

CDF Checklist of Galapagos Bryozoans

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This checklist is automatically generated using Version 3.0 of the online database CDF Galapagos Species Checklist.

Bryozoans are colonial organisms for which each individual has a crown of tentacles used to capture prey. Approximately 184 species occur in Galapagos of which 34 could be endemic or native.

For marine species distribution data cited in the CDF Galapagos Checklists refer to the five main bioregions of the archipelago (Far Northern, Northern, Western, South Eastern and the Elizabeth Bay Bioregion). For the terrestrial species the more than 120 islands, islets and small rocks have been aggregated into Islands Groups, thus, for example, the island group "Santa Cruz" includes smaller islands like Santa Fé, Plaza Norte, Plaza Sur, Baltra, Daphne Mayor, Daphne Minor, and others.

Please be aware that the distribution data presented here is automatically generated from specimen records and does not always accurately reflect the known distribution for all species.

IUCN red-list assessments presented here may deviate from the global IUCN list for the following reasons:

- for well known species groups like vascular plants or vertebrates updates proposed to the IUCN are shown instead of the outdated, but currently accepted status;
- for poorly known species groups (e.g., lichenized fungi) a general assessment is currently not possible and the list presented here is a regional red-list list for Galapagos archipelago.

Names of taxa included in this checklist: 149 (142 Accepted , 2 Unidentified Taxon , 5 Problematic).

Origin of the taxa included: 15 Endemic, 127 Indigenous.

1. *Aetea anguina* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Banta, W.C. et al. (1991).

2. *Aetea truncata* (Landsborough, 1852)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
3. *Aimulosia palliolata* (Canu Bassler, 1928)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
 4. *Aimulosia uvulifera* (Osburn, 1914)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
 5. *Alderina smitti* Osburn, 1950
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
 6. *Amathia vidovici* Heller, 1867
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Banta, W.C. et al. (1991).
 7. *Antropora tincta* (Hastings, 1930)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
 8. *Aplousina filum* (Jullien Calvet, 1903)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
 9. *Aplousina major* (Calvet, 1907)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
 10. *Arthropoma ceciliae* (Audouin, 1826)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
 11. *Beania mirabilis* Johnston, 1840
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
 12. *Bellulopora bellula* (Osburn, 1950)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
13. *Biflustra arborescens* (Canu Bassler, 1928)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: Membranipora arborescens (Canu Bassler, 1928), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).
14. *Biflustra savartii* (Audouin, 1826)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: Acanthodesia savartii (Audouin, 1826), Flustra savartii Audouin, 1826 (basionym), Membranipora savartii (Audouin, 1826), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
15. *Borgiola rugosa* (Borg, 1933)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
16. *Bugula californica* Robertson, 1905
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
17. *Bugula longirostrata* Robertson, 1905
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
18. *Bugula minima* Waters, 1909
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
19. *Bugula mollis* Harmer, 1926
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
20. *Bugula neritina* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Banta, W.C. et al. (1991), Bustamante, R.H. et al. (2002).
21. *Buskia seriata* Soule, 1953
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Banta, W.C. et al. (1991).
22. *Callopora verrucosa* Canu Bassler, 1930
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- In Canu Bassler (1930) as *Callipora verrucosa*.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
23. *Cauloramphus brunea* Canu Bassler, 1930
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
24. *Cauloramphus spiniferum* (Johnston, 1832)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Cauloramphus spinifer* (Johnston, 1832), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
25. *Cavaria praesens* Canu Bassler, 1930
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
26. *Cellaria diffusa* Robertson, 1905
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
27. *Cellaria veleronis* Osburn, 1950
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
28. *Celleporaria albirostris* (Smitt, 1873)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
29. *Celleporaria brunnea* (Hincks, 1884)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
30. *Celleporaria hancocki* (Osburn, 1952)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
31. *Celleporaria peristomata* (Osburn, 1952)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
32. *Celleporella hyalina* (Linnaeus, 1767)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Syn.: *Hippoporina hylina*, *Hippothoa hyalina* (Linnaeus, 1767), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1991).
33. *Chaperiopsis condylata* (Canu Bassler, 1930)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Chaperia condylata* Canu Bassler, 1930, fide Banta Redden (1990)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
34. *Chorizopora brongniartii* (Audouin, 1826)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
35. *Cigclisula hexagonalis* (Canu Bassler, 1930)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Acc. name: *Holoporella hexagonalis* Canu Bassler, 1930, fide Banta Redden (1990)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
36. *Cigclisula porosa* (Canu Bassler, 1930)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Holoporella porosa* Canu Bassler, 1930, fide Banta Redden (1990)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
37. *Cigclisula turrata* (Smitt, 1873)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
38. *Cleidochasma affinis* (Milne-Edwards, 1836)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Cleidochasma porcellanum* (Busk, 1860), fide Appeltans et al. (2010), *Hippoporina cleidostoma* Smitt, 1873, fide Banta Redden (1990)
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1991).
39. *Cleidochasma tuberculata* Harmer, 1957
Taxon status: Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
40. *Copidozoum planum* (Hincks, 1880)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
41. *Copidozoum tenuirostre* (Hincks, 1880)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Callopora tenuirostris* Hincks, 1880, fide Banta Redden (1990)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
42. *Crepidacantha poissonii* (Audouin, 1826)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
43. *Crepidacantha setigera* (Smitt, 1873)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
44. *Crisia maxima* Robertson, 1910
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
45. *Crisia occidentalis* Trask, 1857
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
46. *Crisia serrulata* Osburn, 1953
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
47. *Crisulipora occidentalis* Robertson, 1910
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
48. *Cupuladria canariensis* (Busk, 1859)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
49. *Cyclicopora longipora* (MacGillivray, 1883)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
50. *Cycloperiella rosacea* Osburn, 1947
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bustamante, R.H. et al. (2002).
51. *Dakaria sertata* Canu Bassler, 1930
Taxon status: Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).

52. *Diplonotos costulatus* Canu Bassler, 1930
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
53. *Discoporella umbellata* (Defrance, 1823)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Cupularia umbellata* Defrance, 1823, fide Banta Redden (1990)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
54. *Disporella astraia* Osburn, 1953
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
55. *Disporella octoradiata* (Waters, 1904)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
56. *Disporella ovoidea* Osburn, 1953
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Lichenopora radiata* (Audouin, 1826), fide Banta Redden (1990)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
57. *Electra bellula* (Hincks, 1881)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
58. *Enantiosula manica* Canu Bassler, 1930
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930), Slevin, J.R. et al. (1931).
59. *Entalophora* sp. Osburn, 1953
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
60. *Entalophora symmetrica* Osburn, 1953
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
61. *Escharina pesanseris* (Smitt, 1873)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

- References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
62. *Fenestrulina malusii* (Audouin, 1826)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Microporella malusii (Audouin, 1826), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Banta, W.C. et al. (1991).
63. *Hippaliosina rostrigera* (Smitt, 1873)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
64. *Hippomonavella parvicapitata* (Canu Bassler, 1930)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Hippomenella parvicapitata Canu Bassler, 1930, fide Banta Redden (1990)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
65. *Hippopleurifera mucronata* (Smitt, 1873)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
66. *Hippopodinella adpressa* (Busk, 1854)
Taxon status: Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Banta, W.C. et al. (1991).
67. *Hippoporella gorgonensis* Hastings, 1930
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
68. *Hippoporella rimata* Osburn, 1952
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
69. *Hippoporidra granulosa* Canu Bassler, 1930
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
70. *Hippoporidra spiculifera* (Canu Bassler, 1930)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
71. *Hippoporina ampla* Osburn, 1952
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

- References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
72. *Hippoporina pertusa* (Esper, 1796)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
73. *Hippoporina verrilli* Maturo Schopf, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Bustamante, R.H. et al. (2002).
74. *Hippothoa divaricata* Lamouroux, 1821
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Banta, W.C. et al. (1991).
75. *Hippothoa flagellum* Manzoni, 1870
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
76. *Jellyella tuberculata* (Bosc, 1802)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Acanthodesia tuberculata* (Bosc, 1802), *Flustra peregrina* d'Orbigny, 1839, *Flustra tehuelca* d'Orbigny, 1839, *Flustra tuberculata* Bosc, 1802 (basonym), *Membranipora tehuelca*, *Membranipora tuberculata*, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
77. *Lagenicella hippocrepis* (Busk, 1856)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
78. *Lagenicella lacunosa* (Bassler, 1934)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
79. *Lagenicella marginata* (Canu Bassler, 1930)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Lagenipora marginata* Canu Bassler, 1930, fide Banta Redden (1990)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
80. *Lagenicella punctulata* (Gabb Horn, 1862)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

81. *Lagenicella spinulosa* (Hincks, 1884)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Lagenipora spinulosa Hincks, 1884, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
82. *Lichenopora fimbriata* de France, 1823
Taxon status: Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
83. *Lichenopora intricata* Gill, 1862
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Bustamante, R.H. et al. (2002).
84. *Mamillopora cupula* Smitt, 1873
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
85. *Membranipora tenuis* Desor, 1848
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
86. *Micropora coriacea* (Johnston, 1847)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
87. *Micropora coriacea inarmata* Soule, 1959
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
88. *Microporella californica* Busk, 1856
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
89. *Microporella ciliata* (Pallas, 1766)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Banta, W.C. et al. (1991).
90. *Microporella gibbosula* Canu Bassler, 1930
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
91. *Microporella marsupiata* (Busk, 1860)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Origin:** Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
92. *Microporella pontifica* Osburn, 1952
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
93. *Microporella tractabilis* Canu Bassler, 1930
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
94. *Microporelloides galapagensis* Soule, Chaney Morris, 2003
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Soule, D.F. et al. (2003).
95. *Pachycleithonia nigra* Canu Bassler, 1930
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
96. *Parasmittina aff. hastingsae* Soule Soule, 1973
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Banta, W.C. et al. (1991).
97. *Parasmittina californica* (Robertson, 1908)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
98. *Parasmittina crosslandi* (Hastings, 1930)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
99. *Parasmittina dolabrata* Soule Soule, 1973
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
100. *Parasmittina fraseri* Osburn, 1952
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
101. *Parellisina curvirostris* (Hincks, 1862)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

102. *Phylactella aperta* Osburn, 1952
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
103. *Plagioecia lactea* Calvet, 1903
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
104. *Plagioecia meandrina* (Canu Bassler, 1930)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Diaperoecia meandrina* Canu Bassler, 1930, fide Banta Redden (1990)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
105. *Plagioecia patina* (Lamarck, 1816)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Berenicea patina* (Lamarck, 1816) (subsequent combination), *Diastopora patina* (Lamarck, 1816), *Tubulipora patina* Lamarck, 1816 (basonym), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
106. *Plagioecia sarniensis* (Norman, 1864)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
107. *Plagioecia striatula* (Canu Bassler, 1930)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Diaperoecia striatula* Canu Bassler, 1930, fide Banta Redden (1990)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
108. *Plagioecia subpapyracea* (Canu Bassler, 1930)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Diaperoecia subpapyracea* Canu Bassler, 1930, fide Banta Redden (1990)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
109. *Plagioecia tubiabortiva* (Canu Bassler, 1930)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Microecia tubiabortiva* Canu Bassler, 1930, fide Banta Redden (1990)
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
110. *Platonea expansa* Osburn, 1953
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

111. *Platonea veleronis* Osburn, 1953
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
112. *Porella columbiana* O'Donoghue O'Donoghue, 1923
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
113. *Porella patens* Osburn, 1952
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
114. *Proboscina lamellifera* Canu Bassler, 1930
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
115. *Puellina innominata* (Couch, 1844)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
116. *Puellina radiata* (Moll, 1803)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
117. *Puellina setosa* (Waters, 1899)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
118. *Reptadeonella tubulifera* (Canu Bassler, 1930)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Adeona tubulifera* Canu Bassler, 1930, fide Banta Redden (1990)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
119. *Reptadeonella violacea* (Johnston, 1847)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Microporella violacea* (Johnston, 1847), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
120. *Reteporellina denticulata gracilis* Osburn, 1952
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

121. *Retevirgula areolata* (Canu Bassler, 1923)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
122. *Retevirgula lata* Osburn, 1950
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
123. *Retevirgula tubulata* (Hastings, 1930)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
124. *Rhynchozoon rostratum* (Busk, 1855)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Banta, W.C. et al. (1991).
125. *Savignyella lafontii* (Audouin, 1826)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
126. *Schizoporella cornuta* (Gabb Horn, 1862)
Taxon status: Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
127. *Schizoporella unicornis* (Johnston, 1844)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Lepralia unicornis* (Johnst.), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
128. *Schizotheca umbonata* Osburn, 1952
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
129. *Scruparia ambigua* (d'Orbigny, 1841)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Banta, W.C. et al. (1991).
130. *Scrupocellaria bertholleti* (Audouin, 1826)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

- References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
131. *Scrupocellaria ferox* Busk, 1852
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
132. *Scrupocellaria harmeri* Osburn, 1947
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
133. *Scrupocellaria panamensis* Osburn, 1950
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
134. *Scrupocellaria pugnax* Osburn, 1950
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
135. *Scrupocellaria unguiculata* Osburn, 1950
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
136. *Sessibugula translucens* Osburn, 1950
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
137. *Smittina landsborovii* (Johnston, 1847)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
138. *Smittina smittiella* Osburn, 1947
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
139. *Smittipora americana* (Canu Bassler, 1928)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
140. *Smittoidea pacifica* Soule Soule, 1973
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Smittina reticulata* MacGillivray, 1842, fide Banta Redden (1990)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

141. *Stylopoma informata* (Lonsdale, 1845)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
142. *Stylopoma spongites* (Pallas, 1766)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
143. *Tetraplaria veleroae* Osburn, 1952
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
144. *Thalamoporella californica* (Levinsen, 1909)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
145. *Trypostega venusta* (Norman, 1864)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
146. *Tubulipora liliacea* (Pallas, 1766)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Tubulipora transversa* Lamarck, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
147. *Tubulipora pulchra* MacGillivray, 1885
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
148. *Tubulipora* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
149. *Watersipora arcuata* Banta, 1969
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

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