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CDF Checklist of Galapagos Mammals

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This checklist is automatically generated using Version 3.0 of the online database CDF Galapagos Species Checklist.

Mammals are capable of regulating their body temperature and have a pulmonary respiratory system. The females give milk to their young from breast glands (called *mammae* in Latin).

Embryo development of mammals usually occurs inside the body of the mother. Of the 57 species recorded in Galapagos, 16 are native and endemic, eight species are extinct. Five became extinct before humans arrived in the archipelago, and were only ever known as fossils.

For marine species distribution data cited in the CDF Galapagos Checklists refer to the five main bioregions of the archipelago (Far Northern, Northern, Western, South Eastern and the Elithabeth Bay Bioregion). For the terrestrial species the more than 120 islands, islets and small rocks have been aggregated into Islands Groups, thus, for example, the island group "Santa Cruz" includes smaller islands like Santa Fé, Plaza Norte, Plaza Sur, Baltra, Daphne Mayor, Daphne Minor, and others.

Please be aware that the distribution data presented here is automatically generated from specimen records and does not always accurately reflect the known distribution for all species.

IUCN red-list assessments presented here may deviate from the global IUCN list for the following reasons:

- for well known species groups like vascular plants or vertebrates updates proposed to the IUCN are shown instead of the outdated, but currently accepted status;
- for poorly known species groups (e.g., lichenized fungi) a general assessment is currently not possible and the list presented here is a regional red-list list for Galapagos archipelago.

Names of taxa included in this checklist: 59 (55 Accepted , 4 Unidentified Taxon).

Origin of the taxa included: 5 Accidental, 3 Cultivated, 6 Escaped, 1 Intercepted, 15 Endemic, 3 Indigenous, 13 Migrant, 13 Vagrant.

1. *Aegialomys bauri* (Allen, 1892)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Oryzomys galapagoensis bauri* (Allen, 1892) [previous versions of the checklist erroneously cited this synonym as *Oryzomys galapagoensis bauri* Wilson Reeder, 2005, but this name does not exist,

instead the species is listed in Wilson Reeder (2005) who did not publish that name]; *Oryzomys bauri* Allen, 1892

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Fé.

References: Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).

2. *Aegialomys galapagoensis* (Waterhouse, 1839)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Oryzomys galapagoensis* (Waterhouse, 1839), *Oryzomys galapagoensis galapagoensis* Waterhouse, 1839

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Extinct.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

3. *Arctocephalus galapagoensis* Heller, 1904

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Endangered.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santiago.

References: Alava, J.J. et al. (2011), Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Salazar, S. et al. (2002).

4. *Balaenoptera acutorostrata* Lacépède, 1804

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Agaphelus gibbosus* Cope, 1968 (synonym), *Balaena gibbosa* Cope, 1868 (synonym), *Balaena microcephala* Tomilin, 1957 (synonym), *Balaena minima* Rapp, 1837 (synonym), *Balaena minima borealis* Knox, 1838 (synonym), *Balaena rostrata* Fabricius, 1780 (synonym), *Balaenoptera acutorostrata thalmaha* Deraniyagala, 1963 (synonym), *Balaenoptera acutorostrata* Lacépède, 1804 (lapsus calami), *Balaenoptera davidsoni* Scammon, 1872, *Balaenoptera eschrichtius* Rasch, 1845 (synonym), *Balaenoptera microcephala* Gray, 1850 (synonym), *Balaenoptera rostrata* Van Beneden Gervais, 1880 (synonym), *Balaenoptera thalmaha* (synonym), *Balaenoptera thalmaha thalmaha* Deraniyagala, 1963 (synonym), *Pterobalaena minor* Eschricht, 1849 (synonym), *Pterobalaena minor bergensis* Eschricht, 1849 (synonym), *Pterobalaena minor groenlandica* Eschricht, 1849 (synonym), *Pterobalaena nana* Barkow, 1862 (synonym), *Pterobalaena nana pentadactyla* Barkow, 1862 (synonym), *Pterobalaena nana tetradactyla* Barkow, 1862 (synonym), *Pterobalaena pentadactyla* Flower, 1865 (synonym), *Rorqualus minor* Hamilton, 1837 (synonym), *Sibbaldius mondinii* Capellini, 1877 (synonym), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002).

5. *Balaenoptera borealis* Lesson, 1828

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Balaenoptera alba* Giglioli, 1870 (synonym), *Balaenoptera arctica* Temminck, 1841 (synonym), *Balaenoptera iwasi* Gray, 1846 (synonym), *Balaenoptera laticeps* Gray, 1846 (synonym), *Balaenoptera schlegelii* Van Beneden Gervais, 1880 (synonym), *Balaenoptera schlegelii* Dabbene, 1902 (synonym), *Balena rostrata* Rudolphi, 1822 (synonym), *Balaenoptera schlegeli* Lahille, 1899 (synonym), *Pterobalaena alba* Giglioli, 1874 (synonym), *Pterobalaena schlegeli* Tomilin, 1957 (synonym), *Pterobalaena schlegeli alba* Tomilin, 1957 (synonym), *Sibbaldius schlegelii* Gray, 1864 (synonym), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007).

6. *Balaenoptera edeni* Anderson, 1879

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Balaenoptera brydei* Olsen, 1913 (Nomen inquirendum), *Balaenoptera brydei* Cadenat, 1957, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Migrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2004), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002).

7. *Balaenoptera musculus* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Balaena borealis* Fischer, 1829 (synonym), *Balaena maximus*, *Balaena musculus* Linnaeus, 1758 (basionym), *Balaenoptera carolinae* Malm, 1866 (synonym), *Balaenoptera gigas* Reinhardt, 1857 (synonym), *Balaenoptera indica* Blyth, 1859 (synonym), *Balaenoptera jubartes* Lacépède, 1804 (synonym), *Balaenoptera miramaris* Lahille, 1898 (synonym), *Balaenoptera sibbaldi* Van Beneden, 1887 (synonym), *Balaenoptera sibbaldii* Flower, 1885 (synonym), *Physalus latirostris* Flower, 1865 (synonym), *Physalus sibbaldii* Gray, 1847 (synonym), *Pterobalaena gigas* Reinhardt, 1857 (synonym), *Pterobalaena grypus* Munter, 1877 (synonym), *Rorqualus boops* F. Cuvier, 1836 (synonym), *Rorqualus borealis* Hamilton, 1837 (synonym), *Rorqualus major* Knox, 1870 (synonym), *Sibbaldius antarcticus* Burmeister, 1866 (synonym), *Sibbaldius borealis* Gray, 1864 (synonym), *Sibbaldius musculus* Kellogg, 1929 (synonym), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Migrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2000), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002).

8. *Balaenoptera physalus* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Balaena antipodarum* Tomilin, 1957 (synonym), *Balaena antiquorum* Fischer, 1829 (synonym), *Balaena boops* Linnaeus, 1758 (synonym), *Balaena mysticetus major* Kerr, 1792 (synonym), *Balaena physalis* Kerr, 1792 (synonym), *Balaena physalus* Linnaeus, 1758 (basionym), *Balaena quoyi* Fischer, 1829 (synonym), *Balaena rostrata australis* Desmoulins, 1822 (synonym), *Balaena sulcata* Neill, 1811 (synonym), *Balaenoptera antarctica* Gray, 1846 (synonym), *Balaenoptera aragous* Farines Carcassonne, 1829 (synonym), *Balaenoptera australis* Gray, 1846 (synonym), *Balaenoptera blythii* Anderson, 1879 (synonym), *Balaenoptera brasiliensis* Gray, 1846 (synonym), *Balaenoptera gibbar* Lacépède, 1804 (synonym), *Balaenoptera mediterraneensis* Lesson, 1828 (synonym), *Balaenoptera mediterraneensis* Cabrera, 1961 (misspelling), *Balaenoptera musculus* Van Beneden Gervais, 1880 (synonym), *Balaenoptera patachonica* Lahille, 1905 (synonym), *Balaenoptera patachonicus* Burmeister, 1865 (synonym), *Balaenoptera patagonica* Dabbene, 1902 (synonym), *Balaenoptera quoyii* Lonnberg, 1906 (synonym), *Balaenoptera rorqual* Lacépède, 1804 (synonym), *Balaenoptera sulcata arctica* Schlegel, 1841 (synonym), *Balaenoptera swinhoii* Gray, 1866 (synonym), *Balaenoptera tenuirostris* Sweeting, 1840 (synonym), *Balaenoptera velifera* Cope, 1869 (synonym), *Balaenoptera velifera copei* Elliot, 1901 (synonym), *Balaenopteris guibusdam* Tomilin, 1957 (synonym), *Benedenia knoxii* Gray, 1864 (synonym), *Dubertus rhodinsulensis* Tomilin, 1957 (synonym), *Physalis vulgaris* Fleming, 1828 (synonym), *Physalus antarcticus* Gray, 1850 (synonym), *Physalus australis* Gray, 1850 (synonym), *Physalus brasiliensis* Gray, 1850 (synonym), *Physalus dugundii* Heddle, 1856 (synonym), *Physalus fasciatus* Gray, 1850 (synonym), *Physalus patachonicus* Burmeister, 1866 (synonym), *Physalus verus* Billberg, 1828 (synonym), *Pterobalaena communis* Van Beneden, 1857 (synonym), *Pterobalaena gigantea michrochira* Barkos, 1862 (synonym), *Rorqualus musculus* F. Cuvier, 1836 (synonym), *Sibbaldius tectirostris* Cope, 1869 (synonym), *Sibbaldius tuberosus* Cope, 1869 (synonym), *Swinhoia chinensis* Gray, 1868 (synonym), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Constant, P. et al. (2007).

9. *Bos taurus* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Escaped.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Hoeck, H.N. et al. (1984), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wolf, T. et al. (1892).

10. *Canis lupus familiaris* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Escaped.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Barnett B.D. et al. (1986), Gingrich, E.N. et al. (2010), Heyerdahl, T. et al. (1956), Hoeck, H.N. et al. (1984), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Levy, J.K. et al. (2008), Tapia, W. et al. (2000).

11. *Capra hircus* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Escaped.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Black, J. et al. (1973), Campbell, K. et al. (2004), Hamann, O. et al. (1975), Heyerdahl, T. et al. (1956), Hoeck, H.N. et al. (1984), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).

12. *Cavia porcellus* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Hoeck, H.N. et al. (1984), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Patry, M. et al. (2002).

13. *Delphinus delphis* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Migrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Constant, P. et al. (2007), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2004), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002), Palacios, D.M. et al. (1999).

14. *Equus asinus* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Escaped.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Carrión, V. et al. (2006), Coulter, J. et al. (1845), Jácome, M. et al. (1989), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).

15. *Equus caballus* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Carrión, V. et al. (2006), Coulter, J. et al. (1845), Jácome, M. et al. (1989), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).

16. *Felis catus* Schreber, 1775

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Escaped.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Jácome, M. et al. (1989), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Levy, J.K. et al. (2008), Naveda, B. et al. (1949), Salvin, O. et al. (1876).

17. *Feresa attenuata* Gray, 1846

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Constant, P. et al. (2007), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002), Palacios, D.M. et al. (1999).

18. *Globicephala macrorhynchus* Gray, 1846

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Migrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Constant, P. et al. (2007), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2004), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002), Palacios, D.M. et al. (1999).

19. *Grampus griseus* Cuvier, 1812
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Constant, P. et al. (2007), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2004), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002), Palacios, D.M. et al. (1999).
20. *Homo sapiens sapiens* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Cultivated.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
21. *Hyperoodon planifrons* Flower, 1882
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002).
22. *Indopacetus pacificus* Longman, 1926
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002).
23. *Kogia breviceps* Blainville, 1838
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Cogia breviceps* Benham, 1901 (synonym), *Euphysetes pottsi* Tomilin, 1957 (misspelling), *Euphysetes grayii* Wall, 1851 (synonym), *Euphysetes macleayi* Gill, 1871 (synonym), *Euphysetes pottsi* Haast, 1874 (synonym), *Kogia brevirostris* Gray, 1865 (synonym), *Kogia floweri* Gill, 1871 (synonym), *Kogia goodei* True, 1884 (synonym), *Kogia grayi* Gill, 1871 (synonym), *Kogia greyi* Trouessart, 1898 (synonym), *Kogia macleayi* Gill, 1871 (synonym), *Physeter breviceps* de Blainville, 1838 (basionym), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002).
24. *Kogia sima* Owen, 1866
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2004), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002).
25. *Lagenodelphis hosei* Fraser, 1956
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Constant, P. et al. (2007), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002), Palacios, D.M. et al. (1999).
26. *Lasiurus borealis brachyotis* (Müller, 1776)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Atalapha brachyotis* Peters, 1871, *Nycteris borealis* Borkhausen, 1797
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Allen, J.A. et al. (1892), Brosset, A. et al. (1963), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Koopman, K. et al. (1998), Niethammer, J. et al. (1964), Sangoquiza, M. et al. (2006), Sangoquiza, M. et al. (2007).
27. *Lasiurus cinereus* (Beauvois, 1796)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Atalapha cinereus* Peters, 1871, *Nycteris cinereus* Borkhausen, 1797

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Koopman, K. et al. (1998), Niethammer, J. et al. (1964), Sangoquiza, M. et al. (2006), Sangoquiza, M. et al. (2007).

28. *Megaoryzomys curioi* Niethammer, 1964

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Extinct.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, D.B. et al. (2006), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Steadman, D. et al. (1991).

29. *Megaoryzomys sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Extinct.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Harris, D.B. et al. (2006), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Steadman, D. et al. (1991).

30. *Megaptera novaeangliae* Borowski, 1781

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Balaena allamack* Gray, 1846 (synonym), *Balaena atlanticus* Hurdis, 1897 (synonym), *Balaena boops* Fabricius, 1780 (synonym), *Balaena gibbosa* Gray, 1843 (synonym), *Balaena lalandii* Fischer, 1829 (synonym), *Balaena longimana* Rudolphi, 1832 (synonym), *Balaena nodosa* Bonnaterre, 1789 (synonym), *Balaena novaeangliae* Borowski, 1781 (basionym), *Balaena sulcata antarctica* Schlegel, 1841 (synonym), *Balaenoptera antarctica* Temminck, 1841 (p. 21, pl. 30) (synonym), *Balaenoptera astrolabe* Pucheran, 1843 (synonym), *Balaenoptera australis* Lesson, 1828 (synonym), *Balaenoptera capensis* A. Smith, 1834 (synonym), *Balaenoptera leucopteron* Lesson, 1842 (synonym), *Balaenoptera syncondylus* A. Mueller, 1863 (synonym), *Kyphobalaena keporkak* Van Beneden, 1868 (synonym), *Megaptera americana* Gray, 1846 (synonym), *Megaptera antarctica* Gray, 1846 (synonym), *Megaptera australis* Iredale Troughton, 1934 (synonym), *Megaptera bellicosa* Cope, 1871 (synonym), *Megaptera boops* Van Beneden Gervais, 1880 (synonym), *Megaptera brasiliensis* True, 1904 (synonym), *Megaptera braziliensis* Cope, 1867 (synonym), *Megaptera burmeisteri* Burmeister, 1866 (synonym), *Megaptera gigas* Cope, 1865 (synonym), *Megaptera indica* Gervais, 1883 (synonym), *Megaptera kusira* Trouessart, 1904 (misspelling), *Megaptera kuzira* Gray, 1850 (synonym), *Megaptera lalandii* Gray, 1864 (synonym), *Megaptera longimana* Gray, 1846 (synonym), *Megaptera longimana morei* Gray, 1866 (synonym), *Megaptera longipinna* Gray, 1846 (synonym), *Megaptera nodosa* Bonnaterre, 1789 (synonym), *Megaptera nodosa* Lahille, 1905 (synonym), *Megaptera nodosa bellicosa* Elliot, 1904 (synonym), *Megaptera nodosa lalandii* Tomilin, 1946 (synonym), *Megaptera nodosa nodosa* Tomilin, 1946 (synonym), *Megaptera nodosa novaezealandiae* Ivashin, 1958 (synonym), *Megaptera novaezealandiae* Gray, 1864 (synonym), *Megaptera osphyia* Mead Brownell, 2005 (misspelling), *Megaptera osphyia* Cope, 1865 (synonym), *Megaptera poescop* Gray, 1846 (synonym), *Megaptera versabilis* Cope, 1869 (synonym), *Poescopia lalandii* Gray, 1866 (synonym), *Rorqualus antarcticus* F. Cuvier, 1836 (synonym), *Rorqualus australis* Hamilton, 1837 (synonym), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Migrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002).

31. *Mesoplodon densirostris* Blainville, 1871

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Delphinus densirostris* Blainville, 1817 (basionym), *Nodus densirostris* Galbreath, 1963 (synonym), *Ziphius sechellensis* Gray, 1846 (synonym), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Constant, P. et al. (2007), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002).

32. *Mesoplodon ginkgodens* Nishiwaki Kamiya, 1958
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa.
References: Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2004), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002), Palacios, D.M. et al. (1996).
33. *Mesoplodon peruvianus* Reyes, Mead Van Helden, 1991
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Constant, P. et al. (2007), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002).
34. *Mus musculus* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Harris, D.B. et al. (2006), Jácome, M. et al. (1989), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Patry, M. et al. (2002).
35. *Nesoryzomys darwini* Osgood, 1929
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Extinct.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Dowler R.C. et al. (2000), Harris, D.B. et al. (2006), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Osgood, W.H. et al. (1929), Steadman, D. et al. (1991).
36. *Nesoryzomys fernandinae* Hutterer Hirsch, 1979
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina.
References: Dowler R.C. et al. (2000), Harris, D.B. et al. (2006), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Steadman, D. et al. (1991).
37. *Nesoryzomys indefessus* (Thomas, 1899)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Extinct.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Dowler R.C. et al. (2000), Harris, D.B. et al. (2006), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Steadman, D. et al. (1991).
38. *Nesoryzomys narboroughi* Heller, 1904
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina.
References: Dowler R.C. et al. (2000), Harris, D.B. et al. (2006), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Steadman, D. et al. (1991).
39. *Nesoryzomys sp. 1*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Extinct.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, D.B. et al. (2006), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Steadman, D. et al. (1991).

40. *Nesoryzomys sp. 2*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Extinct.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, D.B. et al. (2006), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Steadman, D. et al. (1991).
41. *Nesoryzomys sp. 3*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Extinct.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, D.B. et al. (2006), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Steadman, D. et al. (1991).
42. *Nesoryzomys swarthi* Orr, 1938
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.
Galapagos Distribution: Santiago.
References: Dowler R.C. et al. (2000), Harris, D.B. et al. (2006), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Steadman, D. et al. (1991).
43. *Orcinus orca* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Constant, P. et al. (2007), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002), Palacios, D.M. et al. (1999).
44. *Oryctolagus cuniculus* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Cultivated.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Jácome, M. et al. (1989), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).
45. *Otaria flavescens* Shaw, 1800
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Wellington, G.M. et al. (1976).
46. *Ovis ariens* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Cultivated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Hoeck, H.N. et al. (1984), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Patry, M. et al. (2002).
47. *Peponocephala electra* Gray, 1846
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002), Palacios, D.M. et al. (1999).
48. *Physeter macrocephalus* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2004), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002), Palacios, D.M. et al. (1999).

49. *Pseudorca crassidens* Gould, 1838
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Constant, P. et al. (2007), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2004), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002), Palacios, D.M. et al. (1999).
50. *Rattus norvegicus* Berkenhout, 1769
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Harris, D.B. et al. (2006), Jácome, M. et al. (1989), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).
51. *Rattus rattus* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Harris, D.B. et al. (2006), Jácome, M. et al. (1989), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).
52. *Saguinus oedipus* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Intercepted.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.
References: Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).
53. *Stenella coeruleoalba* Meyen, 1833
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Marchena.
References: Constant, P. et al. (2007), Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2004), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002), Palacios, D.M. et al. (1999).
54. *Stenella longirostris* Gray, 1828
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Constant, P. et al. (2007), Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002), Palacios, D.M. et al. (1999).
55. *Steno bredanensis* Cuvier, 1828
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2004), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002), Palacios, D.M. et al. (1999).
56. *Sus scrofa* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Escaped.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Cruz, F. et al. (2005), Hoeck, H.N. et al. (1984), Jácome, M. et al. (1989), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wolf, T. et al. (1892).
57. *Tursiops truncatus* Montagu, 1821
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Constant, P. et al. (2007), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2004), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002).

58. *Zalophus wollebaeki* Sivertsen, 1953

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Zalophus californianus wollebaeki* Sivertsen, 1953

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Endangered.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Alava, J.J. et al. (2011), Alava, J.J. et al. (2011), Bataille, A. et al. (2009), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Salazar, S. et al. (2002), Sivertsen, E. et al. (1953), Wolf, J.B.W. et al. (2007).

59. *Ziphius cavirostris* Cuvier, 1823

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Aliama desmarestii* Gray, 1864 (synonym), *Aliama indica* Gray, 1865 (synonym), *Delphinorhynchus australis* Burmeister, 1865 (synonym), *Delphinus desmaresti* Risso, 1826 (synonym), *Delphinus philippii* Cocco, 1846 (synonym), *Epiodon australe* Burmeister, 1867 (synonym), *Epiodon australis* Gray, 1871 (synonym), *Epiodon chathamensis* Hector, 1873 (synonym), *Epiodon cryptodon* Gray, 1870 (synonym), *Epiodon desmarestii* Carus, 1893 (synonym), *Epiodon heraultii* Gray, 1872 (synonym), *Epiodon patachonicum* Burmeister, 1867 (synonym), *Hyperodon semijunctus* Cope, 1865 (synonym), *Hyperodon semijunctus* Hall Kelson, 1959 (synonym), *Hyperoodon capensis* Gray, 1865 (synonym), *Hyperoodon desmarestii* Gray, 1850 (synonym), *Hyperoodon doumetii* Gray, 1850 (synonym), *Hyperoodon gervaisii* Duvernoy, 1851 (synonym), *Petrorhynchus capensis* Gray, 1865 (synonym), *Petrorhynchus indicus* Gray, 1865 (synonym), *Petrorhynchus mediterraneus* Gray, 1871 (synonym), *Ziphiorrhynchus cryptodon* Burmeister, 1865 (synonym), *Ziphius aresques* Gray, 1871 (synonym), *Ziphius australis* Trouessart, 1904 (synonym), *Ziphius cavirostris indicus* Deraniyagala, 1945 (synonym), *Ziphius chatamensis* Lahille, 1899 (synonym), *Ziphius chathamensis* Flower, 1885 (synonym), *Ziphius chathamensis* Iredale Troughton, 1934 (synonym), *Ziphius cryptodon* Fischer, 1857 (synonym), *Ziphius decavirostris* Gray, 1871 (synonym), *Ziphius grebnitzkii* Stejneger, 1883 (synonym), *Ziphius indicus* Van Beneden, 1863 (synonym), *Ziphius novaezealandiae* Haast, 1876 (synonym), *Ziphius savii* Richiardi, 1873 (synonym), *Ziphius chathamensis* Moreno, 1895 (synonym), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Migrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz.

References: Constant, P. et al. (2007), Merlen, G. et al. (1995), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2004), Palacios, D.M. et al. (2002).

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