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# CDF Checklist of Galapagos Red Algae

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This checklist is automatically generated using Version 3.0 of the online database CDF Galapagos Species Checklist.

**Red algae** are predominantly marine organisms that inhabit the high intertidal to deep subtidal zone. They are mostly multicellular, filamentous or pseudoparenchymatous, branched or unbranched, cylindrical to compressed or foliaceous.

Many species are microscopic, unicellular or short-filamentous; very few species are larger, macroscopic algae.

In a few species, phycocyanin dominates giving a steel-gray instead of the more common red color. Carbohydrates known as floridean starch are characteristic storage metabolites. Most red algae are perennial, usually with separate sporangial and gametangial stages in their life history, the stages similar or dissimilar in appearance.

They are mostly dioecious plants and have non-motile spores and male gametes (spermatia).

For marine species distribution data cited in the CDF Galapagos Checklists refer to the five main bioregions of the archipelago (Far Northern, Northern, Western, South Eastern and the Elithabeth Bay Bioregion). For the terrestrial species the more than 120 islands, islets and small rocks have been aggregated into Islands Groups, thus, for example, the island group "Santa Cruz" includes smaller islands like Santa Fé, Plaza Norte, Plaza Sur, Baltra, Daphne Mayor, Daphne Minor, and others.

Please be aware that the distribution data presented here is automatically generated from specimen records and does not always accurately reflect the known distribution for all species.

IUCN red-list assessments presented here may deviate from the global IUCN list for the following reasons:

- for well known species groups like vascular plants or vertebrates updates proposed to the IUCN are shown instead of the outdated, but currently accepted status;
- for poorly known species groups (e.g., lichenized fungi) a general assessment is currently not possible and the list presented here is a regional red-list list for Galapagos archipelago.

**Names of taxa included in this checklist:** 248 (237 Accepted , 1 Doubtful , 8 Preliminary Identification , 2 Problematic).

**Origin of the taxa included:** 58 Endemic.

1. *Erythrotrichia carnea* (Dillwyn) J. Agardh  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Erythrotrichia ceramicola* (Lyngbye) Areschoug, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
2. *Erythrotrichia polymorpha* M.A.Howe, 1914  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Howe, M.A. et al. (1914), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
3. *Erythrotrichia reflexa* (P.L.Crouan H.M.Crouan) Thuret ex De Toni, 1897  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
4. *Acrochaetium microscopicum* (Nägeli ex Kützing) Nägeli  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Kylinia crassipes* (Børgesen) Kylin, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
5. *Ahnfeltia durvillei* var. *implicata* (Kützing) Howe, 1914  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Howe, M.A. et al. (1914), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
6. *Ahnfeltia svenssonii* W.R.Taylor, 1945  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Type locality: Black Beach Anchorage, Charles Island, Galápagos Archipelago. (Dawson 1961: 247).  
Holotype: Taylor 34-251; Jan 17, 1934.; on littoral rocks. Herb. A. Hancock foundation (Dawson 1961: 247).  
Notes: Type locality: I. Santa Mariá, Ecuador (Taylor, 1945: 238).  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
7. *Asparagopsis sanfordiana* f. *amplissima* Setchell Gardner, 1924  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
8. *Asparagopsis svedelii* W.R.Taylor, 1945  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Type locality: Post Office Bay, Isla Santa María, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 149-150). Holotype: W.R. Taylor No. 34-378; 29 Jan. 1934; Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 149-150).  
Notes: Type: rare as dredged from 55 metres' depth off Post Office Bay.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

9. *Asparagopsis taxiformis* (Delile) Trevisan de Saint-Léon, 1845

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Asparagopsis sanfordiana* Harvey, *Falkenbergia hillebrandii* (Bornet) Falkenberg, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).

10. *Callithamnion ecuadorenum* Taylor, 1945

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Type locality: Gardner Bay, I. Española, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 259, 260). Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-402; 31 January 1934; dredged from a sandy bottom at 36-55 m off an islet in Gardner Bay. Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 259, 260). Notes: Type tetrasporic and cystocarpic (Taylor, 1945).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

11. *Callithamnion epiphyticum* W.R. Taylor, 1945

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Type locality: Gardner Bay, I. Española, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 260). Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-403; 31 January 1934; epiphytic on the coarser algae, dredged from 35-55 metres' depth off an islet in Gardner Bay. Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 260). Notes: Type tetrasporic and cystocarpic (Taylor, 1945).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

12. *Callithamnion rupicola* C.L.Anderson, 1894

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

13. *Ardreanema seriospora* (E.Y.Dawson) R.E.Norris, 1994

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ceramium seriosporum* E.Y. Dawson, fide Norris (1994); Type locality: Isla Cuamaño [Caamaño], Academy Bay, Santa Cruz Island, Galapagos Archipelago (Norris 1994: 154). Type: Dawson; 1963; epiphytic on crustose corallines with *Antithamnion veleroae* Taylor, intertidal on the seaward side of the island. (Norris 1994: 154).

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1944), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Norris, R.E. et al. (1994).

14. *Gymnothamnion elegans* (Schousboe ex C. Agardh) J. Agardh

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

15. *Antithamnion veleroae* W.R. Taylor, 1945  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Type locality: South of Black Beach Anchorage, I. Santa María, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 261, 262). Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-394B p.p.; 30 January 1934; the major element among epiphytes on Prionitis which grew on surf-beaten rocks. Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 261, 262).  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
16. *Centroceras clavulatum* (C.Agardh) Montagne, 1846  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
17. *Centroceras clavulatum* var. *inerme* (Kützing) Weber-van Bosse  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
18. *Centroceras fimbriatum* Setchell N.L. Gardner  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 This taxon cited in Garske (2002) could not be verified, possibly a confusion with *Ceramium fimbriatum* Setchell N.L. Gardner.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002).
19. *Centroceras gasparrinii* (Meneghini) Kützing  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Centroceras inerme* Kützing, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
20. *Ceramium affine* Setchell N.L.Gardner, 1930  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
21. *Ceramium cimbricum* H.E. Petersen  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Ceramium fastigiatum* Harvey, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
22. *Ceramium clarionense* Setchell N.L.Gardner, 1930  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
23. *Ceramium fimbriatum* Setchell N.L.Gardner, 1924  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).

24. *Ceramium hoodii* W.R.Taylor, 1945

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Type locality: Gardner Bay, I. Española, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 269, 271). Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-407; 31 January 1934; in fair quantity as dredged from 37-55 metres' depth off a sandy bottom near an islet. Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 269, 271).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

25. *Ceramium horridum* Setchell N.L. Gardner

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Unknown.

**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).

26. *Ceramium howellii* Setchell N.L. Gardner

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Type locality: southeast side of Narborough Island, Galapagos Archipelago (Dawson 1962: 59). Type: 2 June; on rocks. Herb. California Academy of Sciences (236527) J.T. Howell 379 (Dawson 1962: 59).

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Unknown.

**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1962), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Setchell, W.A. et al. (1937).

27. *Ceramium macilentum* J. Agardh

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ceramium mazatlanense* E.Y. Dawson, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Isabela, Unknown.

**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).

28. *Ceramium prostratum* E.Y. Dawson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Type: Dawson 22224a, 11 Feb. 1962, Type locality: intertidal rocky shore in front of Darwin Laboratory, Academy Bay, Santa Cruz Island, Galapagos, in AHFH.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.

**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).

29. *Ceramium recticorticum* E.Y. Dawson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.

**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).

30. *Ceramium serpens* Setchell N.L. Gardner

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).

31. *Ceramium templetonii* Setchell N.L. Gardner

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

- IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Setchell, W.A. et al. (1937).
32. *Gayliella flaccida* (Harvey ex Kützing) T.O. Cho L.J. McIvor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Ceramium flaccidum* (Harvey ex Kützing) Ardissonne, fide Cho et al. (2008)  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Cho, T.O. et al. (2008), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
33. *Antithamnionella breviramosa* (E.Y. Dawson) Wollaston  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Antithamnion breviramosum* var. *simplex* Dawson, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
34. *Platythamnion reversum* var. *laxum* Taylor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Type locality: Academy Bay , I Santa Cruz, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 267). Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-319; 20 January 1934; Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 267). Notes: Type (cystocarpic) dredged at sta. 169 off Academy Bay.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
35. *Scagelia pylaisaei* (Montagne) M.J. Wynne  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
36. *Dasya baillouviana* var. *stanfordiana* (Farlow) J.N. Norris K.E. Bucher  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Dasya stanfordiana* Farlow, *D. pedicellata* var. *stanfordiana* (Farlow) E.Y Dawson, fide Norris Bucher (1976); Type locality: Galapagos Islands  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Farlow, W.G. et al. (1902), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Norris, J.N. et al. (1976), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
37. *Heterosiphonia crispella* var. *laxa* (Børgesen) M.J. Wynne  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Heterosiphonia wurdemannii* var. *laxa* Børgesen, fide Wynne (1985)  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Wynne, M.J. et al. (1985).
38. *Heterosiphonia erecta* N.L. Gardner  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
39. *Heterosiphonia subdisticha* Okamura  
**Taxon status:** Identification not yet confirmed.  
 Name could not be verified.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963).
40. *Heterosiphonia wurdemannii* var. *laxa* Børgesen  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Acc. name: *Heterosiphonia crispella* var. *laxa* (Børgesen) M.J. Wynne, fide Wynne (1985)  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Wynne, M.J. et al. (1985).
41. *Austrofolium equatorianum* (E.Y. Dawson) M.J. Wynne  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Bartoniella equatoriana* E.Y. Dawson, fide Wynne (1988); Type locality: Darwin Laboratory, Academy Bay, Isla Santa Cruz, Galapagos Islands, Ecuador (Dawson 1963).  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Wynne, M.J. et al. (1988).
42. *Austrofolium howellii* (W.R. Taylor) M.J. Wynne  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Hemineura howellii* W.R. Taylor, fide Wynne (1988); Type locality: near Black Beach Anchorage, I. Santa María, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 275, 276). Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-225; 17 January 1934; occasional in tufts on surf-beaten rocks. Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 275, 276). Notes: Type: tetrasporic.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945), Wynne, M.J. et al. (1988).
43. *Phycodrina elegans* (Setchell N.L. Gardner) M.J. Wynne  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Phycodrys elegans* Setchell N.L. Gardner, P. *pulchra* W.R. Taylor, fide Wynne (1985)  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Setchell, W.A. et al. (1937), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945), Wynne, M.J. et al. (1985).
44. *Pseudolaingia hancockii* (W.R. Taylor) M.J. Wynne  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Delesseria hancockii* W.R. Taylor, fide Wynne (1997); Type locality: Academy Bay, I. Santa Cruz, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 278). Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-306; 20 January 1934; Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 278). Notes: Type (tetrasporic) rare as dredged off Academy Bay.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945), Wynne, M.J. et al. (1997).
45. *Taenioma perpusillum* (J. Agardh) J. Agardh  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
46. *Caloglossa leprieurii* (Montagne) G. Martens  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
47. *Hypoglossum attenuatum* var. *abyssicolum* (W.R. Taylor) E.Y. Dawson  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Type locality: off Post Office Bay, I. Santa María, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 277).

Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-381; 29 January 1934; Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 277). Notes: Type (cystocarpic) rare as dredged from 56 metres' depth.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina.

**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1962), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

48. *Nitophyllum divaricatum* W.R. Taylor

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Type locality: Academy Bay, I. Santa Cruz, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 283, 284).

Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-307; 20 January 1934; Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 283, 284). Notes: Type (tetrasporic) dredged off Academy Bay.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

49. *Nitophyllum galapagense* W.R. Taylor

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Type locality: Academy Bay, I. Santa Cruz, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 282, 283).

Type: W. R. Taylor no 34-318A; 20 January 1934; Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 282, 283). Notes: Type (tetrasporic and sexual plants) dredged off Academy Bay.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

50. *Acrosorium fragile* W.R. Taylor

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Type locality: Academy Bay, I. Santa Cruz, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 285). Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-317; 20 January 1934; Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 285). Notes: Type dredged off Academy Bay.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

51. *Acrosorium papenfussii* W.R. Taylor

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Type locality: Academy Bay, I. Santa Cruz, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 284, 285).

Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-318B; 20 January 1934; Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 284, 285). Notes: Type (cystocarpic) infrequent as dredged off Academy Bay.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

52. *Cryptopleura crispa* Kylin

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Santa Cruz, Unknown.

**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).

53. *Cryptopleura imbricata* E.Y. Dawson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.

**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).

54. *Cryptopleura ruprechtiana* (J. Agardh) Kylin

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cryptopleura spatulata* N.L. Gardner, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)



- IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
55. *Cryptopleura violacea* (J. Agardh) Kylin  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
56. *Myriogramme kylinii* W.R. Taylor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Type locality: off Academy Bay, I. Santa Cruz, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 281).  
Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-310; 20 January 1934; Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 281). Notes: Type dredged at sta. 169.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
57. *Alsidium pusillum* E.Y. Dawson  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Silva, P.C. et al. (1987).
58. *Neosiphonia howei* (Hollenberg) Skelton G.R. South  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: Polysiphonia howei Hollenberg, fide Skelton South (2007)  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Skelton, P.A. et al. (2007).
59. *Neosiphonia simplex* (Hollenberg) Y.-P. Lee  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: Polysiphonia simplex Hollenberg, fide Lee (2008)  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Lee, Y. et al. (2008).
60. *Osmundea sinicola* (Setchell N.L. Gardner) K.W. Nam  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: Laurencia sinicola Setchell N.L. Gardner, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
61. *Bostrychia calliptera* (Montagne) Montagne  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
62. *Bostrychia radicans* (Montagne) Montagne  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

63. *Bostrychia simpliciuscula* Harvey ex J. Agardh  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Bostrychia tenuis* f. *simpliciuscula* (Harvey ex J. Agardh) Post, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
64. *Bostrychia tenella* (J.V. Lamouroux) J. Agardh  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Bostrychia binderi* Harvey, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
65. *Chondria acrorhizophora* Setchell N.L. Gardner  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
66. *Chondria flexicaulis* W.R. Taylor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Type locality: Academy Bay, I. Santa Cruz, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 294, 295).  
 Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-309; 20 January 1934; Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 294, 295). Notes: Type (tetrasporic and sexual) dredged in quantity off Academy Bay.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
67. *Herposiphonia secunda* (C. Agardh) Ambronn  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
68. *Herposiphonia secunda* f. *tenella* (C. Agardh) M.J. Wynne  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Herposiphonia tenella* (C. Agardh) Ambronn, fide Wynne (1985)  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Wynne, M.J. et al. (1985).
69. *Herposiphonia subdisticha* Okamura  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
70. *Laurencia congesta* W.R. Taylor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Type locality: Black Beach Anchorage, I. Santa María, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 292). Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-217B; 17 January 1934; on rocks in the littoral. Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 292).  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
71. *Laurencia densissima* Setchell N.L. Gardner  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Type locality: Albemarle Island, Galapagos Islands (Setchell Gardner 1937: 82). Holotype: J.T.

Howel No. 405; CAS 236486 (Setchell Gardner 1937: 82).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Unknown.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Setchell, W.A. et al. (1937).

72. *Laurencia ligulata* E.Y. Dawson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Type locality: 1 mi. e. of the Darwin Lab., Santa Cruz Island, Galapagos Islands (Dawson 1963: 22).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.

**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).

73. *Laurencia mediocris* Setchell N.L. Gardner

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Unknown.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Setchell, W.A. et al. (1937).

74. *Laurencia obtusa* var. *gracilis* (C. Agardh) Zanardini

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Farlow, W.G. et al. (1902), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).

75. *Laurencia obtusiuscula* var. *corymbifera* Setchell N.L. Gardner

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).

76. *Laurencia oppositoclada* W.R. Taylor

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Type locality: Black Beach Anchorage, I. Santa María, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 292, 293). Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-217A; 17 January 1934; infrequent on littoral rocks. Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 292, 293).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

77. *Laurencia turbinata* Setchell N.L. Gardner

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Unknown.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Setchell, W.A. et al. (1937).

78. *Polysiphonia bifurcata* Hollenberg

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Type locality: Gardner Bay, I. Española, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 301). Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-410; 31 January 1934; dredged in some abundance from a depth of 92 m off a sandy bottom at sta. 204 near an islet. Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 301). Notes: Nos 34-405, 34-410 (tetrasporic, TYPE).

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

79. *Polysiphonia decussata* Hollenberg  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
80. *Polysiphonia pacifica* var. *delicatula* Hollenberg  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
81. *Polysiphonia scopulorum* var. *villum* (J. Agardh) Hollenberg  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Lophosiphonia villum* (J. Agardh) Setchell N.L. Gardner, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
82. *Polysiphonia sertularioides* (Grateloup) J. Agardh  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Polysiphonia flaccidissima* Hollenberg, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
83. *Polysiphonia simplex* Hollenberg  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Acc. name: *Neosiphonia simplex* (Hollenberg) Y.-P. Lee, fide Lee (2008)  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Lee, Y. et al. (2008).
84. *Pterosiphonia dendroidea* (Montagne) Falkenberg  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
85. *Pterosiphonia paucicorticata* E.Y. Dawson  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
86. *Anotrichium tenue* (C. Agardh) Nägeli, 1862  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Basionym: *Griffithsia tenuis* C. Agardh, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
87. *Griffithsia pacifica* Kylin  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

88. *Tiffaniella phycophilum* (W.R. Taylor) E.M. Gordon  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Type locality: Black Beach Anchorage, I. Santa María, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 263, 264). Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-397; 30 January 1934; abundant on Galaxaura from surf-beaten rocks south of Black Beach Anchorage. Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 263, 264). Notes: Type: tetrasporic, spermatangial and cystocarpic (Taylor, 1945).  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
89. *Tiffaniella snyderae* (Farlow) I.A. Abbott  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Spermothamnion snyderae* Farlow, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
90. *Pleonosporium complanatum* W.R. Taylor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Type locality: Academy Bay, I. Santa Cruz, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 267, 268). Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-312; 20 January 1934; Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 267, 268). Notes: Type (tetrasporic) dredged in some quantity off Academy Bay.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
91. *Dermocarpa simulans* Setchell N.L. Gardner  
**Taxon status:** Identification not yet confirmed.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Setchell, W.A. et al. (1937).
92. *Dermocarpa sphaerica* var. *galapagensis* Setchell N.L. Gardner  
**Taxon status:** Identification not yet confirmed.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina.  
**References:** Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Setchell, W.A. et al. (1937).
93. *Colaonema daviesii* (Dillwyn) Stegenga, 1985  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
94. *Archaeolithothamnion crosslandii* M. Lemoine  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
95. *Archaeolithothamnion pacificum* (E.Y. Dawson) E.Y. Dawson  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002).
96. *Pseudolithophyllum decipiens* (Foslie) Steneck Paine  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).

97. *Amphiroa anceps* (Lamarck) Decaisne

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Amphiroa dilatata* J.V. Lamouroux, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Farlow, W.G. et al. (1902), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).

98. *Amphiroa annulata* M. Lemoine

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Type locality: James Bay, James Island, Galápagos (Dawson 1953: 136). Holotype: St. George Expedition; Museum National d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris, France (Dawson 1953: 136). Notes: Dawson (1953: 136) Isotype preparations are on slides 1460 and 1461 in HAHF. Type locality: James I., (Isla San Salvador or Santiago) Galápagos (South Skelton, 2003).

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).

99. *Amphiroa beauvoisii* J.V. Lamouroux

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Amphiroa peninsularis* W.R. Taylor, A. zonata Yendo, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Unknown.

**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

100. *Amphiroa compressa* M. Lemoine

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

101. *Amphiroa crustiformis* E.Y. Dawson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Unknown.

**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002).

102. *Amphiroa dimorpha* M. Lemoine

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Type locality: Post Office Bay, Charles Island, Galápagos (Dawson 1953: 142). Holotype: St. George Expedition; 1923-24; Museum National d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris (Dawson 1953: 142). Notes: An Isotype fragment is on sheet 54099 in HAHF (Dawson, 1953: 142).

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

103. *Amphiroa galapagensis* W.R. Taylor

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Type locality: Black Beach Anchorage, I. Santa María, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 189-190). Holotype: W.R. Taylor no. 34-235; 17 Jan. 1934; Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 189-190).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Banks, S. et al. (2009), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Lee, Y. et al. (2001), Lee, Y. et al. (2008), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

104. *Amphiroa peruana* J.E. Areschoug

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Farlow, W.G. et al. (1902), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
105. *Amphiroa polymorpha* M. Lemoine  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
106. *Amphiroa valonioides* Yendo  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
107. *Amphiroa vanbosseae* M. Lemoine  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Type locality: Galapagos Isl. (Lemoine 1929: 73). Type: PC  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Lemoine, M. et al. (1929).
108. *cf. Corallina berterii* Mont.  
**Taxon status:** The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.  
The name could not be verified, similar existing names are: *Corallina berteriana* Montagne and *C. berteroi* Montagne ex Kützing, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Farlow, W.G. et al. (1902), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
109. *Corallina officinalis* L.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bustamante, R.H. et al. (2002), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
110. *Corallina officinalis* var. *chilensis* (Decaisne) Kützing  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Corallina chilensis* Decaisne, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
111. *Corallina pinnatifolia* (Manza) E.Y. Dawson  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Joculator pinnatifolius* Manza, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
112. *Corallina vancouveriensis* Yendo  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002).
113. *Jania capillacea* Harvey  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
114. *Jania ungulata* Yendo  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
115. *Lithophyllum alternans* M. Lemoine  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Goniolithon alternans* (M. Lemoine) Setchell Mason, fide Guiry Guiry (2010); Type locality: James Bay, James Island, Galapagos Islands (Woelkerling 1998: 301). Lectotype: collector not indicated; date not indicated but material forms part of the St George Expedition of 1923-1924 associated with C. Crossland  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
116. *Lithophyllum amplexatum* W.R. Taylor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Type locality: Black Beach Anchorage, Isla Santa María, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 180-181). Holotype: W.R. Taylor 34-234A; 17 Jan. 1934; Intertidal pools, occasional. Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 180-181).  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
117. *Lithophyllum canescens* (Foslie) Foslie  
**Taxon status:** Identification not yet confirmed.  
 Syn.: *Dermatolithon canescens* (Foslie) Foslie, *Titanoderma canescens* (Foslie) Woelkerling, Y.M. Chamberlain P.C. Silva, *Melobesia canescens* Foslie, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
118. *Lithophyllum complexum* M. Lemoine  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Type locality: Galapagos Islands (precise locality unknown) (Woelkerling 1998: 307). Holotype: collector not indicated; date not indicated but material forms part of the St George Expedition of 1923-1924 associated with C. Crossland  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945), Woelkerling, W.J. et al. (1998).
119. *Lithophyllum decussatum* (J. Ellis Solander) Philippi  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Lithophyllum farlowii* Heydrich, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Farlow, W.G. et al. (1902), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
120. *Lithophyllum divaricatum* M. Lemoine  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Type locality: Galapagos Islands (explicit locality not indicated) (Woelkerling 1998: 309). Holotype: C. Crossland; date not indicated but material forms part of the St George Expedition of 1923-1924; PC unnumbered, General Herbarium box collection (non-fossil; filed in non-geniculate coralline type collections cabinet under basionym) (Woelkerling 1998: 309).  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.



**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945), Woelkerling, W.J. et al. (1998).

121. *Lithophyllum duckerae* Woelkerling

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Lithothamnion crassum Philippi, fide Guiry Guiry (2010); Originally described as *Lithophyllum duckeri*. As the species is named for Sophie Ducker, it should be spelled “*duckerae*”.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Farlow, W.G. et al. (1902), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).

122. *Lithophyllum intermedium* Foslie

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

123. *Lithophyllum moluccense* var. *geministratum* W.R. Taylor

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Type locality: Black Beach Anchorage, Isla Santa María, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 181-182). Holotype: W.R. Taylor 34-234B; 17 Jan. 1934; Intertidal pools, occasional. Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 181-182).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

124. *Lithophyllum mutabile* M. Lemoine

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Type locality: Galapagos Islands (Woelkerling 1998: 319). Syntypes: collector not indicated; (material forms part of the St George Expedition of 1923-1924 associated with C. Crossland) 25.vii.1924; PC unnumbered, General Herbarium box collection (non-fossil; filed in non-geniculate coralline type collections cabinet under basionym) (Woelkerling 1998: 319). Notes: Also BM, sheet collections, filed under *Lithophyllum mutabile*

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945), Woelkerling, W.J. et al. (1998).

125. *Lithophyllum prototypum* (Foslie) Foslie

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Titanoderma tessellatum* (M. Lemoine) Woelkerling, Y.M. Chamberlain P.C. Silva, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Woelkerling, W.J. et al. (1992).

126. *Lithophyllum pustulatum* (J.V. Lamouroux) Foslie

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Melobesia pustulata* J.V. Lamouroux, *Titanoderma pustulatum* (J.V. Lamouroux) Nägeli, T. ascripticia (Foslie) Woelkerling, Y.M. Chamberlain P.C. Silva, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Farlow, W.G. et al. (1902), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).

127. *Lithophyllum rileyi* M. Lemoine

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Type locality: James Bay (station 1), James Island, Galapagos Islands (Woelkerling 1998: 324). Holotype fragments: collector not indicated; date not indicated but material forms part of the St George Expedition of 1923-1924 associated with C. Crossland; PC unnumbered, General Herbarium box collection

(non-fossil; filed in non-geniculate coralline type collections cabinet under basionym) (Woelkerling 1998: 324).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945), Woelkerling, W.J. et al. (1998).

128. *Lithophyllum sancti-georgei* M. Lemoine

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Type locality: Tagus Cove, Albermarle Island, Galapagos islands (Woelkerling 1998: 325). Holotype: Collector not indicated (material forms part of the St George Expedition of 1923-1924, associated with C. Crossland); June 1924; BM algal box collection 336 (Woelkerling 1998: 325). Notes: Holotype fragments: PC, unnumbered, General Herbarium box collection (non-fossil; filed in non-geniculate coralline type collections cabinet under basionym).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945), Woelkerling, W.J. et al. (1998).

129. *Titanoderma erecta* (M. Lemoine) ?

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Name could not be verified.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002).

130. *Neogoniolithon brassica-florida* (Harvey) Setchell L.R. Mason

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Neogoniolithon frutescens* (Foslie) Setchell L.R. Mason, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

131. *Neogoniolithon frutescens* var. *galapagense* (Foslie) P. C. Silva

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).

132. *Neogoniolithon trichotomum* (Heydrich) Setchell L.R. Mason

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).

133. *Spongites decipiens* (Foslie) Y.M. Chamberlain

**Taxon status:** Identification not yet confirmed.

Syn.: *Lithophyllum decipiens* (Foslie) Foslie, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).

134. *Choreonema thuretii* (Bornet) F. Schmitz

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

135. *Lithothamnion cottoni* M. Lemoine

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Type locality: Galapagos Islands (precise location unknown) (Woelkerling 1998: 337). Lectotype:

collector not indicated; date not indicated but material forms part of the St George Expedition of 1923-1924 associated with C. Crossland; BM algal box collection 990 (Woelkerling 1998: 337). Notes: Isolectotype: BM, algal box collection 310. Isolectotype fragment: PC, unnumbered, General Herbarium box collection (non-fossil; filed in non-geniculate coralline type collections cabinet under basionym).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945), Woelkerling, W.J. et al. (1998).

136. *Lithothamnion fragiissimum* Foslie

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Unknown.

**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).

137. *Lithothamnion phymatodeum* Foslie

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lithothamnion pacificum* (Foslie) Foslie, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina.

**References:** Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

138. *Lithothamnion pocillum* M. Lemoine

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Type locality: Galapagos Islands (explicit locality not indicated) (Woelkerling 1998: 360). Holotype: C. Crossland; date not indicated but material forms part of the St George Expedition of 1923-1924; BM algal box collection 330 (Woelkerling 1998: 360). Notes: Holotype fragments: PC, unnumbered, General Herbarium box collection (non-fossil; filed in non-geniculate coralline type collections cabinet under basionym).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945), Woelkerling, W.J. et al. (1998).

139. *Melobesia accola* (Foslie) M. Lemoine

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lithoporella accola* (Foslie) Adey, *Lithophyllum accola* Foslie, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).

140. *Melobesia galapagensis* (Foslie) W.R. Taylor

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

141. *Melobesia marginata* Setchell Foslie

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.

**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).

142. *Melobesia membranacea* (Esper) J.V. Lamouroux

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Melobesia corticiformis* Kützing, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Santa Cruz, Unknown.

**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Farlow, W.G. et al. (1902), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).

143. *Mesophyllum laxum* M. Lemoine  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Type locality: James Bay (station 3), James Island, Galapagos Islands (Woelkerling 1998: 382).  
 Holotype: collector not indicated; date not indicated but material forms part of the St George Expedition of 1923-1924 associated with C. Crossland; BM algal box collection no. 322 (Woelkerling 1998: 382). Notes: Holotype fragments: PC, unnumbered, General Herbarium box collection (non-fossil; filed in non-geniculate coralline type collections cabinet under basionym).  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945), Woelkerling, W.J. et al. (1992).
144. *Gelidium crinale* (Hare ex Turner) Gaillon  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Farlow, W.G. et al. (1902), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
145. *Gelidium filicinum* Bory de Saint-Vincent  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Farlow, W.G. et al. (1902), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
146. *Gelidium galapagense* W.R. Taylor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Type locality: Banks Bay, Isla Isabela, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 155). Holotype: W.R. Taylor no. 34-130; 13 Jan. 1934; forming a close growth on rocks south of Banks Bay. Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 155). Notes: Type: tetrasporic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
147. *Gelidium hancockii* W.R. Taylor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Type locality: Black Beach Anchorage, Isla Santa María, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 157, 158). Holotype: W.R. Taylor no. 34-218B; 17 Jan. 1934; Occasional on rocks in the littoral. Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 158). Notes: No. 34-218B (tetrasporic, TYPE), no. 34-215 (tetrasporic), 17 Jan. 1934.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
148. *Gelidium isabelae* W.R. Taylor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Type locality: Pte. Albemarle, Isla Isabela, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 154-155). Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-121; 12 Jan. 1934; On rocks. LAM 500246 (Yoshida 1998: 635). Notes: Type: tetrasporic (Taylor, 1945).  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
149. *Gelidium pusillum* (Stackhouse) Le Jolis  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).

150. *Gelidium pusillum* var. *cylindricum* W.R. Taylor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Type locality: Bahía San Francisco, Esmeraldas, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 154). Holotype: W.R. Taylor no. 34-490C; 11 Feb. 1934; Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 154). Notes: Type dredged in 5.4 m near the northeastern side of Bahía San Francisco.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
151. *Gelidium pusillum* var. *pacificum* W.R. Taylor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Type locality: Black Beach Anchorage, Isla Santa Maria, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 153). Holotype: W.R. Taylor no. 34-266; 18 Jan. 1934; on intertidal rocks. Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 153). Notes: Type: tetrasporic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
152. *Gelidium robustum* (N.L. Gardner) Hollenberg I.A. Abbott  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
153. *Gelidium sclerophyllum* W.R. Taylor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Type locality: Near northern limit of Bahía San Francisco, Esmeraldas, Ecuador (Dawson 1953: 63). Holotype: Taylor, 34-489; Feb. 11, 1934; At a depth of 5.4 meters with corallinae. HAHF Sheet 160 (Dawson 1953: 63). Notes: Type (cystocarpic and tetrasporic) dredged in 5.4 m of water with corallinae near the northeastern side of Ba. San Francisco (Taylor, 1945).  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
154. *Gelidium serrulatum* J. Agardh  
**Taxon status:** Identification not yet confirmed.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Farlow, W.G. et al. (1902), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
155. *Pterocliadiella capillacea* (S.G. Gmelin) Santelices Hommersand  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Pterocladia robusta* W.R. Taylor, *P. okamurae* (Setchell N.L. Gardner) W.R. Taylor, *Pterocladia pyramidale* (N.L. Gardner) E.Y. Dawson, *Gelidium okamurae* Setchell N.L. Gardner, fide Santelices (1999)  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Santelices, B. et al. (1999), Setchell, W.A. et al. (1937), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
156. *Gelidiella machrisiana* E.Y. Dawson  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
157. *Parviphycus tenuissimus* (Feldmann G. Hamel) B. Santelices  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Gelidiella tenuissima* Feldmann G. Hamel, fide Santelices (2004)  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Santa Cruz, Unknown.

**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Santelices, B. et al. (2004).

158. *Agardhiella subulata* (C. Agardh) Kraft M.J. Wynne  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
159. *Sarcodiotheca divaricata* W.R. Taylor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Type locality: Academy Bay, I Santa Cruz, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 223, 224).  
Type: W.R. Taylor, no. 34-316; 20 January 1934; Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 223, 224). Notes: Type dredged in abundance off Academy Bay.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
160. *Sarcodiotheca ecuadoreana* W.R. Taylor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Type locality: Post Office Bay, I. Santa María, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 224, 225).  
Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-359; 29 January 1934; Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 224, 225). Notes: Type (cystocarpic and tetrasporic) dredged from 13-18 metres' depth.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
161. *Sarcodiotheca furcata* (Setchell N.L. Gardner) Kylin  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
162. *Sarcodiotheca gaudichaudii* (Montagne) Gabrielson  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: Neoagardhiella gaudichaudii (Montagne) I.A. Abbott, Agardhiella gaudichaudii (Montagne) P.C. Silva Papenfuss, fide Gabrielson (1982)  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Gabrielson, P.W. et al. (1982), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
163. *Sarcodiotheca tenuis* W.R. Taylor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Type locality: Post Office Bay, I. Santa María, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 223).  
Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-271A; 19 January 1934; Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 223). Notes: Type dredged from 27 m off Post Office Bay.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
164. *Catenella caespitosa* (Withering) L.M. Irvine  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: Catenella opuntia (Goodenough Woodward) Greville, C. repens (Lightfoot) Batters, fide Guiry Guiry  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
165. *Catenella opuntia* (Goodenough Woodward) Greville  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Acc. name: Catenella caespitosa (Withering) L.M. Irvine, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)

- IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
166. *Hypnea marchantae* Setchell N.L. Gardner  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
167. *Hypnea pannosa* J. Agardh  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Banks, S. et al. (2009), Farlow, W.G. et al. (1902), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
168. *Hypnea spinella* (C. Agardh) Kützing  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Hypnea cervicornis* J. Agardh, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
169. *Hypnea valentiae* (Turner) Montagne  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
170. *Dilsea* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Identification not yet confirmed.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Farlow, W.G. et al. (1902).
171. *Leptocladia binghamiae* J. Agardh  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
172. *Leptocladia laxa* W.R. Taylor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
173. *Chondracanthus acicularis* (Roth) Fredericq  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
174. *Chondracanthus tepidus* (Hollenberg) Guiry  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
175. *Chondrus albemarlensis* W.R. Taylor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Type locality: Pt. Christopher, I. Isabela, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 243). Type:

- W.R. Taylor no. 34-206; 16 January 1934; surf-beaten rocks. Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 243).  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
176. *Chondrus canaliculatus* (C. Agardh) Greville  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Farlow, W.G. et al. (1902), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
177. *Chondrus hancockii* W.R. Taylor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Type locality: South of Black Beach Anchorage, I. Santa María, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 242, 243). Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-392; 30 January 1934; gregarious on surf-beaten intertidal rocks. Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 242, 243). Notes: Nos. 34-230, 34-392 (TYPE) , 17, 30 Jan. 1934 (Taylor, 1945).  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
178. *Callophyllis ligulata* W.R. Taylor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Type locality: between I. Santa María and I. Santa Cruz, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 218, 219). Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-351A; 26 January 1934; Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 218, 219). Notes: Type (cystocarpic) dredged from 106-110 metres' depth at sta. 190 between I. Santa María and I. Santa Cruz.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
179. *Kallymenia multiloba* W.R. Taylor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Type locality: Post Office Bay, I. Santa María, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 216). Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-291; 19 January 1934; Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 216). Notes: Type (spermatangial, cystocarpic) dredged from 27 m.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
180. *Kallymenia setchellii* W.R. Taylor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Type locality: Post Office Bay, I. Santa María, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 215). Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-292B; 19 January 1934; Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 215). Notes: Type dredged from 27 metres' depth.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
181. *Pugetia latiloba* (W.R. Taylor) R.E. Norris  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Kallymenia latiloba* W.R. Taylor; Type locality: Gardner Bay, I. Española, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 216, 217). Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-417; 31 January 1934; frequent as dredged in 37-55 m at sta. 203 from a rocky bottom near an islet in Gardner Bay. Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 216,217). Notes: Type: cystocarpic.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.



- IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
182. *Ahnfeltiopsis durvillei* (Bory de Saint-Vincent) P.C. Silva DeCew  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Ahnfeltia durvillei* (Bory de Saint-Vincent) J. Agardh, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
183. *Ahnfeltiopsis smithii* (W.R. Taylor) K.M. Dreckmann I. Stout  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Gymnogongrus smithii* W. R. Taylor; Type locality: near Black Beach Anchorage, I. Santa María, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 239). Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-241; 17 January 1934; in the high littoral. Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 239). Notes: Type, cystocarpic and spermatangial (Taylor, 1945).  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
184. *Ahnfeltiopsis vermicularis* (C. Agardh) P.C. Silva DeCew  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Gymnogongrus vermicularis* (C. Agardh) J. Agardh, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina.  
**References:** Farlow, W.G. et al. (1902), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
185. *Gymnogongrus griffithsiae* var. *galapagensis* Piccone Grunow  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Type locality: I. San Cristóbal, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 240)  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Farlow, W.G. et al. (1902), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
186. *Gymnogongrus martinensis* Setchell N.L. Gardner  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
187. *Gymnogongrus melanothrix* Grunow  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Farlow, W.G. et al. (1902), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
188. *Stenogramma interrupta* (C. Agardh) Montagne ex Harvey  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
189. *Ochtodes crockeri* Setchell N.L. Gardner  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Setchell, W.A. et al. (1937), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

190. *Ochtodes secundiramea* (Montagne) M.A. Howe  
**Taxon status:** Identification not yet confirmed.  
 Syn.: *Ochtodes filiformis* (J. Agardh) J. Agardh, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Farlow, W.G. et al. (1902), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
191. *Sebdenia rubra* W.R. Taylor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Type locality: Post Office Bay, I. Santa María, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 220, 221).  
 Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-384; 29 January 1934; Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 220,221). Notes: Type (cystocarpic) dredged from 33 m.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
192. *Gracilaria ecuadoreanus* (W.R. Taylor) E.Y. Dawson  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Tylotus ecuadoreanus* W.R. Taylor, fide Guiry Guiry (2010); orig. description: Dawson (1949): 13, pl. 2, fig. 1; Type information: Type locality: Black Beach Anchorage, I. Santa María, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 235, 236). Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-270; 18 January 1934; in tufts on surf-beaten rocks. Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 235, 236). Notes: Nos 34-261 (cystocarpic), 34-270 (tetrasporic, TYPE).  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1949), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Hoyle, M.D. et al. (1994), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
193. *Gracilaria skottsbergii* W.R. Taylor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Type locality: Post Office Bay, Isla Santa Maria, Galápagos Islands (Taylor 1945: 233, 234).  
 Holotype: W.R. Taylor no. 34-360; 27 January 1934; Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 233, 234). Notes: Type (cystocarpic) dredged from 12-18 m.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Hoyle, M.D. et al. (1994), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
194. *Gracilaria subsecundata* Setchell N.L. Gardner  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
195. *Gracilaria textorii* (Suringar) De Toni  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Gracilaria johnstonii* Setchell N.L. Gardner, fide Kim et al. (2006)  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
196. *Gracilariopsis panamensis* (W.R. Taylor) E.Y. Dawson  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Gracilaria panamensis* W.R. Taylor, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
197. *Carpopeltis bushiae* (Farlow) Kylin  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Syn.: *Polyopes bushiae* Farlow, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
198. *Carpopeltis clarionensis* (Setchell N.L. Gardner) E.Y. Dawson  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
199. *Cryptonemia limensis* (Kützing) J.A. Lewis  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Kallymenia guaymasensis* E.Y. Dawson, *Cryptonemia guaymasensis* (E.Y. Dawson) E.Y. Dawson, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
200. *Grateloupia howeii* Setchell N.L. Gardner  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
201. *Grateloupia versicolor* (J. Agardh) J. Agardh  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
202. *Halymenia santamariae* W.R. Taylor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Type locality: Post Office Bay, I. Santa María, Galapagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 205, 206).  
 Type: W.R. Taylor 34-383; 29 Jan 1934; AHF Taylor 34-383 (Taylor 1945: 205, 206). Notes: Type (tetrasporic): one plant dredged from 55 m.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Isabela.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
203. *Pachymenia saxicola* W.R. Taylor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Type locality: Black Beach Anchorage, Isla Santa María, Galapagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 207, 208). Holotype: W.R. Taylor no. 34-256; 18 January 1934; Intertidal, appressed to rocks, especially in crevices. AHF Taylor No. 34-256 (Taylor 1945: 207, 208).  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
204. *Prionitis abbreviata* Setchell N.L. Gardner  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
205. *Prionitis acroidalea* (Setchell N.L. Gardner) E.Y. Dawson  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Grateloupia acroidalea* Setchell N.L. Gardner, *Prionitis kinoensis* E.Y. Dawson, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1944), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

206. *Prionitis albemarlensis* W.R. Taylor

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Type locality: Tagus Cove, I. Isabela, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 212). Type: W.R. Taylor no.34-163; 13 January 1934; intertidal on a reef to the north of Tagus Cove. Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 212).

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

207. *Prionitis galapagensis* W.R. Taylor

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Type locality: Black Beach Anchorage, I. Santa María, Gaápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 212,213). Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-221A; 17 January 1934; surf-beaten rocks near low tide line. Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 212,213).

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

208. *Prionitis hancockii* W.R. Taylor

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Type locality: Black Beach Anchorage, I. Santa María, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 211). Type: W.R. Taylor, no. 34-224; 17 January 1934; occasional on rocks. Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 211).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

209. *Hildenbrandia galapagensis* Setchell N.L. Gardner

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Setchell, W.A. et al. (1937).

210. *Hildenbrandia occidentalis* Setchell

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

211. *Hildenbrandia rubra* (Sommerfelt) Meneghini

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Hildenbrandia prototypus* Nardo, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

212. *Dichotomaria marginata* (J. Ellis Solander) Lamarck

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Galaxaura marginata* (Ellis Solander) J.V. Lamouroux, *Galaxaura angustifrons* Kjellman, *Galaxaura stupocaulon* Kjellman, *Galaxaura veprecula* Kjellman, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Santa Cruz, Unknown.

**References:** Farlow, W.G. et al. (1902), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

213. *Dichotomaria obtusata* (J. Ellis Solander) Lamarck

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Galaxaura obtusata* (J. Ellis Solander) J.V. Lamouroux, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina.

- References:** Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
214. *Dichotomaria obtusata* var. *major* (W.R. Taylor) M.J. Wynne  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Galaxaura obtusata* var. *major* W.R. Taylor, fide Wynne (2005)  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1960), Wynne, M.J. et al. (1985).
215. *Dichotomaria spathulata* (Kjellman) A. Kurihara Huisman  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Galaxaura spathulata* Kjellman, fide Kurihara Huisman (2006)  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Kurihara, A. et al. (2006), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
216. *Galaxaura barbata* R.C.Y. Chou  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Type locality: Post Office Bay, Isla Santa María, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 139, 140). Holotype: W.R. Taylor No. 34-364; 27 January 1934; Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 139, 140). Notes: Type dredged from 13-18 metres' depth.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
217. *Galaxaura filamentosa* R.C.Y. Chou  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
218. *Galaxaura intermedia* R.C.Y. Chou  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Type locality: Black Beach Anchorage, Isla Santa Maria, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 144-145). Holotype: W.R. Taylor, No. 34-213; 17 Jan. 1934; frequent in the lower littoral. Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 144-145).  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
219. *Galaxaura marginata* var. *linearis* (Kützing) J. Agardh  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
220. *Scinaia complanata* (F.S. Collins) A.D. Cotton  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
221. *Scinaia confusa* (Setchell) Huisman  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Gloiophloea confusa* Setchell, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

222. *Scinaia johnstoniae* Setchell  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
223. *Scinaia latifrons* M.A. Howe  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
224. *Scinaia setchellii* W.R. Taylor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Type locality: Isla Santa María, Galápagos (Silva, Basson Moe 1996: 116). Holotype: W.R. Taylor no. 34-288; 19 Jan. 1934; LAM Notes: Type: several large clumps dredged from 27 m off Post Office Bay; cystocarpic (Taylor, 1945).  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
225. *Schizymenia ecuadoreana* (W.R. Taylor) I.A. Abbott  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Aeodes ecuadoreana* W.R. Taylor, fide Guiry Guiry (2010); Post Office Bay, Isla Santa María, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Montagne 1842: 203). Holotype: W.R. Taylor no. 34-295; 19 Jan. 1934; Hancock Foundation (Montagne 1842: 203). Notes: Frequent as dredged in 27 m of water off Post Office Bay, nos.34-292A, 34-295 (cystocarpic, TYPE)  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
226. *Palmaria palmata* (L.) Kuntze  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
227. *Peyssonnelia clarionensis* W.R. Taylor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
228. *Peyssonnelia dubyi* P.L. Crouan H.M. Crouan  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Cruoriella dubyi* (P.L. Crouan H.M. Crouan) F. Schmitz, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
229. *Peyssonnelia mexicana* E.Y. Dawson  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
230. *Peyssonnelia rubra* var. *orientalis* Weber-van Bosse  
**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

- References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
231. *Peyssonnelia rubra* var. *rubra* (Greville) J. Agardh  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
232. *Plocamium cartilagineum* (L.) P.S. Dixon  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Gelidium cartilagineum* (Linnaeus) Gaillon, *Plocamium coccineum* Lyngbye, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Unknown.  
**References:** Farlow, W.G. et al. (1902), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
233. *Plocamium cartilagineum* ssp. *pacificum* (Kylin) P.C. Silva  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Plocamium pacificum* Kylin, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
234. *Champia parvula* (C. Agardh) Harvey  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
235. *Fauchea galapagensis* f. *pygmaea* W.R. Taylor  
**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.  
 Rodríguez-Prieto, C. et al. (2007) recombined *Fauchea galapagensis* W.R. Taylor to *Gloiocladia galapagensis* (W.R. Taylor) Sánchez Rodríguez-Prieto, but *Fauchea galapagensis* f. *pygmaea* W.R. Taylor was not changed and is therefore kept here as is. Its status is currently not clear.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
236. *Gloiocladia galapagensis* (W.R. Taylor) Sánchez Rodríguez-Prieto  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Fauchea galapagensis* W.R. Taylor, fide Rodríguez-Prieto, C. et al. (2007); Type locality: off Post Office Bay, I. Santa María, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 246, 247). Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-375; 29 January 1934; Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 246, 247). Notes: Type (cystocarpic) dredged from 55 m off Post Office Bay ; *ibid.*, dredged from a rocky bottom at 37-55 m near an islet in Gardner Bay, I. Española, no 34-413 (spermatangial), 31 Jan. 1934 (Taylor, 1945).  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina.  
**References:** Abbott, I.A. et al. (1976), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Rodríguez-Prieto, C. et al. (2007), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
237. *Gelidiopsis intricata* (C. Agardh) Vickers  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).
238. *Gelidiopsis variabilis* (Greville ex J. Agardh) Schmitz  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Dawson, E.Y. et al. (1963), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010).

239. *Sciadophycus stellatus* E.Y. Dawson  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
240. *Botryocladia pseudodichotoma* (Farlow) Kylin  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
241. *Botryocladia tenuissima* W.R. Taylor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Type locality: Post Office Bay, I. Santa María, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 254).  
Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-382A; 29 June 1934; Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 254). Notes: Type (tetrasporic) very rare as dredged from 55 m off Post Office Bay, I. Santa María (Taylor, 1945).  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Abbott, I.A. et al. (1999), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Littler, D.S. et al. (2003), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
242. *Halichrysis irregularis* (Kützing) A.J.K. Millar  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Halichrysis coalescens* (Farlow) R.E. Norris A.J.K. Millar, *Drouetia coalescens* (Farlow) G. DeToni, fide Millar, A.J.K. Prud'homme van Reine (2005), basionym: *Herpophyllon coalescens* Farlow  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Santa Cruz, Unknown.  
**References:** Farlow, W.G. et al. (1902), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Millar, A.J.K. et al. (2005), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
243. *Rhodymenia californica* Kylin  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
244. *Rhodymenia dawsonii* W.R. Taylor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
245. *Rhodymenia decumbens* W.R. Taylor  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Type locality: I. Baltra, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador (Taylor 1945: 251). Type: W.R. Taylor no. 34-331; 22 January 1934; Hancock Foundation (Taylor 1945: 251). Notes: Type dredged off shore in 9 m of water, I. Baltra (Taylor, 1945).  
**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Silva, P.C. et al. (1987), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
246. *Rhodymenia divaricata* E.Y. Dawson  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).
247. *Rhodymenia flabellifolia* (Bory de Saint-Vincent) Montagne  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Dendrymenia flabellifolia* (Bory de Saint-Vincent) Skottsberg, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)



**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela.

**References:** Farlow, W.G. et al. (1902), Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

248. *Rhodymenia pseudopalmeta* (J.V. Lamouroux) P.C. Silva

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Rhodymenia palmetta* (Stackhouse) Greville, fide Guiry Guiry (2010)

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Garske, L.E. et al. (2002), Guiry, M.D. et al. (2010), Taylor, W.R. et al. (1945).

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