

CDF Checklist of Galapagos Flies

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Abstract

This Checklist of Galapagos Flies includes a total of all 306 taxa reported from the Galapagos Islands.

For each name, detailed information is provided: its Galapagos distribution in islands groups or bioregions generated from the specimen records, comments about the taxonomy (especially synonyms), the origin (native and introduced), taxon status (accepted vs. rejected records) and relevant literature references.

Introduction

This publication lists all species of Galapagos Flies currently known.

The **Diptera** are flies with only a single pair of wings, the second pair being reduced to halteres (knobs on short stems). True flies can thus be distinguished from other flying insects, such as mayflies, dragonflies, damselflies, etc. Some true flies, however, have become secondarily wingless.

The Diptera are one of the largest insect orders, containing an estimated 240,000 species worldwide. They are also of significant ecological, medical, and economic importance.

As in most island faunas, the Diptera of the Galapagos are unbalanced or disharmonic compared to the mainland fauna.

The diversity and ecology of the Diptera in the Neotropical source area determines which of them can and cannot arrive and survive in Galapagos. For example, the absence or poor representation of many aquatic groups is because most of the islands lack permanent fresh water.

Methods

This checklist of all known Galapagos Flies is automatically generated using the online database of the Charles Darwin Foundation Galapagos Species Checklist.

All CDF Galapagos Species Checklists represent the synthesis of many different records: literature citations, data from previously unpublished reports (grey literature), specimen records of natural history collections located in Galapagos and all over the world. To the best of their knowledge authors of the individual checklists revised all available data. When new information becomes available, the taxonomy of a group changes or new species are discovered, the CDF online database and thus this publication becomes updated.

For many poorly known species groups the higher taxonomic classification still regularly changes according to how our knowledge about species being related changes. In many well known groups the phylogeny is somewhat stable, but to avoid confusion, in particular for groups where taxonomic changes are frequent, all checklists presented here are sorted alphabetical according to genus

name and specific epithet. Please refer to the website for the currently accepted taxonomic hierarchy of each group.

Please be aware that the distribution presented here is automatically generated from specimen records and does not always accurately reflect the known distribution for all species.

For marine species, the distribution generally refers to the five main bioregions of the archipelago (Far Northern, Northern, Western, South Eastern and the Elisabeth Bay Bioregion). For the terrestrial species more than 120 islands, islets and small rocks have been aggregated into Islands Groups, thus, for example, the island group "Santa Cruz" includes smaller islands like Santa Fé, Plaza Norte, Plaza Sur, Baltra, Daphne Mayor, Daphne Minor, and others.

IUCN red-list assessments presented here may deviate from the global IUCN list for the following reasons:

- for well known species groups like vascular plants or vertebrates updates proposed to the IUCN are shown instead of the outdated, but currently accepted status;
- for poorly known species groups (e.g., lichenized fungi) a general assessment is currently not possible and the list presented here is a regional red-list list for Galapagos archipelago.

Numbers of the species included in this list are auto-generated. Adding up the number of species in each category will not always equal the total number indicated. Some species have insufficient data to be categorized while others (e.g., category eradicated) will not be included in the total.

Results

Names of taxa included in this checklist: 306 (255 accepted, 45 unidentified taxon, 4 doubtful, 1 problematic), 1 rejected.

Origin of the taxa included: 69 accidental, 73 questionable accidental, 5 questionable native, 98 endemic, 4 indigenous.

1. *Ablabesmyia* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

2. *Acrosticta apicalis* Williston, 1896

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Marchena.

References: Jaramillo, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).

3. *Aedes aegypti* Linnaeus 1762

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Bataille, A. et al. (2009), Causton, C. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Zettel, C. et al. (2009).

4. *Aedes taeniorhynchus* (Wiedemann, 1821)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Apperson, C. et al. (1991), Bataille, A. et al. (2009), Bataille, A. et al. (2009), Bataille, A. et al.

(2010), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Johnson, C.W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Parkin, P. et al. (1972), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Siers, S. et al. (2010), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

5. *Alepia sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

6. *Allograpta splendens* Thomson, 1869

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

7. *Amblysilopus depilis* Bickel & Sinclair, 1997

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

8. *Amobia floridensis* Townsend, 1892

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

9. *Anarete buscki* Felt, 1915

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Jaschhof, M. et al. (2004), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

10. *Anastrepha fraterculus* (Wiedemann, 1830)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2000), Foote, R.H. et al. (1982), Harper, J.D. et al. (1989), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

11. *Andrenosoma sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

12. *Apallates sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

13. *Aphaniosoma arenicolum* Wheeler, 1994

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wheeler, T.A. et al. (1994).

14. *Aphaniosoma galamarillum* Wheeler, 1994

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wheeler, T.A. et al. (1994).

15. *Aphaniosoma rabida* Wheeler, 1994

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wheeler, T.A. et al. (1994).

16. *Astiosoma sabulosum* Forrest & Wheeler, 2002

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

17. *Asyndetus ammophilus* Loew, 1869

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

18. *Asyndetus bursericola* Bickel & Sinclair, 1997

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

19. *Asyndetus cavagnaroi* Bickel & Sinclair, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
20. *Asyndetus interruptus* (Loew, 1861)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
21. *Asyndetus maelfaiti* Bickel & Sinclair, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
22. *Asyndetus mystacinus* Bickel & Sinclair, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
23. *Asyndetus tibialis* Thomson, 1869
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
24. *Asyndetus versicolor* Johnson, 1924
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Johnson, C.W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
25. *Asyndetus wiggensi* Bickel & Sinclair, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

26. *Atherigona orientalis* Schiner, 1868
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Marchena, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
27. *Athyroglossa tectora* Cresson, 1926
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
28. *Atissa luteipes* Cresson, 1944
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
29. *Austrodromia sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
30. *Basilis ferruginea* Miranda Ribeiro, 1904
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
31. *Bitheca involuta* Marshall, 1987
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
32. *Blaesoxipha insularis* Townsend, 1918
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
33. *Blaesoxipha isla* Curran, 1934
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

34. *Blaesoxipha plinthopyga* (Wiedemann, 1830)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Fessl, B. et al. (2006), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

35. *Blaesoxipha violenta* Walker, 1849

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

36. *Blaesoxipha williamsi* Curran, 1934

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

37. *Brachycara digitata* James, 1966

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: James, M.T. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

38. *Brachydina insularis* James, 1966

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

39. *Bradysia ocellaris* Comstock, 1882

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

40. *Bradysia radicum* Brunetti, 1912

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

41. *Bromeloecia sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
42. *Brontaea normata* (Williston, 1896)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
43. *Cadrema pallida* (Loew, 1866)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
44. *Calycomyza lantanae* Frick, 1956
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Causton, C. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
45. *Campiglossa aesia* (Walker, 1849)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
46. *Campiglossa crockeri* (Curran, 1934)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
47. *Canacea snodgrassi* Coquillett, 1901
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
48. *Canaceoides angulatus* Wirth, 1969
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

49. *Ceratitis capitata* (Wiedemann, 1824)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

50. *Cerodontha dorsalis* (Loew, 1863)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

51. *Chersodromia sp. 1*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

52. *Chersodromia sp. 2*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

53. *Chetogena scutellaris* (Wulp, 1890)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

54. *Chonocephalus dominicanus* Borgmeier, 1967

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008).

55. *Chonocephalus heymonsi* Strobbe, 1913

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

56. *Chrysanthrax primitivus* Walker, 1849
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
57. *Chrysochlorina fasciata* (Thomsom, 1869)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
58. *Chrysomya albiceps* Wiedemann, 1819
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
59. *Chrysomya megacephala* Fabricius, 1794
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
60. *Chrysotus baerti* Bickel & Sinclair, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
61. *Chrysotus brevicornis* Van Duzee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Van Duzee, M.C. et al. (1933).
62. *Clasiopella uncinata* Hendel, 1914
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
63. *Claspettomysia* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

64. *Clogmia albipunctata* Williston, 1893

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

65. *Clunio schmitti* Stone & Wirth, 1947

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

66. *Cochliomyia macellaria* (Fabricius, 1775)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), James, M.T. et al. (1966), Johnson, C.W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

67. *Condylostylus longicornis* Fabricius, 1775

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

68. *Conioscinella empheria* Wheeler & Forrest, 2003

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

69. *Conioscinella galapagensis* Curran, 1932

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

70. *Conioscinella soluta* (Becker, 1912)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

71. *Contarinia sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

72. *Copestylum cf. viridana* Townsend, 1897

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

73. *Coproica hirtula* Rondani, 1880

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

74. *Coproica sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

75. *Culex quinquefasciatus* Say 1823

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Bataille, A. et al. (2009), Causton, C. et al. (2008), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Nishida, G.M. et al. (2000), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2005).

76. *Culicoides pusillus* Lutz, 1913

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

77. *Cymatopus setosus* Curran, 1932

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

78. *Cyrtoneuropsis rescita* Walker, 1861

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

79. *Dasyhelea ancora* Coquillett, 1902

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

80. *Dasyhelea atlantis* Wirth & Williams, 1957

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

81. *Dasyhelea borgmeieri* Wirth & Waugh, 1976

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

82. *Dasyhelea mutabilis* Coquillett, 1901

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

83. *Dasyhelea paracincta* Wirth, 1969

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

84. *Dasyhelea sinclairi* Borkent, 1991

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

85. *Dasyhelea spathicercus* Wirth, 1969
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
86. *Desmometopa tarsalis* Loew, 1866
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
87. *Desmometopa varipalpis* Malloch, 1927
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
88. *Dicranomyia galapagoensis* Alexander, 1962
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
89. *Dimecoenia chilensis* Macquart, 1851
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
90. *Diplotaxa loma* Wheeler & Forrest, 2003
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
91. *Dohrniphora cornuta* (Bigot, 1857)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

92. *Drino inca* Townsend, 1911
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
93. *Drosophila ananassae* Doleschall, 1858
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
94. *Drosophila cardinoides* Dobzhansky & Pavan, 1943
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
95. *Drosophila hydei* Sturtevant, 1921
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
96. *Drosophila immigrans* Sturtevant, 1921
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
97. *Drosophila latifasciaeformis* Duda, 1940
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
98. *Drosophila melanogaster* Meigen, 1830
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
99. *Drosophila metzii* Sturtevant, 1921
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

100. *Drosophila nebulosa* Sturtevant, 1916

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

101. *Drosophila pictiventris* Duda, 1925

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

102. *Drosophila repleta* Wollaston, 1858

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

103. *Drosophila simulans* Sturtevant, 1919

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

104. *Drosophila willistoni quechua* Ayala, 1973

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

105. *Drosophila xerophila* Val, 1983

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

106. *Dyseuaresta bilineata* Foote, 1982

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

107. *Elachiptera cultrata* Wheeler & Forrest, 2002

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

108. *Elachiptera rubida* Becker, 1912

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

109. *Elaphropeza zonalis* Curran, 1932

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

110. *Epidapus perniciosus* Edwards, 1922

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

111. *Erioptera pilipes* Fabricius, 1787

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Alexander, C.P. et al. (1962), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

112. *Euaresta aesia* (Walker, 1849)

Taxon status: Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Foote, R.H. et al. (1982), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).

113. *Eugnoriste planiforceps* Steffan, 1971

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

114. *Euxesta callona* Steyskal, 1966
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
115. *Euxesta cavagnaroi* Steyskal, 1966
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
116. *Euxesta eluta* Loew, 1868
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
117. *Euxesta galapagensis* Curran, 1934
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal.
References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
118. *Euxesta nesiotus* Steyskal, 1966
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
119. *Euxesta notata* Wiedemann, 1830
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
120. *Euxesta phoebe* Steyskal, 1966
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).

121. *Euxesta schusteri* Steyskal, 1966
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
122. *Euxesta spodia* Steyskal, 1966
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
123. *Euxesta stigmatias* Loew, 1868
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
124. *Fannia canicularis* Linnaeus, 1761
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
125. *Fannia pusio* Wiedemann, 1830
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
126. *Forcipomyia galapagensis* Coquillett, 1901
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Dasyhelea galapagensis*, *Ceratopogon galapagensis*, fide Wirth (1969)
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
127. *Forcipomyia genualis* Loew, 1866
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Peck, S.B. et al.

(1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

128. *Forcipomyia* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

129. *Galapagomyia inoa* Walker, 1849

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

130. *Galapagosia minuta* Curran, 1934

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

131. *Gaurax gethosyne* Wheeler & Forrest, 2003

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

132. *Gen. Ceratopogonidae indet. sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

133. *Gen. Orthoclaadiinae indet. sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

134. *Geranomyia tibialis* (Loew, 1851)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

135. *Gitona braziliensis* Lima, 1950
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
136. *Glenanthe ruetzleri* Mathis, 1995
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
137. *Goeldichironomus holoprasinus* Goeldi, 1905
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
138. *Gymnoptera simplex* (Brues, 1905)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008).
139. *Hecamede brasiliensis* Cresson, 1938
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
140. *Hemerodromia sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
141. *Hemipenthes galapagensis* Painter & Painter, 1974
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

142. *Hermetia illucens* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
143. *Hippelates alyscus* Wheeler & Forrest, 2003
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
144. *Holoplagia guamensis* Johannsen, 1946
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
145. *Hydrellia wirthi* Korytkowski, 1982
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
146. *Hydrotaea aenescens* (Wiedemann, 1830)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
147. *Hyphantrophaga aff. virilis* (Aldrich & Webber, 1924)
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
148. *Hyphantrophaga sp. 1*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
149. *Hyphantrophaga virilis* (Aldrich & Webber, 1924)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

150. *Icosta albipennis* Say, 1823

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

151. *Icosta nigra* Perty, 1833

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Madden, D. et al. (1998), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2007), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2006).

152. *Insulestremia sinclairi* Jaschhof, 2004

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Jaschhof, M. et al. (2004), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

153. *Leia* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

154. *Leia* sp. 1

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

155. *Lepidanthrax brachialis* Thomson, 1869

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

156. *Lepidanthrax tinctus* Thomson, 1869

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinta.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

157. *Lepidosina sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

158. *Leptocera abdominiseta* Duda, 1925

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Richards, O.W. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

159. *Leptocera discalis* Malloch, 1912

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

160. *Leptometopa sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

161. *Lespesia sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

162. *Limonia galapagoensis* Alexander, 1962

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Alexander, C.P. et al. (1962), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Peck, S.B. et al. (1986), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

163. *Limonia stigmatica* Philippi, 1865

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

164. *Limonia tibialis* (Loew, 1851)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Alexander, C.P. et al. (1962), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Dailey, M. et al. (2005), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Parkin, P. et al. (1972), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

165. *Liohippелates baptipalpis* Wheeler & Forrest, 2003

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

166. *Liohippелates galapagensis* Curran, 1932

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Marchena.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

167. *Liohippелates incompletus* Becker, 1912

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

168. *Liohippелates pusio* Loew, 1872

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

169. *Lioscinella incompletus* Becker

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

170. *Lipochaeta ranica* Mathis & Trautwein, 2003

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

171. *Lipochaeta slossonae* Coquillett, 1896

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

172. *Lispe sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

173. *Loewimyia fasciata* Forrest & Wheeler, 2002

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

174. *Loewimyia helenae* Forrest & Wheeler, 2002

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

175. *Loewimyia sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

176. *Lonchaea sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

177. *Lucilia deceptor* Curran, 1934

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

178. *Lucilia pionia* Walker, 1849

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Musca pionia* Walker, 1849, *Phaenicia pionia* (Walker, 1849)

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

179. *Lucilia setosa* James, 1966

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

180. *Medetera galapagensis* Bickel & Sinclair, 1997

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

181. *Medetera sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

182. *Megascelia scalaris* Loew, 1866

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).

183. *Megaselia edenensis* Disney, 2008

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008).

184. *Megaselia peckorum* Disney, 2008

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008).

185. *Megaselia scalaris* (Loew, 1866)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

186. *Megaselia seticauda* (Malloch, 1914)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Causton, C. et al. (2008), Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008).
187. *Melanagromyza sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
188. *Meoneura sinclairi* Wheeler, 2000
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wheeler, T.A. et al. (2000).
189. *Metadorylas sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
190. *Microlynchia galapagoensis* Bequaert, 1955
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
191. *Milichiella sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
192. *Minilimosina rotundipennis* Malloch, 1913
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
193. *Monochaetoscinella anonyma* Williston, 1896
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

194. *Morellia obscuripes* Bigot, 1888

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

195. *Mumetopia occipitalis* Melander, 1913

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

196. *Musca domestica* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

197. *Mythenteles* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996).

198. *Nemotelus acutirostris* Loew, 1863

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), James, M.T. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

199. *Nemotelus albiventris* Thomson, 1869

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), James, M.T. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

200. *Neodexiopsis devia* Curran, 1934

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

201. *Neosilba sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

202. *Nerius sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

203. *Nocticanace ashlocki* Wirth, 1969

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

204. *Nocticanace cancer* Wirth, 1969

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

205. *Nocticanace curioi* Wirth, 1969

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

206. *Nocticanace darwini* Wirth, 1969

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

207. *Nocticanace galapagensis* Curran, 1934

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Procanace galapagensis*, fide Wirth (1969)

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et

al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

208. *Nocticanace scapania* Wirth, 1969

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

209. *Nocticanace spinicosta* Wirth, 1969

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

210. *Nocticanace usingeri* Wirth, 1969

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

211. *Notogramma cimiciforme* Loew, 1868

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

212. *Ochlerotatus taeniorhynchus* Wiedemann, 1821

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

213. *Odinia williamsi* Johnsson, 1924

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Johnson, C.W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

214. *Ocella anaclasta* Wheeler & Forrest, 2003

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

215. *Ocella lupina* Wheeler & Forrest, 2003
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
216. *Olfersia aenescens* Thomson, 1869
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Marchena, San Cristóbal.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
217. *Olfersia sordida* Bigot, 1885
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santiago.
References: Madden, D. et al. (1998), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2006).
218. *Olfersia spinifera* Leach, 1817
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Bequaert, J.C. et al. (1933), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Johnson, C.W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
219. *Ommatius aridus* Scarbrough, 2002
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
220. *Ornidia obesa* (Fabricius, 1775)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
221. *Ornithoica vicina* Walker, 1849
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

222. *Oxysarcodexia bakeri* Aldrich, 1916
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
223. *Oxysarcodexia taitensis* Schiner, 1868
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: De Souza Lopes, H. et al. (1978), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
224. *Palaeosepsis armillata* Melander & Spuler, 1917
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
225. *Palpada albifrons* Wiedemann, 1830
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
226. *Palpada vinetorum* Fabricius, 1778
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
227. *Paracanace cavagnaroi* Wirth, 1969
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
228. *Paracanace maritima* Wirth, 1951
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
229. *Paraclius desenderi* Bickel & Sinclair, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

230. *Paralimna decipiens* Loew, 1878

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

231. *Parasphaerocera varipes* Malloch, 1925

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

232. *Paratissa pollinosa* Williston, 1896

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

233. *Pareuxesta academica* Steyskal, 1966

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).

234. *Pareuxesta hyalinata* Coquillett, 1901

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).

235. *Pareuxesta intermedia* Coquillett, 1901

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).

236. *Pareuxesta latifasciata* Coquillett, 1901

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Marchena.

References: Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Johnson, C.W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).

237. *Pareuxesta obscura* Coquillett, 1901

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Johnson, C.W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).

238. *Pareuxesta xanthomera* Steyskal, 1966

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).

239. *Peckia chrysostoma* Wiedemann, 1830

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

240. *Pentacricia aldrichi* Stein, 1898

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

241. *Peromyia galapagensis* Jaschhof, 2004

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Jaschhof, M. et al. (2004), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

242. *Philornis downsi* Dodge & Aitken, 1968

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C. et al. (2008), Dudaniec, R.Y. et al. (2006), Dudaniec, R.Y. et al. (2007), Dudaniec, R.Y. et al. (2007), Dudaniec, R.Y. et al. (2009), Fessl, B. et al. (2006), Fessl, B. et al. (2002), Fessl, B. et al. (2001), Fessl, B. et al. (2006), Galligan, T.H. et al. (2009), Huber, S.K. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2005), O'Connor, J.A. et al. (2009), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2007).

243. *Philygria galapagensis* Wirth, 1969

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

244. *Phytoliriomyza pilosella* Spencer, 1973

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

245. *Pieza sinclairi* Evenhuis, 2002

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

246. *Piophila casei* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

247. *Porricondyla* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

248. *Pseudodoros clavatus* (Fabricius, 1794)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

249. *Psilopa girschneri* Von Röder, 1889

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

250. *Psychoda alabangensis* del Rosario, 1936

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

251. *Psychoda savaiiensis* Edwards, 1928

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

252. *Psychoda* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

253. *Pterogramma* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

254. *Puliciphora borinquensis* Wheeler, 1906

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

255. *Puliciphora sobria* Borgmeier, 1960

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008).

256. *Pullimosina paramoesta* Duda, 1925

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

257. *Pullimosina zayensis* Marshall, 1986

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

258. *Rachispoda fuscipennis* Haliday, 1833
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
259. *Rhegmoclemina cf. asymmetricum* Cook, 1955
Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
260. *Rhegmoclemina sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
261. *Rudolfina opuntiae* Richards, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
262. *Rudolfina sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
263. *Sarcodexia lambens* Wiedemann, 1830
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Fessl, B. et al. (2006), Fessl, B. et al. (2002), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
264. *Sarothromyiops dasyncnemis* Thomson, 1869
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
265. *Scaptomyza santacruzii* Val, 1983
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

266. *Scaptomyza* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

267. *Scatella galapagensis* Curran, 1934

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

268. *Scatella obscura* Williston, 1896

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

269. *Scatopsiara* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

270. *Scenopinus galapagosensis* Kelsey, 1970

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Kelsey, L.P. et al. (1970), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

271. *Sciara* sp. Curran, 1934

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

272. *Sclerocoelus galapagensis* Marshall, 1997

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Marshall, S.A. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

273. *Sigaloessa variatincta* Forrest & Wheeler, 2002
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
274. *Simulium bipunctatum* Malloch 1912
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Abedrabbo, S et al. (1992), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (1999), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
275. *Simulium ochraceum* Walker, 1861
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.
276. *Siphona sp. 1*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
277. *Siphona sp. 2*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
278. *Spelobia bifrons* Stenhammar, 1854
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
279. *Stenomicra sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
280. *Stomoxys calcitrans* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

281. *Symplecta pilipes* Fabricius, 1787

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

282. *Synthesiomys nudiseta* Wulp, 1883

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

283. *Tabanus vittiger* Thomson, 1869

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Marchena, Santa Cruz.

References: Bequaert, J.C. et al. (1933), Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Johnson, C.W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Parkin, P. et al. (1972), Philip, C.B. et al. (1983), Philip, C.B. et al. (1976), Philip, C.B. et al. (1965), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

284. *Tethina albula* Loew, 1869

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Foster, G.A. et al. (2008).

285. *Tethina insulans* Curran, 1932

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Foster, G.A. et al. (2008), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

286. *Tethina* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

287. *Tethina spinulosa* Cole, 1923

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Foster, G.A. et al. (2008).

288. *Thalassomya longipes* (Johnson, 1924)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Galapagomyia longipes, fide Wirth (1969)

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

289. *Thalassomya pilipes* Edwards, 1928

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

290. *Thinophilus hardyi* Grootaert & Evenhuis, 1997

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

291. *Tomosvaryella galapagensis* Curran, 1934

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

292. *Toxomerus crockeri* Curran, 1934

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

293. *Toxomerus politus* (Say, 1823)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

294. *Trachyopella atomus* Rondani, 1880
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
295. *Trachyopella hardyi* Rondani, 1880
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
296. *Tricharaea canuta* Wulp, 1896
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
297. *Tricharaea occidua* Fabricius, 1794
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
298. *Trichomyia* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
299. *Trixoscelis costalis* Coquillett, 1901
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
300. *Villa curvirostra* Thomson, 1869
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
301. *Xanthaciura aczeli* Foote, 1982
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.

References: Foote, R.H. et al. (1982), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

302. *Xanthandrus agonis* Walker, 1849

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

303. *Zeros fenestralis* Cresson, 1918

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

304. *Zeros flavipes* Williston, 1896

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

305. *cf. Zaprionus sp.*

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C. et al. (2008).

Rejected taxa

1. *Sphaerocera galapagensis* Curran, 1934

Misidentification of *Sphaerocera varipes* Malloch, 1925, fide Richards (1966)

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