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CDF Checklist of Galapagos Fish

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07 Jul 2011

This checklist is automatically generated using Version 3.0 of the online database CDF Galapagos Species Checklist.

Fish are aquatic vertebrates with gills. They are *exothermic* animals, meaning their body temperature varies with the temperature of their environment.

Taxonomically they can be divided into two classes, **Chondrichthyes** have a backbone made from cartilage, and **Actinopterygii** have a bony spine.

Almost all fish have scales that protect their body. In general, fish have well-developed circulatory, digestive, and nervous systems.

For marine species distribution data cited in the CDF Galapagos Checklists refer to the five main bioregions of the archipelago (Far Northern, Northern, Western, South Eastern and the Elithabeth Bay Bioregion). For the terrestrial species the more than 120 islands, islets and small rocks have been aggregated into Islands Groups, thus, for example, the island group "Santa Cruz" includes smaller islands like Santa Fé, Plaza Norte, Plaza Sur, Baltra, Daphne Mayor, Daphne Minor, and others.

Please be aware that the distribution data presented here is automatically generated from specimen records and does not always accurately reflect the known distribution for all species.

IUCN red-list assessments presented here may deviate from the global IUCN list for the following reasons:

- for well known species groups like vascular plants or vertebrates updates proposed to the IUCN are shown instead of the outdated, but currently accepted status;
- for poorly known species groups (e.g., lichenized fungi) a general assessment is currently not possible and the list presented here is a regional red-list list for Galapagos archipelago.

Names of taxa included in this checklist: 589 (559 Accepted , 16 Unidentified Taxon , 1 Doubtful , 1 Problematic , 4 New to Science), 8 rejected.

Origin of the taxa included: 1 Accidental, 83 Endemic, 452 Indigenous, 1 Questionable Endemic, 19 Vagrant.

1. *Ablennes hians* (Valenciennes, 1846)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Origin:** Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
2. *Abudefduf concolor* (Gill, 1852)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Euschistodus concolor* Gill, 1862, *Pomacentrus robustus* Günther, 1862, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
3. *Abudefduf troschelii* (Gill, 1862)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Glyphidodon troschelii* Gill, 1862, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
4. *Acanthemblemaria castroi* Stephens Hobson, 1966
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Acanthemblemaria* (Metzelaar, 1919), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
5. *Acanthocybium solandri* (Cuvier, 1832)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Acanthocybium forbesi* Seale, 1912, *Acanthocybium petus* (Poey, 1860), *Acanthocybium sara* (Lay Bennett, 1839), *Cybium petus* Poey, 1860, *Cybium sara* Lay Bennett, 1839, *Cybium solandri* Cuvier, 1832, *Cybium verany* Döderlein, 1872, *Scomber amarui* Curtiss, 1938, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
6. *Acanthurus nigricans* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Acanthurus aliala* Lesson, 1831, *Acanthurus glaucopareius* Cuvier, 1829, *Chaetodon nigricans* Linnaeus, 1758, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
7. *Acanthurus triostegus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Acanthurus hirudo* Bennett, 1829, *Acanthurus pentazona* Bleeker, 1850, *Acanthurus subarmatus* Bennett, 1840, *Acanthurus triostegus marquesensis* Schultz Woods, 1948, *Acanthurus triostegus sandvicensis* Streets, 1877, *Acanthurus triostegus triostegus* (Linnaeus, 1758), *Acanthurus zebra* Lacepède, 1802, *Chaetodon couaga* Lacepède, 1802, *Chaetodon triostegus* Linnaeus, 1758, *Harpurus fasciatus* Forster,

1801, *Hepatus sandvicensis* (Streets, 1877), *Hepatus triostegus* (Linnaeus, 1758), *Rhombotides pentazona* (Bleeker, 1850), *Rhombotides triostegus* (Linnaeus, 1758), *Teuthis australis* Gray, 1827, *Teuthis elegans* Garman, 1899, *Teuthis sandvicensis* (Streets, 1877), *Teuthis triostegus* (Linnaeus, 1758), *Teuthis troughtoni* Whitley, 1928, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

8. *Acanthurus xanthopterus* Valenciennes, 1835

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Acanthurus crestonis* (Jordan Starks, 1895), *Acanthurus rasi* Valenciennes, 1835, *Acanthurus reticulatus* Shen Lim, 1973, *Hepatus aquilinus* Jordan Seale, 1906, *Hepatus guntheri* (Jenkins, 1903) (misspelling), *Hepatus crestonis* (Jordan Starks, 1895), *Hepatus xanthopterus* (Valenciennes, 1835), *Teuthis crestonis* Jordan Starks, 1895, *Teuthis guentheri* Bamber, 1915, *Teuthis guentheri* Jenkins, 1903, *Teuthis güntheri* Jenkins, 1903 (misspelling), *Teuthis xanthopterus* (Valenciennes, 1835), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

9. *Aetobatus narinari* (Euphrasen, 1790)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Aetobatis latirostris* Duméril, 1861, *Myliobatis eeltenkee* Rüppell, 1837, *Myliobatis macroptera* McClelland, 1841, *Myliobatis punctatus* Macleay Macleay, 1886, *Raia quinqueaculeata* Quoy Gaimard, 1824, *Raja narinari* Euphrasen, 1790, *Stoasodon narinari* (Euphrasen, 1790), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Near Threatened.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), Kyne, P.M. et al. (2006), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

10. *Agonostomus monticola* (Bancroft, 1834)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

11. *Albula esuncula* (Garman, 1899)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

12. *Alectis ciliaris* (Bloch, 1787)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Alectis breviventralis* Wakiya, 1924, *Alectis crinitus* (Mitchill, 1826), *Alectis indica* (Cuvier, 1833), *Alectis temmincki* Wakiya, 1924, *Blepharichthys crinitus* (Mitchill, 1826), *Blepharis ciliaris* (Bloch, 1787), *Blepharis crinitus* (Mitchill, 1826), *Blepharis fasciatus* Rüppell, 1830, *Blepharis indicus* Cuvier, 1833, *Blepharis major* Cuvier, 1833, *Blepharis sutor* Cuvier, 1833, , *Carangoides ajax* Snyder, 1904, *Gallus virescens* Lacepède, 1802, *Hynnys cubensis* Poey, 1860, *Hynnys hopkinsi* Jordan Starks, 1895, *Scyris analis* Poey, 1868, *Zeus ciliaris* Bloch, 1787, *Zeus crinitus* Mitchill, 1826, *Zeus gallus* Linnaeus, 1758 (synonym), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

13. *Alopias pelagicus* Nakamura, 1935

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

14. *Alopias superciliosus* Lowe, 1841

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

15. *Alphestes immaculatus* Breder, 1936

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Alphestes fasciatus* Hildebrand, 1946, *Alphestes galapagensis* Fowler, 1944, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Craig, M.T. et al. (2008), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

16. *Aluterus monoceros* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

17. *Aluterus scriptus* (Osbeck, 1765)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Alutera armata* Garman, 1903, *Alutera picturata* Poey, 1863, *Alutera scripta* (Osbeck, 1765), *Aluterus pareva* Lesson, 1831, *Aluterus personatus* Lesson, 1831, *Aluterus renosus* Hollard, 1855, *Aluterus venosus* Hollard, 1855, *Balistes laevis* Bloch, 1795, *Balistes liturosus* Shaw, 1804, *Balistes ornatus* Proce, 1822, *Balistes scriptus* Osbeck, 1765, *Monacanthus scriptus* (Osbeck, 1765), *Osbeckia scripta* (Osbeck, 1765), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

18. *Ammodytoides gilli* (Bean, 1895)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

19. *Anarchias galapagensis* (Seale, 1940)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Syn.: *Uropterygius galapagensis* Seale, 1940, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Froese, R. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
20. *Anchoa ischana* (Jordan Gilbert, 1882)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
21. *Anguilla marmorata* Quoy Gaimard, 1824
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Anguilla hildebrandti* Peters, 1881, *Anguilla johannae* Günther, 1867, *Anguilla marmorata* Quoy Gaimard, 1824 (misspelling), *Anguilla mauritiana* Bennett, 1831, *Muraena manillensis* Bleeker, 1864, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Froese, R. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
22. *Anisotremus interruptus* (Gill, 1862)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Genyotremus interruptus* Gill, 1862, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
23. *Anisotremus scapularis* (Tschudi, 1845)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Pristipoma scapulare* Tschudi, 1846, *Pristipoma scapulare* Tschudi, 1846, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
24. *Antennarius avalonis* Jordan Starks, 1907
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
25. *Antennarius coccineus* (Lesson, 1831)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
26. *Antennarius commerson* (Latreille, 1804)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Antennarius bivertex* Commerson, 1798, *Antennarius caudimaculatus* (Rüppell, 1838),

Antennarius commersonii (Cuvier, 1817), Antennarius goramensis Bleeker, 1865, Antennarius lateralis Tanaka, 1917, Antennarius lutescens Seale, 1906, Antennarius moluccensis Bleeker, 1855, Antennarius rubrofusus (Garrett, 1863), Chironectes caudimaculatus Rüppell, 1838, Chironectes commersonii Cuvier, 1817, Chironectes rubrofusus Garrett, 1863, Lophiocharon goramensis (Bleeker, 1865), Lophius commerson Latreille, 1804, Lophius commersonii Shaw, 1804, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010).

27. *Antennarius sanguineus* Gill, 1863

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Antennatus sanguineus* (Gill, 1863), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

28. *Antennatus strigatus* (Gill, 1863)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Antennarius strigatus* Gill, 1863, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010).

29. *Anthias noeli* Anderson Baldwin, 2000

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

30. *Antimora rostrata* (Günther, 1878)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

No Galapagos specimens exist but photographed at numerous Galapagos localities from the submersible (McCosker Rosenblatt, 2010).

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

31. *Aphanopus capricornis* Parin, 1994

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

32. *Apogon atradorsatus* Heller Snodgrass, 1903

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

33. *Apogon dovii* Günther, 1862

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

34. *Apogon pacificus* (Herre, 1935)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Apogon pacifici* (Herre, 1935), *Apogon parri* Breder, 1936, *Mionorus pacificus* Herre, 1935, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

35. *Apristurus kampa* Taylor, 1972

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

36. *Apristurus* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

37. *Apterichthys equatorialis* (Myers Wade, 1941)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

38. *Archosargus pourtalesii* (Steindachner, 1881)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Sargus pourtalesii* Steindachner, 1881, *Archosargus pourtalesi* (Steindachner, 1881) (misspelling), *Sargus pourtalesii* Steindachner, 1881, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

39. *Arcos poecilophthalmos* (Jenyns, 1842)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Arcos poecilophthalmus* (Jenyns, 1842), *Gobiesox paradiseus* Herre, 1935, *Gobiesox poecilophthalmos* Jenyns, 1842, *Gobiesox poecilophthalmus* Jenyns, 1842, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

40. *Argentina aliciae* Cohen Atsides, 1969

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

41. *Ariosoma gilberti* (Ogilby, 1898)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Congrellus gilberti* Ogilby, 1898, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
42. *Arothron hispidus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Crayracion hispidus* (Linnaeus, 1758), *Dilobomycter hispidus* (Linnaeus, 1758), *Dilobomycter hispidus* (Linnaeus, 1758) (synonym), *Takifugu hispidus* (Linnaeus, 1758), *Tetraodon hispidus* Linnaeus, 1758, *Tetraodon perspicillaris* Rüppell, 1829, *Tetraodon sazanami* Tanaka, 1916, *Tetraodon semistriatus* Rüppell, 1837, *Tetrodon hispidus* Linnaeus, 1758 (synonym), *Tetrodon laterna* Richardson, 1845, *Tetrodon pusillus* Klunzinger, 1871, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
43. *Arothron meleagris* (Anonymous, 1798)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Arothron ophryas* Cope, 1871, *Ovoides latifrons* Jenkins, 1901, *Tetraodon lacrymatus* Quoy Gaimard, 1824, *Tetraodon meleagris* Lacepède, 1798, *Tetrodon meleagris* Lacepède, 1798, *Tetrodon setosus* Smith, 1886, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
44. *Arothron nigropunctatus* (Bloch Schneider, 1801)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
45. *Aseraggodes herrei* Seale, 1940
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
46. *Astronesthes galapagensis* Parin, Borodulina Hulley, 1999
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).
47. *Atherinella nesiotis* (Myers Wade, 1942)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
48. *Aulopus* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

49. *Aulostomus chinensis* (Linnaeus, 1766)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Aulostomus valentini* (Bleeker, 1853), *Fistularia chinensis* Linnaeus, 1766, *Polypterichthys valentini* Bleeker, 1853, *Aulostoma chinense* (Linnaeus, 1766) (misspelling), *Aulostoma chinensis* (Linnaeus, 1766) (misspelling), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

50. *Auxis rochei eudorax* Collette Aadland, 1996

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

51. *Auxis thazard brachydorax* Collette Aadland, 1996

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

52. *Azurina eupalama* Heller Snodgrass, 1903

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

53. *Balaenoptera borealis* Lesson, 1828

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Balaenoptera alba* Giglioli, 1870 (synonym), *Balaenoptera arctica* Temminck, 1841 (synonym), *Balaenoptera iwasi* Gray, 1846 (synonym), *Balaenoptera laticeps* Gray, 1846 (synonym), *Balaenoptera schlegelii* Van Beneden Gervais, 1880 (synonym), *Balaenoptera schlegelii* Dabbene, 1902 (synonym), *Balena rostrata* Rudolphi, 1822 (synonym), *Balaenoptera schlegeli* Lahille, 1899 (synonym), *Pterobalaena alba* Giglioli, 1874 (synonym), *Pterobalaena schlegeli* Tomilin, 1957 (synonym), *Pterobalaena schlegeli alba* Tomilin, 1957 (synonym), *Sibbaldius schlegelii* Gray, 1864 (synonym), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007).

54. *Balaenoptera physalus* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Balaena antipodarum* Tomilin, 1957 (synonym), *Balaena antiquorum* Fischer, 1829 (synonym), *Balaena boops* Linnaeus, 1758 (synonym), *Balaena mysticetus major* Kerr, 1792 (synonym), *Balaena physalis* Kerr, 1792 (synonym), *Balaena physalus* Linnaeus, 1758 (basonym), *Balaena quoyi* Fischer, 1829 (synonym), *Balaena rostrata australis* Desmoulins, 1822 (synonym), *Balaena sulcata* Neill, 1811 (synonym), *Balaenoptera antarctica* Gray, 1846 (synonym), *Balaenoptera aragous* Farines Carcassonne, 1829 (synonym), *Balaenoptera australis* Gray, 1846 (synonym), *Balaenoptera blythii* Anderson, 1879 (synonym), *Balaenoptera brasiliensis* Gray, 1846 (synonym), *Balaenoptera gibbar* Lacépède, 1804 (synonym), *Balaenoptera mediterraneensis* Lesson, 1828 (synonym), *Balaenoptera mediterraneensis* Cabrera, 1961 (misspelling), *Balaenoptera musculus* Van Beneden Gervais, 1880 (synonym), *Balaenoptera patachonica* Lahille, 1905 (synonym), *Balaenoptera patachonicus* Burmeister, 1865 (synonym), *Balaenoptera patagonica* Dabbene, 1902 (synonym), *Balaenoptera quoyii* Lonnberg, 1906 (synonym), *Balaenoptera*

rorqual Lacépède, 1804 (synonym), Balaenoptera sulcata arctica Schlegel, 1841 (synonym), Balaenoptera swinhoii Gray, 1866 (synonym), Balaenoptera tenuirostris Sweeting, 1840 (synonym), Balaenoptera velifera Cope, 1869 (synonym), Balaenoptera velifera copei Elliot, 1901 (synonym), Balaenopteris guibusdam Tomilin, 1957 (synonym), Benedenia knoxii Gray, 1864 (synonym), Dubertus rhodinsulensis Tomilin, 1957 (synonym), Physalis vulgaris Fleming, 1828 (synonym), Physalus antarcticus Gray, 1850 (synonym), Physalus australis Gray, 1850 (synonym), Physalus brasiliensis Gray, 1850 (synonym), Physalus dugundii Heddle, 1856 (synonym), Physalus fasciatus Gray, 1850 (synonym), Physalus patachonicus Burmeister, 1866 (synonym), Physalus verus Billberg, 1828 (synonym), Pterobalaena communis Van Beneden, 1857 (synonym), Pterobalaena gigantea microchira Barkos, 1862 (synonym), Rorqualus musculus F. Cuvier, 1836 (synonym), Sibbaldius tectirostris Cope, 1869 (synonym), Sibbaldius tuberosus Cope, 1869 (synonym), Swinhoia chinensis Gray, 1868 (synonym), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Constant, P. et al. (2007).

55. *Balistes polylepis* Steindachner, 1876

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Balistes polylepis rubicundus* de Buen, 1959, *Pseudobalistes polylepis* (Steindachner, 1876), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

56. *Bathophilus filifer* (Garman, 1899)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).

57. *Bathycongrus* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

58. *Bathygobius lineatus lineatus* (Jenyns, 1841)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

59. *Bathyonus caudalis* (Garman, 1899)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

60. *Bathypterois atricolor* Alcock, 1896

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

61. *Bathyraja spinosissima* (Beebe Tee-Van, 1941)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

- IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
62. *Bathytroctes macrolepis* Günther, 1887
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
63. *Bellator farrago* Richards McCosker, 1998
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
64. *Benthodesmus tenuis* (Günther, 1877)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
65. *Bodianus diplotaenia* (Gill, 1862)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: Harpe diplotaenia Gill, 1862, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
66. *Bodianus eclancheri* (Valenciennes, 1846)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: Cossyphus eclancheri Valenciennes, 1846, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
67. *Bothus leopardinus* (Günther, 1862)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: Rhomboidichthys leopardinus Günther, 1862, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
68. *Bothus mancus* (Broussonet, 1782)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: Platophrys mancus (Broussonet, 1782), Pleuronectes barffi Curtis, 1944, Pleuronectes mancus Broussonet, 1782, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

69. *Brama dussumieri* Cuvier, 1831
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
70. *Branchiostoma elongatum* Sundevall, 1852
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
71. *Bregmaceros mccllellandi* Thompson, 1840
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
72. *Brotula ordwayi* Hildebrand Barton, 1949
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
73. *Bryx veleronis* Herald, 1940
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
74. *Bythaelurus* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
75. *Calamopteryx jeb* Cohen, 1973
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
76. *Calamus brachysomus* (Lockington, 1880)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Sparus brachysomus* Lockington, 1880, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
77. *Calamus taurinus* (Jenyns, 1840)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Chrysophrys taurina* Jenyns, 1840, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

78. *Callechelys galapagensis* McCosker Rosenblatt, 1972
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
79. *Calotomus carolinus* (Valenciennes, 1840)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
80. *Cantherhines dumerilii* Hollard, 1854
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Cantherhines albopunctatus* (Seale, 1901), *Cantherhines carolae* Jordan McGregor, 1898, *Cantherhines dumerilii* (Hollard, 1854), *Cantherhines howensis* (Ogilby, 1889), *Monacanthus albopunctatus* Seale, 1901, *Monacanthus dumerilii* Hollard, 1854, *Monacanthus howensis* Ogilby, 1889, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
81. *Canthigaster amboinensis* (Bleeker, 1864)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
82. *Canthigaster janthinoptera* (Bleeker, 1855)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Tropidichthys janthinopterus* Bleeker, 1855, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
83. *Canthigaster punctatissima* (Günther, 1870)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Canthigaster brederi* Whitley, 1959, *Canthigaster punctatissimus reticulatus* Breder, 1936, *Sphoeroides brunneus* Fowler, 1944, *Tetrodon oxyrrhynchus* Lockington, 1881, *Tetrodon punctatissimus* Günther, 1870, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
84. *Canthigaster valentini* (Bleeker, 1853)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
85. *Carangoides orthogrammus* (Jordan Gilbert, 1882)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Caranx orthogrammus* Jordan Gilbert, 1882, *Carangoides ferdau jordani* Nichols, 1922,

Carangoides gymnostethoides evermanni Nichols, 1921, Carangoides jordani Nichols, 1922, Carangoides nitidus Smith, 1972, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

86. *Caranx caballus* Günther, 1868

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Caranx girardi* Steindachner, 1870, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

87. *Caranx caninus* Günther, 1867

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Caranx hippos caninus* Günther, 1867, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

88. *Caranx latus* Agassiz, 1831

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Carangus aureus* Poey, 1875, *Caranx fallax* Cuvier, 1833, *Caranx lepturus* Agassiz, 1831, *Caranx richardi* Holbrook, 1855, *Xurel lata* Agassiz, 1831, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007).

89. *Caranx lugubris* Poey, 1860

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Caranx ascensionis* Cuvier, 1833, *Caranx frontalis* Poey, 1860, *Caranx ishikawai* Wakiya, 1924, *Caranx tenebrosus* Jordan, Evermann Wakiya, 1927, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

90. *Caranx melampygus* Cuvier, 1833

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Carangichthys melampygus* (Cuvier, 1833), *Carangus melampygus* (Cuvier, 1833), *Caranx medusicola* Jordan Starks, 1895, *Caranx stellatus* Eydoux Souleyet, 1850, *Caranx valenciennei* Castelnau, 1873, *Carynx melampygus* (Cuvier, 1833) (misspelling), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

91. *Caranx sexfasciatus* Quoy Gaimard, 1825

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Carangoides sexfasciatus* (Quoy Gaimard, 1825) (subsequent combination), *Carangus marginatus* Gill, 1863, *Carangus rhabdotus* Jenkins, 1903, *Caranx belengerii* Cuvier, 1833, *Caranx butuanensis* Seale, 1910, *Caranx elacate* Jordan Evermann, 1903, *Caranx flavocoeruleus* Temminck Schlegel, 1844, *Caranx forsteri* Cuvier, 1833, *Caranx fosteri* Cuvier, 1833, *Caranx marginatus* (Gill, 1863), *Caranx oshimai* Wakiya, 1924, *Caranx paraspistes* Richardson, 1848, *Caranx peronii* Cuvier, 1833, *Caranx*

sexfaciatus elacate (Jordan Evermann, 1903), *Caranx sexfaciatus marginatus* (Gill, 1863), *Caranx tapeinosoma* Bleeker, 1856, *Caranx thompsoni* Seale, 1905, *Caranx xanthopygus* Cuvier, 1833, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

92. *Caranx tille* Cuvier, 1833

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Caranx cynodon* Bleeker, 1851, *Caranx tile* Cuvier, 1833 (misspelling), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007).

93. *Carapus dubius* (Putnam, 1874)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

94. *Carcharhinus albimarginatus* (Rüppell, 1837)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Carcharhinus platyrhynchus* (Gilbert, 1892), *Carcharias albimarginatus* Rüppell, 1837, *Eulamia albimarginata* (Rüppell, 1837), *Eulamia platyrhynchus* Gilbert, 1892, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Near Threatened.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Froese, R. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010), Pillans, R. et al. (2007).

95. *Carcharhinus altimus* (Springer, 1950)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

96. *Carcharhinus falciformis* (Müller Henle, 1839)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Aprionodon sitankaiensis* Herre, 1934, *Carcharhinus atrodorsus* Deng, Xiong Zhan, 1981, *Carcharhinus floridanus* Bigelow, Schroeder Springer, 1943, *Carcharhinus floridianus* Bigelow, Schroeder Springer, 1943, *Carcharhinus menisorrah* (Müller Henle, 1839), *Carcharias falciformis* Müller Henle, 1839, *Carcharias falcipinnis* Lowe, 1839, *Carcharias menisorrah* Müller Henle, 1839, *Eulamia malpeloensis* Fowler, 1944, *Eulamia menisorrah* (Müller Henle, 1839), *Gymnorhinus pharaonis* Hemprich Ehrenberg, 1899, *Prionodon tiburo* (Poey, 1860), *Squalus tiburo* Poey, 1860, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Near Threatened.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bonfil, R. et al. (2007), Froese, R. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

97. *Carcharhinus galapagensis* (Snodgrass Heller, 1905)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Carcharias galapagensis* Snodgrass Heller, 1905

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Near Threatened.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Bennett, M.B. et al. (2003), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Froese, R. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

98. *Carcharhinus leucas* (Müller Henle, 1839)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Carcharhinus azureus* (Gilbert Starks, 1904), *Carcharhinus nicaraguensis* (Gill, 1877), *Carcharhinus vanrooyeni* Smith, 1958, *Carcharhinus zambezensis* (Peters, 1852), *Carcharias azureus* Gilbert Starks, 1904, *Carcharias leucas* Müller Henle, 1839, *Carcharias spenceri* Ogilby, 1910, *Carcharias zambezensis* Peters, 1852, *Eulamia nicaraguensis* Gill, 1877, *Galeolamna bogimba* Whitley, 1943, *Galeolamna greyi mckaili* Whitley, 1945, *Galeolamna leucas* (Müller Henle, 1839) (synonym), *Galeolamna mckaili* Whitley, 1945, *Prionodon platyodon* Poey, 1860, *Squalus obtusus* Poey, 1861, *Squalus platyodon* (Poey, 1860), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007).

99. *Carcharhinus limbatus* (Müller Henle, 1839)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Carcharhinus natator* Meek Hildebrand, 1923, *Carcharias abbreviatus* Klunzinger, 1871, *Carcharias aethalorus* Jordan Gilbert, 1882, *Carcharias ehrenbergi* Klunzinger, 1871, *Carcharias limbatus* Müller Henle, 1839, *Carcharias maculipinna* Günther, 1868, *Carcharias microps* Lowe, 1841, *Carcharias muelleri* Steindachner, 1867, *Carcharias phorcys* Jordan Evermann, 1903, *Carcharias pleurotaenia* Bleeker, 1852, *Eulamia pleurotaenia* (Bleeker, 1852), *Gymnorhinus abbreviatus* (Klunzinger, 1871), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Near Threatened.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Burgess, H. G. et al. (2005), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Froese, R. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

100. *Carcharhinus longimanus* (Poey, 1861)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

101. *Carcharhinus plumbeus* (Nardo, 1827)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

102. *Carcharodon carcharias* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Carcharias atwoodi* Storer, 1848, *Carcharias lamia* Rafinesque, 1810, *Carcharias maso* Morris, 1898, *Carcharias rondeletti* Bory de Saint-Vincent, 1829, *Carcharias versus* Cloquet, 1817, *Carcharias vorax* Owen, 1853, *Carcharias vulgaris* (Richardson, 1836), *Carcharodon albimors* Whitley, 1939, *Carcharodon capensis* Smith, 1839, *Carcharodon rondeletii* Müller Henle, 1839, *Carcharodon smithi* Bonaparte, 1838, *Carcharodon smithii* Agassiz, 1838, *Squalus carcharias* Linnaeus, 1758, *Squalus lamia* Blainville, 1816, *Squalus lamia* Blainville, 1825, *Squalus vulgaris* Richardson, 1836, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997).

103. *Cataetyx simus* Garman, 1899
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
104. *Caulolatilus affinis* Gill, 1865
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
105. *Caulolatilus princeps* (Jenyns, 1840)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Caulolatilus affinis* Hildebrand, 1946, *Dekaya anomala* Cooper, 1863, *Latilus princeps* Jenyns, 1840, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
106. *Centropomus viridis* Lockington, 1877
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
107. *Centroscyllium nigrum* Garman, 1899
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
108. *Cephalopholis panamensis* (Steindachner, 1877)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Epinephelus panamensis* (Steindachner, 1877), *Petrometopon panamensis* (Steindachner, 1877), *Serranus panamensis* Steindachner, 1877, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Craig, M.T. et al. (2008), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
109. *Cetengraulis mysticetus* (Günther, 1867)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
110. *Chaenomugil proboscideus* (Günther, 1861)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

111. *Chaenopsis schmitti* Böhlke, 1957
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
112. *Chaetodipterus zonatus* (Girard, 1858)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: Ehippus zonatus Girard, 1858, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
113. *Chaetodon auriga* Forskall, 1775
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: Anisochaetodon auriga (Forsskål, 1775), *Chaetodon auriga setifer* (Bloch, 1795), *Chaetodon lunaris* Gronow, 1854, *Chaetodon sebanus* Cuvier, 1831, *Chaetodon setifer* Bloch, 1795, *Linophora auriga* (Forsskål, 1775), *Pomacanthus filamentosus* Lacepède, 1802, *Pomacentrus setifer* (Bloch, 1795), *Sarothrodus auriga* (Forsskål, 1775), *Tetragonopterus auriga* (Forsskål, 1775), *Tetragonopterus setifer* (Bloch, 1795), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
114. *Chaetodon humeralis* Günther, 1860
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
115. *Chaetodon kleinii* Bloch, 1790
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: Anisochaetodon kleinii (Bloch, 1790), *Chaetodon bellulus* Thiollière, 1857, *Chaetodon cingulatus* Fowler, 1934, *Chaetodon corallicola* Snyder, 1904, *Chaetodon flavescens* Bennett, 1831, *Chaetodon melammystax* Bloch Schneider, 1801, *Chaetodon melastomus* Bloch Schneider, 1801, *Chaetodon virescens* Cuvier, 1831, *Tetragonopterus kleini* (Bloch, 1790), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
116. *Chaetodon lunula* (Lacepède, 1803)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Chaetodon biocellatus* Cuvier, 1831, *Chaetodon lunulatus* Shaw, 1803, *Pomacentrus lunula* Lacepède, 1802, *Tetragonopterus biocellatus* (Cuvier, 1831), *Tetragonopterus lunula* (Lacepède, 1802), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003),

McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

117. *Chaetodon meyeri* Bloch Schneider, 1801

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Holacanthus flavoniger* Lacepède, 1802, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

118. *Chaetodon unimaculatus* Bloch, 1787

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Chaetodon sphenospilus* Jenkins, 1901, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Humann, P. et al. (2003), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

119. *Chanos chanos* (Forsskål, 1775)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Butirinus argenteus* Jerdon, 1849, *Chanos arabicus* Lacepède, 1803, *Chanos chloropterus* Valenciennes, 1847, *Chanos cyprinella* Valenciennes, 1847, *Chanos indicus* (van Hasselt, 1823), *Chanos lubina* Valenciennes, 1847, *Chanos mento* Valenciennes, 1847, *Chanos mossambicus* (Peters, 1852), *Chanos nuchalis* Valenciennes, 1847, *Chanos orientalis* Valenciennes, 1847, *Chanos salmoneus* (Forster, 1801), *Chanos salmonoides* Günther, 1879, *Cyprinus palah* (Cuvier, 1829), *Leuciscus palah* Cuvier, 1829, *Leuciscus salmoneus* (Forster, 1801), *Lutodeira chanos* (Forsskål, 1775), *Lutodeira chloropterus* (Valenciennes, 1847), *Lutodeira indica* van Hasselt, 1823, *Lutodeira mossambicus* Peters, 1852, *Lutodeira salmonea* (Forster, 1801), *Mugil chanos* Forsskål, 1775, *Mugil salmoneus* Forster, 1801, *Mugile chani* Forsskål, 1775, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

120. *Cheilopogon atrisignis* (Jenkins, 1903)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cypsilurus atrisignis galapagensis* Fowler, 1944, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

121. *Cheilopogon dorsomacula* (Fowler, 1944)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cypsilurus furcatus dorsomacula* Fowler, 1944, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

122. *Cheilopogon furcatus* (Mitchill, 1815)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

123. *Cheilopogon spilonopterus* (Bleeker, 1865)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
124. *Cheilopogon xenopterus* (Gilbert, 1890)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
125. *Chilconger dentatus* (Garman, 1899)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
126. *Chilomycterus affinis* Gunther, 1870
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007).
127. *Chilomycterus reticulatus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Diodon reticulatus* Linnaeus, 1758, *Diodon tigrinus* Cuvier, 1818, *Euchilomycterus quadradicatus* Waite, 1900, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
128. *Chimaera* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
129. *Chlopsis bicollaris* (Myers Wade, 1941)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
130. *Chlorophthalmus mento* Garman, 1899
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
131. *Chriolepis tagus* Ginsburg, 1953
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
132. *Chromis alta* Greenfield Woods, 1980
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.

- IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
133. *Chromis atrilobata* Gill, 1862
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
134. *Cilus gilberti* (Abbott, 1899)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
135. *Cirrhichthys oxycephalus* (Bleeker, 1855)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Cirrhites grandimaculatus* Liénard, 1891, *Cirrhites murrayi* Regan, 1909, *Cirrhites oxycephalus* Bleeker, 1855, *Cirrhichthys corallicola* Tee-Van, 1940, *Cirrhichthys oxycephalus* (Bleeker, 1855) (misspelling) *Cirrhichthys oxycephalus* (Bleeker, 1855) (misspelling), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010).
136. *Cirrhites rivulatus* Valenciennes, 1846
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Cirrhites rivulatus* Valenciennes, 1846 (misspelling), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
137. *Citharichthys gilberti* Jenkins Evermann, 1889
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007).
138. *Citharichthys gnathus* Hoshino Amaoka, 1999
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
139. *Clarkichthys bilineatus* (Clark, 1936)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
140. *Coelorinchus canus* (Garman, 1899)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Origin:** Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
141. *Cookeolus japonicus* (Cuvier, 1829)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
142. *Corvula macrops* (Steindachner, 1876)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
143. *Coryphaena equiselis* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
144. *Coryphaena hippurus* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Coryphaena argyrurus* Valenciennes, 1833, *Coryphaena chrysurus* Lacepède, 1801, *Coryphaena dolfyn* Valenciennes, 1833, *Coryphaena dorado* Valenciennes, 1833, *Coryphaena fasciolata* Pallas, 1770, *Coryphaena immaculata* Agassiz, 1831, *Coryphaena imperialis* Rafinesque, 1810, *Coryphaena japonica* Temminck Schlegel, 1845, *Coryphaena margravii* Valenciennes, 1833, *Coryphaena nortoniana* Lowe, 1839, *Coryphaena scomberoides* Valenciennes, 1833, *Coryphaena suerii* Valenciennes, 1833, *Coryphaena virgata* Valenciennes, 1833, *Coryphaena vlamingii* Valenciennes, 1833, *Lampugus sculus* Valenciennes, 1833, *Lepimphis hippuroides* Rafinesque, 1810, *Scomber pelagicus* Linnaeus, 1758, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
145. *Coryphaenoides anguliceps* (Garman, 1899)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
146. *Coryphaenoides armatus* (Hector, 1875)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
147. *Coryphaenoides boops* (Garman, 1899)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
148. *Coryphaenoides bucephalus* (Garman, 1899)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

149. *Coryphaenoides bulbiceps* (Garman, 1899)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
150. *Coryphaenoides delsolari* Chirichigno F. Iwamoto, 1977
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
151. *Coryphaenoides gypsochilus* Iwamoto McCosker, 2001
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
152. *Coryphaenoides myersi* Iwamoto Sazonov, 1988
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
153. *Coryphopterus urospilus* Ginsburg, 1938
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
154. *Cosmocampus arctus coccineus* (Herald, 1940)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
155. *Cottoclinus canops* Stephens Rosenblatt, 2003
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
156. *Cratinus agassizii* Steindachner, 1878
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
157. *Cubiceps pauciradiatus* Günther, 1872
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
158. *Cylichthys spilostylus* (Leis Randall, 1982)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Chilomycterus spilostylus* Leis Randall, 1982, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

- Origin:** Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
159. *Cymatogaster aggregata* Gibbons, 1854
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Cymatogaster aggregatus* Gibbons, 1854, *Cymatogaster gracilis* Tarp, 1952, *Metrogaster lineolatus* Agassiz, 1861, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007).
160. *Cynoscion phoxocephalus* Jordan Gilbert, 1882
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
161. *Cypselurus callopterus* (Günther, 1866)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
162. *Dactyloscopus lacteus* (Myers Wade, 1946)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
163. *Dasyatis brevis* (Garman, 1880)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Dasyatis hawaiiensis* Jenkins, 1903, *Dasyatis hawaiiensis* Jenkins, 1903, *Trygon brevis* Garman, 1880, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
164. *Dasyatis dipterura* (Jordan Gilbert, 1880)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
165. *Dasyatis longa* (Garman, 1880)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Trygon longa* Garman, 1880, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
IUCN Red List: Data Deficient.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010), Smith, W.D. et al. (2006).
166. *Dasyatis* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Questionable Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

167. *Decapterus macrosoma* Bleeker, 1851
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Decapterus afuerae* Hildebrand, 1946, *Decapterus macrosorna* Bleeker, 1851 (misspelling), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
168. *Decapterus muroadsi* (Temminck Schlegel, 1844)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Caranx muroadsi* Temminck Schlegel, 1844, *Decapterus hypodus* Gill, 1862, *Decapterus leptosomus* Ogilby, 1898, *Decapterus maru-adsis* (Temminck Schlegel, 1844) (misspelling), *Decapterus moruadsi* (Temminck Schlegel, 1844) (misspelling), *Decapterus muruadsi* (Temminck Schlegel, 1844) (misspelling), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
169. *Decapterus punctatus* (Cuvier, 1829)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Decapterus sanctaehelenae* (Cuvier, 1833), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).
170. *Decapterus* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
171. *Decodon melasma* Gomon, 1974
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
172. *Dermatolepis dermatolepis* (Boulenger, 1895)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Dermatolepis punctatus* Gill, 1861, *Epinephelus dermatolepis* Boulenger, 1895, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010), Rocha, L. et al. (2008).
173. *Dialommus fuscus* Gilbert, 1891
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
174. *Diapterus peruvianus* (Cuvier, 1830)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
175. *Dibranchius cracens* Bradbury, McCosker Long, 1999
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
176. *Dibranchius discors* Bradbury, McCosker Long, 1999
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
177. *Dibranchius erinaceus* (Garman, 1899)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
178. *Dibranchius hystrix* Garman, 1899
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
179. *Dicrolene nigra* Garman, 1899
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
180. *Diodon eydouxii* Brisout de Barneville, 1846
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
181. *Diodon holocanthus* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Atopomycterus bocagei* Steindachner, 1866, *Diodon hystrix holocanthus* Linnaeus, 1758, *Diodon maculifer* Kaup, 1855, *Diodon multimaculatus* Cuvier, 1818, *Diodon novemmaculatus* Cuvier, 1818, *Diodon paraholocanthus* Kothaus, 1979, *Diodon pilosus* Mitchill, 1815, *Diodon quadrimaculatus* Cuvier, 1818, *Diodon sexmaculatus* Cuvier, 1818, *Paradiodon quadrimaculatus* (Cuvier, 1818), *Trichodiodon pilosus* (Mitchill, 1815), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
182. *Diodon hystrix* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Diodon armillatus* Whitley, 1933, *Diodon brachiatus* Bloch Schneider, 1801, *Diodon hystrix hystrix* Linnaeus, 1758, *Diodon nudifrons* Jenkins, 1903, *Diodon punctatus* Cuvier, 1818, *Diodon spinosissimus* Cuvier, 1818, *Diodon totara* Curtiss, 1938, *Paradiodon hystrix* (Linnaeus, 1758), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

183. *Diogenichthys laternatus* (Garman, 1899)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).
184. *Diplacanthopoma jordani* Garman, 1899
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
185. *Diplectrum eumelum* Rosenblatt Johnson, 1974
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
186. *Diplectrum euryplectrum* Jordan Bollman, 1890
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
187. *Diplectrum macropoma* (Günther, 1864)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
188. *Diplectrum rostrum* Bortone, 1974
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
189. *Dormitator latifrons* (Richardson, 1844)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Gelin, A. et al. (2002), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
190. *Doryrhamphus excisus excisus* Kaup, 1856
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Doryrhamphus melanopleura* (Bleeker) (Spelling variation of *Doryrhamphus melanopleura*),
 fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010).
191. *Echeneis naucrates* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
192. *Echidna nebulosa* (Ahl, 1789)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
193. *Echidna nocturna* (Cope, 1872)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Poecilophis nocturnus* Cope, 1872, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
194. *Echinorhinus cookei* Pietschmann, 1928
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
195. *Echiodon exsilium* Rosenblatt, 1961
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
196. *Ectreposebastes imus* Garman, 1899
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
197. *Ekemblemaria* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
 According to McCosker Rosenblatt (2010) still an uncollected species, seen and photographed at Plazas Island (McCosker et al. 1978).
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
198. *Elacatinus nesiotes* Bussing, 1990
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
199. *Elagatis bipinnulata* (Quoy Gaimard, 1825)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Elegatis bipinnulatus* (Quoy Gaimard, 1825), *Elegatis bipinnulata* (Quoy Gaimard, 1825), *Irex indicus* Valenciennes, 1862, *Micropteryx bipinnulatus* (Quoy Gaimard, 1825), *Seriola bipinnulata* Quoy Gaimard, 1825, *Seriolichthys bipinnulatus* (Quoy Gaimard, 1825), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
200. *Eleotrica cableae* Ginsburg, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

201. *Eleotris picta* Kner, 1863

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Gelin, A. et al. (2002), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

202. *Elops affinis* Regan, 1909

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Froese, R. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

203. *Encheliophis vermicularis* Müller, 1842

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

204. *Enchelycore lichenosa* (Jordan Snyder, 1901)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Aemasia lichenosa* Jordan Snyder, 1901, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

205. *Enchelycore octaviana* (Myers Wade, 1941)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Enchelycore octavianus* (Myers Wade, 1941), *Gymnothorax octavianus* Myers Wade, 1941, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

206. *Engraulis ringens* Jenyns, 1842

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

207. *Entomacrodus chiostrictus* (Jordan Gilbert, 1882)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

208. *Epigonus merleni* McCosker Long, 1997

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

209. *Epinephelus analogus* Gill, 1863
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Serranus courtadei* Bocourt, 1868, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010), Rocha, L. et al. (2008).
210. *Epinephelus cifuentesi* Lavenberg Grove, 1993
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
211. *Epinephelus labriformis* (Jenyns, 1840)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Epinephelus ordinatus* Cope, 1871, *Epinephelus sellicauda* Gill, 1862, *Serranus labriformis* Jenyns, 1840, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Craig, M.T. et al. (2008), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
212. *Epinephelus mystacinus* (Poey, 1852)
Taxon status: Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.
 Acc. name: *Hyporthodus mystacinus* (Poey, 1852), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010), Rocha, L. et al. (2008).
213. *Eptatretus grouseri* McMillan, 1999
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
214. *Eptatretus lakeside* Mincarone McCosker, 2004
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
215. *Eptatretus mccoskeri* McMillan, 1999
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
216. *Eptatretus wisneri* McMillan, 1999
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.

- IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
217. *Eretmichthys pinnatus* Garman, 1899
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
218. *Etrumeus teres* (DeKay, 1842)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
219. *Eucinostomus argenteus* Baird Girard, 1855
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
220. *Eucinostomus currani* Zahuranec, 1980
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
221. *Eucinostomus dowii* (Gill, 1863)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Diapterus dowii* Gill, 1863, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
222. *Eucinostomus gracilis* (Gill, 1862)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
223. *Eugerres lineatus* (Humboldt, 1821)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
224. *Euleptorhamphus viridis* (van Hasselt, 1823)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
225. *Euthynnus lineatus* Kishinouye, 1920
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

226. *Exocoetus monocirrhus* Richardson, 1846

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Exocoetus monocirrhus* Richardson, 1846, *Exocoetus georgianus* Valenciennes, 1847, *Exocoetus melanopus* Günther, 1868, *Exocoetus monocirrus* Richardson, 1846 (misspelling), *Halocypselurus borodini* Nichols Breder, 1932 (misspelling), *Halocypselus borodini* Nichols Breder, 1932, *Halocypselus borodoni* Nichols Breder, 1932 (misspelling), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

227. *Exocoetus volitans* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

228. *Facciolella equatorialis* (Gilbert, 1891)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

229. *Fistularia commersonii* Rüppell, 1838

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Fistularia depressa* Günther, 1880, *Fistularia comerson* Rüppell, 1838 (misspelling) *Fistularia commersoni* Rüppell, 1838 (misspelling), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

230. *Fistularia corneta* Gilbert Starks, 1904

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

231. *Forcipiger flavissimus* Jordan McGregor, 1898

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

232. *Gadella filifer* (Garman, 1899)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

233. *Gadella thysthlon* Long McCosker, 1998

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

234. *Galeocerdo cuvier* (Péron Lesueur, 1822)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Carcharias fasciatus* Bleeker, 1852, *Carcharias hemprichii* Klunzinger, 1871, *Galeocerca cuvier* (Péron Lesueur, 1822) (misspelling), *Galeocerdo arcticus* (Faber, 1829), *Galeocerdo cuvieri* (Péron Lesueur, 1822) (misspelling), *Galeocerdo fasciatus* van Kampen, 1907, *Galeocerdo obtusus* Klunzinger, 1871, *Galeocerdo rayneri* Macdonald Barron, 1868, *Galeocerdo tigrinus* Müller Henle, 1839, *Galeus cepedianus* Agassiz, 1838, *Galeus maculatus* Ranzani, 1840, *Squalus arcticus* Faber, 1829, *Squalus cuvier* Péron Lesueur, 1822, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Near Threatened.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
235. *Galeus* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
236. *Gempylus serpens* Cuvier, 1829
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
237. *Gerres cinereus* (Walbaum, 1792)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Mugil cinereus* Walbaum, 1792, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
238. *Gerres* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
239. *Gillellus semicinctus* Gilbert, 1890
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
240. *Girella fremenvillei* (Valenciennes, 1846)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 According to Appeltans et al. (2010) misspelling of *Girella freminvillei* (Valenciennes, 1846).
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
241. *Gnathanodon speciosus* (Forsskål, 1775)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
242. *Gnathophis cinctus* (Garman, 1899)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
243. *Gobiomorus maculatus* (Günther, 1859)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
244. *Grammonus diagrammus* (Heller Snodgrass, 1903)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Oligopus diagrammus* (Heller Snodgrass, 1903), fide Appeltans et al. (2010).
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
245. *Guentherus altivela* Osório, 1917
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
246. *Gurgesiella furvescens* de Buen, 1959
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
247. *Gymnomuraena zebra* (Shaw, 1797)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Echidna zebra* (Shaw, 1797), *Gymnomuraena fasciata* Kaup, 1856, 1797, *Muraena molendinaria* Bennett, 1833, *Muraena zebra* (Shaw, 1797), *Poecilophis zebra* (Shaw, 1797), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
248. *Gymnothorax angusticeps* (Hildebrand Barton, 1949)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
249. *Gymnothorax buroensis* (Bleeker, 1857)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Lycodontis buroensis* (Bleeker, 1857), *Muraena buroensis* Bleeker, 1857, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
250. *Gymnothorax castaneus* (Jordan Gilbert, 1883)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Sidera castanea* Jordan Gilbert, 1883, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010).

251. *Gymnothorax dovii* (Günther, 1870)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Muraena dovii* Günther, 1870, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

252. *Gymnothorax flavimarginatus* (Rüppell, 1830)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Gymnothorax mauritianus* (Kaup, 1856), *Gymnothorax viridipinnis* Bliss, 1883, *Lycodontis flavimarginatus* (Rüppell, 1830), *Lycodontis lemayi* Smith, 1949, *Muraena flavimarginata* Rüppell, 1830, *Muraena mauritiana* Kaup, 1856, *Muraena viridipinna* Seale, 1917, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010).

253. *Gymnothorax javanicus* (Bleeker, 1859)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

254. *Gymnothorax meleagris* (Shaw, 1795)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Gymnothorax chlorostigma* (Kaup, 1856), *Lycodontis meleagris* (Shaw, 1795), *Muraena chlorostigma* (Kaup, 1856), *Muraena meleagris* Shaw, 1795, *Thyrsoidea chlorostigma* Kaup, 1856, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

255. *Gymnothorax panamensis* (Steindachner, 1876)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Muraena panamensis* Steindachner, 1876, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

256. *Gymnothorax pictus* (Ahl, 1789)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

257. *Haemulon scudderii* Gill, 1862

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Haemulon scudderii* Gill, 1862 (misspelling), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

258. *Haemulon sexfasciatum* Gill, 1862

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Haemulon sexfasciatum* Gill, 1862, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

259. *Haemulon steindachneri* Jordan Gilbert, 1882

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002).

260. *Halichoeres adustus* (Gilbert, 1890)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pseudojulis adustus* Gilbert, 1890, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

261. *Halichoeres chierchiae* Di Caporiacco, 1947

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

262. *Halichoeres dispilus* (Günther, 1864)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *PlatyGLOSSUS dispilus* Günther, 1864, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

263. *Halichoeres melanotis* (Gilbert, 1890)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pseudojulis melanotis* Gilbert, 1890, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

264. *Halichoeres nicholsi* (Jordan Gilbert, 1882)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *PlatyGLOSSUS nicholsi* Jordan Gilbert, 1882, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

- IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
265. *Halichoeres notospilus* (Günther, 1864)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
266. *Halichoeres raisneri* Baldwin McCosker, 2001
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Baldwin, C.C. et al. (2001), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
267. *Halieutopsis tumifrons* Garman, 1899
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
268. *Halosaurus attenuatus* Garman, 1899
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
269. *Hemanthias peruanus* (Steindachner, 1875)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Hemianthias peruanus* (Steindachner, 1875) (misspelling) fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
270. *Hemilutjanus macrophthalmos* (Tschudi, 1846)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Plectropoma macrophthalmos* Tschudi, 1846, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
271. *Hemiramphus saltator* Gilbert Starks, 1904
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Hemiramphus saltator* Gilbert Starks, 1904, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
272. *Herpetoichthys fossatus* (Myers Wade, 1941)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

273. *Heteroconger klausewitzii* (Eibl-Eibesfeldt Köster, 1983)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Taenioconger klausewitzii* Eibl-Eibesfeldt Köster, 1983, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
274. *Heterodontus mexicanus* Taylor Castro-Aguirre, 1972
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007).
275. *Heterodontus quoyi* (Fréminville, 1840)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Cestracion pantherinus* Valenciennes, 1846, *Cestracion quoyi* Fréminville, 1840 (basonym), *Gyroleurodus peruanus* Evermann Radcliffe, 1917, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Data Deficient.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Froese, R. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), Kyne, P.M. et al. (2004), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
276. *Heteropriacanthus cruentatus* (Lacepède, 1801)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Anthias boops* Forster, 1801, *Cookeolus boops* (Forster, 1801), *Labrus cruentatus* Lacepède, 1801, *Priacanthus argenteus* Cuvier, 1829, *Priacanthus bleekeri* Castelnau, 1873, *Priacanthus bonariensis* Cuvier, 1829, *Priacanthus boops* (Forster, 1801), *Priacanthus carolinus* Cuvier, 1829, *Priacanthus cepedianus* Desmarest, 1823, *Priacanthus cruentatus* (Lacepède, 1801), *Priacanthus fulgens* Lowe, 1838, *Serranus rufus* Bowdich, 1825, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
277. *Himantura pacifica* (Beebe Tee-Van, 1941)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
278. *Hippocampus ingens* Girard, 1858
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Hippocampus ecuadorensis* Fowler, 1922, *Hippocampus gracilis* Gill, 1862, *Hippocampus hildebrandi* Ginsburg, 1933, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010), Project Seahorse et al. (2003).
279. *Hippoglossina bollmani* Gilbert, 1890
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Origin:** Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
280. *Hirundichthys marginatus* (Nichols Breder, 1928)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
281. *Hirundichthys rondeletii* (Valenciennes, 1847)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
282. *Hirundichthys speculiger* (Valenciennes, 1847)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
283. *Holacanthus passer* Valenciennes, 1846
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
284. *Hoplopagrus guentherii* Gill, 1862
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Deuteracanthus lonchophorus* Fowler, 1944, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
285. *Hoplostethus pacificus* Garman, 1899
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
286. *Howella pammelas* (Heller Snodgrass, 1903)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
287. *Hydrolagus alphas* Quaranta, Didier, Long Ebert, 2006
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
288. *Hydrolagus mccoskeri* Barnett, Didier, Long Ebert, 2006
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.

- IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
289. *Hydrolagus sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
290. *Hyporhamphus gilli* Meek Hildebrand, 1923
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
291. *Hyporhamphus naos* Banford Collette, 2001
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
292. *Hyporhamphus snyderi* Meek Hildebrand, 1923
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
293. *Hyporhamphus unifasciatus* (Ranzani, 1842)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: Hemiramphus richardi Valenciennes, 1847, Hemiramphus unifasciatus Ranzani, 1841, Hemiramphus unifasciatus Ranzani, 1841 (misspelling), Hyporamphus unifasciatus (Ranzani, 1841) (misspelling), Hyporhamphus richardi (Valenciennes, 1847), Hyporhamphus tricuspidatus Gill, 1859, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997).
294. *Hyporthodus niveatus* (Valenciennes, 1828)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: Epinephelus niveatus (Valenciennes, 1828), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).
295. *Hypsoblennius brevipinnis* (Günther, 1861)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: Blenniulus brevipinnis (Günther, 1861), Blennius brevipinnis Günther, 1861, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
296. *Ichthyapus selachops* (Jordan Gilbert, 1882)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

297. *Idiastion hageyi* McCosker, 2008
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
298. *Iniistius pavo* (Valenciennes, 1840)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Hemipteronotus pavo* (Valenciennes, 1840), *Hemipteronotus pavoninus* (Valenciennes, 1840), *Iniistius pavoninus* (Valenciennes, 1840), *Novacula tetrazona* Bleeker, 1859, *Xyrichtys pavo* Valenciennes, 1840, *Xyrichtys pavoninus* Valenciennes, 1840, *Xyrichtys pavo* Valenciennes, 1840, *Xyrichtys tetrazona* (Bleeker, 1859), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
299. *Ipnops agassizii* Garman, 1899
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
300. *Isistius brasiliensis* (Quoy Gaimard, 1824)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
301. *Istiophorus platypterus* (Shaw, 1792)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Histiophorus dubius* Bleeker, 1873 (misspelling), *Histiophorus gladius* (Bloch, 1793), *Histiophorus immaculatus* Rüppell, 1830, *Histiophorus indicus* Cuvier, 1832, *Histiophorus orientalis* Temminck Schlegel, 1844, *Istiophorus amarui* Curtiss, 1944, *Istiophorus brookei* Fowler, 1933, *Istiophorus dubius* Bleeker, 1873, *Istiophorus eriquius* Jordan Ball, 1926, *Istiophorus gladifer* Lacepède, 1801, *Istiophorus gladius* (Bloch, 1793), *Istiophorus gladius greyi* Jordan Evermann, 1926, *Istiophorus gladius* (Bloch, 1793) (misspelling), *Istiophorus greyi* Jordan Evermann, 1926, *Istiophorus greyii* Jordan Evermann, 1926, *Istiophorus immaculatus* (Rüppell, 1830), *Istiophorus japonicus* Jordan Thompson, 1914, *Istiophorus ludibundus* Whitley, 1933, *Istiophorus orientalis* (Temminck Schlegel, 1844), *Istiophorus triactis* Klunzinger, 1871, *Scomber gladius* Bloch, 1793, *Xiphias platypterus* Shaw, 1792, *Xiphias velifer* Bloch Schneider, 1801 (synonym), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
302. *Isurus oxyrinchus* Rafinesque, 1810
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Carcharias tigris* Atwood, 1869, *Isuropsis dekayi* Gill, 1862, *Isuropsis glaucus* (Müller Henle, 1839), *Isuropsis mako* (Whitley, 1929), *Isurus africanus* Smith, 1957, *Isurus bideni* Phillipps, 1932, *Isurus cepedii* (Lesson, 1831), *Isurus glaucus* (Müller Henle, 1839), *Isurus guentheri* (Murray, 1884), *Isurus mako* Whitley, 1929, *Isurus oxyrinchus* Rafinesque, 1810 (misspelling), *Isurus oxyrhynchus* Rafinesque, 1810 (misspelling), *Isurus spallanzani* Rafinesque, 1810, *Isurus tigris* (Atwood, 1869), *Isurus tigris africanus* Smith, 1957, *Lamna glauca* (Müller Henle, 1839), *Lamna guentheri* Murray, 1884, *Lamna huidobrii* Philippi, 1887, *Lamna latro* Owen, 1853, *Lamna oxyrhina* Cuvier Valenciennes, 1838, *Oxyrhina glauca* Müller Henle, 1839, *Oxyrhina gomphodon* Müller Henle, 1839, *Squalus cepedii* Lesson, 1831, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Froese, R. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

303. *Johnrandallia nigrirostris* (Gill, 1863)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Chaethodon nigrirostris* (Gill, 1862), *Heniochus nigrirostris* (Gill, 1862), *Pseudochaetodon nigrirostris* (Gill, 1862), *Sarothrodus nigrirostris* Gill, 1862, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Banks, S. et al. (2009), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

304. *Kathetostoma averruncus* Jordan Bollman, 1890

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

305. *Katsuwonus pelamis* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Euthynnus pelamis* (Linnaeus, 1758) (Subsequent combination), *Euthynnus pelamys* (Linnaeus, 1758) (misspelling), *Gymnosarda pelamis* (Linnaeus, 1758), *Gymnosarda pelamys* (Linnaeus, 1758) (misspelling), *Katsowonus pelamis* (Linnaeus, 1758) (misspelling), *Katsuwonus pelamis* (Linnaeus, 1758) (misspelling), *Katsuwonus pelamis* (Linnaeus, 1758) (misspelling), *Orcynus pelamis* (Linnaeus, 1758), *Orcynus pelamys* (Linnaeus, 1758), *Scomber pelamides* Lacepède, 1801, *Scomber pelamis* Linnaeus, 1758, *Scomber pelamys* Linnaeus, 1758 (misspelling), *Thinnus pelamis* (Linnaeus, 1758), *Thunnus pelamys* (Linnaeus, 1758) (synonym), *Thynnus pelamis* (Linnaeus, 1758), *Thynnus pelamys* (Linnaeus, 1758) (misspelling), *Thynnus vagans* Lesson, 1829, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

306. *Kuhlia mugil* (Forster, 1801)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Dules argenteus* (Bennett, 1830), *Dules bennetti* Bleeker, 1853, *Dules taeniura* (Cuvier, 1829), *Dules taenurus* Cuvier, 1829, *Dules taenurus malpeloensis* Fowler, 1944, *Kuhlia arge* Jordan Bollman, 1890, *Kuhlia sterneckii* Steindachner, 1898, *Kuhlia taeniura* (Cuvier, 1829), *Perca argentea* Bennett, 1830, *Sciaena mugil* Forster, 1801, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

307. *Kyphosus analogus* (Gill, 1862)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pimelepterus analogus* Gill, 1862, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

308. *Kyphosus elegans* (Peters, 1869)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pimelepterus elegans* Peters, 1869, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

309. *Labrisomus dendriticus* (Reid, 1935)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Odontoclinus dendriticus* Reid, 1935, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

310. *Labrisomus jenkinsi* Heller Snodgrass, 1903

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

311. *Labrisomus multiporosus* Hubbs, 1953

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

312. *Laemonema gracillipes* Garman, 1899

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

313. *Lagocephalus lagocephalus* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

314. *Lampanyctus omostigma* Gilbert, 1908

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).

315. *Larimus pacificus* Jordan Bollman, 1890

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

316. *Lepidocybium flavobrunneum* (Smith, 1843)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

317. *Lepidonectes corallicola* (Kendall Radcliffe, 1912)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: Enneapterygius corallicola Kendall Radcliffe, 1912, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
318. *Lepidopus manis* Rosenblatt Wilson, 1987
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
319. *Lile stolifera* (Jordan Gilbert, 1882)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
320. *Liopropoma fasciatum* Bussing, 1980
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
321. *Liopropoma longilepis* Garman, 1899
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
322. *Lophiodes spilurus* (Garman, 1899)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 In McCosker Rosenblatt (2010) as Lophiodon spilurus (Garman, 1899), probably a spelling error.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
323. *Lucifuga inopinata* Cohen McCosker, 1998
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Cohen, D.M. et al. (1998), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
324. *Lutjanus aratus* (Günther, 1864)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: Mesoprion aratus Günther, 1864, Prionodes macropus Fowler, 1944, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
325. *Lutjanus argentiventris* (Peters, 1869)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: Hypoplectrus lamprurus (Jordan Gilbert, 1882), Mesoprion argentiventris Peters, 1869,

- Serranus lamprurus Jordan Gilbert, 1882, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
326. *Lutjanus guttatus* (Steindachner, 1869)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
327. *Lutjanus jordani* (Gilbert, 1898)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: Neomaensis jordani Gilbert, 1898, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
328. *Lutjanus novemfasciatus* Gill, 1862
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: Jordanichthys holei Evermann Clark, 1928, Lutjanus prieto Jordan Gilbert, 1882, Mesoprion pacificus Bocourt, 1868, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
329. *Lutjanus viridis* (Valenciennes, 1846)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: Diacope viridis Valenciennes, 1846, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
330. *Luvarus imperialis* Rafinesque, 1810
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
331. *Lycodapus australis* Norman, 1937
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
332. *Lythrypnus dalli* (Gilbert, 1890)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
333. *Lythrypnus gilberti* (Heller Snodgrass, 1903)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Gobius gilberti* Heller Snodgrass, 1903, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
334. *Lythrypnus rhizophora* (Heller Snodgrass, 1903)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
335. *Makaira indica* (Cuvier, 1832)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Histiophorus brevisrostris* Playfair, 1867, *Istiompax indicus* (Cuvier, 1832), *Istiompax australis* Whitley, 1931, *Istiompax brevisrostris* (Playfair, 1867), *Istiompax dombraini* Whitley, 1954, *Istiompax indicus* (Cuvier, 1832), *Istiompax marlina* (Jordan Hill, 1926), *Maikaira indica* (Cuvier, 1832) (misspelling), *Makaira ampla marlina* Jordan Hill, 1926, *Makaira ampla tahitiensis* Nichols LaMonte, 1935, *Makaira australis* (MacLeay, 1854), *Makaira brevisrostris* Playfair, 1867, *Makaira indicus* (Cuvier, 1832) (misspelling), *Makaira malina* Jordan Hill, 1926 (misspelling), *Makaira marhina* Jordan Hill, 1926 (misspelling), *Makaira marlina* Jordan Hill, 1926, *Makaira marlina marlina* Jordan Hill, 1926, *Makaira marlina tahitiensis* Nichols LaMonte, 1935, *Makaira mazara tahitiensis* Nichols LaMonte, 1935, *Makaira nigricans marlina* Jordan Hill, 1926, *Makaira nigricans tahitiensis* Nichols LaMonte, 1935, *Makaira xantholineata* Deraniyagala, 1956, *Malina malina* (Jordan Hill, 1926) (misspelling), *Marlina marlina* (Jordan Hill, 1926), *Tetrapturus australis* Macleay, 1854, *Tetrapturus brevisrostris* (Playfair, 1867), *Tetrapturus indicus* Cuvier, 1832, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
336. *Makaira mazara* (Jordan Snyder, 1901)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Eumakaira nigra* Hirasaka Nakamura, 1947, *Istiompax howardi* Whitley, 1954, *Istiompax mazara* (Jordan Snyder, 1901), *Makaira ampla mazara* (Jordan Schneider, 1901), *Makaira nigra* (Hirasaka Nakamura, 1947), *Makaira nigricans mazara* (Jordan Snyder, 1901), *Tetrapturus mazara* Jordan Snyder, 1901, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
337. *Malacanthus brevisrostris* Guichenot, 1848
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
338. *Malacoctenus tetranemus* (Cope, 1877)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Blennius tetranemus* Cope, 1877, *Labrisomus afuerae* Hildebrand, 1946, *Malacoctenus afuerae* (Hildebrand, 1946), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove,

J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

339. *Malaccoctenus zonogaster* Heller Snodgrass, 1903

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

340. *Manta birostris* (Walbaum, 1792)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Brachioptilon hamiltoni* Hamilton Newman, 1849, *Cephalopterus manta* Bancroft, 1829, *Cephalopterus vampyrus* Mitchell, 1824, *Ceratoptera alfredi* Anonymous [Kreffft], 1868, *Ceratoptera johnii* Müller Henle, 1841, *Manta alfredi* (Anonymous [Kreffft], 1868), *Manta americana* Bancroft, 1829, *Manta hamiltoni* (Hamilton Newman, 1849), *Raja birostris* Walbaum, 1792, *Raja manatia* Bloch Schneider, 1801, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Near Threatened.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Froese, R. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), Marshall, A. et al. (2006), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

341. *Manta hamiltoni* (Hamilton Newman, 1849)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Manta hamiltoni is unaccepted! Accepted name: *Manta birostris* (Walbaum, 1792)

IUCN Red List: Near Threatened.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

342. *Masturus lanceolatus* (Liénard, 1840)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

343. *Mataeocephalus tenuicauda* (Garman, 1899)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

344. *Melanorhinus cyanellus* (Meek Hildebrand, 1923)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

345. *Melanostigma bathium* Bussing, 1965

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

346. *Melichthys niger* (Bloch, 1786)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Balistes fuscolineatus* Seale, 1901, *Balistes kib* Montrouzier, 1857, *Balistes kibitar* Montrouzier, 1857, *Balistes niger* Bloch, 1786, *Balistes piceus* Poey, 1863, *Balistes radula* Solander, 1848, *Balistes sillone* Le Danois, 1961, *Balistes verrucosus* Gronow, 1854, *Melichthys bispinosus* Gilbert, 1890, *Melichthys piceus* (Poey, 1863), *Melichthys radula* (Solander, 1848), *Melichthys ringens* (Osbeck, 1765), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

347. *Melichthys vidua* (Richardson, 1845)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Balistes erythropterus* (Fowler, 1946), *Balistes vidua* Richardson, 1845, *Balistes vidua kamoharai* Abe, 1958, *Melichthys nycteris* (Jordan Evermann, 1903), *Oncobalistes erythropterus* Fowler, 1946, *Pachynathus nycteris* Jordan Evermann, 1903, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

348. *Merluccius gayi* (Guichenot, 1848)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

349. *Microdesmus dipus* Günther, 1864

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

350. *Microspathodon bairdii* (Gill, 1862)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pomacentrus bairdii* Gill, 1862, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

351. *Microspathodon dorsalis* (Gill, 1862)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Hypsypops dorsalis* Gill, 1862, *Microspathodon azurissimus* Jordan Starks, 1895, *Microspathodon cinereus* Gilbert, 1890, *Pomacentrus quadrigutta* Gill, 1862, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

352. *Mobula japonica* (Müller Henle, 1841)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

353. *Mobula munkiana* Notarbartolo-di-Sciara, 1987

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Froese, R. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

354. *Mobula tarapacana* (Philippi, 1892)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

355. *Mola mola* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Aledon capensis* Castelnau, 1861, *Aledon storeri* Castelnau, 1861, *Cephalus brevis* Shaw, 1804, *Cephalus ortogoriscus* Risso, 1827, *Cephalus pallasianus* Shaw, 1804, *Diodon carinatus* Mitchill, 1828, *Diodon mola* Pallas, 1770, *Diodon nummularis* Walbaum, 1792, *Diplanchias nasus* Rafinesque, 1810, *Mola aculeata* Koelreuter, 1766 (synonym), *Mola aspera* Nardo, 1827, *Mola hispida* Nardo, 1827, *Mola rotunda* Cuvier, 1798, *Molacanthus pallasii* Swainson, 1839, *Orthogoriscus mola* (synonym), *Orthogoriscus alexandrini* Ranzani, 1839, *Orthogoriscus analis* Ayres, 1859, *Orthogoriscus blochii* Ranzani, 1839, *Orthogoriscus elegans* Ranzani, 1839, *Orthogoriscus fasciatus* Bloch Schneider, 1801, *Orthogoriscus ghini* Ranzani, 1839, *Orthogoriscus hispidus* Bloch Schneider, 1801, *Orthogoriscus lunaris* Gronow, 1854, *Orthogoriscus mola* (Linnaeus, 1758), *Orthogoriscus redi* Ranzani, 1839, *Orthogoriscus retzii* Ranzani, 1839, *Orthogoriscus rondeletti* Ranzani, 1839, *Orthragus luna* Rafinesque, 1810, *Ozodura orsini* Ranzani, 1839, *Pedalion gigas* Guilding, 1838, *Tetraodon mola* Linnaeus, 1758 (synonym), *Trematopsis willugbei* Ranzani, 1839, *Tympanomium planci* Ranzani, 1839, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

356. *Monolene maculipinna* Garman, 1899

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

357. *Monomitopus malispinosus* (Garman, 1899)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

358. *Mugil curema* Valenciennes, 1836

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Liza curema* (Valenciennes, 1836), *Mugil metzelaari* Chabanaud, 1926, *Mugil petrosus* Valenciennes, 1836, *Myxus harengus* Günther, 1861, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

359. *Mugil galapagensis* Ebeling, 1961

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010).

360. *Mugil rammelsbergi* Tschudi, 1846
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Mugil cephalus rammelsbergi* Tschudi, 1846, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Freyhof, J. et al. (2008), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
361. *Mulloidichthys dentatus* (Gill, 1862)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Upeneus dentatus* Gill, 1862, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
362. *Muraena argus* (Steindachner, 1870)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Gymnothorax argus* Steindachner, 1870, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
363. *Muraena clepsydra* Gilbert, 1898
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
364. *Muraena lentiginosa* Jenyns, 1842
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
365. *Mustelus mento* Cope, 1877
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Galeorhinus mento* (Cope, 1877), *Mustelus abbotti* Evermann Radcliffe, 1917, *Mustelus edulis* Perez Canto, 1886, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Froese, R. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
366. *Mustelus sp. nov.*
Taxon status: Unpublished name (Nomen nudum).
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

367. *Mycteroperca olfax* (Jenyns, 1840)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Mycteroperca olfax ruberrima* Jordan Bollman, 1890, *Serranus olfax* Jenyns, 1840, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Bertoncini, A.A. et al. (2008), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
368. *Mycteroperca xenarcha* Jordan, 1888
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
369. *Myctophum aurolaternatum* Garman, 1899
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).
370. *Myctophum nitidulum* Garman, 1899
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).
371. *Myliobatis californica* Gill, 1865
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Myliobatis californicus* Gill, 1865, *Rhinoptera encenadae* Smith, 1886, *Rhinoptera vespertilio* Girard, 1856, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997).
372. *Myliobatis peruvianus* Garman, 1913
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
373. *Myrichthys maculosus* (Cuvier, 1816)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
374. *Myrichthys tigrinus* Girard, 1859
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010).
375. *Myrichthys xysturus* (Jordan Gilbert, 1882)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
376. *Myripristis berndti* Jordan Evermann, 1903
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
377. *Myripristis leiognathus* Valenciennes, 1846
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Myripristis leiognathos* Valenciennes, 1846 (misspelling), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
378. *Myroconger nigrodentatus* Castle Béarez, 1995
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
379. *Myxodagnus sagitta* Myers Wade, 1946
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
380. *Narcetes erimelas* Alcock, 1890
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
381. *Narcine entemedor* Jordan Starks, 1895
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
382. *Naso brevirostris* (Cuvier, 1829)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Cyphomycter coryphaenoides* Smith, 1955, *Naseus brevirostris* Cuvier, 1829, *Naseus brevirostris* Valenciennes, 1835, *Naso brevirostris* (Valenciennes, 1835), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Humann, P. et al. (2003), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
383. *Naso hexacanthus* Bleeker, 1855
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
384. *Naso vlamingii* (Valenciennes, 1835)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Syn.: *Naseus vlamingii* Valenciennes, 1835, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Humann, P. et al. (2003), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
385. *Nasolamia velox* (Gilbert, 1898)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Data Deficient.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
386. *Naucrates ductor* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Gasterosteus ductor* Linnaeus, 1758, *Hemitripteronotus quinquemaculatus* Lacepède, 1801, *Nauclerus abbreviatus* Valenciennes, 1833, *Nauclerus annularis* Valenciennes, 1833, *Nauclerus brachycentrus* Valenciennes, 1833, *Nauclerus compressus* Valenciennes, 1833, *Nauclerus leucurus* Valenciennes, 1833, *Nauclerus triacanthus* Valenciennes, 1833, *Naucrates angeli* Whitley, 1931, *Naucrates cyanophrys* Swainson, 1839, *Naucrates fanfarus* Rafinesque, 1810, *Naucrates indicus* Lesson, 1831, *Naucrates noveboracensis* Cuvier, 1832, *Naucrates polysarcus* Fowler, 1905, *Naucrates serratus* Swainson, 1839, *Seriola dussumieri* Valenciennes, 1833, *Seriola succincta* Valenciennes, 1833, *Thynnus pompilus* Gronow, 1854, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
387. *Nealotus tripes* Johnson, 1865
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
388. *Nematistius pectoralis* Gill, 1862
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
389. *Nexilosus latifrons* Tschudi, 1846
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Nexilosus albemarleus* Heller Snodgrass, 1903, *Pomacentrus latifrons* Tschudi, 1846, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
390. *Nezumia convergens* (Garman, 1899)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
391. *Nezumia stelgidolepis* (Gilbert, 1890)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
392. *Nezumia ventralis* Iwamoto, 1979
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
393. *Nicholsina denticulata* (Evermann Radcliffe, 1917)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Xenoscarus denticulatus* Evermann Radcliffe, 1917, *Xenoscarus hubbsi* Harry, 1950, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
394. *Nomeus gronovii* (Gmelin, 1789)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
395. *Novaculichthys taeniourus* (Lacepède, 1801)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Hemipteronotus taeniourus* (Lacepède, 1801), *Hemipteronotus taeniurus* (Lacepède, 1801) (misspelling), *Julis bifer* Lay Bennett, 1839, *Labrus taeniours* Lacepède, 1801 (misspelling), *Labrus taeniourus* Lacepède, 1801, *Novaculichthys bifer* (Lay Bennett, 1839), *Novaculichthys taeniorus* (Lacepède, 1801) (misspelling), *Novaculichthys taeniurus* (Lacepède, 1801) (misspelling), *Novaculichthys taeniorus* (Lacepède, 1801) (misspelling), *Xyrichthys taeniouris* (Lacepède, 1801) (misspelling), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
396. *Odontoscion eurymesops* (Heller Snodgrass, 1903)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Corvula eurymesops* Heller Snodgrass, 1903, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
397. *Ogcocephalus darwini* Hubbs, 1958
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
398. *Ogilbia deroyi* (Poll van Mol, 1966)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
399. *Ogilbia galapagosensis* (Poll LeLeup, 1965)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Caecogilbia galapagosensis* Poll LeLeup, 1965, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Leleup, N. et al. (1965), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010), Peck, S. et al. (1986).
400. *Oligoplites saurus* (Bloch Schneider, 1801)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
401. *Ophichthus arneutes* McCosker Rosenblatt, 1998
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
402. *Ophichthus rugifer* Jordan Bollman, 1890
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
403. *Ophidion* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003).
404. *Ophioblennius steindachneri* Jordan Evermann, 1898
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
405. *Ophisoma* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
406. *Opisthonema berlangai* Berry Barrett, 1963
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
407. *Opisthonema libertate* Günther, 1867
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.

- IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
408. *Opistognathus galapagensis* Allen Robertson, 1991
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
409. *Opistognathus rhomaleus* Jordan Gilbert, 1882
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
410. *Oplegnathus insignis* (Kner, 1867)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Scarostoma insigne* Kner, 1867, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
411. *Oreochromis niloticus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Toral, V. et al. (2006).
412. *Orthopristis cantharinus* (Jenyns, 1840)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
413. *Orthopristis chalceus* Günther, 1864
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Pristipoma chalceum* Günther, 1864, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
414. *Orthopristis forbesi* Jordan Starks, 1897
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
415. *Orthopristis lethopristis* Jordan Fesler, 1889
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

416. *Ostracion meleagris* Shaw, 1796
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Ostracion camurum* Jenkins, 1901, *Ostracion clippertonense* Snodgrass Heller, 1905, *Ostracion lentiginosus* Bloch Schneider, 1801 (junior synonym), *Ostracion meleagris meleagris* Shaw, 1796, *Ostracion punctatus* Bloch Schneider, 1801, *Ostracion sebae* Bleeker, 1851, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
417. *Otophidium indefatigabile* Jordan Bollman, 1890
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
418. *Oxycirrhites typus* Bleeker, 1857
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Oxycirrhites typus* Bleeker, 1857 (misspelling), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
419. *Oxyporhamphus micropterus micropterus* (Valenciennes, 1847)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
420. *Paraconger californiensis* Kanazawa, 1961
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
421. *Paraconger similis* (Wade, 1946)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
422. *Paralabrax albomaculatus* (Jenyns, 1840)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Gracila albomaculata* (Jenyns, 1840), *Serranus albomaculatus* Jenyns, 1840, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
423. *Paraletharchus opercularis* (Myers Wade, 1941)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

- References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
424. *Paralichthys woolmani* Jordan Williams, 1897
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
425. *Paraliparis darwini* Stein Chernova, 2002
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
426. *Paraliparis galapagosensis* Stein Chernova, 2002
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
427. *Paranthias colonus* (Valenciennes, 1846)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Paranthias pinguis* Walford, 1936, *Serranus colonus* Valenciennes, 1846, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010), Rocha, L. et al. (2008).
428. *Pareques perissa* (Heller Snodgrass, 1903)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Sciaena perissa* Heller Snodgrass, 1903, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
429. *Peprilus medius* (Peters, 1869)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
430. *Peristedion crustosum* Garman, 1899
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
431. *Petrotyx hopkinsi* Heller Snodgrass, 1903
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
432. *Phaenomonas pinnata* Myers Wade, 1941
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
433. *Phenacoscorpius* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
434. *Phtheirichthys lineatus* (Menziés, 1791)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
435. *Physiculus nematopus* Gilbert, 1890
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
436. *Plagiotremus azaleus* (Jordan Bollman, 1890)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Runula azalea* Jordan Bollman, 1890, *Plagiotremus azalea* (Jordan Bollman, 1890) (misspelling), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
437. *Platybelone argalus pterura* (Osburn Nichols, 1916)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
438. *Platygillellus rubellulus* (Kendall Radcliffe, 1912)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
439. *Polydactylus approximans* (Lay Bennett, 1839)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
440. *Pomacanthus zonipectus* (Gill, 1862)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
441. *Pontinus clemensi* Fitch, 1955
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

442. *Pontinus furcirhinus* Garman, 1899
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Pontinus dubius* Steindachner, 1902, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007).
443. *Pontinus sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003).
444. *Pontinus sp. A* Poss Lavenberg in prep.
Taxon status: Unpublished name (Nomen nudum).
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
445. *Pontinus sp. B* Poss Lavenberg in prep.
Taxon status: Unpublished name (Nomen nudum).
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
446. *Pontinus sp. C* Poss in prep.
Taxon status: Unpublished name (Nomen nudum).
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
447. *Pontinus strigatus* Heller Snodgrass, 1903
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
448. *Pontinus vaughani* Barnhart Hubbs, 1946
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
449. *Porichthys margaritatus* (Richardson, 1844)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
450. *Priacanthus cf. meeki* Jenkins, 1903
Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
451. *Prionace glauca* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Near Threatened.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

452. *Prionotus albirostris* Jordan Bollman, 1890
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010).
453. *Prionotus miles* Jenyns, 1840
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
454. *Prionotus stephanophrys* Lockington, 1881
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
455. *Prionurus laticlavus* (Valenciennes, 1846)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Naseus laticlavus* Valenciennes, 1846, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
456. *Prionurus punctatus* Gill, 1862
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
457. *Pristigenys serrula* (Gilbert, 1891)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Priacanthus serrula* Gilbert, 1891, *Pseudopriacanthus lucasanus* Clark, 1936, *Pseudopriacanthus serrula* (Gilbert, 1891), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
458. *Pristipomoides zonatus* (Valenciennes, 1830)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
459. *Prognathodes falcifer* (Hubbs Rechnitzer, 1958)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Chaetodon falcifer* Hubbs Rechnitzer, 1958, fide Appeltans et al. (2010), *Prognathodes carlhubbsi* Hubbs Rechnitzer, 1958, fide McCosker Rosenblatt (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

460. *Prognichthys sealei* Abe, 1955
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
461. *Prognichthys tringa* Breder, 1928
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
462. *Pronotogrammus multifasciatus* Gill, 1863
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
463. *Psenes arafurensis* Günther, 1889
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
464. *Psenes cyanophrys* Valenciennes, 1833
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
465. *Psenes pellucidus* Lütken, 1880
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
466. *Psenes sio* Haedrich, 1970
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
467. *Pseudobalistes naufragium* (Jordan Starks, 1895)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Balistes naufragium* Jordan Starks, 1895, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
468. *Pseudonus acutus* Garman, 1899
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
469. *Pseudupeneus grandisquamis* (Gill, 1863)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

470. *Pteromylaeus asperrimus* (Gilbert, 1898)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
471. *Pteroplatytrygon violacea* (Bonaparte, 1832)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
472. *Quassiremus evionthas* (Jordan Bollman, 1890)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Opichthus evionthas* Jordan Bollman, 1890, fide Appeltans et al. (2010); McCosker Rosenblatt (2010) consider *Leptocephalus alternatus* Fowler 1938: 21 (from Tagus Cove, with 152 myomeres) to be a junior synonym of *Quassiremus evionthas*, which has 149-153 vertebrae.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
473. *Raja velezi* Chirichigno, 1973
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
474. *Rajella eisenhardti* Long McCosker, 1999
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
475. *Ranzania laevis* (Pennant, 1776)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Cephalus cocherani* Traill, 1832, *Cephalus elongatus* Risso, 1827, *Cephalus oblongus* Shaw, 1804, *Cephalus varius* Shaw, 1804, *Diodon dimidiatus* Walbaum, 1792, *Mola planci* Nardo, 1827, *Orthroriscus battarae* Ranzani, 1839, *Orthroriscus oblongus* Bloch Schneider, 1801, *Orthroriscus solaris* Gronow, 1854, *Orthroriscus truncatus* (Retzius, 1785), *Orthragus oblongus* Rafinesque, 1810, *Ostracion boops* Richardson, 1845, *Ostracion laevis* Pennant, 1776, *Ranzania makua* Jenkins, 1895, *Ranzania truncata* (Retzius, 1785), *Ranzania typus* Nardo, 1840, *Tetraodon truncatus* Retzius, 1785, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
476. *Remora brachyptera* (Lowe, 1839)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

- References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
477. *Remora osteochir* (Cuvier, 1829)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
478. *Remora remora* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Echeneis borboniensis* Guichenot, 1863, *Echeneis bourboniensis* Duméril, 1858, *Echeneis nubifera* Tanaka, 1915, *Echeneis parva* Gronow, 1854, *Echeneis postica* Poey, 1860, *Echeneis remeligo* Guichenot, 1863, *Echeneis remeligo* Duméril, 1858, *Echeneis remora* Linnaeus, 1758, *Echeneis remoroides* Bleeker, 1855, *Echeneis squalipeta* Daldorff, 1793, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
479. *Remorina albescens* (Temminck Schlegel, 1850)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
480. *Rhincodon typus* Smith, 1828
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Micristodus punctatus* Gill, 1865, *Rhiniodon typus* (Smith, 1828), *Rhinodon pentalineatus* Kishinouye, 1901, *Rhinodon typicus* Müller Henle, 1839, *Rhinodon typicus* Smith, 1845, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Froese, R. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010), Norman, B. et al. (2005).
481. *Rhinobatos planiceps* Garman, 1880
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Rhinobatus planiceps Garman, 1880, fide Appeltans et al. 2010
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997).
482. *Rhinoptera steindachneri* Evermann Jenkins, 1891
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Near Threatened.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010), Smith, W.D. et al. (2006).
483. *Ruvettus pretiosus* Cocco, 1833
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
484. *Rypticus bicolor* Valenciennes, 1846
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Rypticus xanti* Gill, 1862, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

485. *Rypticus nigripinnis* Gill, 1861

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Promicropterus decoratus Gill, 1863, Rhypticus maculatus Gill, 1862, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

486. *Sarda orientalis* (Temminck Schlegel, 1844)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Pelamys orientalis Temminck Schlegel, 1844, Sarda orientalis serventyi Whitley, 1945, Sarda velox Meek Hildebrand, 1923, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

487. *Sardinops sagax* (Jenyns, 1842)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Alausa californica Gill, 1862, Alosa musica Girard, 1855, Arengus sagax (Jenyns, 1842), Clupanodon caeruleus (Girard, 1854), Clupea advena Philippi, 1879, Clupea caerulea Mitchill, 1815, Clupea lata Richardson Gray, 1843, Clupea melanosticta Temminck Schlegel, 1846, Clupea neopilchardus Steindachner, 1879, Clupea ocellata Pappe, 1853, Clupea sagax Jenyns, 1842, Meletta caerulea Girard, 1854, Sardina caerulea (Mitchill, 1815), Sardina neopilchardus (Steindachner, 1879), Sardinops caerulea (Girard, 1854), Sardinops caeruleus (Girard, 1854), Sardinops melanosticta (Temminck Schlegel, 1846) (misspelling), Sardinops melanostictus (Temminck Schlegel, 1846), Sardinops neopilchardus (Steindachner, 1879), Sardinops ocellata (Pappe, 1853), Sardinops ocellatus (Pappe, 1853), Sardinops sagax caeruleus (Girard, 1854), Sardinops sagax melanosticta (Temminck Schlegel, 1846), Sardinops sagax musica (Girard, 1855), Sardinops sagax neopilchardus (Steindachner, 1879), Sardinops sagax sagax (Jenyns, 1842), Sardinopus melanostictus (Temminck Schlegel, 1846) (misspelling), fide Appeltans et al. (2010) McCosker Rosenblatt (2010) consider Sardinops sagax sagax a distinct taxon.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

488. *Sargocentron suborbitalis* (Gill, 1863)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Holocentrum suborbitale Gill, 1863, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

489. *Scarus compressus* (Osburn Nichols, 1916)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Callyodon compressus Osburn Nichols, 1916, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

490. *Scarus ghobban* Forsskål, 1775

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Callyodon apridentatus* Smith, 1956, *Callyodon dussumieri* (Valenciennes, 1840), *Callyodon fuscocuneus* Fowler, 1935, *Callyodon ghobban* (Forsskål, 1775), *Callyodon guttatus* (Bloch Schneider, 1801), *Callyodon speigleri* Smith, 1956, *Hemistoma reticulata* Swainson, 1839, *Pseudoscarus californiensis* Pellegrin, 1901, *Pseudoscarus cantori* Bleeker, 1861, *Pseudoscarus flavipinnis* De Vis, 1885, *Pseudoscarus garretti* Günther, 1909, *Pseudoscarus natalensis* Gilchrist Thompson, 1909, *Pseudoscarus nudirostris* Alleyne Macleay, 1877, *Pseudoscarus papuensis* Macleay, 1883, *Scarus apridentatus* Smith, *Scarus azureus* Meek Hildebrand, 1928, *Scarus dussumieri* Valenciennes, 1840, *Scarus fehlmanni* Schultz, 1969, *Scarus guttatus* Bloch Schneider, 1801, *Scarus haridoides* Bleeker, 1855, *Scarus lacerta* Valenciennes, 1840, *Scarus maculosus* Lacepède, 1802, *Scarus magrathii* Bennett, 1841, *Scarus noyesi* Heller Snodgrass, 1903, *Scarus pepo* Bennett, 1830, *Scarus pyrrostethus* Richardson, 1846, *Scarus pyrrostethus australianus* Paradice, 1927, *Scarus scabriusculus* Valenciennes, 1840, *Scarus toshi* Whitley, 1933, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

491. *Scarus perrico* Jordan Gilbert, 1882

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

492. *Scarus rubroviolaceus* Bleeker, 1847

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Callyodon africanus* Smith, 1955, *Callyodon jordani* (Jenkins, 1901), *Callyodon ruberrimus* Jordan Seale, 1906, *Callyodon rubroviolaceus* (Bleeker, 1847), *Margaritodon africanus* (Smith, 1955), *Pseudoscarus jordani* Jenkins, 1901, *Scarops rubroviolaceus* (Bleeker, 1847), *Scarus jordani* (Jenkins, 1901), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

493. *Scomber japonicus* Houttuyn, 1782

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pneumatophorus diego* (Ayres, 1856), *Pneumatophorus japonicus* (Houttuyn, 1782), *Pneumatophorus japonicus japonicus* (Houttuyn, 1782), *Pneumatophorus peruanus* Jordan Hubbs, 1925, *Scomber capensis* Cuvier, 1832 (synonym), *Scomber diego* Ayres, 1856, *Scomber gigas* Fowler, 1935 (synonym), *Scomber janesaba* Bleeker, 1854, *Scomber japonicus japonicus* Houttuyn, 1782, *Scomber japonicus marplatensis* (Lopez, 1955), *Scomber japonicus peruanus* (Jordan Hubbs, 1925), *Scomber joanesaba* Bleeker, 1854 (misspelling), *Scomber peruanus* (Jordan Hubbs, 1925), *Scomber pneumatophorus japonicus* Temminck Schlegel, 1844 (synonym), *Scomber saba* Bleeker, 1854, *Scomber scombrus japonicus* Temminck Schlegel, 1844, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Santiago.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
494. *Scomberomorus sierra* Jordan Starks, 1895
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
495. *Scorpaena cocosensis* Motomura, 2004
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
496. *Scorpaena histrio* Jenyns, 1840
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Scorpaena fucata* Valenciennes, 1846, *Scorpaena pannosa* Cramer, 1897, *Scorpaena hystrio* Jenyns, 1840 (misspelling), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
497. *Scorpaena mystes* Jordan Starks, 1895
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Holoscorpaena didymogramma* Fowler, 1944, *Scorpaena plumieri mystes* Jordan Starks, 1895, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
498. *Scorpaenodes rubrivinctus* Poss, McCosker Baldwin, 2010
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
499. *Scorpaenodes xyris* (Jordan Gilbert, 1882)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Sebastopsis xyris* Jordan Gilbert, 1882, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
500. *Scuticaria tigrina* (Lesson, 1828)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
501. *Scytalichthys miurus* (Jordan Gilbert, 1882)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

502. *Sectator ocyurus* (Jordan Gilbert, 1882)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pimelepterus ocyurus* Jordan Gilbert, 1882, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010).

503. *Selar crumenophthalmus* (Bloch, 1793)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Caranx blochii* Cuvier, 1833, *Caranx crumenophthalmus* (Bloch, 1793), *Caranx crumenophthalmus* (Bloch, 1793), *Caranx daubentonii* Lacepède, 1801, *Caranx macrophthalmus* Rüppell, 1830, *Caranx mauritanus* Quoy Gaimard, 1825, *Caranx plumieri* (Bloch, 1793), *Caranx torvus* Jenyns, 1841, *Scomber balantiophthalmus* Bloch Schneider, 1801, *Scomber crumenophthalmus* Bloch, 1793, *Scomber plumieri* Bloch, 1793, *Trachurops brachychirus* Gill, 1862, *Trachurops crumenophthalmus* (Bloch, 1793), *Trachurops crumenophthalmus crockeri* Nichols, 1935, *Trachurus crumenophthalmus* (Bloch, 1793), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

504. *Selene peruviana* (Guichenot, 1866)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Selene peruvianus* (Guichenot, 1866) (misspelling), *Selene puruvianus* (Guichenot, 1866) (misspelling), *Vomer declivifrons* Meek Hildebrand, 1925, *Vomer peruvianus* Guichenot, 1866, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

505. *Semicossyphus darwini* (Jenyns, 1842)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cossyphus darwini* Jenyns, 1842, *Dentex maculatus* Perez Canto, 1886, *Labrus aper* Valenciennes, 1846, *Pimelometopon darwini* (Jenyns, 1842), *Semicossyphus maculatus* (Perez Canto, 1886), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

506. *Seriola lalandi* Valenciennes, 1833

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Halatractus dorsalis* Gill, 1863, *Lichia pappei* Bleeker, 1860, *Seriola aureovittata* Temminck Schlegel, 1845, *Seriola banisteri* Smith, 1959, *Seriola dorsalis* (Gill, 1863), *Seriola foncki* Delfin, 1903, *Seriola fonki* Delfin, 1903 (misspelling), *Seriola grandis* Castelnau, 1872, *Seriola lalandei* Valenciennes, 1833 (synonym), *Seriola lalandei dorsalis* (Gill, 1863), *Seriola lalandii* Valenciennes, 1833 (misspelling), *Seriola mazatlana* Steindachner, 1876, *Seriola pappei* (Bleeker, 1860), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

507. *Seriola rivoliana* Valenciennes, 1833
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Seriola bonariensis* Valenciennes, 1833, *Seriola bovinocolata* Smith, 1959, *Seriola colburni* Evermann Clark, 1928, *Seriola coronata* Poey, 1860, *Seriola declivis* Poey, 1860, *Seriola dubia* Lowe, 1839, *Seriola falcata* Valenciennes, 1833, *Seriola ligulata* Poey, 1860, *Seriola proxima* Poey, 1860, *Seriola songoro* Smith, 1959, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
508. *Seriolella violacea* Guichenot, 1848
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
509. *Serranus aequidens* Gilbert, 1890
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
510. *Serranus psittacinus* Valenciennes, 1846
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Serranus bulleri* Boulenger, 1895, *Serranus calopteryx* Jordan Gilbert, 1882, *Serranus fasciatus* (Jenyns, 1840), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grolle, R. et al. (1999), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
511. *Serranus stilbostigma* (Jordan Bollman, 1890)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
512. *Sphoeroides angusticeps* (Jenyns, 1842)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Tetrodon angusticeps* Jenyns, 1842, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
513. *Sphoeroides annulatus* (Jenyns, 1842)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Liosaccus melanostictus* Fowler, 1944, *Tetrodon annulatus* Jenyns, 1842, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

514. *Sphoeroides lobatus* (Steindachner, 1870)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Canthogaster lobatus* Steindachner, 1870, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
515. *Sphyraena barracuda* (Walbaum, 1752)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
516. *Sphyraena ensis* Jordan Gilbert, 1882
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
517. *Sphyraena idiastes* Heller Snodgrass, 1903
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
518. *Sphyrna lewini* (Griffith Smith, 1834)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Cestracion leeuwenii* Day, 1865, *Cestracion oceanica* Garman, 1913, *Sphyrna diplana* Springer, 1941, *Zygaena erythraea* Klunzinger, 1871, *Zygaena indica* van Hasselt, 1823, *Zygaena lewini* Griffith Smith, 1834, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Endangered.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Baum, J. et al. (2007), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
519. *Sphyrna mokarran* (Rüppell, 1837)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 No specimen or photograph exists. Tentatively included on the basis of a statement in Grove Lavenberg (1997: 100) which states the only record of a great hammerhead in the Archipelago is based on an observation along a vertical drop-off at Gordon Rocks at 30 m. Although rare within the islands
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
520. *Sphyrna tiburo* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froese, R. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
521. *Sphyrna zygaena* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Sphyrna zigaena* (Linnaeus, 1758) (misspelling), *Spyrna zygaena* (Linnaeus, 1758) (misspelling), *Squalis pictus* Blainville, 1816, *Squalus carolinensis* Blainville, 1816, *Squalus malleus* (Valenciennes, 1822), *Squalus zygaena* Linnaeus, 1758 (synonym), *Zygaena malleus* Valenciennes, 1822, *Zygaena subarcuata* Storer, 1848, *Zygaena vulgaris* Cloquet, 1830, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Froese, R. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

522. *Starksia galapagensis* Rosenblatt Taylor, 1971

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

523. *Stegastes acapulcoensis* Fowler, 1944

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pomacentrus acapulcoensis* Fowler, 1944, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

524. *Stegastes arcifrons* (Heller Snodgrass, 1903)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Eupomacentrus arcifrons* (Heller Snodgrass, 1903), *Pomacentrus arcifrons* Heller Snodgrass, 1903, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

525. *Stegastes beebei* (Nichols, 1924)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Eupomacentrus beebei* Nichols, 1924, *Stegastes leucorus beebei* (Nichols, 1924), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

526. *Stegastes flavilatus* (Gill, 1862)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

527. *Stethojulis bandanensis* (Bleeker, 1851)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Julis bandanensis* Bleeker, 1851, *Stethojulis casturi* Günther, 1881, *Stethojulis fulvoventris* Seale, 1901, *Stethojulis linearis* Schultz, 1960, *Stethojulis rubromacula* Scott, 1959, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

528. *Strongylura exilis* (Girard, 1854)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Belone exilis* Girard, 1854, *Belone stolzmanni* Steindachner, 1878, *Strongylura peruana* Fowler, 1919, *Strongylura stolzmanni* (Steindachner, 1878), *Strongylura tahitiensis* Fowler Bean, 1923, *Tylosurus sierrita* Jordan Gilbert, 1882, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

529. *Sufflamen verres* (Gilbert Starks, 1904)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Balistes verres* Gilbert Starks, 1904, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

530. *Syacium ovale* (Günther, 1864)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

531. *Symphurus atramentatus* Jordan Bollman, 1890

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

532. *Symphurus diabolicus* Mahadeva Munroe, 1990

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

533. *Symphurus varius* Garman, 1899

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

534. *Synchiropus atrilabiatus* (Garman, 1899)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

535. *Synodus lacertinus* Gilbert, 1890

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
536. *Synodus lucioiceps* Ayres, 1855
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002).
537. *Synodus scituliceps* Jordan Gilbert, 1882
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
538. *Taenianotus triacanthus* Lacepède, 1802
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Taenianothus triacanthus* Lacepède, 1802 (misspelling), *Taenianotus citrinellus* Gilbert, 1905, *Taeniatus triacanthus* Lacepède, 1802 (misspelling), *Taenionotus triacanthus* Lacepède, 1802 (misspelling), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
539. *Taenioconger klausewitzii* Eibl-Eibesfeldt Köster, 1983
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002).
540. *Taeniura meyeri* Müller Henle, 1841
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Taeniura melanospila* Bleeker, 1853, *Taeniura melanospilos* Bleeker, 1853, *Taeniura mortoni* Macleay, 1883, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), Kyne, P.M. et al. (2004).
541. *Taractes rubescens* (Jordan Evermann, 1887)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
542. *Thalassoma grammaticum* Gilbert, 1890
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
543. *Thalassoma lucasanum* (Gill, 1862)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Julis lucasanus* Gill, 1862, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

544. *Thalassoma purpureum* (Forsskål, 1775)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Julis semicoeruleus* Rüppell, 1835, *Julis umbrostygma* Rüppell, 1835, *Scarus purpureus* Forsskål, 1775, *Thalassoma semicaeruleus* (Rüppell, 1835), *Thalassoma semicoeruleus* (Rüppell, 1835), *Thalassoma umbrostigma* (Rüppell, 1835), *Thalassoma umbrostygma* (Rüppell, 1835), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

545. *Thermarces cerberus* Rosenblatt Cohen, 1986

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

546. *Thunnus alalunga* (Bonnaterre, 1788)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Albacora alalunga* (Bonnaterre, 1788) (misspelling), *Germo alalunga* (Bonnaterre, 1788) (misspelling), *Germo alalunga* (Bonnaterre, 1788), *Germo germo* (Lacepède, 1801), *Germo germon* (Lacepède, 1800), *Germo germon steadi* Whitley, 1933, *Orcynus alalunga* (Bonnaterre, 1788) (misspelling), *Orcynus alatunga* (Gmelin, 1789), *Orcynus germo* (Lacepède, 1801), *Orcynus germon* (Lacepède, 1800), *Orcynus pacificus* Cooper, 1863, *Scomber alalunga* Cetti, 1777, *Scomber alalunga* Bonnaterre, 1788, *Scomber alatunga* Gmelin, 1789, *Scomber albicans* Walbaum, 1792, *Scomber germo* Lacepède, 1801, *Scomber germo* Bennett, 1840, *Scomber germon* Lacepède, 1800, *Thunnus alalunga* (Bonnaterre, 1788) (misspelling), *Thunnus alalunga* (Cetti, 1777) (synonym), *Thunnus germo* (Lacepède, 1801), *Thunnus pacificus* (Cuvier, 1832), *Thynnus alalunga* (Bonnaterre, 1788) (misspelling), *Thynnus alalunga* (Bonnaterre, 1788), *Thynnus pacificus* Cuvier, 1832, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

547. *Thunnus albacares* (Bonnaterre, 1788)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Germo albacares* (Bonnaterre, 1788), *Germo albacora* (Lowe, 1839), *Germo allisoni* (Mowbray, 1920), *Germo argentivittatus* (Cuvier, 1832), *Germo itosibi* (Jordan Evermann, 1926), *Germo macropterus* (Temminck Schlegel, 1844), *Kishinoella zacalles* Jordan Evermann, 1926, *Neothunnus albacares* (Bonnaterre, 1788), *Neothunnus albacora* (Lowe, 1839), *Neothunnus albacora brevipinna* Bellón Bardán de Bellón, 1949, *Neothunnus albacora longipinna* Bellón Bardán de Bellón, 1949, *Neothunnus albacora macropterus* (Temminck Schlegel, 1844), *Neothunnus allisoni* (Mowbray, 1920), *Neothunnus argentivittatus* (Cuvier, 1832), *Neothunnus brevipinna* Bellón Bardán de Bellón, 1949, *Neothunnus catalinae* Jordan Evermann, 1926, *Neothunnus itosibi* Jordan Evermann, 1926, *Neothunnus macropterus* (Temminck Schlegel, 1844), *Neothunnus macropterus itosibi* Jordan Evermann, 1926, *Neothunnus macropterus macropterus* (Temminck Schlegel, 1844), *Orcynus albacora* (Lowe, 1839), *Orcynus macropterus* (Temminck Schlegel, 1844), *Orcynus subulatus* Poey, 1875, *Scomber albacares* Bonnaterre, 1788, *Scomber albacorus* Lacepède, 1800, *Scomber sloanei* Cuvier, 1832, *Semathunnus guildi* Fowler, 1933, *Semathunnus itosibi* (Jordan Evermann, 1926), *Thunnus albacares macropterus* (Temminck Schlegel, 1844), *Thunnus albacora* (Lowe, 1839), *Thunnus allisoni* Mowbray, 1920, *Thunnus argentivittatus* (Cuvier, 1832), *Thunnus catalinae* (Jordan Evermann, 1926), *Thunnus itosibi* (Jordan Evermann, 1926), *Thunnus macropterus* (Temminck Schlegel, 1844), *Thunnus zacalles* (Jordan Evermann, 1926), *Thynnus albacora* Lowe, 1839, *Thynnus*

argentivittatus Cuvier, 1832, *Thynnus macropterus* Temminck Schlegel, 1844, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010), Punt, A. et al. (1996).

548. *Thunnus obesus* (Lowe, 1839)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Germo obesus* (Lowe, 1839), *Germo sibi* (Temminck Schlegel, 1844), *Neothunnus obesus* (Lowe, 1839), *Orcynus sibi* (Temminck Schlegel, 1844), *Parathunnus mebachi* (Kishinouye, 1915), *Parathunnus obesus* (Lowe, 1839), *Parathunnus obesus mebachi* (Kishinouye, 1915), *Parathunnus sibi* (Temminck Schlegel, 1844), *Thunnus abesus* (Lowe, 1839) (misspelling), *Thunnus mebachi* Kishinouye, 1915, *Thunnus obesus mebachi* Kishinouye, 1915, *Thunnus obesus sibi* (Temminck Schlegel, 1844), *Thunnus sibi* (Temminck Schlegel, 1844), *Thunus obesus* (Lowe, 1839) (misspelling), *Thynnus obesus* Lowe, 1839, *Thynnus sibi* Temminck Schlegel, 1844, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

549. *Tomicodon chilensis* Brisout de Barneville, 1846

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

550. *Tomicodon petersii* (Garman, 1875)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Tomicodon petersi* (Garman, 1875), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

551. *Torpedo peruana* Chirichigno, 1963

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Torpedo tremens peruana* Chirichigno F., 1963, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

552. *Torpedo tremens* Gill, 1862

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

IUCN Red List: Data Deficient.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

553. *Trachinotus paitensis* Cuvier, 1832

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Trachinotus paloma* Jordan Starks, 1895, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

554. *Trachinotus rhodopus* Gill, 1863

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Trachynotus rhodopus* Gill, 1863, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997),

McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

555. *Trachinotus stilbe* (Jordan McGregor, 1898)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Zalocys stilbe* Jordan McGregor, 1898, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

556. *Trachurus murphyi* Nichols, 1920

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

557. *Trachyrincus helolepis* Gilbert, 1892

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

558. *Trachyscorpia osheri* McCosker, 2008

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

559. *Triaenodon obesus* (Rüppell, 1837)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Carcharias obesus* Rüppell, 1837, *Triaenodon apicalis* Whitley, 1939, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Near Threatened.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010), Smale, M.J. et al. (2005).

560. *Triakis maculata* Kner Steindachner, 1867

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Mustelus nigromaculatus* Evermann Radcliffe, 1917, *Triakis scyllium maculatus* Kner Steindachner, 1867, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Froese, R. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

561. *Trinectes fonsecensis* (Günther, 1862)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Solea fonsecensis* Günther, 1862, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

562. *Tylosurus crocodilus* (Péron Lesueur, 1821)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Origin:** Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
563. *Tylosurus pacificus* (Steindachner, 1876)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
564. *Umbrina galapagorum* Steindachner, 1878
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
565. *Uraspis helvola* (Forster, 1801)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
566. *Uraspis secunda* Poey, 1860
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Bassetina hullianus* (McCulloch, 1909), *Caranx hullianus* McCulloch, 1909, *Caranx secundus* Poey, 1860, *Leucoglossa albilinguis* Jordan, Evermann Wakiya, 1927, *Uraspis cadenati* Blache Rossignol, 1961, *Uraspis heidi* Fowler, 1938, *Uraspis reversa* Jordan, Evermann Wakiya, 1927, *Uraspis riukiensis* Wakiya, 1927, *Uraspis wakiyai* Williams, 1961, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Humann, P. et al. (2003).
567. *Uropterygius macrocephalus* (Bleeker, 1864)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Anarchias knighti* Jordan Starck, 1906, *Gymnomuraena macrocephalus* Bleeker, 1864, *Gymnomuraena nectura* Jordan Gilbert, 1882, *Uropterygius knighti* (Jordan Starck, 1906), *Uropterygius necturus* (Jordan Gilbert, 1882), *Uropterygius reidi* Schultz, 1943, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
568. *Uropterygius polystictus* Myers Wade, 1941
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
569. *Uropterygius versutus* Bussing, 1991
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
570. *Xanthichthys caeruleolineatus* Randall, Matsuura Zama, 1978
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Xanthichthys caeruleolineatus* Randall, Matsuura Zama, 1978 (misspelling), *Xanthichthys careuleolineatus* Randall, Matsuura Zama, 1978 (misspelling), *Xenobalistes punctatus* Heemstra Smith, 1983, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

- Origin:** Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
571. *Xanthichthys mento* (Jordan Gilbert, 1882)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Balistes mento* Jordan Gilbert, 1882, *Xanthichthys gotonis* Tanaka, 1918, *Xanthichthys purus* Tanaka, 1918, *Xanthichthys surcatus* de Buen, 1963, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
572. *Xenichthys agassizi* Steindachner, 1876
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Xenichthys agassizi* Steindachner, 1876, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
573. *Xenichthys xanti* Gill, 1863
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
574. *Xenocys jessiae* Jordan Bollman, 1890
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), IUCN et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
575. *Xenomugil thoburni* (Jordan Starks, 1896)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Mugil thoburni* Jordan Starks, 1896, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
576. *Xenomystax atrarius* Gilbert, 1891
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).
577. *Xiphias gladius* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Phaethonichthys tuberculatus* Nichols, 1923, *Tetrapterus imperator* (Bloch Schneider, 1801), *Xiphasia gladius* (Linnaeus, 1758) (misspelling), *Xiphias estara* Phillipps, 1932, *Xiphias gladius estara* Phillipps, 1932, *Xiphias imperator* Bloch Schneider, 1801, *Xiphias rondeletti* Leach, 1818, *Xiphias thermaicus* Serbetis, 1951, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997),

McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

578. *Xyrichtys* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

579. *Xyrichtys victory* Wellington, 1992

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

580. *Zanclus cornutus* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Chaetodon canescens* Linnaeus, 1758, *Chaetodon cornutus* Linnaeus, 1758, *Zanclus canescens* (Linnaeus, 1758), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Grove, J.S. et al. (1997), Humann, P. et al. (2003), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

581. *Zu cristatus* (Bonelli, 1819)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), McCosker, J.E. et al. (2010).

Rejected Taxa:

1. *Aulopus bajacali* Parin Kotlyar, 1984

According to McCosker Rosenblatt (2010) Thompson (1998) initially recognized Galapagos and Cocos specimens as this taxon, but subsequently determined that they were a distinct species. In 1999 he designated CAS Galapagos specimens as the holotype and paratypes but his description was never published.

2. *Carcharhinus amblyrhynchos* (Bleeker, 1856)

Syn.: *Carcharhinus amblyrhynchos* (Bleeker, 1856) (misspelling), *Carcharhinus amblyrhynchus* (Bleeker, 1856) (misspelling), *Carcharhinus wheeleri* Garrick, 1982, *Carcharias amblyrhynchos* Bleeker, 1856, *Carcharias nesiotes* Snyder, 1904, *Carcharinus amblyrhynchos* (Bleeker, 1856) (misspelling), *Galeolamna coongoola* Whitley, 1964, *Galeolamna fowleri* Whitley, 1944, *Galeolamna tufiensis* Whitley, 1949, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

3. *Decapterus macarellus* (Cuvier, 1833)

According to McCosker Rosenblatt (2010) probably misidentification of *D. muroadsi* and *D. macrosoma*.

4. *Lactoria diaphana* (Bloch Schneider, 1801)

Reported by Thompson et al. (1979: 238) as from Galapagos, but rejected by McCosker Rosenblatt (2010) since no specimens from Galapagos exist although widespread in distribution.

5. *Lophiodes caulinaris* (Garman, 1899)

Garman's SU 1859 Albatross" specimen was labeled Galapagos

6. *Lophiodon spilurus* (Garman, 1899)

Probably spelling error of *Lophiodes spilurus* (Garman, 1899)

7. *Lophiomus setigerus* (Vahl, 1797)
Garman's SU 1859 Albatross" specimen was labeled Galapagos
8. *Lutjanus inermis* (Peters, 1869)
Syn.: *Mesoprion inermis* Peters, 1869, *Rabirubia inermis* (Peters, 1869), fide Appeltan et al. (2010)

References:

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