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# CDF Checklist of Galapagos Corals, gorgonians, sea anemones hydroids

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This checklist is automatically generated using Version 3.0 of the online database CDF Galapagos Species Checklist.

These exclusively aquatic, relatively simple organisms include **corals, gorgonians, anemones, hydras, and medusas.**

They are principally characterized by the presence of tentacles with a venomous substance used to paralyze and capture prey. They can be either sessile, i.e., immobile adults, or free-living, such as medusas. This group represents species that occur in the Galapagos Marine Reserve and includes 44 corals, 22 of which are endemic or native. For gorgonians and sea fans, 12 species are reported of which 8 are endemic or native to Galapagos.

For marine species distribution data cited in the CDF Galapagos Checklists refer to the five main bioregions of the archipelago (Far Northern, Northern, Western, South Eastern and the Elithabeth Bay Bioregion). For the terrestrial species the more than 120 islands, islets and small rocks have been aggregated into Islands Groups, thus, for example, the island group "Santa Cruz" includes smaller islands like Santa Fé, Plaza Norte, Plaza Sur, Baltra, Daphne Mayor, Daphne Minor, and others.

Please be aware that the distribution data presented here is automatically generated from specimen records and does not always accurately reflect the known distribution for all species.

IUCN red-list assessments presented here may deviate from the global IUCN list for the following reasons:

- for well known species groups like vascular plants or vertebrates updates proposed to the IUCN are shown instead of the outdated, but currently accepted status;
- for poorly known species groups (e.g., lichenized fungi) a general assessment is currently not possible and the list presented here is a regional red-list list for Galapagos archipelago.

**Names of taxa included in this checklist:** 169 (133 Accepted , 26 Unidentified Taxon , 4 Doubtful , 6 Problematic).

**Origin of the taxa included:** 14 Endemic, 54 Indigenous, 5 Questionable Endemic.

1. *Abylopsis* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
2. *Acropora crassa* (Milne-Edwards Haime, 1860)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).
3. *Actinostella* cf. *bradleyi* (Verrill, 1869)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).
4. *Adelogorgia telones* Bayer, 1979  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bayer, F.M. et al. (1979).
5. *Aequorea* cf. *coerulescens* (Brandt, 1838)  
**Taxon status:** The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
6. *Agalma elegans* Sars, 1846  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
7. *Agalma* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
8. *Aglaophenia diegensis* Torrey, 1904  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Calder, D.R. et al. (2003), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).
9. *Aglaophenia praecisa* Fraser, 1938  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).
10. *Aiptasia pulchella* Carlgren, 1943  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
11. *Anthopleura dowii* Verrill, 1869  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
12. *Anthopleura mariscalii* Daly Fautin, 2004  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).
13. *Anthopleura nigrescens* (Verrill, 1928)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Anthopleura pacifica* Uchida, 1938  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago, Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).
14. *Anthopleura* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bustamante, R.H. et al. (2002).
15. *Antiparactis cf. lineolatus* (Couthouy, 1846)  
**Taxon status:** The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).
16. *Antipathes galapagensis* Deichmann, 1941  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bustamante, R.H. et al. (2002), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Deichmann, E. et al. (1941), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).
17. *Astrangia browni* Palmer, 1928  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Astrangia gardnerensis*, Durham Barnard  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).
18. *Astrangia equatorialis* Durham Barnard, 1952  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Astrangia gardnerensis* Durham Barnard, 1952  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1986), Durham, W.J. et al. (1966), Durham, W.J. et al. (1962), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).
19. *Atolla* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
20. *Aurelia aurita* Linnaeus, 1758  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
21. *Aurelia* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.
22. *Balanophyllia affinis* Wood, 1844  
**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Marchena, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Unknown.

23. *Balanophyllia galapagensis* Vaughan, 1907  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Syn.:** *Balanophyllia* (*Balanophyllia*) *osburni* Durham and Barnard, 1952  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Durham, W.J. et al. (1966), Durham, W.J. et al. (1962), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).
24. *Botruanthus benedeni* (Torrey Kleeberger, 1909)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).
25. *Bunodactis mexicana* Carlgren, 1951  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007).
26. *Bunodosoma grandis* (Verrill, 1869)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).
27. *Calliactis polypus* (Forskål, 1775)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Syn.:** *Calliactis decorata* (Couthouy in Dana, 1846), *Calliactis miriam* Haddon Shackleton, 1893  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).
28. *Caryophyllia diomedeeae* Marenzeller, 1904  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Durham, W.J. et al. (1966), Durham, W.J. et al. (1962), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).
29. *Cavernulina darwini* (Hickson, 1921)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Confirmed by Breedy (2009) *darwini*.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Breedy, O. et al. (2009), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (1998).
30. *Ceratocymba* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
31. *Cladocora arbuscula* Lesueur, 1821  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).
32. *Cladocora debilis* Milne Edwards Haime, 1849  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Syn.:** *Cladocora patriarca* Pourtales, 1874, *Cladocora paulmayeri* Doderlein, 1913

- Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Durham, W.J. et al. (1966), Durham, W.J. et al. (1962), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).
33. *Cladocora pacifica* Cairns, 1991  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991).
34. *Cladocora* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bustamante, R.H. et al. (2002).
35. *Cladonema* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
36. *Cladopsammia eguchii* (Wells, 1982)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Balanophyllia eguchii* Wells, 1982, *Dendrophyllia arbuscula* var. *compressa* Eguchi Sasaki, 1973  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1986), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).
37. *Cladopsammia gracilis* (Milne Edwards Haime, 1848)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Dendrophyllia coarctata* Duncan, 1889, *Dendrophyllia conferta* Quelch, 1886, *Dendrophyllia elegans* van der Horst, 1922, *Dendrophyllia gracilis* Milne Edwards Haime, 1848, *Dendrophyllia klunzingeri* van der Horst, 1926, *Tubastraea coccinea titjimaensis* Eguchi, 1968  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).
38. *Clytia gregaria* L. Agassiz, 1862  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Phialidium gregarium* L. Agassiz 1862  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
39. *Coryne eximia* Allman, 1859  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Sarsia exima* Allman, 1859  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
40. *Crispatotrochus avis* (Durham Barnard, 1952)  
**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.  
 Syn.: *Cyathoceras avis* (Durham Barnard, 1952)  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).
41. *Crispatotrochus galapagensis* Cairns, 1991  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991).

42. *Crypthelia cymas* Cairns, 1986  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1986).
43. *Crypthelia dactylopoma* Cairns, 1986  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1986).
44. *Crypthelia eueides* Cairns, 1986  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1986).
45. *Crypthelia glebulenta* Cairns, 1986  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Paratypus: MCCDRS 2477  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1986).
46. *Crypthelia lacunosa* Cairns, 1986  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1986).
47. *Culicia rubeola* (Quoy Gaimard, 1833)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Culicia huttoni* Tenison-Woods, 1878, *Dendrophyllia rubeola* Quoy Gaimard, 1833  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Unknown, Wolf.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).
48. *Culicia stellata* Dana, 1846  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Culicia japonica* Yabe Eguchi, 1936, *Culicia truncata* Dana, 1846  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005).
49. *Cunina* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
50. *Cycloseris curvata* (Hoeksema, 1989)  
**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2009).
51. *Cycloseris distorta*  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).
52. *Cycloseris elegans* Verrill, 1870  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Durham, W.J. et al. (1962), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).

53. *Cycloseris mexicana* Durham, 1947  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.  
**References:** Durham, W.J. et al. (1966), Durham, W.J. et al. (1962), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).
54. *Cytaeis* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
55. *Dendronephthya* sp. 1  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.
56. *Dendrophyllia californica* Durham, 1947  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991).
57. *Dendrophyllia johnsoni* Cairns, 1991  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991).
58. *Desmophyllum dianthus* (Esper, 1794)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Desmophyllum capense* Gardiner, 1904, *Desmophyllum costatum* Milne Edwards and Haime, 1848, *Desmophyllum cristagalli* Milne Edwards Haime, 1848, *Desmophyllum cumingii* Milne Edwards and Haime, 1848, *Desmophyllum ingens* Moseley, 1880, *Desmophyllum reflexum* Duchassaing and Michelotti, 1860 *Desmophyllum serpuliforme* Gravier, 1915, *Madrepora dianthus* Esper, 1794, *Thalassiotrochus telegraphicus* Milne Edwards and Haime, 1861  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).
59. *Diphyes* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
60. *Dynamena disticha* (Bosc, 1802)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Calder, D.R. et al. (2003).
61. *Dynamena quadridentata* (Ellis Solander, 1786)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).
62. *Ectopleura integra* (Fraser, 1938)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Calder, D.R. et al. (2003), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).
63. *Ectopleura media* Fraser, 1948  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Calder, D.R. et al. (2003), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).

64. *Enallopsammia rostrata* (Pourtales, 1878)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Amphihelia adminicularis* Rehberg, 1892, *Amphihelia rostrata* Pourtales, 1878, *Coenopsammia amphelioides* Vaughan, 1907, *Coenopsammia amphelioides* var. *cucullata* Vaughan, 1907, *Dendrophyllia amphelioides* Alcock, 1902, *Enallopsammia amphelioides*, *Enallopsammia amphelioides* var. *disticha* Eguchi, 1968

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).

65. *Endopachys grayi* Milne Edwards Haime, 1848

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Endopachys japonicum* Yabe and Eguchi, 1932, *Endopachys oahense* Vaughan, 1907, *Endopachys vaughani* Durham, 1947, *Endopachys weberi* Alcock, 1902

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Durham, W.J. et al. (1966), Durham, W.J. et al. (1962), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).

66. *Endopsammia pourtalesi* (Durham Barnard, 1952)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Thecopsammia pourtalesi* Durham and Barnard, 1952

**Origin:** Native, Questionable Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).

67. *Eudendrium carneum* Clarke, 1882

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Eudendrium cunninghami* Kirkpatrick, 1910

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).

68. *Eugorgia ampla* (Verrill, 1864)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

69. *Eugorgia daniana* Verrill, 1868

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Breedy, O. et al. (2009), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).

70. *Flabellum daphnense* Durham Barnard, 1952

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Questionable Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Durham, W.J. et al. (1966), Durham, W.J. et al. (1962), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).

71. *Flabellum galapagense* Milne Edwards Haime, 1848

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991).



72. *Fungia distorta* Michelin, 1842  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Diaseris distorta* (Michelin, 1842), fide Appeltans et al. 2010.  
**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2009), IUCN et al. (2010).
73. *Gardineroseris planulata* (Dana, 1846)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Agaricia ponderosa* Gardiner, 1905, *Agariciella minikoiensis* (Gardiner), *Agraciella planulata*, *Agariciella ponderosa* Gardiner, fide Appeltans et al. (2010).  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2009), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).
74. *Heterogorgia hickmani* Breedy Guzman, 2004  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Breedy, O. et al. (2005), Breedy, O. et al. (2009), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).
75. *Heterogorgia verrucosa* Verrill, 1868  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Heterogorgia tortuosa* Verrill, 1868  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Breedy, O. et al. (2005), Breedy, O. et al. (2009), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).
76. *Javania cailleti* (Duchassaing Michelotti, 1864)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Desmophyllum cailleti* Duchassaing Michelotti, 1864, *Desmophyllum delicatum* Yabe Eguchi, 1942, *Desmophyllum eburneum* Moseley, 1881, *Desmophyllum galapagense* Vaughan, 1906, *Desmophyllum nobile* Verrill, 1885, *Desmophyllum vitreum* Alcock, 1898, *Galaxea eburnea* Pourtales, 1871  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Durham, W.J. et al. (1966), Durham, W.J. et al. (1962), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).
77. *Javania pseudoalabastra* Zibrowius, 1974  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).
78. *Kirchenpaueria pinnata* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Kirchenpaueria similis*, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).
79. *Lensia* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
80. *Lepidotheca macropora* Cairns, 1986  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1986).
81. *Leptogorgia alba* (Duchassaing Michelotti, 1864)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Breedy, O. et al. (2009), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).
82. *Leptoseris scabra* Vaughan, 1907  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Leptoseris columna* Yabe Sugiyama, *Leptoseris regularis* (Quelch)  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (1998), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2009), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).
83. *Liriope* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
84. *Macrorhynchia philippina* Kirchenpauer, 1872  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Calder, D.R. et al. (2003), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).
85. *Madracis asperula* Milne Edwards Haime, 1849  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Durham, W.J. et al. (1962), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).
86. *Madracis cf. pharensis* (Heller, 1868)  
**Taxon status:** The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.  
 Syn.: *Astrocoenia pharensis* Heller, 1868  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).
87. *Madrepora oculata galapagensis* Vaughan, 1906  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Madrepora galapagensis* Vaughan, 1906  
**Origin:** Native, Questionable Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Durham, W.J. et al. (1962), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).
88. *Madrepora oculata gamma* Cairns, 1991  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005).
89. *Millepora intricata* Edwards Haime, 1860  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Millepora murrayi* Quelch, 1884, *Millepora xishaensis* Zou, 1978, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).

90. *Monostaechas quadridens* (McCrary, 1859)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).
91. *Muricea cf. fruticosa* Verrill, 1869  
**Taxon status:** The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Breedy, O. et al. (2009), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).
92. *Muricea formosa* Verrill, 1869  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
93. *Muricea galapagensis* Deichmann, 1941  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Deichmann, E. et al. (1941).
94. *Myriopathes panamensis* (Verrill, 1869)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Antipathes panamensis* Pallas, 1766  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bustamante, R.H. et al. (2002), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (1998).
95. *Nemalium lighti* (Hargitt, 1924)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown, Wolf.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).
96. *Obelia dichotoma* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Campanularia dichotoma* (Linnaeus, 1758), *Gonothyraea integra* Nutting, 1901, *Laomedea dichotoma* (Linnaeus, 1758), *Obelia alternata* Fraser, 1938, *Obelia articulata* (Aghassiz, 1865), *Obelia australis* von Lendenfeld, 1885, *Obelia biserialis* Fraser, 1948, *Obelia cheloniae* Jarvis, 1922, *Obelia commissuralis* McCrary, 1859, *Obelia nodosa* Bale, 1924  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Calder, D.R. et al. (2003), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).
97. *Obelia* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bustamante, R.H. et al. (2002).
98. *Oulangia bradleyi* (Verrill, 1866)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Ulangia bradleyi* Verrill, 1866  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Bustamante, R.H. et al. (2002), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Pourtalés, L.F. et al. (1875), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).

99. *Pachycerianthus fimbriatus* McMurrich, 1910  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Constant, P. et al. (2007).
100. *Pacifigorgia dampieri* Williams Breedy, 2004  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Breedy, O. et al. (2009), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).
101. *Pacifigorgia darwinii* (Hickson, 1928)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Gorgonia darwinii* (Hickson, 1928)  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santiago.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Breedy, O. et al. (2009), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).
102. *Pacifigorgia rubripunctata* Williams Breedy, 2004  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Breedy, O. et al. (2009), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).
103. *Pacifigorgia sp. 1*  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
(P. cf. *symbiotica*)  
**Origin:** Native, Questionable Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Breedy, O. et al. (2009), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).
104. *Pacifigorgia symbiotica* Williams Breedy, 2004  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Breedy, O. et al. (2009), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).
105. *Palythoa mutuki* Carlgren, 1937  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).
106. *Palythoa tuberculosa* Klunzinger, 1877  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).
107. *Paracyathus humilis* Verrill, 1870  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).
108. *Pavona chiriquiensis* Glyn, Mate Stemann, 2001  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2009).

109. *Pavona clavus* (Dana, 1846)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown, Wolf.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Bustamante, R.H. et al. (2002), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2009), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).

110. *Pavona clivosa* Verrill

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

The genus is erroneously spelled Pavonia in Pourtalés (1875)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Pinta, Santiago.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Pourtalés, L.F. et al. (1875), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).

111. *Pavona galapagensis* Lamarck, 1801

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Unknown.

**References:** Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).

112. *Pavona gigantea* Verrill, 1869

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

The genus is erroneously spelled Pavonia in Pourtalés (1875)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Bustamante, R.H. et al. (2002), Durham, W.J. et al. (1962), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2009), Pourtalés, L.F. et al. (1875), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).

113. *Pavona maldivensis* (Gardiner, 1905)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pavona pollicata* Wells

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2009).

114. *Pavona varians* Verrill, 1864

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pavona repens* Brüggemann

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Bustamante, R.H. et al. (2002), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2009), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).

115. *Pennaria disticha* (Goldfuss, 1820)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Corydendrium splendidum* Boone, 1938, *Halocordyle disticha*, *Pennaria tiarella* (Ayres, 1852),

fide Appeltans (2010)

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, Santiago.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Calder, D.R. et al. (2003), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).

116. *Phialidium* sp.

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

117. *Phialopsis* sp.

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

118. *Phyllangia consagensis* (Durham Barnard, 1952)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Bathycyathus consagensis Durham Barnard, 1952, Lophosmilia wellsii Durham Barnard, 1952

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Durham, W.J. et al. (1962), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).

119. *Phymactis papillosa* (Lesson, 1830)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Bunodactis papillosa (Verrill, 1899), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).

120. *Physalia physalis* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).

121. *Physophora* sp.

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

122. *Placogorgia* sp. 1

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.

123. *Plumularia floridana* Nutting, 1900

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Plumularia pennycuikae Millard Bouillon, 1973, Plumularia sinuosa Fraser, 1938

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Calder, D.R. et al. (2003), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).

124. *Pocillopora capitata* Verrill, 1864

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2009), Pourtalés, L.F. et al. (1875), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).

125. *Pocillopora damicornis* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Pocillopora brevicornis* Lamarck, 1816, *Pocillopora bulbosa* Ehrenberg, 1834, *Pocillopora caespitosa* Dana, 1846, *Pocillopora favosa* Ehrenburg  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Durham, W.J. et al. (1962), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (1998), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2009), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).
126. *Pocillopora damicornis caespitosa*  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Durham, W.J. et al. (1962).
127. *Pocillopora effusus* Veron, 2002  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2009).
128. *Pocillopora elegans* Dana, 1846  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Durham, W.J. et al. (1962), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2009), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).
129. *Pocillopora eydouxi* Milne Edwards Haime, 1860  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Pocillopora grandis* Dana, 1846  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago, Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2009), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).
130. *Pocillopora inflata* Glynn, 1999  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2009).
131. *Pocillopora ligulata* Dana, 1846  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2009).
132. *Pocillopora meandrina* Dana, 1846  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago, Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2009).

133. *Pocillopora verrucosa* (Ellis Solander, 1786)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pocillopora danae* Verrill, 1864, *Pocillopora hemprichi* Ehrenberg, 1834

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Durham, W.J. et al. (1962), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2009), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).

134. *Pocillopora woodjonesi* Vaughan, 1918

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2009).

135. *Polycyathus hondaensis* (Durham Barnard, 1952)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Astrangia hondaensis* Durham Barnard, 1952

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Durham, W.J. et al. (1962), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).

136. *Polycyathus Isabela* Wells, 1982

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).

137. *Porites excavata*

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Potentially a synonym of *Porites lobata*.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).

138. *Porites lobata* Dana, 1846

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Caulastrea tumida* Matthai, 1928

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Near Threatened.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Genovesa, Santiago.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Bustamante, R.H. et al. (2002), Durham, W.J. et al. (1962), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2009), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).

139. *Psammocora brighami* (Vaughan)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).

140. *Psammocora profundacella* Gardiner, 1898

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.



**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Durham, W.J. et al. (1962), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).

141. *Psammocora stellata* Verrill, 1866

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Durham, W.J. et al. (1962), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2009), IUCN et al. (2010), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).

142. *Psammocora superficialis* Gardiner, 1898

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2009), IUCN et al. (2010), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).

143. *Pseudocyathoceras avis* (Durham Barnard, 1952)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Kionotrochus avis* Durham and Barnard, 1952, *Kionotrochus hoodensis* Durham and Barnard, 1952

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Durham, W.J. et al. (1966), Durham, W.J. et al. (1962).

144. *Ptilosarcus undulatus* (Verrill, 1865)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Wolf.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).

145. *Rhizophysa* sp.

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

146. *Rhizopsammia verrilli* Van der Horst, 1922

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Balanophyllia scheeri* Durham, 1962, *Rhizopsammia chamissoi* Wells, 1954

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).

147. *Rhizopsammia wellingtoni* Wells, 1982

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).

148. *Sarsia* sp.

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

149. *Scytalium sp.*  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).
150. *Sertularella ampullacea* Fraser, 1938  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Calder, D.R. et al. (2003), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).
151. *Solmundella bitentaculata* Quoy Gaimard, 1833  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
152. *Sphenotrochus hancocki* Durham Barnard, 1952  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Durham, W.J. et al. (1962), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).
153. *Stenohelia concinna* Boschma, 1964  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Marchena.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1986).
154. *Stylaster divergens* Marenzeller, 1904  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1986).
155. *Stylaster galapagensis* Cairns, 1986  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1986).
156. *Stylaster marenzelleri* Cairns, 1986  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1986).
157. *Sulcoleolaria sp.*  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
158. *Telmatactis panamensis* (Verrill, 1869)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Marchena, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).
159. *Thesea sp. 1*  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.
160. *Tridentata turbinata* (Lamouroux, 1816)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).

161. *Tubastraea coccinea* Lesson, 1829

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Astropsammia pedersenii* Verrill, 1869, *Coenopsammia ehrenbergiana* Milne Edwards Haime, 1848, *Coenopsammia gaimardi* Milne Edwards haime, 1848, *Coenopsammia manni* Verrill, 1866, *Coenopsammia radiata* Verrill, 1864, *Coenopsammia tenuilamellosa* Milne Edwards Haime, 1848, *Coenopsammia urvillei* Milne Edwards Haime, 1848, *Dendrophyllia aurantiaca* Quoy Gaimard, 1833, *Dendrophyllia manni* (Verrill, 1866), *Dendrophyllia surcularis* Verrill, 1869, *Dendrophyllia turbinata* Nemenzo, 1960, *Lobopsammia aurea* Quoy Gaimard, 1833, *Pachypsammia valida* Verrill, 1866, *Placopsammia darwini* Duncan, 1876, *Tubastaea coccinea* Lesson, 1830

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Genovesa, Wolf.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Pourtalés, L.F. et al. (1875), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).

162. *Tubastraea faulkneri* Wells, 1982

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).

163. *Tubastraea floreana* Wells, 1982

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).

164. *Tubastraea tagusensis* Wells, 1982

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santiago.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cairns, S.D. et al. (1991), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2005), Wells, J.W. et al. (1983).

165. *Tubastraea tenuilamellosa* Milne Edwards Haime 1848

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Durham, W.J. et al. (1962).

166. *Virgularia galapagensis* Hickson 1930

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Questionable Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Breedy, O. et al. (2009), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).

167. *Vogtia* sp.

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

168. *Zanclaea* sp.

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

169. *Zoanthus cf. sansibaricus* Carlgren, 1900  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2008).

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