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CDF Checklist of Galapagos Birds

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This checklist is automatically generated using Version 3.0 of the online database CDF Galapagos Species Checklist.

Birds are characterized by a constant body temperature, a pulmonary respiratory system, beaks, bodies covered in feathers, two legs, and two wings. Their reproduction is oviparous. Of the 178 species recorded in Galapagos, 56 are endemic and native.

At present, no birds are known to be extinct in the Archipelago, but extinctions have occurred locally on some islands.

For marine species distribution data cited in the CDF Galapagos Checklists refer to the five main bioregions of the archipelago (Far Northern, Northern, Western, South Eastern and the Elithabeth Bay Bioregion). For the terrestrial species the more than 120 islands, islets and small rocks have been aggregated into Islands Groups, thus, for example, the island group "Santa Cruz" includes smaller islands like Santa Fé, Plaza Norte, Plaza Sur, Baltra, Daphne Mayor, Daphne Minor, and others.

Please be aware that the distribution data presented here is automatically generated from specimen records and does not always accurately reflect the known distribution for all species.

IUCN red-list assessments presented here may deviate from the global IUCN list for the following reasons:

- for well known species groups like vascular plants or vertebrates updates proposed to the IUCN are shown instead of the outdated, but currently accepted status;
- for poorly known species groups (e.g., lichenized fungi) a general assessment is currently not possible and the list presented here is a regional red-list list for Galapagos archipelago.

Names of taxa included in this checklist: 180 (180 Accepted).

Origin of the taxa included: 5 Accidental, 4 Cultivated, 1 Eradicated, 1 Escaped, 45 Endemic, 20 Hypothetical, 11 Indigenous, 29 Migrant, 64 Vagrant.

1. *Actitis macularia* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Migrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Snodgrass, R.E. et al. (1904), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

2. *Anas bahamensis galapagensis* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2006), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

3. *Anas cyanoptera* Vieillot, 1816

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Kostecke, R.M. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

4. *Anas discors* Linnaeus, 1766

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Migrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

5. *Anas platyrhynchos* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Cultivated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).

6. *Anous stolidus galapagensis* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Anous stolidus stolidus* Linnaeus, 1758

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Española, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Unknown, Wolf.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

7. *Anser anser* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Cultivated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).

8. *Aphriza virgata* Gmelin, 1789

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

9. *Aratinga erythrogenys* Lesson, 1844

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.

References: Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Vargas, H. et al. (1996), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

10. *Ardea alba* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Syn.: *Ardea alba egretta* Gmelin, 1789
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
11. *Ardea herodias cognata* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
12. *Arenaria interpres* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Arenaria interpres interpres* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
13. *Arenaria melanocephala* Vigors, 1829
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
14. *Asio flammeus galapagoensis* Pontoppidan, 1763
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Rothschild, W. et al. (1899), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
15. *Bombycilla cedrorum* Vieillot, 1808
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
16. *Bubulcus ibis* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.
References: Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Pérez, S. et al. (1987), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
17. *Buteo galapagoensis* Gould, 1837
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Peters, M.P. et al. (2009), Peters, M.P. et al. (2009), Santiago-Alarcon, D. et al. (2008), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2004), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2007), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2006), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2004), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2006), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2004), Whiteman, N.K.

et al. (2009), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

18. *Butorides striatus sundevalli* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

19. *Butorides virescens* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Hypothetical.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Vargas, F.H. et al. (1996), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

20. *Calidris alba* Pallas, 1764

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Migrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

21. *Calidris bairdii* Coues, 1861

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

22. *Calidris canutus* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

23. *Calidris fuscicollis* Vieillot, 1819

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

24. *Calidris himantopus* Bonaparte, 1826

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

25. *Calidris mauri* Cabanis, 1857

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

26. *Calidris melanotos* Vieillot, 1819

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

27. *Calidris minutilla* Vieillot, 1819
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
28. *Calidris pusilla* Linnaeus, 1766
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
29. *Camarhynchus heliobates* Snodgras Heller, 1901
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Cactospiza heliobates* Snodgras Heller, 1901
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Critically Endangered.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
30. *Camarhynchus pallidus* Sclater Salvin, 1870
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Cactospiza pallida*
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Fessl, B. et al. (2002), Fessl, B. et al. (2001), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
31. *Camarhynchus parvulus* Gould, 1837
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Camarhynchus parvulus parvulus* Gould 1837; *Camarhynchus parvulus salvini* Ridgway 1894
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Fessl, B. et al. (2002), Fessl, B. et al. (2001), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2011), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
32. *Camarhynchus pauper* Ridgway, 1890
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Critically Endangered.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
33. *Camarhynchus psittacula* Gould, 1837
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Unknown.
References: Fessl, B. et al. (2002), Fessl, B. et al. (2001), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

34. *Cathracta maccormicki* Saunders, 1893
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Hypothetical.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
35. *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus* Gmelin, 1789
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
36. *Certhidea olivacea* Gould, 1837
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Fessl, B. et al. (2002), Fessl, B. et al. (2001), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
37. *Ceryle alcyon* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
38. *Chaetura pelagica* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
39. *Charadrius semipalmatus* Bonaparte, 1825
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
40. *Charadrius vociferus* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
41. *Charadrius wilsonia* Ord, 1814
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
42. *Chlidonias niger* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), Harris, M.P. et al. (1975), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
43. *Chordeiles minor* Forster, 1771
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Origin:** Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
44. *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus* Wilson, 1811
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Santa Cruz.
45. *Coccyzus lansbergi* Bonaparte, 1850
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Hypothetical.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Ridgely, R.S. et al. (2001), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
46. *Coccyzus melacoryphus* Vieillot, 1817
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Unknown.
References: Fessler, B. et al. (2002), Fessler, B. et al. (2001), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
47. *Coereba flaveola* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Swarth, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
48. *Columba livia* Gmelin, 1789
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Eradicated.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Harmon, W.M. et al. (1987), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2004), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
49. *Coturnix coturnix* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).
50. *Creagrus furcatus* Neboux, 1846
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Española, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Unknown, Wolf.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2006), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
51. *Crotophaga ani* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Escaped.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Fessler, B. et al. (2002), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Patry, M. et al. (2002), Tapia, W. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

52. *Daption capense* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
53. *Dendrocygna autumnalis* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Tye, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
54. *Dendroica petechia aureola* Linnaeus, 1766
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Sylvicola aureola* Gould, 1841; *Dendroica aureola* Ridgway, 1890; *Dendroica petechia* Linnaeus, 1766; *Dendroica petechia galapagoensis* Sundevall 1869
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Unknown, Wolf.
References: Fessl, B. et al. (2002), Fessl, B. et al. (2001), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Thiel, T. et al. (2005), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
55. *Dendroica striata* Forster, 1772
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Boag, P.T. et al. (1979), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
56. *Diomedea epomophora* Lesson, 1825
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Hypothetical.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
57. *Diomedea exulans* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Hypothetical.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Fleming, C.A. et al. (1950), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
58. *Dolichonyx oryzivorus* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Marchena, Unknown.
References: Bowman, R.I. et al. (1960), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Snodgrass, R.E. et al. (1904), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
59. *Egretta caerulea* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Dobson, A. et al. (2011), Garate, J. et al. (2011), Grant, T. et al. (1999), Helming, T. et al. (2011), Henderson, S. et al. (1997), Pugnali, G. et al. (1999), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
60. *Egretta thula* Molina, 1782
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

61. *Egretta tricolor* Muller, 1776
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Hydranassa tricolor Muller, 1776
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Unknown.
References: Guerrero, C. et al. (2011), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
62. *Falco peregrinus* Tunstall, 1771
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Millington, S.J. et al. (1982), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
63. *Fregata magnificens magnificens* Mathews, 1914
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Fregata magnificens Mathews, 1914; Hailer et al. (2010) examined genetic and morphological variation suggesting that Galapagos Magnificent Frigatebirds are strongly isolated from all other neotropical populations; presently not resolved if the populations are sufficiently distinct to warrant recognition as separate species; treated here as an endemic subspecies.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Hailer, F. et al. (2010), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
64. *Fregata minor* Gmelin, 1789
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2006), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
65. *Fregata grallaria* Vieillot, 1818
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
66. *Fulica americana* Gmelin, 1789
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Janni, O. et al. (1999), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
67. *Fulmarus glacialodes* Smith, 1840
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Hypothetical.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Castro, I. et al. (1996), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
68. *Gallinula chloropus* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

69. *Gallus gallus* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Cultivated.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Gottdenker, N.L. et al. (2005), Gottdenker, N.L. et al. (2005), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Soos, C. et al. (2008), Thiel, T. et al. (2005), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
70. *Geospiza conirostris* Ridgway, 1890
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Genovesa.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
71. *Geospiza difficilis* Sharpe, 1888
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
72. *Geospiza fortis* Gould, 1837
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Unknown, Wolf.
References: Fessler, B. et al. (2006), Fessler, B. et al. (2002), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Huber, S.K. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), McQuiston, T.E. et al. (1989), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Thiel, T. et al. (2005), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
73. *Geospiza fuliginosa* Gould, 1837
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Unknown.
References: Dudaniec, R.Y. et al. (2006), Fessler, B. et al. (2006), Fessler, B. et al. (2002), Fessler, B. et al. (2001), Galligan, T.H. et al. (2009), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2011), Lindström, K.M. et al. (2009), Lindström, K.M. et al. (2004), McQuiston, T.E. et al. (1989), O'Connor, B.M. et al. (2005), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Thiel, T. et al. (2005), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
74. *Geospiza magnirostris* Gould, 1837
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Unknown, Wolf.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
75. *Geospiza scandens* Gould, 1837
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Unknown.

References: Fessl, B. et al. (2002), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Thiel, T. et al. (2005), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

76. *Gygis alba* Sparman, 1786

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Unknown.

References: Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

77. *Haematopus palliatus galapagensis* Temminck, 1820

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Unknown.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Snodgrass, R.E. et al. (1904), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

78. *Heteroscelus incanus* Gmelin, 1789

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Migrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

79. *Himantopus mexicanus* (Muller, 1776)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

80. *Hirundo rustica* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Migrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

81. *Larosterna inca* Lesson, 1827

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Near Threatened.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Carrión, C. et al. (2011), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2010), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Reck, G. et al. (2011), Salazar, G. et al. (2011), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

82. *Larus atricilla* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Migrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

83. *Larus cirrocephalus* Vieillot, 1818

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Origin:** Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Jones, H.L. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
84. *Larus delawarensis* Ord, 1815
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
85. *Larus dominicanus* Lichtenstein, 1823
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1975), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
86. *Larus fuliginosus* Gould, 1841
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2002), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Snodgrass, R.E. et al. (1904), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
87. *Larus pipixcan* Wagler, 1831
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Snodgrass, R.E. et al. (1904), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
88. *Laterallus spilonotus* Gould, 1841
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Unknown.
References: Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
89. *Limnodromus griseus* Gmelin, 1789
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
90. *Limosa fedoa* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
91. *Limosa haemastica* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Chartier, A. et al. (2001), Harris, M.P. et al. (1975), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
92. *Macronectes giganteus* Gmelin, 1789
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Origin:** Native, Hypothetical.
Galapagos Distribution: Pinta.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
93. *Macronectes halli* Mathews, 1912
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Hypothetical.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
94. *Meleagris gallopavo* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Cultivated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).
95. *Mimus macdonaldi* Ridgway, 1890
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Nesomimus macdonaldi* Ridgway, 1890
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.
Galapagos Distribution: Española.
References: Arbogast, B.S. et al. (2006), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
96. *Mimus melanotis* Gould, 1837
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Nesomimus melanotis* Gould, 1837
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Endangered.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Arbogast, B.S. et al. (2006), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
97. *Mimus parvulus* Gould, 1837
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Orpheus parvulus* Gould, 1837; *Nesomimus parvulus* Gould, 1837, *Nesomimus parvulus parvulus* Gould, 1837; *Nesomimus parvulus barringtoni* Rothschild, 1898, *Nesomimus parvulus blindloei* Ridgway, 1894; *Nesomimus parvulus personatus* Ridgway, 1890; *Nesomimus parvulus wenmani* Swarth; *Nesomimus parvulus hulli* Rothschild; 1898; *Nesomimus parvulus bauri* Ridgway, 1894
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Genovesa, Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Arbogast, B.S. et al. (2006), Fessler, B. et al. (2002), Fessler, B. et al. (2001), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Thiel, T. et al. (2005), Vargas, H. et al. (1987), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
98. *Mimus trifasciatus* Gould, 1837
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Nesomimus trifasciatus* Gould, 1837
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Critically Endangered.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.
References: Arbogast, B.S. et al. (2006), Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Grant, P.R. et al. (2000), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2011), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

99. *Myiarchus magnirostris* Gould, 1839
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Snodgrass, R.E. et al. (1904), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
100. *Neocrex erythrops* Sclater, 1867
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.
References: Bowman, R.I. et al. (1960), Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
101. *Nomonyx dominicus* Linnaeus, 1766
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
102. *Numenius phaeopus* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
103. *Numida meleagris* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).
104. *Nyctanassa violacea pauper* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
105. *Nycticorax nycticorax* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Moreano A.A. et al. (2011), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
106. *Oceanites gracilis galapagoensis* Elliot, 1859
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Data Deficient.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1975), Snodgrass, R.E. et al. (1904), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
107. *Oceanodroma castro* Harcourt, 1851
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Unknown.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

108. *Oceanodroma hornbyi* Gray, 1854

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Hypothetical.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

109. *Oceanodroma leucorhoa* Vieillot, 1818

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

110. *Oceanodroma markhami* Salvin, 1883

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

111. *Oceanodroma melania* Bonaparte, 1854

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1975), Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

112. *Oceanodroma tethys tethys* Bonaparte, 1854

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santiago.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

113. *Oreopholus ruficollis* Wagler, 1829

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Ridgely, R.S. et al. (2001), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

114. *Pachyptila desolata* Gmelin, 1789

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

115. *Pandion haliaetus* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Migrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

116. *Passerina cyanea* Linnaeus, 1766

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
References: Millington, S.J. et al. (1982), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
117. *Pavo muticus* Linnaeus, 1766
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).
118. *Pelagodroma marina* Latham, 1790
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
119. *Pelecanus occidentalis urinator* Linnaeus, 1766
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
120. *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota* Vieillot, 1817
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
121. *Phaethon aethereus* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Genovesa, Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1975), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
122. *Phaethon rubricauda* Boddaert, 1783
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
123. *Phalacrocorax harrisi* Rothschild, 1898
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Nannopterum harrisi* Rothschild, 1898
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Endangered.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Unknown.
References: Bataille, A. et al. (2009), Deem, S.L. et al. (2010), Duffie, C.V. et al. (2009), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2002), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2010), Kennedy, M. et al. (2009), Larrea, C. et al. (2007), Merkel, J. et al. (2007), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Siers, S. et al. (2010), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Travis, E.K. et al. (2006), Valle, C.A. et al. (1987), Valle, C.A. et al. (1986), Valle, C.A. et al. (1994), Vargas, F.H. et al. (2006), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
124. *Phalaropus fulicarius* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa.

- References:** Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
125. *Phalaropus lobatus* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
126. *Phalaropus tricolor* Vieillot, 1819
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Steganopus tricolor*
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
127. *Pheucticus ludovicianus* Linnaeus, 1766
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
128. *Phoebastria irrorata* Salvin, 1883
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Diomedea irrorata* Salvin, 1883
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Critically Endangered.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Unknown.
References: Anderson, D.J. et al. (2002), Anderson, D.J. et al. (2008), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2006), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2002), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2010), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2003), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
129. *Phoebastria nigripes* Audubon, 1839
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
130. *Phoenicopterus ruber* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santiago.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2009), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2009), Rothschild, W. et al. (1899), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Valle, C.A. et al. (1987), Vargas, F.H. et al. (2008), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
131. *Piranga olivacea* Gmelin, 1789
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
132. *Piranga rubra* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Marchena, Santiago.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

133. *Platyspiza crassirostris* (Gould, 1837)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Camarhynchus crassirostris*
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
134. *Pluvialis dominica* Muller, 1776
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Hypothetical.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Hatch, J.J. et al. (1967), Hayman, P. et al. (1986), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
135. *Pluvialis fulva* Gmelin, 1789
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Hypothetical.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Hatch, J.J. et al. (1967), Hayman, P. et al. (1986), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
136. *Pluvialis squatarola* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
137. *Podilymbus podiceps* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
138. *Porphyrio martinica* Linnaeus, 1766
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Bateman, D. et al. (2004), Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
139. *Porzana carolina* Linnaeus, 1766
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Santiago.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
140. *Procellaria parkinsoni* Gray, 1862
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
141. *Progne modesta* Gould, 1838
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

142. *Progne subis* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Pinta.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
143. *Protonotaria citrea* Boddaert, 1783
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.
References: Jiménez, Q. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2011), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2011), Petit, K.E. et al. (1990), Reck, G. et al. (2010).
144. *Pterodroma inexpectata* Forster, 1844
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Hypothetical.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
145. *Pterodroma leucoptera* Gould, 1844
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Hypothetical.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Castro, I. et al. (1996), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
146. *Pterodroma phaeopygia* Salvin, 1876
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Pterodroma phaeopygia phaeopygia* Salvin, 1876
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Critically Endangered.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Banks, R.C. et al. (2002), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2002), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
147. *Puffinus carneipes* Gould, 1844
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Hypothetical.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
148. *Puffinus creatopus* Coues, 1864
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Hypothetical.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
149. *Puffinus griseus* Gmelin, 1789
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
150. *Puffinus pacificus* Gmelin, 1789
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

151. *Puffinus subalaris* Ridgway, 1897
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Austin, J.J. et al. (2004), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
152. *Pyrocephalus rubinus nanus* Gould, 1841
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 The taxonomy of this species has been very confusing. Ridgway (1896) mentions five “species” (considered even by most other authors of the time as subspecies): nanus
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Unknown, Wolf.
References: Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
153. *Quiscalus mexicanus* JF Gmelin, 1788
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
154. *Riparia riparia* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Española.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
155. *Seiurus noveboracensis* Gmelin, 1789
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Hyett, M. et al. (2007).
156. *Setophaga ruticilla* Linnaeus, 1766
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
157. *Spheniscus mendiculus* Sundevall, 1871
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Endangered.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Unknown.
References: Deem, S.L. et al. (2010), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2010), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2002), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2010), Levin, I.I. et al. (2009), Merkel, J. et al. (2007), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Siers, S. et al. (2010), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Travis, E.K. et al. (2006), Valle, C.A. et al. (1987), Valle, C.A. et al. (1986), Vargas, F.H. et al. (2006), Vargas, H. et al. (1997), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
158. *Steganopus tricolor* Vieillot, 1819
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Acc. Name: Phalaropus tricolor
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

- References:** Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931).
159. *Stercorarius longicaudus* Vieillot, 1819
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Hypothetical.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Unknown.
References: Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
160. *Stercorarius parasticus* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Hypothetical.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
161. *Stercorarius pomarinus* Temminck, 1815
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Rothschild, W. et al. (1899), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
162. *Stercorarius skua* Brünnich, 1754
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Hypothetical.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
163. *Sterna fuscata crissalis* Linnaeus, 1766
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
164. *Sterna hirundo* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
165. *Sula granti dactylatra* Rothschild, 1902
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Sula dactylatra granti*, *Sula variegata* (Tschudi, 1843)
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Friesen, V.L. et al. (2002), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2002), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
166. *Sula leucogaster* Boddaert, 1783
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
167. *Sula nebouxii excisa* Milne Edwards, 1882
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2002), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
168. *Sula sula* Linnaeus, 1766
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Unknown, Wolf.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2002), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
169. *Thalassarche melanophrys* Temminck, 1828
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Hypothetical.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Castro, I. et al. (1996), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
170. *Thalasseus elegans* Gambel, 1849
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
171. *Thalasseus maximus* Boddaert, 1783
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
172. *Tringa flavipes* Gmelin, 1789
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
173. *Tringa melanoleuca* Gmelin, 1789
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
174. *Tringa solitaria* Wilson, 1813
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Rothschild, W. et al. (1899), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
175. *Tryngites subruficollis* Vieillot, 1819
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Hypothetical.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
176. *Tyrannus tyrannus* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Coopmans, P. et al. (1996), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

177. *Tyto alba punctatissima* Scopoli, 1769
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
178. *Vireo olivaceus* Linnaeus, 1766
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
179. *Zenaida auriculata* Des Murs, 1847
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
180. *Zenaida galapagoensis* Gould, 1841
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Zenaida galapagoensis galapagoensis* Gould, 1841; *Zenaida galapagoensis exsul* (Rothschild Hartert, 1899)
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Unknown, Wolf.
References: Harmon, W.M et al. (1987), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), McQuiston, T.E. et al. (1991), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2006), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2004), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Rothschild, W. et al. (1899), Santiago-Alarcon, D. et al. (2008), Santiago-Alarcon, D. et al. (2010), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2004), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

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