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CDF Checklist of Galapagos Flies

Bradley J. Sinclair

Contribs.: Sandra Abedrabbo, León L. Baert, Fabián Bersosa, Ruth Boada, Carolina Calderon, Charlotte Causton, Germania Estévez, Birgit Fessl, Lilian Guzmán, John M. Heraty, Henri W. Herrera, Bernard Landry, María T. Lasso, Maria Piedad Lincango, E. G. Linsley, Yale Lubin, Alejandro Mieleles, Renato Oquendo, Christine E. Parent, Stewart B. Peck, Helmut W. Rogg, Lázaro Roque-Álbelo, Leslie Usinger.

20 May 2012

This checklist is automatically generated using Version 3.0 of the online database CDF Galapagos Species Checklist.

The **Diptera** are flies with only a single pair of wings, the second pair being reduced to halteres (knobs on short stems). True flies can thus be distinguished from other flying insects, such as mayflies, dragonflies, damselflies, etc. Some true flies, however, have become secondarily wingless. The Diptera are one of the largest insect orders, containing an estimated 240,000 species worldwide. They are also of significant ecological, medical, and economic importance. As in most island faunas, the Diptera of the Galapagos are unbalanced or disharmonic compared to the mainland fauna.

The diversity and ecology of the Diptera in the Neotropical source area determines which of them can and cannot arrive and survive in Galapagos. For example, the absence or poor representation of many aquatic groups is because most of the islands lack permanent fresh water.

For marine species distribution data cited in the CDF Galapagos Checklists refer to the five main bioregions of the archipelago (Far Northern, Northern, Western, South Eastern and the Elithabeth Bay Bioregion). For the terrestrial species the more than 120 islands, islets and small rocks have been aggregated into Islands Groups, thus, for example, the island group "Santa Cruz" includes smaller islands like Santa Fé, Plaza Norte, Plaza Sur, Baltra, Daphne Mayor, Daphne Minor, and others.

Please be aware that the distribution data presented here is automatically generated from specimen records and does not always accurately reflect the known distribution for all species.

IUCN red-list assessments presented here may deviate from the global IUCN list for the following reasons:

- for well known species groups like vascular plants or vertebrates updates proposed to the IUCN are shown instead of the outdated, but currently accepted status;
- for poorly known species groups (e.g., lichenized fungi) a general assessment is currently not possible and the list presented here is a regional red-list list for Galapagos archipelago.

Names of taxa included in this checklist: 305 (254 Accepted , 45 Unidentified Taxon , 4 Doubtful , 1 Problematic), 1 rejected.

Origin of the taxa included: 68 Accidental, 73 Questionable Accidental, 5 Questionable Native, 98 Endemic, 4 Indigenous.

1. *Ablabesmyia* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
2. *Acrosticta apicalis* Williston, 1896
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Marchena.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
3. *Aedes aegypti* Linnaeus 1762
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Bataille, A. et al. (2009), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
4. *Aedes taeniorhynchus* (Wiedemann, 1821)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Bataille, A. et al. (2009), Bataille, A. et al. (2009), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Siers, S. et al. (2010).
5. *Alepia* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
6. *Allograpta splendens* Thomson, 1869
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.
References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
7. *Amblypsilopus depilis* Bickel Sinclair, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
8. *Amobia floridensis* Townsend, 1892
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
9. *Anarete buscki* Felt, 1915
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Jaschhof, M. et al. (2004), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
10. *Anastrepha fraterculus* (Wiedemann, 1830)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Foote, R.H. et al. (1982), Harper, J.D. et al. (1989), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

11. *Andrenosoma* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
12. *Apallates* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
13. *Aphaniosoma arenicolum* Wheeler, 1994
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wheeler, T.A. et al. (1994).
14. *Aphaniosoma galamarillum* Wheeler, 1994
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wheeler, T.A. et al. (1994).
15. *Aphaniosoma rabida* Wheeler, 1994
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wheeler, T.A. et al. (1994).
16. *Astiosoma sabulosum* Forrest Wheeler, 2002
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
17. *Asyndetus ammophilus* Loew, 1869
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
18. *Asyndetus bursericola* Bickel Sinclair, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
19. *Asyndetus cavagnaroi* Bickel Sinclair, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
20. *Asyndetus interruptus* (Loew, 1861)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

21. *Asyndetus maelfaiti* Bickel Sinclair, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
22. *Asyndetus mystacinus* Bickel Sinclair, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
23. *Asyndetus tibialis* Thomson, 1869
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
24. *Asyndetus versicolor* Johnson, 1924
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Johnson, C. W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
25. *Asyndetus wiggensi* Bickel Sinclair, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
26. *Atherigona orientalis* Schiner, 1868
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Marchena, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
27. *Athyroglossa tectora* Cresson, 1926
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
28. *Atissa luteipes* Cresson, 1944
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
29. *Austrodromia sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
30. *Basilia ferruginea* Miranda Ribeiro, 1904
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
31. *Bitheca involuta* Marshall, 1987
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
32. *Blaesoxipha insularis* Townsend, 1918
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
33. *Blaesoxipha isla* Curran, 1934
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
34. *Blaesoxipha plinthopyga* (Wiedemann, 1830)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Fessl, B. et al. (2006), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
35. *Blaesoxipha violenta* Walker, 1849
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
36. *Blaesoxipha williamsi* Curran, 1934
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
37. *Brachycara digitata* James, 1966
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: James, M.T. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
38. *Brachyodina insularis* James, 1966
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
39. *Bradysia ocellaris* Comstock, 1882
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Causton, C. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
40. *Bradysia radicum* Brunetti, 1912
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Causton, C. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
41. *Bromeloecia* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

42. *Brontaea normata* (Williston, 1896)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
43. *Cadrema pallida* (Loew, 1866)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
44. *Calycomyza lantanae* Frick, 1956
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Causton, C. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
45. *Campiglossa aesia* (Walker, 1849)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
46. *Campiglossa crockeri* (Curran, 1934)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
47. *Canacea snodgrassi* Coquillett, 1901
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
48. *Canaceoides angulatus* Wirth, 1969
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
49. *Cerodontha dorsalis* (Loew, 1863)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
50. *Chersodromia sp. 1*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
51. *Chersodromia sp. 2*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
52. *Chetogena scutellaris* (Wulp, 1890)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
53. *Chonocephalus dominicanus* Borgmeier, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008).
54. *Chonocephalus heymonsi* Strobbe, 1913
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
55. *Chrysanthrax primitivus* Walker, 1849
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
56. *Chrysochlorina fasciata* (Thomsom, 1869)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
57. *Chrysomya albiceps* Wiedemann, 1819
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
58. *Chrysomya megacephala* Fabricius, 1794
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
59. *Chrysotus baerti* Bickel Sinclair, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
60. *Chrysotus brevicornis* Van Duzee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Van Duzee, M.C. et al. (1933).
61. *Clasiopella uncinata* Hendel, 1914
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
62. *Claspettomyia* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

- References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
63. *Clogmia albipunctata* Williston, 1893
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
 64. *Clunio schmitti* Stone Wirth, 1947
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
 65. *Cochliomyia macellaria* (Fabricius, 1775)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), James, M.T. et al. (1966), Johnson, C. W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
 66. *Condylostylus longicornis* Fabricius, 1775
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
 67. *Conioscinella empheria* Wheeler Forrest, 2003
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
 68. *Conioscinella galapagensis* Curran, 1932
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
 69. *Conioscinella soluta* (Becker, 1912)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
 70. *Contarinia* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
 71. *Copestylum cf. viridana* Townsend, 1897
Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
 72. *Coproica hirtula* Rondani, 1880
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

73. *Coproica sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
74. *Culex quinquefasciatus* Say 1823
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Bataille, A. et al. (2009), Causton, C. et al. (2008), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2005).
75. *Culicoides pusillus* Lutz, 1913
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
76. *Cymatopus setosus* Curran, 1932
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
77. *Cyrtoneuropsis rescita* Walker, 1861
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
78. *Dasyhelea ancora* Coquillett, 1902
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
79. *Dasyhelea atlantis* Wirth Williams, 1957
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
80. *Dasyhelea borgmeieri* Wirth Waugh, 1976
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
81. *Dasyhelea mutabilis* Coquillett, 1901
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
82. *Dasyhelea paracincta* Wirth, 1969
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

83. *Dasyhelea sinclairi* Borkent, 1991
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
84. *Dasyhelea spathicercus* Wirth, 1969
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
85. *Desmometopa tarsalis* Loew, 1866
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
86. *Desmometopa varipalpis* Malloch, 1927
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
87. *Dicranomyia galapagoensis* Alexander, 1962
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
88. *Dimecoenia chilensis* Macquart, 1851
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
89. *Diplotaxa loma* Wheeler Forrest, 2003
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
90. *Dohrniphora cornuta* (Bigot, 1857)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
91. *Drino inca* Townsend, 1911
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
92. *Drosophila ananassae* Doleschall, 1858
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

93. *Drosophila cardinoides* Dobzhansky Pavan, 1943
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
94. *Drosophila hydei* Sturtevant, 1921
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
95. *Drosophila immigrans* Sturtevant, 1921
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
96. *Drosophila latifasciaeformis* Duda, 1940
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
97. *Drosophila melanogaster* Meigen, 1830
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
98. *Drosophila metzii* Sturtevant, 1921
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
99. *Drosophila nebulosa* Sturtevant, 1916
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
100. *Drosophila pictiventris* Duda, 1925
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
101. *Drosophila repleta* Wollaston, 1858
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
102. *Drosophila simulans* Sturtevant, 1919
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

103. *Drosophila willistoni quechua* Ayala, 1973
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
104. *Drosophila xerophila* Val, 1983
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
105. *Dyseuaresta bilineata* Foote, 1982
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
106. *Elachiptera cultrata* Wheeler Forrest, 2002
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
107. *Elachiptera rubida* Becker, 1912
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
108. *Elaphropeza zonalis* Curran, 1932
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
109. *Epidapus perniciosus* Edwards, 1922
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
110. *Erioptera pilipes* Fabricius, 1787
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Alexander, C.P. et al. (1962), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).
111. *Euaresta aesia* (Walker, 1849)
Taxon status: Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Foote, R.H. et al. (1982), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).
112. *Eugnoriste planiforceps* Steffan, 1971
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Causton, C. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
113. *Euxesta callona* Steyskal, 1966
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).

114. *Euxesta cavagnaroi* Steyskal, 1966
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
115. *Euxesta eluta* Loew, 1868
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
116. *Euxesta galapagensis* Curran, 1934
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal.
References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
117. *Euxesta nesiotetes* Steyskal, 1966
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
118. *Euxesta notata* Wiedemann, 1830
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
119. *Euxesta phoeba* Steyskal, 1966
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
120. *Euxesta schusteri* Steyskal, 1966
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
121. *Euxesta spodia* Steyskal, 1966
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
122. *Euxesta stigmatias* Loew, 1868
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
123. *Fannia canicularis* Linnaeus, 1761
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

124. *Fannia pusio* Wiedemann, 1830
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
125. *Forcipomyia galapagensis* Coquillett, 1901
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Dasyhelea galapagensis*, *Ceratopogon galapagensis*, fide Wirth (1969)
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
126. *Forcipomyia genualis* Loew, 1866
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
127. *Forcipomyia* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
128. *Galapagomyia inoa* Walker, 1849
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
129. *Galapagosia minuta* Curran, 1934
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
130. *Gaurax gethosyne* Wheeler Forrest, 2003
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
131. *Gen. Ceratopogonidae indet. sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
132. *Gen. Orthoclaadiinae indet. sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
133. *Geranomyia tibialis* (Loew, 1851)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

134. *Gitona braziliensis* Lima, 1950
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
135. *Glenanthe ruetzleri* Mathis, 1995
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
136. *Goeldichironomus holoprasinus* Goeldi, 1905
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
137. *Gymnoptera simplex* (Brues, 1905)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008).
138. *Hecamede brasiliensis* Cresson, 1938
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
139. *Hemerodromia* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
140. *Hemipenthes galapagensis* Painter Painter, 1974
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
141. *Hermetia illucens* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
142. *Hippelates alyscus* Wheeler Forrest, 2003
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
143. *Holoplusia guamensis* Johannsen, 1946
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
144. *Hydrellia wirthi* Korytkowski, 1982
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
145. *Hydrotaea aenescens* (Wiedemann, 1830)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
146. *Hyphantrophaga aff. virilis* (Aldrich Webber, 1924)
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
147. *Hyphantrophaga sp. 1*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
148. *Hyphantrophaga virilis* (Aldrich Webber, 1924)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
149. *Icosta albipennis* Say, 1823
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
150. *Icosta nigra* Perty, 1833
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Fé, Santiago.
References: Madden, D. et al. (1998), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2007), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2006).
151. *Insulestremia sinclairi* Jaschhof, 2004
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Jaschhof, M. et al. (2004), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
152. *Leia sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
153. *Leia sp. 1*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
154. *Lepidanthrax brachialis* Thomson, 1869
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
155. *Lepidanthrax tinctus* Thomson, 1869
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinta.
References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
156. *Lepidosina* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
157. *Leptocera abdominiseta* Duda, 1925
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Richards, O.W. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
158. *Leptocera discalis* Malloch, 1912
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
159. *Leptometopa* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
160. *Lespesia* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
161. *Limonia galapagoensis* Alexander, 1962
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Alexander, C.P. et al. (1962), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
162. *Limonia stigmatica* Philippi, 1865
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
163. *Limonia tibialis* (Loew, 1851)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Alexander, C.P. et al. (1962), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Dailey, M. et al. (2005), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
164. *Liohippelates baptipalpis* Wheeler Forrest, 2003
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
165. *Liohippelates galapagensis* Curran, 1932
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Marchena.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

166. *Liohippelates incompletus* Becker, 1912
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
167. *Liohippelates pusio* Loew, 1872
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
168. *Lioscinella incompletus* Becker
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
169. *Lipochaeta ranica* Mathis Trautwein, 2003
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
170. *Lipochaeta slossonae* Coquillett, 1896
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995).
171. *Lispe* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.
References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
172. *Loewimyia fasciata* Forrest Wheeler, 2002
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
173. *Loewimyia helenae* Forrest Wheeler, 2002
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
174. *Loewimyia* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
175. *Lonchaea* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
176. *Lucilia deceptor* Curran, 1934
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
177. *Lucilia pionia* Walker, 1849
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Musca pionia* Walker, 1849, *Phaenicia pionia* (Walker, 1849)
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

178. *Lucilia setosa* James, 1966
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
179. *Medetera galapagensis* Bickel Sinclair, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
180. *Medetera* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
181. *Megascelia scalaris* Loew, 1866
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
182. *Megaselia edenensis* Disney, 2008
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008).
183. *Megaselia peckorum* Disney, 2008
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008).
184. *Megaselia scalaris* (Loew, 1866)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
185. *Megaselia seticauda* (Malloch, 1914)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Causton, C. et al. (2008), Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008).
186. *Melanagromyza* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
187. *Meoneura sinclairi* Wheeler, 2000
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wheeler, T.A. et al. (2000).
188. *Metadorylas* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

189. *Microlynchia galapagoensis* Bequaert, 1955
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
190. *Milichiella* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
191. *Minilimosina rotundipennis* Malloch, 1913
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
192. *Monochaetoscinella anonyma* Williston, 1896
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
193. *Morellia obscuripes* Bigot, 1888
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
194. *Mumetopia occipitalis* Melander, 1913
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
195. *Musca domestica* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
196. *Mythenteltes* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).
197. *Nemotelus acutirostris* Loew, 1863
Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), James, M.T. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
198. *Nemotelus albiventris* Thomson, 1869
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), James, M.T. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

199. *Neodexiopsis devia* Curran, 1934
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
200. *Neosilba* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
201. *Nerius* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
202. *Nocticanace ashlocki* Wirth, 1969
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
203. *Nocticanace cancer* Wirth, 1969
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
204. *Nocticanace curioi* Wirth, 1969
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
205. *Nocticanace darwini* Wirth, 1969
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
206. *Nocticanace galapagensis* Curran, 1934
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Procanace galapagensis*, fide Wirth (1969)
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
207. *Nocticanace scapania* Wirth, 1969
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
208. *Nocticanace spinicosta* Wirth, 1969
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

209. *Nocticanace usingeri* Wirth, 1969
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
210. *Notogramma cimiciforme* Loew, 1868
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
211. *Ochlerotatus taeniorhynchus* Wiedemann, 1821
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
212. *Odinia williamsi* Johnsson, 1924
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz.
References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Johnson, C. W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
213. *Ocella anaclasta* Wheeler Forrest, 2003
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
214. *Ocella lupina* Wheeler Forrest, 2003
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
215. *Olfersia aenescens* Thomson, 1869
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Marchena, San Cristóbal.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
216. *Olfersia sordida* Bigot, 1885
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santiago.
References: Madden, D. et al. (1998), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2006).
217. *Olfersia spinifera* Leach, 1817
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Bequaert, J.C. et al. (1933), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Johnson, C. W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
218. *Ommatius aridus* Scarbrough, 2002
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

- References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
219. *Ornidia obesa* (Fabricius, 1775)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
220. *Ornithoica vicina* Walker, 1849
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
221. *Oxysarcodexia bakeri* Aldrich, 1916
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
222. *Oxysarcodexia taitensis* Schiner, 1868
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: De Souza Lopes, H. et al. (1978), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
223. *Palaeosepsis armillata* Melander Spuler, 1917
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
224. *Palpada albifrons* Wiedemann, 1830
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
225. *Palpada vinetorum* Fabricius, 1778
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).
226. *Paracanace cavagnaroi* Wirth, 1969
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
227. *Paracanace maritima* Wirth, 1951
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
228. *Paraclius desenderi* Bickel Sinclair, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

229. *Paralimna decipiens* Loew, 1878
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
230. *Parasphaerocera varipes* Malloch, 1925
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
231. *Paratissa pollinosa* Williston, 1896
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
232. *Pareuxesta academica* Steyskal, 1966
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
233. *Pareuxesta hyalinata* Coquillett, 1901
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
234. *Pareuxesta intermedia* Coquillett, 1901
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
235. *Pareuxesta latifasciata* Coquillett, 1901
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Marchena.
References: Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Johnson, C. W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
236. *Pareuxesta obscura* Coquillett, 1901
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Johnson, C. W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
237. *Pareuxesta xanthomera* Steyskal, 1966
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
238. *Peckia chrysostoma* Wiedemann, 1830
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
239. *Pentacricia aldrichi* Stein, 1898
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
240. *Peromyia galapagensis* Jaschhof, 2004
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Jaschhof, M. et al. (2004), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
241. *Philornis downsi* Dodge Aitken, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Causton, C. et al. (2008), Dudaniec, R.Y. et al. (2006), Dudaniec, R.Y. et al. (2007), Dudaniec, R.Y. et al. (2007), Dudaniec, R.Y. et al. (2009), Fessler, B. et al. (2006), Fessler, B. et al. (2002), Fessler, B. et al. (2001), Fessler, B. et al. (2006), Galligan, T.H. et al. (2009), Huber, S.K. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2005), O'Connor, J.A. et al. (2009), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2007).
242. *Philygria galapagensis* Wirth, 1969
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
243. *Phytoliriomyza pilosella* Spencer, 1973
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
244. *Pieza sinclairi* Evenhuis, 2002
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
245. *Piophilina casei* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
246. *Porricondyla* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
247. *Pseudodoros clavatus* (Fabricius, 1794)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

248. *Psilopa girschneri* Von Röder, 1889
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
249. *Psychoda alabangensis* del Rosario, 1936
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
250. *Psychoda savaiiensis* Edwards, 1928
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
251. *Psychoda* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
252. *Pterogramma* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
253. *Puliciphora borinquenensis* Wheeler, 1906
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
254. *Puliciphora sobria* Borgmeier, 1960
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008).
255. *Pullimosina paramoesta* Duda, 1925
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
256. *Pullimosina zayensis* Marshall, 1986
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
257. *Rachispoda fuscipennis* Haliday, 1833
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
258. *Rhegmoclemina* cf. *asymmetricum* Cook, 1955
Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

259. *Rhegmoclemina sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
260. *Rudolfina opuntiae* Richards, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
261. *Rudolfina sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
262. *Sarcodexia lambens* Wiedemann, 1830
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Fessl, B. et al. (2006), Fessl, B. et al. (2002), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
263. *Sarothromyiops dasyncnemis* Thomson, 1869
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
264. *Scaptomyza santacruzii* Val, 1983
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
265. *Scaptomyza sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
266. *Scatella galapagensis* Curran, 1934
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
267. *Scatella obscura* Williston, 1896
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
268. *Scatopsiara sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
269. *Scenopinus galapagosensis* Kelsey, 1970
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

- References:** Kelsey, L.P. et al. (1970), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
270. *Sciara sp.* Curran, 1934
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).
271. *Sclerocoelus galapagensis* Marshall, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Marshall, S.A. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
272. *Sigaloessa variatincta* Forrest Wheeler, 2002
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
273. *Simulium bipunctatum* Malloch 1912
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
274. *Simulium ochraceum* Walker, 1861
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.
275. *Siphona sp. 1*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
276. *Siphona sp. 2*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
277. *Spelobia bifrons* Stenhammar, 1854
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
278. *Stenomicra sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
279. *Stomoxys calcitrans* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
280. *Symplecta pilipes* Fabricius, 1787
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

- References:** Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
281. *Synthesiomyia nudiseta* Wulp, 1883
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal.
References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
282. *Tabanus vittiger* Thomson, 1869
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Marchena, Santa Cruz.
References: Bequaert, J.C. et al. (1933), Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Johnson, C. W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Philip, C.B. et al. (1983), Philip, C.B. et al. (1976), Philip, C.B. et al. (1965), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
283. *Tethina albula* Loew, 1869
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Foster, G.A. et al. (2008).
284. *Tethina insulans* Curran, 1932
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Foster, G.A. et al. (2008), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
285. *Tethina* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
286. *Tethina spinulosa* Cole, 1923
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Foster, G.A. et al. (2008).
287. *Thalassomyia longipes* (Johnson, 1924)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Galapagomyia longipes*, fide Wirth (1969)
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
288. *Thalassomyia pilipes* Edwards, 1928
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
289. *Thinophilus hardyi* Grootaert Evenhuis, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
290. *Tomosvaryella galapagensis* Curran, 1934
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
291. *Toxomerus crockeri* Curran, 1934
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
292. *Toxomerus politus* (Say, 1823)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
293. *Trachypella atomus* Rondani, 1880
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
294. *Trachypella hardyi* Rondani, 1880
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
295. *Tricharaea canuta* Wulp, 1896
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
296. *Tricharaea occidua* Fabricius, 1794
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
297. *Trichomyia* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
298. *Trixoscelis costalis* Coquillett, 1901
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
299. *Villa curvirostra* Thomson, 1869
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
300. *Xanthaciura aczeli* Foote, 1982
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.
References: Foote, R.H. et al. (1982), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

301. *Xanthandrus agonis* Walker, 1849
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
302. *Zeros fenestralis* Cresson, 1918
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
303. *Zeros flavipes* Williston, 1896
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
304. *cf. Zaprionus sp.*
Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Causton, C. et al. (2008).

Rejected Taxa:

1. *Sphaerocera galapagensis* Curran, 1934
 Misidentification of *Sphaerocera varipes* Malloch, 1925, fide Richards (1966)

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1. Alexander, C.P. (1962) *The Crane Flies of the Galapagos Islands (Tipulidae, Diptera)*. Opuscula Zoologica 61: 1-5.
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3. Bataille, A., Horsburgh, G.J., Dawson, D.A., Cunningham, A.A. Goodmanb, S.J. (2009) *Microsatellite markers characterized in the mosquito Aedes taeniorhynchus (Diptera, Culicidae), a disease vector and major pest on the American coast and the Galápagos Islands*. Infection, Genetics and Evolution 9(5): 971-975.
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17. Dudaniec, R.Y., Fessl, B. Kleindorfer, S. (2007) *Interannual and interspecific variation in intensity of the parasitic fly, Philornis downsi, in Darwin's finches* Biological Conservation 30: 325-323.
18. Dudaniec, R.Y., Gardner, M.G. Kleindorfer, S. (2007) *Isolation, characterization and multiplex polymerase chain reaction of novel microsatellite loci for the avian parasite Philornis downsi (Diptera: Muscidae)*. Molecular Ecology Notes (2007), doi: 10.1111/j.1471-8286.2007.01900.x
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