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# CDF Checklist of Galapagos Flies

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This checklist is automatically generated using Version 3.0 of the online database CDF Galapagos Species Checklist.

The **Diptera** are flies with only a single pair of wings, the second pair being reduced to halteres (knobs on short stems). True flies can thus be distinguished from other flying insects, such as mayflies, dragonflies, damselflies, etc. Some true flies, however, have become secondarily wingless. The Diptera are one of the largest insect orders, containing an estimated 240,000 species worldwide. They are also of significant ecological, medical, and economic importance. As in most island faunas, the Diptera of the Galapagos are unbalanced or disharmonic compared to the mainland fauna.

The diversity and ecology of the Diptera in the Neotropical source area determines which of them can and cannot not arrive and survive in Galapagos. For example, the absence or poor representation of many aquatic groups is because most of the islands lack permanent fresh water.

For marine species distribution data cited in the CDF Galapagos Checklists refer to the five main bioregions of the archipelago (Far Northern, Northern, Western, South Eastern and the Elithabeth Bay Bioregion). For the terrestrial species the more than 120 islands, islets and small rocks have been aggregated into Islands Groups, thus, for example, the island group "Santa Cruz" includes smaller islands like Santa Fé, Plaza Norte, Plaza Sur, Baltra, Daphne Mayor, Daphne Minor, and others.

Please be aware that the distribution data presented here is automatically generated from specimen records and does not always accurately reflect the known distribution for all species.

IUCN red-list assessments presented here may deviate from the global IUCN list for the following reasons:

- for well known species groups like vascular plants or vertebrates updates proposed to the IUCN are shown instead of the outdated, but currently accepted status;
- for poorly known species groups (e.g., lichenized fungi) a general assessment is currently not possible and the list presented here is a regional red-list list for Galapagos archipelago.

**Names of taxa included in this checklist:** 305 (254 Accepted , 44 Unidentified Taxon , 5 Doubtful , 1 Problematic), 1 rejected.

**Origin of the taxa included:** 67 Accidental, 73 Questionable Accidental, 5 Questionable Native, 98 Endemic, 4 Indigenous.

1. *Mythenteles* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).
2. *Piezia sinclairi* Evenhuis, 2002  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
3. *Nerius* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
4. *Stenomicra* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
5. *Geranomyia tibialis* (Loew, 1851)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, No Data.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
6. *Cerodontha dorsalis* (Loew, 1863)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
7. *Melanagromyza* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
8. *Calycomyza lantanae* Frick, 1956  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Causton, C. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
9. *Phytoliriomyza pilosella* Spencer, 1973  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
10. *Mumetopia occipitalis* Melander, 1913  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

11. *Andrenosoma* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
12. *Ommatius aridus* Scarbrough, 2002  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
13. *Astiosoma sabulosum* Forrest Wheeler, 2002  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
14. *Loewimyia fasciata* Forrest Wheeler, 2002  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
15. *Loewimyia helenae* Forrest Wheeler, 2002  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
16. *Loewimyia* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
17. *Sigaloessa variatincta* Forrest Wheeler, 2002  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
18. *Hemipenthes galapagensis* Painter Painter, 1974  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
19. *Villa curvirostra* Thomson, 1869  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
20. *Chrysanthrax primitivus* Walker, 1849  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
21. *Lepidanthrax brachialis* Thomson, 1869  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
22. *Lepidanthrax tinctus* Thomson, 1869  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinta.  
**References:** Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
23. *Chrysomya albiceps* Wiedemann, 1819  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
24. *Chrysomya megacephala* Fabricius, 1794  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
25. *Lucilia deceptor* Curran, 1934  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
26. *Lucilia pionia* Walker, 1849  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Musca pionia* Walker, 1849, *Phaenicia pionia* (Walker, 1849)  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
27. *Lucilia setosa* James, 1966  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
28. *Canaceoides angulatus* Wirth, 1969  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
29. *Nocticanace ashlocki* Wirth, 1969  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
30. *Nocticanace cancer* Wirth, 1969  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
31. *Nocticanace curioi* Wirth, 1969  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
32. *Nocticanace darwini* Wirth, 1969  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
33. *Nocticanace galapagensis* Curran, 1934  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Procanace galapagensis*, fide Wirth (1969)  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
34. *Nocticanace scapania* Wirth, 1969  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
35. *Nocticanace spinicosta* Wirth, 1969  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
36. *Nocticanace usingeri* Wirth, 1969  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
37. *Paracanace cavagnaroi* Wirth, 1969b  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
38. *Paracanace maritima* Wirth, 1951  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
39. *Canacea snodgrassi* Coquillett, 1901  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
40. *Meoneura sinclairi* Wheeler, 2000  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wheeler, T.A. et al. (2000).
41. *Apallates* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
42. *Conioscinella empheria* Wheeler Forrest, 2003  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
43. *Conioscinella galapagensis* Curran, 1932  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
44. *Conioscinella soluta* (Becker, 1912)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
45. *Diplotaxa loma* Wheeler Forrest, 2003  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
46. *Gaurax gethosyne* Wheeler Forrest, 2003  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
47. *Hippelates alyscus* Wheeler Forrest, 2003  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
48. *Lioscinella incompletus* Becker  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.
49. *Cadrema pallida* (Loew, 1866)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
50. *Elachiptera cultrata* Wheeler Forrest, 2002  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
51. *Elachiptera rubida* Becker, 1912  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.
52. *Liohippелates baptipalpis* Wheeler Forrest, 2003  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

53. *Liohippelates galapagensis* Curran, 1932  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Marchena.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
54. *Liohippelates incompletus* Becker, 1912  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
55. *Liohippelates pusio* Loew, 1872  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
56. *Monochaetoscinella anonyma* Williston, 1896  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
57. *Olcella anaclasta* Wheeler Forrest, 2003  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
58. *Olcella lupina* Wheeler Forrest, 2003  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
59. *Aphaniosoma arenicolum* Wheeler, 1994  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wheeler, T.A. et al. (1994).
60. *Aphaniosoma galamarillum* Wheeler, 1994  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wheeler, T.A. et al. (1994).
61. *Aphaniosoma rabida* Wheeler, 1994  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wheeler, T.A. et al. (1994).
62. *Amblypsilopus depilis* Bickel Sinclair, 1997  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
63. *Cymatopus setosus* Curran, 1932  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

64. *Paraclius desenderi* Bickel Sinclair, 1997  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
65. *Thinophilus hardyi* Grootaert Evenhuis, 1997  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
66. *Condylostylus longicornis* Fabricius, 1775  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
67. *Asyndetus ammophilus* Loew, 1869  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
68. *Asyndetus bursericola* Bickel Sinclair, 1997  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
69. *Asyndetus cavagnaroi* Bickel Sinclair, 1997  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
70. *Asyndetus interruptus* (Loew, 1861)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
71. *Asyndetus maelfaiti* Bickel Sinclair, 1997  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
72. *Asyndetus mystacinus* Bickel Sinclair, 1997  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
73. *Asyndetus tibialis* Thomson, 1869  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
74. *Asyndetus versicolor* Johnson, 1924  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.



- Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Johnson, C. W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
75. *Asyndetus wiggensi* Bickel Sinclair, 1997  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
76. *Chrysotus baerti* Bickel Sinclair, 1997  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
77. *Chrysotus brevicornis* Van Duzee, 1933  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Van Duzee, M.C. et al. (1933).
78. *Medetera galapagensis* Bickel Sinclair, 1997  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
79. *Medetera* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
80. *cf. Zaprionus* sp.  
**Taxon status:** The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Causton, C. et al. (2008).
81. *Gitona braziliensis* Lima, 1950  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
82. *Drosophila ananassae* Doleschall, 1858  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
83. *Drosophila cardinoides* Dobzhansky Pavan, 1943  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
84. *Drosophila hydei* Sturtevant, 1921  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
85. *Drosophila immigrans* Sturtevant, 1921  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
86. *Drosophila latifasciaeformis* Duda, 1940  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
87. *Drosophila melanogaster* Meigen, 1830  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
88. *Drosophila metzii* Sturtevant, 1921  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
89. *Drosophila nebulosa* Sturtevant, 1916  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
90. *Drosophila pictiventris* Duda, 1925  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
91. *Drosophila repleta* Wollaston, 1858  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
92. *Drosophila simulans* Sturtevant, 1919  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
93. *Drosophila willistoni quechua* Ayala, 1973  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
94. *Drosophila xerophila* Val, 1983  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
95. *Scaptomyza santacruzii* Val, 1983  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
96. *Scaptomyza* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
97. *Austrodromia* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
98. *Chersodromia* sp. 1  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
99. *Chersodromia* sp. 2  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
100. *Elaphropeza zonalis* Curran, 1932  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
101. *Hemerodromia* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
102. *Athyroglossa tectora* Cresson, 1926  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
103. *Atissa luteipes* Cresson, 1944  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
104. *Dimecoenia chilensis* Macquart, 1851  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
105. *Glenanthe ruetzleri* Mathis, 1995  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
106. *Hecamede brasiliensis* Cresson, 1938  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
107. *Hydrellia wirthi* Korytkowski, 1982  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
108. *Lipochaeta ranica* Mathis Trautwein, 2003  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
109. *Lipochaeta slossonae* Coquillett, 1896  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995).
110. *Paralimna decipiens* Loew, 1878  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
111. *Paratissa pollinosa* Williston, 1896  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
112. *Psilopa girschneri* Von Röder, 1889  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
113. *Scatella galapagensis* Curran, 1934  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
114. *Scatella obscura* Williston, 1896  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
115. *Zeros fenestralis* Cresson, 1918  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005),

Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

116. *Zeros flavipes* Williston, 1896

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

117. *Philygria galapagensis* Wirth, 1969

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005),  
Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

118. *Clasiopella uncinata* Hendel, 1914

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

119. *Fannia canicularis* Linnaeus, 1761

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

120. *Fannia pusio* Wiedemann, 1830

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

121. *Basilina ferruginea* Miranda Ribeiro, 1904

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

122. *Microlynychia galapagoensis* Bequaert, 1955

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

123. *Ornithoica vicina* Walker, 1849

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

124. *Icosta albipennis* Say, 1823

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

125. *Icosta nigra* Perty, 1833

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Madden, D. et al. (1998), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005),

Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2007), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2006).

126. *Olfersia aenescens* Thomson, 1869  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Marchena, San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
127. *Olfersia sordida* Bigot, 1885  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Santiago.  
**References:** Madden, D. et al. (1998), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2006).
128. *Olfersia spinifera* Leach, 1817  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Bequaert, J.C. et al. (1933), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Johnson, C. W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
129. *Lonchaea* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
130. *Neosilba* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
131. *Desmometopa tarsalis* Loew, 1866  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
132. *Desmometopa varipalpis* Malloch, 1927  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
133. *Leptometopa* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
134. *Milichiella* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
135. *Cyrtoneuropsis rescita* Walker, 1861  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
136. *Morellia obscuripes* Bigot, 1888  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
137. *Neodexiopsis devia* Curran, 1934  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
138. *Lispe* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
139. *Philornis downsi* Dodge Aitken, 1968  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Causton, C. et al. (2008), Dudaniec, R.Y. et al. (2006), Dudaniec, R.Y. et al. (2007), Dudaniec, R.Y. et al. (2007), Dudaniec, R.Y. et al. (2009), Fessl, B. et al. (2006), Fessl, B. et al. (2002), Fessl, B. et al. (2001), Fessl, B. et al. (2006), Galligan, T.H. et al. (2009), Huber, S.K. et al. (2008), O'Connor, J.A. et al. (2009), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2007).
140. *Cochliomyia macellaria* (Fabricius, 1775)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), James, M.T. et al. (1966), Johnson, C. W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
141. *Pentacricia aldrichi* Stein, 1898  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
142. *Hydrotaea aenescens* (Wiedemann, 1830)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
143. *Musca domestica* Linnaeus, 1758  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
144. *Synthesiomyia nudiseta* Wulp, 1883  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
145. *Stomoxys calcitrans* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
146. *Brontaea debilis* (Williston, 1896)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
147. *Atherigona orientalis* Schiner, 1868  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Marchena, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
148. *Odinia williamsi* Johnsson, 1924  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Johnson, C. W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
149. *Euxesta callona* Steyskal, 1966  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
150. *Euxesta cavagnaroi* Steyskal, 1966  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
151. *Euxesta eluta* Loew, 1868  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
152. *Euxesta galapagensis* Curran, 1934  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
153. *Euxesta nesiotus* Steyskal, 1966  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
154. *Euxesta notata* Wiedemann, 1830  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).



155. *Euxesta phoeba* Steyskal, 1966  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
156. *Euxesta schusteri* Steyskal, 1966  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
157. *Euxesta spodia* Steyskal, 1966  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
158. *Euxesta stigmatias* Loew, 1868  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
159. *Dohrniphora cornuta* (Bigot, 1857)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
160. *Gymnoptera simplex* (Brues, 1905)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008).
161. *Puliciphora borinquenensis* Wheeler, 1906  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
162. *Puliciphora sobria* Borgmeier, 1960  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008).
163. *Megaselia edenensis* Disney, 2008  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008).
164. *Chonocephalus dominicanus* Borgmeier, 1967  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008).

165. *Chonocephalus heymonsi* Strobbe, 1913  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
166. *Megaselia peckorum* Disney, 2008  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008).
167. *Megaselia scalaris* (Loew, 1866)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
168. *Megaselia seticauda* (Malloch, 1914)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Causton, C. et al. (2008), Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008).
169. *Piophilina casei* Linnaeus, 1758  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
170. *Metadorylas* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
171. *Tomosvaryella galapagensis* Curran, 1934  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
172. *Amobia floridensis* Townsend, 1892  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
173. *Blaesoxipha insularis* Townsend, 1918  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
174. *Blaesoxipha isla* Curran, 1934  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
175. *Blaesoxipha plinthopyga* (Wiedemann, 1830)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Fessl, B. et al. (2006), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
176. *Blaesoxipha violenta* Walker, 1849  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
177. *Blaesoxipha williamsi* Curran, 1934  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
178. *Galopagomyia inoa* Walker, 1849  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
179. *Peckia chrysostoma* Wiedemann, 1830  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
180. *Sarothromyiops dasyncnemis* Thomson, 1869  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
181. *Tricharaea canuta* Wulp, 1896  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
182. *Tricharaea occidua* Fabricius, 1794  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
183. *Oxysarcodexia bakeri* Aldrich, 1916  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
184. *Oxysarcodexia taitensis* Schiner, 1868  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** De Souza Lopes, H. et al. (1978), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
185. *Sarcodexia lambens* Wiedemann, 1830  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

- References:** Fessl, B. et al. (2006), Fessl, B. et al. (2002), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
186. *Scenopinus galapagosensis* Kelsey, 1970  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Kelsey, L.P. et al. (1970), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
187. *Palaeosepsis armillata* Melander Spuler, 1917  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
188. *Bitheca involuta* Marshall, 1987  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
189. *Bromoecia* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
190. *Lepidosina* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
191. *Minilimosina rotundipennis* Malloch, 1913  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
192. *Parasphaerocera varipes* Malloch, 1925  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
193. *Pterogramma* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
194. *Pullimosina paramoesta* Duda, 1925  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
195. *Pullimosina zayensis* Marshall, 1986  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
196. *Rachispoda fuscipennis* Haliday, 1833  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

- References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
197. *Rudolfina opuntiae* Richards, 1967  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
198. *Rudolfina* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
199. *Sclerocoelus galapagensis* Marshall, 1997  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Marshall, S.A. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
200. *Spelobia bifrons* Stenhammar, 1854  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
201. *Trachyopella atomus* Rondani, 1880  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
202. *Trachyopella hardyi* Rondani, 1880  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
203. *Coproica hirtula* Rondani, 1880  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
204. *Coproica* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
205. *Leptocera abdominiseta* Duda, 1925  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Richards, O.W. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
206. *Leptocera discalis* Malloch, 1912  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

207. *Brachycara digitata* James, 1966  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** James, M.T. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
208. *Chrysochlorina fasciata* (Thomson, 1869)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
209. *Hermetia illucens* Linnaeus, 1758  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
210. *Nemotelus acutirostris* Loew, 1863  
**Taxon status:** The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), James, M.T. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
211. *Nemotelus albiventris* Thomson, 1869  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), James, M.T. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
212. *Brachyodina insularis* James, 1966  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
213. *Copestylum cf. viridana* Townsend, 1897  
**Taxon status:** The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
214. *Palpada albifrons* Wiedemann, 1830  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
215. *Palpada vinetorum* Fabricius, 1778  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).
216. *Ornidia obesa* (Fabricius, 1775)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

217. *Xanthandrus agonis* Walker, 1849  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
218. *Allograpta splendens* Thomson, 1869  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.  
**References:** Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
219. *Pseudodoros clavatus* (Fabricius, 1794)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
220. *Toxomerus crockeri* Curran, 1934  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
221. *Toxomerus politus* (Say, 1823)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
222. *Tabanus vittiger* Thomson, 1869  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Marchena, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Bequaert, J.C. et al. (1933), Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Johnson, C. W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Philip, C.B. et al. (1983), Philip, C.B. et al. (1976), Philip, C.B. et al. (1965), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
223. *Drino inca* Townsend, 1911  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
224. *Galapagosia minuta* Curran, 1934  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
225. *Lespesia* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
226. *Chetogena scutellaris* (Wulp, 1890)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Marchena.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

227. *Hyphantrophaga aff. virilis* (Aldrich Webber, 1924)  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
228. *Hyphantrophaga sp. 1*  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
229. *Hyphantrophaga virilis* (Aldrich Webber, 1924)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
230. *Siphona sp.*  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
231. *Siphona sp. 2*  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
232. *Anastrepha fraterculus* (Wiedemann, 1830)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Foote, R.H. et al. (1982), Harper, J.D. et al. (1989), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
233. *Campiglossa aesia* (Walker, 1849)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
234. *Campiglossa crockeri* (Curran, 1934)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
235. *Dyseuaresta bilineata* Foote, 1982  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
236. *Xanthaciura aczeli* Foote, 1982  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.  
**References:** Foote, R.H. et al. (1982), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
237. *Euaresta aesia* (Walker, 1849)  
**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Foote, R.H. et al. (1982), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).



238. *Tethina albula* Loew, 1869  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Foster, G.A. et al. (2008).
239. *Tethina insulans* Curran, 1932  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Foster, G.A. et al. (2008), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
240. *Tethina* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
241. *Tethina spinulosa* Cole, 1923  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Foster, G.A. et al. (2008).
242. *Trixoscelis costalis* Coquillett, 1901  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Marchena.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
243. *Pareuxesta academica* Steyskal, 1966  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
244. *Pareuxesta hyalinata* Coquillett, 1901  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
245. *Pareuxesta intermedia* Coquillett, 1901  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
246. *Pareuxesta latifasciata* Coquillett, 1901  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Marchena.  
**References:** Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Johnson, C. W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
247. *Pareuxesta obscura* Coquillett, 1901  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Johnson, C. W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).

248. *Pareuxesta xanthomera* Steyskal, 1966  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
249. *Notogramma cimiciforme* Loew, 1868  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
250. *Acrosticta apicalis* Williston, 1896  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Marchena.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
251. *Anarete buscki* Felt, 1915  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Jaschhof, M. et al. (2004), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
252. *Claspettomysia* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
253. *Contarinia* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
254. *Insulestremia sinclairi* Jaschhof, 2004  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Jaschhof, M. et al. (2004), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
255. *Peromyia galapagensis* Jaschhof, 2004  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Jaschhof, M. et al. (2004), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
256. *Porricondyla* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
257. *Culicoides pusillus* Lutz, 1913  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
258. *Subgen. Lepidohelea* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

259. *Dasyhelea ancora* Coquillett, 1902  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
260. *Dasyhelea atlantis* Wirth Williams, 1957  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
261. *Dasyhelea borgmeieri* Wirth Waugh, 1976  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
262. *Dasyhelea mutabilis* Coquillett, 1901  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
263. *Dasyhelea paracincta* Wirth, 1969  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
264. *Dasyhelea sinclairi* Borkent, 1991  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
265. *Dasyhelea spathicercus* Wirth, 1969  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
266. *Forcipomyia galapagensis* Coquillett, 1901  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Dasyhelea galapagensis*, *Ceratopogon galapagensis*, fide Wirth (1969)  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
267. *Forcipomyia genualis* Loew, 1866  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
268. *Forcipomyia* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
269. *Ablabesmyia* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
270. *Goeldichironomus holoprasinus* Goeldi, 1905  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
271. *Thalassomyia longipes* (Johnson, 1924)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
 Syn.: *Galapagomyia longipes*, fide Wirth (1969)  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
272. *Thalassomyia pilipes* Edwards, 1928  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
273. *Clunio schmitti* Stone Wirth, 1947  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
274. *Gen. Orthoclaadiinae indet. sp.*  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
275. *Ochlerotatus taeniorhynchus* Wiedemann 1821  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
276. *Aedes aegypti* Linnaeus 1762  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Bataille, A. et al. (2009), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
277. *Aedes taeniorhynchus* (Wiedemann, 1821)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Bataille, A. et al. (2009), Bataille, A. et al. (2009), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Siers, S. et al. (2010).
278. *Culex quinquefasciatus* Say 1823  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Bataille, A. et al. (2009), Causton, C. et al. (2008), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2005).
279. *Leia* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
280. *Leia* sp. 1  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
281. *Alepia* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
282. *Clogmia albipunctata* Williston, 1893  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
283. *Psychoda alabangensis* del Rosario, 1936  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
284. *Psychoda savaiiensis* Edwards, 1928  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
285. *Psychoda* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
286. *Trichomyia* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
287. *Holoplagia guamensis* Johannsen, 1946  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
288. *Rhegmoclemina* cf. *asymmetricum* Cook, 1955  
**Taxon status:** The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
289. *Rhegmoclemina* sp.  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

290. *Thripomorpha blantoni/chaboti\_?*  
**Taxon status:** The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
291. *Bradysia ocellaris* Comstock, 1882  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Causton, C. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
292. *Bradysia radicum* Brunetti, 1912  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Causton, C. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
293. *Epidapus perniciosus* Edwards, 1922  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
294. *Eugnoriste planiforceps* Steffan, 1971  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Causton, C. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
295. *Scatopsciara sp.*  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
296. *Sciara sp.* Curran, 1934  
**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).
297. *Simulium bipunctatum* Malloch 1912  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
298. *Simulium ochraceum* Walker, 1861  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.
299. *Dicranomyia galapagoensis* Alexander, 1962  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
300. *Erioptera pilipes* Fabricius, 1787  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Alexander, C.P. et al. (1962), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).

301. *Symplecta pilipes* Fabricius, 1787  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
302. *Limonia galapagoensis* Alexander, 1962  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Alexander, C.P. et al. (1962), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
303. *Limonia stigmatica* Philippi, 1865  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
304. *Limonia tibialis* (Loew, 1851)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Alexander, C.P. et al. (1962), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Dailey, M. et al. (2005), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

### **Rejected Taxa:**

1. *Sphaerocera galapagensis* Curran, 1934  
 Misidentification of *Sphaerocera varipes* Malloch, 1925, fide Richards (1966)

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1. Alexander, C.P. (1962) *The Crane Flies of the Galapagos Islands (Tipulidae, Diptera)*. Opuscula Zoologica 61: 1-5.
2. Bataille, A., Cunningham, A.A., Cedeño, V., Patiño, L., Constantinou, A., Kramer, L.D. Goodman, S.J. (2009) *Natural colonization and adaptation of a mosquito species in Galápagos and its implications for disease threats to endemic wildlife*. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America 106(25): 10230-10235.
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4. Bataille, A., Cunningham, A.A., Cedeño, V., Cruz, M., Eastwood, G., Fonseca, D.M., Causton, C.E., Azuero, R., Loayza, J., Cruz Martinez, J.D. Goodman, S.J. (2009) *Evidence for regular ongoing introductions of mosquito disease vectors into the Galápagos Islands*. Proc. R. Soc. B published online 12 August 2009, doi: 10.1098/rspb.2009.0998
5. Bequaert, J.C. (1933) *The Templeton Crocker Expedition of the California Academy of Sciences, 1932. No. 11 The Hippoboscidae of the Galapagos Archipelago (Notes on the Hippoboscidae. 8.) with an Appendix on the Tabanidae*. Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci., Fourth Series 21(11): 131-138.
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7. Borkent, A. (1991) *The Ceratopogonidae (Diptera) of the Galápagos Islands, Ecuador with a discussion of their phylogenetic relationships and zoogeographic origins*. Entomologica scandinavica 22(1): 97-120.
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9. Causton, C., Sevilla, C. (2008) *Latest records of introduced invertebrates in Galapagos and measures to control them*. In: *Galapagos Report 2006-2007*. CDF, GNP and INGALA, Pueto Ayora, Galapagos, Ecuador, 142-145 p.
10. Coquillett, D.W. (1901) *Papers from the Hopkins Stanford Galapagos Expedition, 1898-1899. II. Entomological Results (2): Diptera*. Proc. Washington Acad. Sc. 3: 371-379.
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13. Dailey, M., Ellin, R. Parás, A. (2005) *First report of parasites from pinnipeds in the Galapagos Islands, Ecuador, with a description of a new species of Philophthalmus (Digenea: Philophthalmidae)*. Journal of Parasitology 91(3): 614-617.
14. De Souza Lopes, H. (1978) *Sarcophagidae (Diptera) of Galapagos Islands*. Rev. Brasil. Biol. 38(3): 595-611.
15. Disney, R.H.L., Sinclair, B.J. (2008) *Some scuttle flies (Diptera: Phoridae) of the Galápagos Islands*. Tijdschrift voor Entomologie 151: 115-132.
16. Dudaniec, R.Y., Kleindorfer, S. Fessl, B. (2006) *Effects of the introduced ectoparasite Philornis downsi on haemoglobin level and nestling survival in Darwin's Small Ground Finch (Geospiza fuliginosa)*. Austral Ecology (2006) 31, 88–94, doi:10.1111/j.1442-9993.2006.01553.x
17. Dudaniec, R.Y., Fessl, B. Kleindorfer, S. (2007) *Interannual and interspecific variation in intensity of the parasitic fly, Philornis downsi, in Darwin's finches* Biological Conservation 30: 325-323.
18. Dudaniec, R.Y., Gardner, M.G. Kleindorfer, S. (2007) *Isolation, characterization and multiplex polymerase chain reaction of novel microsatellite loci for the avian parasite Philornis downsi (Diptera: Muscidae)*. Molecular Ecology Notes (2007), doi: 10.1111/j.1471-8286.2007.01900.x
19. Dudaniec, R.Y., Gardner, M.G. Kleindorfer, S. (2009) *Offspring genetic structure reveals mating and nest infestation behaviour of an invasive parasitic fly (Philornis downsi) of Galápagos birds*. Biol. Invasions, DOI 10.1007/s10530-009-9464-x.
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27. Harper, J.D., Escobar, J.S. Cereceda, G. (1989) *Collection of Anastrepha fraterculus on Santa Cruz Island, Galápagos Province, Ecuador*. The Florida Entomologist 72(1): 205-206.
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