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CDF Checklist of Galapagos Zooplankton

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This checklist is automatically generated using Version 3.0 of the online database CDF Galapagos Species Checklist.

The term **plankton** refers to an ecological group of organisms that drift in the water column of the oceans and fresh water bodies. Organism that belong to the zooplankton are animals, i.e., they are heterotrophic feeding on other plankton or on detritus.

Most zooplankton species are too small to be seen individually with the naked eye. Zooplankton is a broad category including a range of different sizes, such as microscopically small protozoans and larger metazoans. Holoplankton complete their entire life cycle as plankton, meroplankton spend part of their life cycle as planktonic larvae, but as adults float near the surface or become anchored.

Even though zooplankton is primarily transported by ambient water currents, many species can actively move to avoid predators or to seek prey. Many zooplankton species feed on bacterioplankton, phytoplankton, and other zooplankton (some species show cannibalistic feeding behavior), detritus, and even larger free-swimming organisms (the *nekton*). As a result, zooplankton is found in surface water where food is most abundant.

For marine species distribution data cited in the CDF Galapagos Checklists refer to the five main bioregions of the archipelago (Far Northern, Northern, Western, South Eastern and the Elizabeth Bay Bioregion). For the terrestrial species the more than 120 islands, islets and small rocks have been aggregated into Islands Groups, thus, for example, the island group "Santa Cruz" includes smaller islands like Santa Fé, Plaza Norte, Plaza Sur, Baltra, Daphne Mayor, Daphne Minor, and others.

Please be aware that the distribution data presented here is automatically generated from specimen records and does not always accurately reflect the known distribution for all species.

IUCN red-list assessments presented here may deviate from the global IUCN list for the following reasons:

- for well known species groups like vascular plants or vertebrates updates proposed to the IUCN are shown instead of the outdated, but currently accepted status;
- for poorly known species groups (e.g., lichenized fungi) a general assessment is currently not possible and the list presented here is a regional red-list list for Galapagos archipelago.

Names of taxa included in this checklist: 207 (101 Accepted , 84 Unidentified Taxon , 5 Doubtful , 17 Preliminary Identification).

Origin of the taxa included: 1 Endemic, 14 Indigenous.

1. *Abylopsis sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
2. *Acartia levequei* Grice, 1964
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grice, G.D. et al. (1964).
3. *Acrocalanus longicornis* Giesbrecht, 1888
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
4. *Agalma elegans* Sars, 1846
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
5. *Agalma sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
6. *Aidanosagitta regularis* Aida, 1897
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Sagitta regularis* Aida, 1897
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
7. *Arenosetella germanica galapagoensis* Mielke, 1979
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (1979), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
8. *Atlanta sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
9. *Atolla sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
10. *Aurelia aurita* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
11. *Beroe sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
12. *Calanus sinicus* Brodsky, 1962
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
13. *Calanus sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

14. *Candacia catula* Giesbrecht, 1889
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
15. *Candacia longimana* Claus, 1863
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
16. *Candacia simplex* Giesbrecht, 1889
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
17. *Candacia* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
18. *Canthocalanus pauper* (Giesbrecht, 1888)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
19. *Canthocamptus* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
20. *Cardiapoda richardi* Vayssiere, 1903
Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Keen, A.M. et al. (1971).
21. *Carinaria lamarki* Peron Lesueur, 1810
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
22. *Carinaria* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
23. *Carolinicola galapagoensis* Mielke, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Mielke, W. et al. (1997).
24. *Cavolinia globulosa* Gray, 1850
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Finet, Y. et al. (1991), Finet, Y. et al. (2001), Gosliner, T.M. et al. (1991), Keen, A.M. et al. (1958).
25. *Cavolinia inflexa* (Lesueur, 1813)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Finet, Y. et al. (1991), Finet, Y. et al. (2001), Gosliner, T.M. et al. (1991), Keen, A.M. et al. (1958).
26. *Cavolinia* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
27. *Cavolinia tridentata* (Forskål, 1775)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Cavolina telemus* Linné, 1758
Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Finet, Y. et al. (2001), Gosliner, T.M. et al. (1991), Keen, A.M. et al. (1958).

28. *Cavolinia uncinata* (Rang, 1829)

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Finet (2001): This worldwide pelagic species has been mentioned from the Galapagos by Pilsbry Vanatta (1902) and Dall (1909).

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Dall, W.H. et al. (1909), Finet, Y. et al. (2001), Pilsbry, H.A. et al. (1902).

29. *Centropages furcatus* Dana, 1852

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

30. *Ceratocymba* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

31. *Cestum* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

32. *Chuneola* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

33. *Cladococcus* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

34. *Cladonema* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

35. *Clausocalanus arcuicornis* Dana, 1849

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

36. *Clausocalanus* sp. 1

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

37. *Cletocamptus axi* Mielke, 2000

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Mielke, W. et al. (2000).

38. *Cletocamptus schmidtii* Mielke, 2000

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Mielke, W. et al. (2000).

39. *Clio chaptalii* Gray, 1850

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Finet, Y. et al. (1991), Finet, Y. et al. (2001), Gosliner, T.M. et al. (1991), Keen, A.M. et al. (1958).

40. *Clio pyramidata* Linnaeus, 1767

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Finet, Y. et al. (1991), Finet, Y. et al. (2001), Gosliner, T.M. et al. (1991), Keen, A.M. et al. (1958).

41. *Clio* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
42. *Clione* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
43. *Clytemnestra scutellata* Dana, 1849
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
44. *Clytia gregaria* L. Agassiz, 1862
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Phialidum gregarium* L. Agassiz 1862
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
45. *Copilia longistylis* Mori, 1932
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
46. *Copilia mirabilis* Dana, 1849
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
47. *Copilia quadrata* Dana, 1849
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
48. *Corycaeus affinis* McMurrich, 1916
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
49. *Corycaeus flaccus* Giesbrecht, 1891
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
50. *Corycaeus latus* Dana, 1849
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
51. *Corycaeus* sp. 1
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
52. *Corycaeus speciosus* Dana, 1849
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
53. *Corycaeus typicus* Krøyer, 1849
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
54. *Coryne eximia* Allman, 1859
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Sarsia exima* Allman, 1859
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
55. *Cosmocalanus darwinii* Lubbock, 1860
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

56. *Creseis sp. 1*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
57. *Creseis sp. 2*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
58. *Creseis sp. 3*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
59. *Creseis sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
60. *Cunina sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
61. *Cytaeis sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
62. *Dactylostylis sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
63. *Desmopterus cf. pacificus* Chun, 1889
Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
64. *Diarthrodella galapagoensis* Mielke, 1984
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
65. *Diphyes sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
66. *Doliolina muelleri* (Krohn, 1852)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Doliolum mulleri* Krohn (Basionym), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).
67. *Doliolum denticulatum* Quoy Gaimard, 1834
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).
68. *Doliolum sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
69. *Esola galapagoensis* Mielke, 1981
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).
70. *Esola longicauda galapagoensis* Mielke, 1981
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

71. *Eucalanus* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
72. *Eucalanus subcrasus* Giesbrecht, 1888
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
73. *Euchaeta longicornis* Giesbrecht, 1888
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
74. *Euchaeta marina* Prestandrea, 1833
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
75. *Euchaeta tenuis* Esterly, 1906
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
76. *Euchirella* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
77. *Euphausia nana* Brinton, 1962
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
78. *Euphausia similis* G.O. Sars, 1885
Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).
79. *Euphausia tenera* Hansen, 1905
Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.
 Syn.: *Euphausia gracilis* Dana, 1850, fide appeltans et al.(2010)
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).
80. *Euphausia triacantha* Holt Tattersall, 1906
Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela.
81. *Expansophria galapagensis* Boxshall Iliffe, 1990
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Boxshall, G.A. et al. (1990), Iliffe, T.M. et al. (1991), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994).
82. *Farranula carinata* Giesbrecht, 1891
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
83. *Ferosagitta robusta* Doncaster, 1902
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Sagitta robusta*
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

84. *Firoloida demarestia* Lesueur, 1817
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
85. *Flaccisagitta enflata* Grassi, 1881
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Sagitta enflata* Grassi, 1881
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
86. *Flaccisagitta hexaptera* d'Orbigny, 1836
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Sagitta hexaptera*
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
87. *Gen. Carinariidae indet. sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
88. *Gen. Euphausiidae indet. sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.
89. *Gen. Mysida indet. sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Santiago.
90. *Gen. Ostracoda indet. sp. 1*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela.
91. *Gen. Ostracoda indet. sp. 2*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
92. *Gen. Ostracoda indet. sp. 3*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
93. *Gen. Ostracoda indet. sp. 4*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
94. *Gen. Oxycephalidae indet. sp.*
Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).
95. *Gen. Petrolisthes indet. sp.* Stimpson, 1858
Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).
96. *Gen. Tanaidae indet. sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Santiago.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
97. *Glaucus atlanticus* Forster, 1777
Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.
 N. Tirado: the species identification has not been confirmed by a taxonomic expert yet.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Keen, A.M. et al. (1958).

98. *Glaucus sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
99. *Gleba sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
100. *Globigerina bulloides* d'Orbigny, 1826
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
101. *Hyperia sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela.
102. *Hyperyetta sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
103. *Iasis sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
104. *Krohnitta pacifica* Aida, 1897
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
105. *Labidocera sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
106. *Laophonte galapagoensis* Mielke, 1981
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Pinta, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
107. *Laxohyperia sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
108. *Lensia sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
109. *Lernaeocera branchialis* Linnaeus, 1767
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
110. *Limacina bulimoides* d'Orbigny, 1836
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
111. *Limacina inflata* d'Orbigny, 1817
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
112. *Limacina sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
113. *Limacina trochiformis* d'Orbigny, 1817
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

114. *Liriope* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
115. *Lucifer penicillifer* Hansen, 1919
Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Geetha, A. et al. (2005).
116. *Lucifer* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela.
117. *Lucifer typus* H.Milne Edwards, 1837
Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Geetha, A. et al. (2005).
118. *Mesaiokeratidae* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
119. *Mesocalanus* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
120. *Mesocalanus tenuicornis* Dana, 1849
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
121. *Mesosagitta minima* Grassi, 1881
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Sagitta minima* Grassi, 1881
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
122. *Metapenaopsis kishinouyei* (Rathbun, 1902)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Pinzón, San Cristóbal.
References: Constant, P. et al. (2007), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).
123. *Metis galapagoensis* Mielke, 1989
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
124. *Metridia* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
125. *Micropsammis galapagoensis* Mielke, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Mielke, W. et al. (1997).
126. *Monstrilla* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
127. *Nannocalanus minor* Claus, 1863
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

128. *Neocalanus sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
129. *Neogonodactylus sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
130. *Neogonodactylus zacaе* (Manning, 1972)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).
131. *Neopontella sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
132. *Notopontia galapagoensis* Mielke, 1982
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
133. *Nyctiphanes simplex* Hansen, 1911
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).
134. *Obelia sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bustamante, R.H. et al. (2002).
135. *Oithona sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
136. *Oncaea conifera* Giesbrecht, 1891
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
137. *Oncaea mediterranea* Claus, 1863
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
138. *Oncaea venusta* Philippi, 1843
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
139. *Paracalanus denudatus* Sewell, 1929
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
140. *Paracalanus parvus* Claus, 1863
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
141. *Paracalanus sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
142. *Paraeucalanus attenuatus* Dana, 1849
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Eucalanus attenuatus*

- Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
143. *Paraeuchaeta* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
144. *Paralaophonte galapagoensis* Mielke, 1981
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Paralaophonte pacifica galapagoensis* Mielke, 1981, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003).
145. *Paramesochra helgolandica galapagoensis* Mielke, 1984
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
146. *Parapronoe* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
147. *Parasagitta peruviana* Sund, 1961
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Sagitta peruviana*
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
148. *Parasagitta popovicii* Sund, 1961
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Sagitta popovicii*
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
149. *Parauchaeta norvegica* Boeck, 1872
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
150. *Pargurus* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
151. *Penaeus californiensis* (Holmes, 1900)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).
152. *Peraclis* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
 Syn.: *Peraclis*
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
153. *Phialidium* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
154. *Phialopsis* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
155. *Phronima* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela.
156. *Phronimopsis* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.
157. *Phyllopodopsyllus galapagoensis* Mielke, 1989
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
158. *Physophora* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
159. *Pinnotheres* sp.
Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
160. *Platyscelus* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
161. *Pontellopsis yamadae* Mori, 1937
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
162. *Porcellana* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
163. *Psammastacus galapagoensis* Mielke, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).
164. *Pseudocalanus elongatus* Boeck, 1865
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
165. *Pseudodiptomus cf. daughlihi* Sewell, 1932
Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
166. *Pseudodiptomus galapagensis* Grice, 1964
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grice, G.D. et al. (1964).
167. *Pseudodiptomus* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
168. *Pseudodiptomus wrighti* Johnson, 1964
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
169. *Rhabdosoma* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela.
170. *Rhincalanus nasutus* Giesbrecht, 1888
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
171. *Rhincalanus* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

172. *Rhizophysa sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
173. *Sagitta bipunctata* Quoy Gaimard, 1828
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
174. *Salpa sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
175. *Sapphirina angusta* Dana, 1849
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
176. *Sapphirina gemma* Dana, 1849
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
177. *Sapphirina metallina* Dana, 1849
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).
178. *Sapphirina nigromaculata* Claus, 1863
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
179. *Sapphirina opalina* Dana, 1849
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
180. *Sapphirina scarlata* Giesbrecht, 1891
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
181. *Sarsia sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
182. *Sergestes cornuta*
Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
183. *Sergestes sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela.
184. *Serratosagitta brierii* Alvarino, 1961
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Sagitta bierii*
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
185. *Serratosagitta pacifica* Tokiota, 1940
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Sagitta pacifica*, Tokiota, 1940
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
186. *Solmundella bitentaculata* Quoy Gaimard, 1833
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

187. *Streetsia* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
188. *Stylocheiron affine* Hansen, 1910
Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).
189. *Stylocheiron carinatum* G.O. Sars, 1883
Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).
190. *Stylocheiron insulare* Hansen, 1910
Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).
191. *Stylocheiron suhmi* G.O. Sars, 1883
Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).
192. *Subeucalanus subcrassus* Giesbrecht, 1888
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
193. *Sulcoleolaria* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
194. *Tachidius* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
195. *Temora discaudata* Giesbrecht, 1889
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
196. *Temora longirostris* O.F. Müller, 1785
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
197. *Thalia* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
198. *Thysanoessa inermis* Brandt, 1851
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela.
199. *Thysanoessa raschii* (M. Sars, 1864)
Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.
 Syn.: *Boreophausia raschii*, *Euphausia raschii*, *Rhoda raschii*, *Thysanopoda raschii*, fide Appeltans et al.(2010)
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).
200. *Thysanoessa spinifera* Holmes, 1900
Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).

201. *Thysanopoda cornuta* Illig, 1905
Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.
 Syn.: *Thysanopoda insignis*, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).
202. *Tomopteris cf. pacifica* Eschscholtz, 1825
Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
203. *Tullbergella cuspidatus* Bovallius, 1887
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).
204. *Vibilia* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
205. *Vogtia* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
206. *Zanclaea* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
207. *Zonosagitta pulchra* Doncaster, 1902
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Sagitta pulchra* Doncaster, 1903
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

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