

## CDF Checklist of Galapagos Ferns and related groups

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This checklist is automatically generated using Version 3.0 of the online database CDF Galapagos Species Checklist.

**Pteridophytes** are closely related to seed plants, and have developed roots, true leaves, a complex vascular system, and an apical growth meristem. Unlike seed plants they reproduce with spores and have two separate and well differentiated, alternating generations: a free-living *sporophyte* and a free-living *gametophyte*.

They are also different from the seed plants in that their vascular bundles are organized as tracheids. Their xylem is more primitive and they lack a vascular cambium. Pteridophytes are dispersed via their spores, unlike gymnosperms that produce seeds, and angiosperms that produce fruits with seeds. Like seeds, many spores are resistant and can endure unfavorable environmental conditions. Phylogenetically, pteridophytes are among the oldest plants with roots, stems, and leaves. Some were already present in the Cambrian and reached their evolutionary peak in the Mesozoic.

World-wide about 11,000 species are known, being most diverse in the humid tropics.

They have little commercial importance and are principally used as ornamentals.

For marine species distribution data cited in the CDF Galapagos Checklists refer to the five main bioregions of the archipelago (Far Northern, Northern, Western, South Eastern and the Elithabeth Bay Bioregion). For the terrestrial species the more than 120 islands, islets and small rocks have been aggregated into Islands Groups, thus, for example, the island group "Santa Cruz" includes smaller islands like Santa Fé, Plaza Norte, Plaza Sur, Baltra, Daphne Mayor, Daphne Minor, and others.

Please be aware that the distribution data presented here is automatically generated from specimen records and does not always accurately reflect the known distribution for all species.

IUCN red-list assessments presented here may deviate from the global IUCN list for the following reasons:

- for well known species groups like vascular plants or vertebrates updates proposed to the IUCN are shown instead of the outdated, but currently accepted status;
- for poorly known species groups (e.g., lichenized fungi) a general assessment is currently not possible and the list presented here is a regional red-list list for Galapagos archipelago.

**Names of taxa included in this checklist:** 130 (126 Accepted , 1 Unidentified Taxon , 1 Doubtful), 2 rejected.

**Origin of the taxa included:** 12 Cultivated, 2 Questionable Native, 8 Endemic, 107 Indigenous.

1. *Equisetum bogotense* Kunth  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1977), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1994), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
2. *Huperzia dichotoma* (Jacq.) Trevis.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Lycopodium dichotomum*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
3. *Huperzia galapagensis* (O. Hamann) Holub  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Lycopodium setaceum galapagense*  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1977), Hamann, O. et al. (1974), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
4. *Huperzia phyllicifolia* (Desvaux ex Poir.) Holub  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Lycopodium phyllicaefolium*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1977), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
5. *Huperzia reflexa* (Lam.) Trevis.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Lycopodium reflexum*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
6. *Huperzia taxifolia* (Sw.) Trevis.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Lycopodium passerinoides*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
7. *Lycopodiella cernua* (L.) Pic. Serm.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Lycopodium cernuum*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
8. *Lycopodium clavatum* L.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Lepidotis clavata* (L.) P. Beauv.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

9. *Lycopodium thyoides* Humb. Bonpl. ex Willd.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Diphasiastrum thyoides* (Humb. Bonpl. ex Willd.) Holub

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Davidse, G. et al. (1995), Mickel, J.T. et al. (2004), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2008), Øllgaard, B. et al. (1988).

10. *Selaginella oaxacana* Spring

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lycopodium flabellatum* var. *strictum* M. Martens Galeotti

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

11. *Psilotum nudum* (L.) P. Beauv.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lycopodium nudum* L.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Hamann, O. et al. (1974), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

12. *Blechnum falciforme* (Liebm.) C. Chr.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lomaria falciforme*

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

13. *Blechnum lherminieri* (Bory) C. Chr.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Blechnum lehmannii*

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

14. *Blechnum occidentale* var. *puberulum* Sodiro

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Blechnum caudatum*

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1980), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

15. *Blechnum polypodioides* Raddi

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Asplenium blechnoides* Lag. ex Sw.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Mickel, J.T. et al. (1988), Mickel, J.T. et al. (2004), Stolze, R.G. et al. (1981), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2008).

16. *Macrothelypteris torresiana* (Gaudich.) Ching

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Syn.: *Thelypteris torresiana*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (1977).
17. *Thelypteris balbisii* (Spreng.) Ching  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Polypodium balbisii*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Smith, A.R. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (1977), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
18. *Thelypteris cheilanthoides* (Kunze) Proctor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Aspidium cheilanthoides* Kunze  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Davidse, G. et al. (1995), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Mickel, J.T. et al. (1988), Mickel, J.T. et al. (2004), Smith, A.R. et al. (1983), Stolze, R.G. et al. (1981), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2008).
19. *Thelypteris conspersa* (Schrad.) A.R. Sm.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Nephrodium conspersum*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Smith, A.R. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (1977).
20. *Thelypteris gardneriana* (Baker) C.F. Reed.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Nephrodium gardnerianum*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Smith, A.R. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (1977).
21. *Thelypteris glandulosolanosa* (C. Chr.) R.M. Tryon  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Dryopteris glandulosolanosa*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Unknown.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Smith, A.R. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (1977).
22. *Thelypteris grandis* var. *pallescens* (C. Chr.) A.R. Sm.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Dryopteris oligophylla* var. *lutescens* C. Chr.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Smith, A.R. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (1977).
23. *Thelypteris hispidula* (Decne.) C.F. Reed  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Thelypteris quadrangularis*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

- References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
24. *Thelypteris interrupta* (Willd.) K. Iwats.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Thelypteris totta*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
25. *Thelypteris linkiana* (C. Presl) R.M. Tryon  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Grammitis linkiana*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Smith, A.R. et al. (1983), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
26. *Thelypteris oligocarpa* (Humb. Bonpl. ex Willd.) Ching  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Polypodium oligocarpum*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Smith, A.R. et al. (1983), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (1977).
27. *Thelypteris pachyrhachis* (Kunze ex Mett.) Ching  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Aspidium pachyrhachis*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santiago, Unknown.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Smith, A.R. et al. (1983), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (1977).
28. *Thelypteris patens* var. *smithiana* Ponce  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Polypodium patens*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Smith, A.R. et al. (1983), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
29. *Thelypteris pavoniana* (Klotzsch) R.M. Tryon  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Polypodium pavonianum*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Unknown.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Smith, A.R. et al. (1983), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
30. *Thelypteris pilosula* (Klotzsch H. Karst. ex Mett.) R.M. Tryon  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Aspidium pilosulum*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Smith, A.R. et al. (1983), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (1977), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

31. *Thelypteris poiteana* (Bory) Proctor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Lastrea poiteana*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Smith, A.R. et al. (1983), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
32. *Thelypteris tetragona ssp. aberrans* Morton  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Type citation: Morton, C. V. 1957. Leafl. W. Bot. 8: 194.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Van der Werff, H. et al. (1977), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
33. *Thelypteris thomsonii* (Jenman) Proctor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Polypodium thomsonii* Jenman  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Grant, P.R. et al. (1985), Smith, A.R. et al. (1983), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (1977), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
34. *Thelypteris x rolandii* (C. Chr.) R.M. Tryon  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Dryopteris rolandii* C. Chr.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Unknown.  
**References:** Smith, A.R. et al. (1983), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
35. *Arachnoides denticulatata* (Sw.) Ching  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Polypodium denticulatum*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Unknown.  
**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1977), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (1977).
36. *Ctenitis microchlaena* (Fee) Stolze  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Dryopteris microchlaena* (Fée) C. Chr.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Davidse, G. et al. (1995), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Mickel, J.T. et al. (2004), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).
37. *Ctenitis sloanei* (Poepp. ex Spreng.) C.V. Morton  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Polypodium sloanei*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1980), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
38. *Diplazium subobtusum* Rosenst.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

39. *Dryopteris patula* (Sw.) Underw.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Aspidium patulum*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
40. *Dryopteris wallichiana* (Spreng.) Hyl.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Dryopteris parallelogramma*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1977), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (1977).
41. *Elaphoglossum engelii* (H. Karst.) H. Christ.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Acrostichum engelii*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
42. *Elaphoglossum firmum* (Mett. ex Kuhn) Urb.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Acrostichum firmum*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1980), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
43. *Elaphoglossum glossophyllum* Hieron.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Elaphoglossum linguiforme*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
44. *Elaphoglossum minutum* (Pohl ex Fée) T. Moore  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Acrostichum leptophyllum*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
45. *Elaphoglossum tenuiculum* (Fée) T. Moore ex C. Chr.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Acrostichum tenuiculum* Fée  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Davidse, G. et al. (1995), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Mickel, J.T. et al. (2004), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
46. *Elaphoglossum yarumalense* Hieron.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983),

- Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
47. *Megalastrum pleiosoros* (Hook. f.) A.R. Sm. R.C. Moran  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Ctenitis pleiosoros*  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (1977).
48. *Polystichum muricatum* (L.) Fée  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Polypodium muricatum*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
49. *Polystichum pycnolepis* (Kunze ex Klotzsch) T. Moore  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Polystichum gelidum*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
50. *Rumohra adiantiformis* (G. Forst.) Ching  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Polypodium adiantiforme*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Van der Werff, H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
51. *Tectaria aequatoriensis* (Hieron.) C. Chr.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Aspidium aequatoriense*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
52. *Woodsia montevidensis* (Spreng.) Hieron.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Dicksonia montevidensis* Spreng.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela.  
**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1977), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
53. *Botrychium underwoodianum* Maxon  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Botrychium ternatum* var. *daedaleum*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Unknown.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
54. *Cheiroglossa palmata* (L.) C. Presl  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Ophioglossum palmatum*



- Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Pinta.  
**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1977), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
55. *Ophioglossum nudicaule* L. f.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Ophioglossum nudicaule* var. *tenerum* (Mett. ex Prantl) R.T. Clausen  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Unknown.  
**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Davidse, G. et al. (1995), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Mickel, J.T. et al. (2004), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
56. *Ophioglossum reticulatum* L.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Ophioglossum holm-nielsenii* B. Øllg.; *Ophioglossum nudicaule* L. f.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Øllgaard, B. et al. (2001).
57. *Asplenium aethiopicum* (Burm. f.) Bech.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Asplenium praemorsum*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
58. *Asplenium auritum* var. *auriculatum* Morton Lellinger  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Asplenium rigidum*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1980), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
59. *Asplenium cristatum* Lam.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Asplenium cicutarium* Sw.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Mickel, J.T. et al. (1988), Mickel, J.T. et al. (2004), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
60. *Asplenium feei* Kunze ex Fée  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Asplenium nigripes* (Fée) Hook. and *Asplenium nubilum* T. Moore  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
61. *Asplenium formosum* var. *carolinum* (Maxon) C.V. Morton  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Asplenium carolinum*  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009),

Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

62. *Asplenium otites* Link

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Asplenium poloense* Rosenst. Mickel Beitel (1988) as *Asplenium alfredii* Rosenst. and *Asplenium pulchellum* var. *subhorizontale* Rosenst.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Mickel, J.T. et al. (1988), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

63. *Asplenium pumilum* Sw.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Asplenium anthriscifolium* Jacq.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Mickel, J.T. et al. (1988), Mickel, J.T. et al. (2004), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Stolze, R.G. et al. (1986), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (1997), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2008).

64. *Asplenium serra* var. *imrayanum* Hook.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

65. *Cyathea weatherbyana* (C.V. Morton) C.V. Morton

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Hemitelia weatherbyana*

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

66. *Nephrolepis biserrata* (Sw.) Schott

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Aspidium biserratum* Sw.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Chen, J. et al. (2007), CONABIO et al. (2009), Davidse, G. et al. (1995), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Mickel, J.T. et al. (1988), Mickel, J.T. et al. (2004), ORSTOM et al. (1988), Smith, A. R. et al. (1981), Stolze, R.G. et al. (1981), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Tryon, R.M. et al. (1964), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2008).

67. *Nephrolepis cordifolia* (L.) C. Presl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Polypodium cordifolium* L. Fide "The Native *N. cordifolia*" of Wiggins Porter (1971) and Lawesson et al. (1987) is actually *N. pectinata*. Earlier records refer to *N. pectinata* (q. v.)."

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

68. *Nephrolepis cordifolia* cv. *Duffi* (L.) C. Presl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

69. *Nephrolepis exaltata* cv. *Gretnae* (L.) Schott

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991).
70. *Nephrolepis exaltata* cv. *Norwoodii* (L.) Schott.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.
71. *Nephrolepis exaltata* cv. *Smithii* (L.) Schott  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.
72. *Nephrolepis exaltata* cv. *Verona* (L.) Schott  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.
73. *Nephrolepis pectinata* (Willd.) Schott  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Aspidium pectinatum* Willd. *Nephrolepis cordifolia*. For many years was misidentified as *N. cordifolia*.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
74. *Nephrolepis pendula* (Raddi) J. Sm.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Nephrolepis cordifolia* var. *pendula* (Raddi) Sodiro  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
75. *Nephrolepis undulata* (Afzel. ex Sw.) J. Sm.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Aspidium undulatum* Afzel. ex Sw.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Davidse, G. et al. (1995), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Mickel, J.T. et al. (1988), ORSTOM et al. (1988), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
76. *Dennstaedtia cicutaria* (Sw.) T. Moore  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Dicksonia cicutaria*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
77. *Dennstaedtia dissecta* (Sw.) T. Moore  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Polypodium dissectum*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Unknown.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (1977).
78. *Dennstaedtia globulifera* (Poir.) Hieron.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Polypodium globuliferum

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

79. *Histiopteris incisa* (Thunb.) J. Sm.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Pteris incisa

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Hamann, O. et al. (1974), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

80. *Hypolepis hostilis* (Kunze) C. Presl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Cheilanthes hostilis

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adsersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

81. *Pteridium arachnoideum* (Kaulf.) Maxon

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Pteridium aquilinum arachnoideum

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

82. *Dicranopteris flexuosa* (Schrad.) Underw.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Mertensia flexuosa

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

83. *Hymenophyllum crispum* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Sphaerocionium crispum (Kunth) Klotzsch

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Mickel, J.T. et al. (1988), Mickel, J.T. et al. (2004), Stolze, R.G. et al. (1976), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2008).

84. *Hymenophyllum hirsutum* (L.) Sw.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Trichomanes hirsutum

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Unknown.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

85. *Hymenophyllum lehmanii* Hieron.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999),

Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

86. *Hymenophyllum plumieri* Hook. Grev.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Sphaerocionium plumieri*

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (1977).

87. *Hymenophyllum polyanthos* (Sw.) Sw.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Trichomanes polyanthos*

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

88. *Trichomanes reptans* Sw.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Trichomanes montanum*

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

89. *Campyloneurum amphostenon* (Kunze ex Klotzsch) Fée

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Polypodium angustifolium amphostemon*

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Van der Werff, H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

90. *Campyloneurum phyllitidis* (L.) C. Presl

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Polypodium phyllitidis*

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

91. *Cochlidium serrulatum* (Sw.) L.E. Bishop

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Grammitis serrulata*

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

92. *Lellingeria delitescens* (Maxon) A.R. Sm. R.C. Moran

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Grammitis delitescens*

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1977), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

93. *Pecluma camptophyllaria* (Fée) M.G. Price

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Polypodium camptophyllarium*

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Van der Werff, H. et al. (s.a.).
94. *Pecluma dispersa* (A.M. Evans) M.G. Price  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Polypodium dispersum*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
95. *Phlebodium pseudoaureum* (Cav.) Lellinger  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Polypodium aureum areolatum*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
96. *Phyllitis scolopendrum* (L.) Newman  
**Taxon status:** The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.  
 Syn.: *Asplenium scolopendrium* var. *americanum* (Fernald) Kartesz Gandhi; Tropicos (2009) as *Scolopendrium vulgare* Sm.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
97. *Platyserium* sp. 1  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
98. *Pleopeltis astrolepis* (Liebm.) E. Fourn.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Polypodium astrolepis*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (1977).
99. *Pleopeltis macrocarpa* (Bory ex Willd.) Kaulf.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Polypodium lanceolatum*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
100. *Polypodium insularum* (C.V. Morton) de la Sota  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Polypodium bombycinum*  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Near Threatened.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
101. *Polypodium polypodioides* var. *burchellii* (Baker) Weath.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Acrostichum polypodioides*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

102. *Polypodium steirolepis* C. Chr.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Polypodium nigripes*

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

103. *Polypodium tridens* Kunze

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Polypodium squamatum* var. *tridens* (Kunze) Sodiro

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

104. *Adiantum concinnum* Humb. Bonpl. ex Willd.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Adiantum lutescens* Moug. ex Fée; *Adiantum concinnum* var. *subvolubile* Mett.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Davidse, G. et al. (1995), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Mauchamp, A. et al. (1995), Mickel, J.T. et al. (1988), Mickel, J.T. et al. (2004), Van der Werff, H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

105. *Adiantum henslovianum* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Adiantum sessilifolium*

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1980), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

106. *Adiantum macrophyllum* Sw.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Tryon, R.M. et al. (1964), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2008).

107. *Adiantum patens* Willd.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Adiantum hippocrepis* A. Braun ex Salomon; Mickel Smith (2004) as *Adiantum lobatum* C.

Presl

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Mickel, J.T. et al. (2004), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

108. *Adiantum tenerum* Sw.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Adiantum extensum* Fée

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

109. *Adiantum villosum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
110. *Anogramma chaerophylla* (Desv.) Link  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Gymnogramma chaerophylla*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
111. *Cheilanthes bonariensis* (Willd.) Proctor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Notholaena aurea*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
112. *Cheilanthes microphylla* (Sw.) Sw.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Adiantum microphyllum*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
113. *Cheilanthes myriophylla* Desv.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Cheilanthes elegans*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinta.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
114. *Doryopteris concolor* (Langsd. Fisch.) Kuhn  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Pteris concolor* Langsd. Fisch.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santiago, Unknown.  
**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Davidse, G. et al. (1995), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Mickel, J.T. et al. (1988), Mickel, J.T. et al. (2004), Smith, A. R. et al. (1981), Stolze, R.G. et al. (1981), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2008).
115. *Doryopteris palmata* (Willd.) J. Sm.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Doryopteris pedata* var. *palmata*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
116. *Hemionitis palmata* L.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Gymnogramme palmata* (L.) Link  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Stolze, R.G. et al. (1981), Stolze, R.G. et al. (1976), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).



117. *Mildella intramarginalis* var. *intramarginalis* (Link) Trev.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Pteris intramarginalis*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Weber, D. et al. (1973), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
118. *Notholaena galapagensis* Weath. Svenson  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Type citation: Svenson, H. K. Weatherby, C. A. 1938. Bull. Torrey Bot. Club. 65: 319.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Near Threatened.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
119. *Pellaea sagittata* (Cav.) Link  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Pteris sagittata*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
120. *Pityrogramma calomelanos* var. *aureoflava* (Hook.) Bailey  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Acrostichum calomelanos*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Santiago.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
121. *Pityrogramma calomelanos* var. *calomelanos* (L.) Link  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Acrostichum calomelanos*  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
122. *Pityrogramma tartarea* var. *aurata* (Moore) Tryon  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Gymnogramma tartarea* var. *aurata* T. Moore  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Marchena, Pinta.  
**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).
123. *Pityrogramma tartarea* var. *tartarea* (Cav.) Maxon  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Acrostichum tartareum* Cav.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
124. *Pteris ensiformis* Burm. f.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Phorolobus chinensis* Desv.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

125. *Pteris quadriaurita* Retz.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pteris edentula*

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

126. *Trachypteris pinnata* (Hook. f.) C. Chr.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Acrostichum aureonitens* Hook.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

127. *Antrophyum lineatum* (Sw.) Kaulf.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Hemionitis lineata* Sw.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

128. *Azolla microphylla* Kaulf.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Azolla mexicana* Cham. Schltdl.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

### **Rejected Taxa:**

1. *Lycopodium complanatum* L.

Syn.: *Diphasiastrum complanatum* (L.) Holub. Misidentification of *Lycopodium thyoides*, fide annot. P. Jaramillo, 2001

2. *Polypodium astrolepis* Liebm.

Syn.: *Pleopeltis astrolepis* (Liebm.) Fourn.

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