

# CDF Checklist of Galapagos Mammals

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This checklist is automatically generated using Version 3.0 of the online database CDF Galapagos Species Checklist.

**Mammals** are capable of regulating their body temperature and have a pulmonary respiratory system. The females give milk to their young from breast glands (called *mammae* in Latin).

Embryo development of mammals usually occurs inside the body of the mother. Of the 57 species recorded in Galapagos, 16 are native and endemic, eight species are extinct. Five became extinct before humans arrived in the archipelago, and were only ever known as fossils.

For marine species distribution data cited in the CDF Galapagos Checklists refer to the five main bioregions of the archipelago (Far Northern, Northern, Western, South Eastern and the Elithabeth Bay Bioregion). For the terrestrial species the more than 120 islands, islets and small rocks have been aggregated into Islands Groups, thus, for example, the island group "Santa Cruz" includes smaller islands like Santa Fé, Plaza Norte, Plaza Sur, Baltra, Daphne Mayor, Daphne Minor, and others.

Please be aware that the distribution data presented here is automatically generated from specimen records and does not always accurately reflect the known distribution for all species.

IUCN red-list assessments presented here may deviate from the global IUCN list for the following reasons:

- for well known species groups like vascular plants or vertebrates updates proposed to the IUCN are shown instead of the outdated, but currently accepted status;
- for poorly known species groups (e.g., lichenized fungi) a general assessment is currently not possible and the list presented here is a regional red-list list for Galapagos archipelago.

**Names of taxa included in this checklist:** 58 (54 Accepted, 4 Unidentified Taxon).

**Origin of the taxa included:** 5 Accidental, 3 Cultivated, 6 Escaped, 1 Intercepted, 16 Endemic, 1 Indigenous, 13 Migrant, 13 Vagrant.

1. *Aegialomys galapagoensis* Allen, 1892

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

*Oryzomys bauri* Allen, 1892 *Oryzomys galapagoensis* Waterhouse, 1839

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Fé.

**References:** Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).

2. *Arctocephalus galapagoensis* Heller, 1904

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela.

**References:** Alava, J.J. et al. (2011), Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Salazar, S. et al. (2002).

3. *Balaenoptera acutorostrata* Lacépède, 1804

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Agaphelus gibbosus* Cope, 1968 (synonym), *Balaena gibbosa* Cope, 1868 (synonym), *Balaena microcephala* Tomilin, 1957 (synonym), *Balaena minima* Rapp, 1837 (synonym), *Balaena minima borealis* Knox, 1838 (synonym), *Balaena rostrata* Fabricius, 1780 (synonym), *Balaenoptera acutorostrata thalmaha* Deraniyagala, 1963 (synonym), *Balaenoptera acutorostrata* Lacépède, 1804 (lapsus calami), *Balaenoptera davidsoni* Scammon, 1872, *Balaenoptera eschrichtius* Rasch, 1845 (synonym), *Balaenoptera microcephala* Gray, 1850 (synonym), *Balaenoptera rostrata* Van Beneden Gervais, 1880 (synonym), *Balaenoptera thalmaha* (synonym), *Balaenoptera thalmaha thalmaha* Deraniyagala, 1963 (synonym), *Pterobalaena minor* Eschricht, 1849 (synonym), *Pterobalaena minor bergensis* Eschricht, 1849 (synonym), *Pterobalaena minor groenlandica* Eschricht, 1849 (synonym), *Pterobalaena nana* Barkow, 1862 (synonym), *Pterobalaena nana pentadactyla* Barkow, 1862 (synonym), *Pterobalaena nana tetradactyla* Barkow, 1862 (synonym), *Pterobalaena pentadactyla* Flower, 1865 (synonym), *Rorqualus minor* Hamilton, 1837 (synonym), *Sibbaldius mondinii* Capellini, 1877 (synonym), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002).

4. *Balaenoptera edeni* Anderson, 1879

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Balaenoptera brydei* Olsen, 1913 (Nomen inquirendum), *Balaenoptera brydei* Cadenat, 1957, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2004), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002).

5. *Balaenoptera musculus* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Balaena borealis* Fischer, 1829 (synonym), *Balaena maximus*, *Balaena musculus* Linnaeus, 1758 (basionym), *Balaenoptera carolinae* Malm, 1866 (synonym), *Balaenoptera gigas* Reinhardt, 1857 (synonym), *Balaenoptera indica* Blyth, 1859 (synonym), *Balaenoptera jubartes* Lacépède, 1804 (synonym), *Balaenoptera miramaris* Lahille, 1898 (synonym), *Balaenoptera sibbaldi* Van Beneden, 1887 (synonym), *Balaenoptera sibbaldii* Flower, 1885 (synonym), *Physalus latirostris* Flower, 1865 (synonym), *Physalus sibbaldii* Gray, 1847 (synonym), *Pterobalaena gigas* Reinhardt, 1857 (synonym), *Pterobalaena grypus* Munter, 1877 (synonym), *Rorqualus boops* F. Cuvier, 1836 (synonym), *Rorqualus borealis* Hamilton, 1837 (synonym), *Rorqualus major* Knox, 1870 (synonym), *Sibbaldius antarcticus* Burmeister, 1866 (synonym), *Sibbaldius borealis* Gray, 1864 (synonym), *Sibbaldius musculus* Kellogg, 1929 (synonym), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2000), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002).

6. *Bos taurus* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Hoeck, H.N. et al. (1984), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wolf, T. et al. (1892).
7. *Canis lupus familiaris* Linnaeus, 1758  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Barnett B.D. et al. (1986), Gingrich, E.N. et al. (2010), Heyerdahl, T. et al. (1956), Hoeck, H.N. et al. (1984), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Levy, J.K. et al. (2008), Tapia, W. et al. (2000).
8. *Capra hircus* Linnaeus, 1758  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.  
**References:** Black, J. et al. (1973), Campbell, K. et al. (2004), Hamann, O. et al. (1975), Heyerdahl, T. et al. (1956), Hoeck, H.N. et al. (1984), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).
9. *Cavia porcellus* Linnaeus, 1758  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Hoeck, H.N. et al. (1984), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Patry, M. et al. (2002).
10. *Delphinus delphis* Linnaeus, 1758  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Migrant.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Constant, P. et al. (2007), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2004), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002), Palacios, D.M. et al. (1999).
11. *Equus asinus* Linnaeus, 1758  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Carrión, V. et al. (2006), Coulter, J. et al. (1845), Jácome, M. et al. (1989), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).
12. *Equus caballus* Linnaeus, 1758  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Carrión, V. et al. (2006), Coulter, J. et al. (1845), Jácome, M. et al. (1989), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).
13. *Felis catus* Schreber, 1775  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Jácome, M. et al. (1989), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Levy, J.K. et al. (2008), Naveda, B. et al. (1949), Salvin, O. et al. (1876).
14. *Feresa attenuata* Gray, 1846  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Constant, P. et al. (2007), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002), Palacios, D.M. et al. (1999).

15. *Globicephala macrorhynchus* Gray, 1846  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Migrant.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago, Unknown.  
**References:** Constant, P. et al. (2007), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2004), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002), Palacios, D.M. et al. (1999).
16. *Grampus griseus* Cuvier, 1812  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Migrant.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Constant, P. et al. (2007), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2004), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002), Palacios, D.M. et al. (1999).
17. *Homo sapiens sapiens* Linnaeus, 1758  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Unknown.
18. *Hyperoodon planifrons* Flower, 1882  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002).
19. *Indopacetus pacificus* Longman, 1926  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002).
20. *Kogia breviceps* Blainville, 1838  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Cogia breviceps* Benham, 1901 (synonym), *Euphysetes pottsi* Tomilin, 1957 (misspelling), *Euphysetes grayii* Wall, 1851 (synonym), *Euphysetes macleayi* Gill, 1871 (synonym), *Euphysetes pottsi* Haast, 1874 (synonym), *Kogia brevirostris* Gray, 1865 (synonym), *Kogia floweri* Gill, 1871 (synonym), *Kogia goodei* True, 1884 (synonym), *Kogia grayi* Gill, 1871 (synonym), *Kogia greyi* Trouessart, 1898 (synonym), *Kogia macleayi* Gill, 1871 (synonym), *Physeter breviceps* de Blainville, 1838 (basionym), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)  
**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002).
21. *Kogia sima* Owen, 1866  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2004), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002).
22. *Lagenodelphis hosei* Fraser, 1956  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Constant, P. et al. (2007), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002), Palacios, D.M. et al. (1999).
23. *Lasiurus borealis brachyotis* Müller, 1776  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Atalapha brachyotus* Peters, 1871, *Nycteris Borkhausen*, 1797  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Allen, J.A. et al. (1892), Brosset, A. et al. (1963), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Koopman, K. et al. (1998), Niethammer, J. et al. (1964), Sangoquiza, M. et al. (2006), Sangoquiza, M. et al. (2007).

24. *Lasiurus cinereus* Beauvois, 1796

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Atalapha cinereus* Peters, 1871, *Nycteris cinereus* Borkhausen, 1797

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.

**References:** Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Koopman, K. et al. (1998), Niethammer, J. et al. (1964), Sangoquiza, M. et al. (2006), Sangoquiza, M. et al. (2007).

25. *Megaoryzomys curioi* Niethammer, 1964

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Extinct.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Harris, D.B. et al. (2006), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Steadman, D. et al. (1991).

26. *Megaoryzomys* sp.

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Extinct.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Harris, D.B. et al. (2006), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Steadman, D. et al. (1991).

27. *Megaptera novaeangliae* Borowski, 1781

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Balaena allamack* Gray, 1846 (synonym), *Balaena atlanticus* Hurdis, 1897 (synonym), *Balaena boops* Fabricius, 1780 (synonym), *Balaena gibbosa* Gray, 1843 (synonym), *Balaena lalandii* Fischer, 1829 (synonym), *Balaena longimana* Rudolphi, 1832 (synonym), *Balaena nodosa* Bonnaterre, 1789 (synonym), *Balaena novaeangliae* Borowski, 1781 (basonym), *Balaena sulcata* antarctica Schlegel, 1841 (synonym), *Balaenoptera antarctica* Temminck, 1841 (p. 21, pl. 30) (synonym), *Balaenoptera astrolabe* Pucheran, 1843 (synonym), *Balaenoptera australis* Lesson, 1828 (synonym), *Balaenoptera capensis* A. Smith, 1834 (synonym), *Balaenoptera leucopteron* Lesson, 1842 (synonym), *Balaenoptera syncondylus* A. Mueller, 1863 (synonym), *Kyphobalaena keporkak* Van Beneden, 1868 (synonym), *Megaptera americana* Gray, 1846 (synonym), *Megaptera antarctica* Gray, 1846 (synonym), *Megaptera australis* Iredale Troughton, 1934 (synonym), *Megaptera bellicosa* Cope, 1871 (synonym), *Megaptera boops* Van Beneden Gervais, 1880 (synonym), *Megaptera brasiliensis* True, 1904 (synonym), *Megaptera braziliensis* Cope, 1867 (synonym), *Megaptera burmeisteri* Burmeister, 1866 (synonym), *Megaptera gigas* Cope, 1865 (synonym), *Megaptera indica* Gervais, 1883 (synonym), *Megaptera kusira* Trouessart, 1904 (misspelling), *Megaptera kuzira* Gray, 1850 (synonym), *Megaptera lalandii* Gray, 1864 (synonym), *Megaptera longimana* Gray, 1846 (synonym), *Megaptera longimana* morei Gray, 1866 (synonym), *Megaptera longipinna* Gray, 1846 (synonym), *Megaptera nodosa* Bonnaterre, 1789 (synonym), *Megaptera nodosa* Lahille, 1905 (synonym), *Megaptera nodosa bellicosa* Elliot, 1904 (synonym), *Megaptera nodosa lalandii* Tomilin, 1946 (synonym), *Megaptera nodosa nodosa* Tomilin, 1946 (synonym), *Megaptera nodosa novaezealandiae* Ivashin, 1958 (synonym), *Megaptera novaezealandiae* Gray, 1864 (synonym), *Megaptera osphyia* Mead Brownell, 2005 (misspelling), *Megaptera osphyia* Cope, 1865 (synonym), *Megaptera poescop* Gray, 1846 (synonym), *Megaptera versabilis* Cope, 1869 (synonym), *Poescopia lalandii* Gray, 1866 (synonym), *Rorqualus antarcticus* F. Cuvier, 1836 (synonym), *Rorqualus australis* Hamilton, 1837 (synonym), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002).

28. *Mesoplodon densirostris* Blainville, 1871  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Delphinus densirostris* Blainville, 1817 (basionym), *Nodus densirostris* Galbreath, 1963 (synonym), *Ziphius sechellensis* Gray, 1846 (synonym), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)  
**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Constant, P. et al. (2007), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002).
29. *Mesoplodon ginkgodens* Nishiwaki Kamiya, 1958  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2004), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002), Palacios, D.M. et al. (1996).
30. *Mesoplodon peruvianus* Reyes, Mead Van Helden, 1991  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Constant, P. et al. (2007), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002).
31. *Mus musculus* Linnaeus, 1758  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Harris, D.B. et al. (2006), Jácome, M. et al. (1989), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Patry, M. et al. (2002).
32. *Nesoryzomys darwini* Osgood, 1929  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Extinct.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Dowler R.C. et al. (2000), Harris, D.B. et al. (2006), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Osgood, W.H. et al. (1929), Steadman, D. et al. (1991).
33. *Nesoryzomys fernandinae* Hutterer Hirsch, 1979  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina.  
**References:** Dowler R.C. et al. (2000), Harris, D.B. et al. (2006), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Steadman, D. et al. (1991).
34. *Nesoryzomys indefessus* Thomas, 1899  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Extinct.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Dowler R.C. et al. (2000), Harris, D.B. et al. (2006), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Steadman, D. et al. (1991).
35. *Nesoryzomys narboroughi* Heller, 1904  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina.  
**References:** Dowler R.C. et al. (2000), Harris, D.B. et al. (2006), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Steadman, D. et al. (1991).

36. *Nesoryzomys sp. 1*  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Extinct.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Harris, D.B. et al. (2006), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Steadman, D. et al. (1991).
37. *Nesoryzomys sp. 2*  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Extinct.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Harris, D.B. et al. (2006), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Steadman, D. et al. (1991).
38. *Nesoryzomys sp. 3*  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Extinct.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Harris, D.B. et al. (2006), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Steadman, D. et al. (1991).
39. *Nesoryzomys swarthi* Orr, 1938  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santiago.  
**References:** Dowler R.C. et al. (2000), Harris, D.B. et al. (2006), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Steadman, D. et al. (1991).
40. *Orcinus orca* Linnaeus, 1758  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Migrant.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Constant, P. et al. (2007), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002), Palacios, D.M. et al. (1999).
41. *Oryctolagus cuniculus* Linnaeus, 1758  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Jácome, M. et al. (1989), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).
42. *Oryzomys bauri* Allen, 1892  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Oryzomys galapagoensis bauri* Wilson Reeder, 2005  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Allen, J.A. et al. (1892), Dowler R.C. et al. (2000), Harris, D.B. et al. (2006), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Steadman, D. et al. (1991), Wilson, D.E. et al. (2005).
43. *Oryzomys galapagoensis* Waterhouse, 1839  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Oryzomys galapagoensis galapagoensis* Waterhouse, 1839  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Extinct.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

- References:** Dowler R.C. et al. (2000), Harris, D.B. et al. (2006), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Orr, R.T. et al. (1966), Steadman, D. et al. (1991).
44. *Otaria flavescens* Shaw, 1800  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Genovesa, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Wellington, G.M. et al. (1976).
45. *Ovis ariens* Linnaeus, 1758  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Hoeck, H.N. et al. (1984), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Patry, M. et al. (2002).
46. *Peponocephala electra* Gray, 1846  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002), Palacios, D.M. et al. (1999).
47. *Physeter macrocephalus* Linnaeus, 1758  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Migrant.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2004), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002), Palacios, D.M. et al. (1999).
48. *Pseudorca crassidens* Gould, 1838  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Migrant.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Constant, P. et al. (2007), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2004), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002), Palacios, D.M. et al. (1999).
49. *Rattus norvegicus* Berkenhout, 1769  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Unknown.  
**References:** Harris, D.B. et al. (2006), Jácome, M. et al. (1989), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).
50. *Rattus rattus* Linnaeus, 1758  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Unknown.  
**References:** Harris, D.B. et al. (2006), Jácome, M. et al. (1989), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).
51. *Saguinus oedipus* Linnaeus, 1758  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Intercepted.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).
52. *Stenella coeruleoalba* Meyen, 1833  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Migrant.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Marchena.  
**References:** Constant, P. et al. (2007), Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios,



D.M. et al. (2004), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002), Palacios, D.M. et al. (1999).

53. *Stenella longirostris* Gray, 1828

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Constant, P. et al. (2007), Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002), Palacios, D.M. et al. (1999).

54. *Steno bredanensis* Cuvier, 1828

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2004), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002), Palacios, D.M. et al. (1999).

55. *Sus scrofa* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Cruz, F. et al. (2005), Hoeck, H.N. et al. (1984), Jácome, M. et al. (1989), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wolf, T. et al. (1892).

56. *Tursiops truncatus* Montagu, 1821

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Unknown.

**References:** Constant, P. et al. (2007), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2004), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002).

57. *Zalophus wollebaeki* Sivertsen, 1953

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Zalophus californianus wollebaeki* Sivertsen, 1953

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Unknown.

**References:** Alava, J.J. et al. (2011), Alava, J.J. et al. (2011), Bataille, A. et al. (2009), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Salazar, S. et al. (2002), Sivertsen, E. et al. (1953), Wolf, J.B.W. et al. (2007).

58. *Ziphius cavirostris* Cuvier, 1823

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Aliama desmarestii* Gray, 1864 (synonym), *Aliama indica* Gray, 1865 (synonym), *Delphinorhynchus australis* Burmeister, 1865 (synonym), *Delphinus desmaresti* Risso, 1826 (synonym), *Delphinus philippii* Cocco, 1846 (synonym), *Epiodon australe* Burmeister, 1867 (synonym), *Epiodon australis* Gray, 1871 (synonym), *Epiodon chathamensis* Hector, 1873 (synonym), *Epiodon cryptodon* Gray, 1870 (synonym), *Epiodon desmarestii* Carus, 1893 (synonym), *Epiodon heraultii* Gray, 1872 (synonym), *Epiodon patachonicum* Burmeister, 1867 (synonym), *Hyperodon semijunctus* Cope, 1865 (synonym), *Hyperodon semijunctus* Hall Kelson, 1959 (synonym), *Hyperoodon capensis* Gray, 1865 (synonym), *Hyperoodon desmarestii* Gray, 1850 (synonym), *Hyperoodon doumetii* Gray, 1850 (synonym), *Hyperoodon gervaisii* Duvernoy, 1851 (synonym), *Petrorhynchus capensis* Gray, 1865 (synonym), *Petrorhynchus indicus* Gray, 1865 (synonym), *Petrorhynchus mediterraneus* Gray, 1871 (synonym), *Ziphiorrhynchus cryptodon* Burmeister, 1865 (synonym), *Ziphius aresques* Gray, 1871 (synonym), *Ziphius australis* Trouessart, 1904 (synonym), *Ziphius cavirostris indicus* Deraniyagala, 1945 (synonym), *Ziphius chatamensis* Lahille, 1899 (synonym), *Ziphius chathamensis* Flower, 1885 (synonym), *Ziphius chathamensis* Iredale Troughton, 1934 (synonym), *Ziphius cryptodon* Fischer, 1857 (synonym), *Ziphius decavirostris* Gray, 1871 (synonym), *Ziphius grebnitzkii* Stejneger, 1883 (synonym), *Ziphius indicus* Van Beneden, 1863 (synonym), *Ziphius novaezealandiae* Haast, 1876 (synonym), *Ziphius savii* Richiardi, 1873 (synonym), *Zyphius chathamensis* Moreno, 1895 (synonym), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Unknown.

**References:** Constant, P. et al. (2007), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2004), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002).

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