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CDF Checklist of Galapagos True bugs - Leafhoppers, planthoppers, aphids and scale insects.

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This checklist is automatically generated using Version 3.0 of the online database CDF Galapagos Species Checklist.

The **Hemiptera** are characterized by their common arrangement of sucking mouthparts.

They derived their name from the Greek *hemi* (“half”) and *pteron* (“wing”), referring to the forewings of many species, which are hardened near the base, but membranous at the tip. These wings are termed *hemelytra* (singular: *hemelytron*), in comparison with the completely hardened outer wings (*elytra*) of the beetles.

For marine species distribution data cited in the CDF Galapagos Checklists refer to the five main bioregions of the archipelago (Far Northern, Northern, Western, South Eastern and the Elithabeth Bay Bioregion). For the terrestrial species the more than 120 islands, islets and small rocks have been aggregated into Islands Groups, thus, for example, the island group “Santa Cruz” includes smaller islands like Santa Fé, Plaza Norte, Plaza Sur, Baltra, Daphne Mayor, Daphne Minor, and others.

Please be aware that the distribution data presented here is automatically generated from specimen records and does not always accurately reflect the known distribution for all species.

IUCN red-list assessments presented here may deviate from the global IUCN list for the following reasons:

- for well known species groups like vascular plants or vertebrates updates proposed to the IUCN are shown instead of the outdated, but currently accepted status;
- for poorly known species groups (e.g., lichenized fungi) a general assessment is currently not possible and the list presented here is a regional red-list list for Galapagos archipelago.

Names of taxa included in this checklist: 370 (328 Accepted , 38 Unidentified Taxon , 4 Doubtful).

Origin of the taxa included: 103 Accidental, 21 Questionable Accidental, 25 Questionable Native, 126 Endemic, 21 Indigenous, 9 Questionable Endemic.

1. *Acrosternum ubicum* Rolston, 1983

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
2. *Acrosternum viridans* (Stål, 1859)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Barber, H.G et al. (1924), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1968), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
 3. *Acyrtosiphon bidenticola* C.F. Smith, 1960
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
 4. *Agallia pecki* Freytag, 2003
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Freytag, P.H. et al. (2003).
 5. *Agallia plana* (Butler, 1877)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
 6. *Agallia sp. A*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
 7. *Agallia sp. B*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
 8. *Agallia striolaris* (Butler, 1877)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
 9. *Alcaeorrhynchus grandis* (Dallas, 1851)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).
 10. *Alcaeorrhynchus grandis* (Dallas, 1851)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, San Cristóbal.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
 11. *Alcaeorrhynchus sp. 2*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

12. *Aleurothrixus floccosus* (Maskell, 1896)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Causton, C. et al. (2008), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
13. *Aleurotrachelus trachoides* Back, 1912
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
14. *Alfoa sodalis* (White, 1878)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
15. *Alofa sodalis* (White, 1878)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).
16. *Amphiareus constrictus* (Stål, 1860)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Herring, J.L. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
17. *Amphicephalus insularis* Van Duzee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
18. *Amplicephalus insularis* (Van Duzee, 1933)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
19. *Amplicephalus sp. 1*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Questionable Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
20. *Amplicephalus sp. 2*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Questionable Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
21. *Anasa mimetica* Brailovsky, 1985
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
22. *Anasa obscura* Dallas, 1852
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).
23. *Anasa scorbutica* (Fabricius, 1775)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
24. *Antonina graminis* (Maskell, 1897)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
25. *Aonidiella aurantii* (Maskell, 1879)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
26. *Aonidiella orientalis* (Newstead, 1894)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
27. *Aphis coreopsidis* (Thomas, 1878)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
28. *Aphis craccivora* Koch, 1854
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Causton, C. et al. (2008), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
29. *Aphis gossypii* Glover, 1877
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
30. *Aphis nerii* Boyer de Fonscolombe, 1841
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
31. *Aphis spiraeicola* Patch, 1914
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
32. *Arhyssus* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

33. *Aspidiella hartii* (Cockerell, 1895)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
34. *Aspidiotus aff. pacificus* (Williams Watson, 1990)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
35. *Aspidiotus destructor* Signoret, 1869
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
36. *Aspidiotus excisus* (Green, 1896)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
37. *Aspidiotus smilacis* Comstock, 1897
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
38. *Asterolecanium pustulans* (Cockerell, 1892)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Kuwana, S.I. et al. (1902), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
39. *Asterolecanium puteanum* Russell, 1935
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
40. *Athysanus digressus* Van Duzee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).
41. *Aulacorthum circumflexum* (Buckton, 1876)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
42. *Aulacorthum solani* (Kaltenbach, 1843)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
43. *Austroagallia mera* (Van Duzee, 1937)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Austroagallia arrhenonigra*

- Origin:** Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
44. *Balclutha aridula* Linnavuori, 1959
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
45. *Balclutha incisa* (Matsumura, 1902)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
46. *Balclutha lucida* (Butler, 1877)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Balclutha floridana*
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
47. *Balclutha neglecta* (DeLong Davidson, 1877)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Pinzón.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
48. *Balclutha rosea* (Scott, 1876)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
49. *Barce fraterna* (Say, 1832)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
50. *Bemisia tabaci* (Gennadius, 1889)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
51. *Brachymeria podagrica* (Fabricius, 1787)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Brachymeria fonscolombi* (Dufour, 1841)
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
52. *Brevicoryne brassicae* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
53. *Buchananiella sodalis* (White, 1878)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Herring, J.L. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).

54. *Caenodelphax teapae* (Fowler, 1905)
 - Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 - Origin:** Native, Indigenous.
 - Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
 - References:** Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
55. *Campylomma citrina* Carvalho, 1968
 - Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 - Origin:** Native, Endemic.
 - Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.
 - References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
56. *Cardiastethus limbatellus* (Stål, 1860)
 - Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 - Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.
 - Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.
 - References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Herring, J.L. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
57. *Cerataphis* sp.
 - Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
 - Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.
 - Galapagos Distribution:** Santiago.
 - References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
58. *Ceroplastes cirripediformis* (Comstock, 1881)
 - Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 - Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.
 - Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago.
 - References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
59. *Ceroplastes floridensis* (Comstock, 1881)
 - Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 - Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.
 - Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
 - References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
60. *Ceroplastes rusci* (Linnaeus, 1758)
 - Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 - Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.
 - Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.
 - References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
61. *Ceroplastes sinensis* (Del Guercio, 1900)
 - Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 - Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.
 - Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.
 - References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
62. *Ceroplastes* sp.
 - Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
 - Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.
 - References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Morrison, H. et al. (1924).
63. *Chorizococcus nakaharai* Williams Granara de Willink, 1992
 - Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 - Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.
 - Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

- References:** Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
64. *Chorizococcus* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
65. *Chortinaspis* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
66. *Chrysomphalus* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
67. *Cicadulina tortilla* Caldwell, 1952
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
68. *Cimex lectularius* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
69. *Circulifer tenellus* (Baker, 1895)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
70. *Coccus hesperidum* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
71. *Coccus longulus* (Douglas, 1887)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Causton, C. et al. (2008), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
72. *Coccus viridis* (Green, 1889)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
73. *Coelidiana krameri* Freytag, 2000
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Freytag, P.H. et al. (2000), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

74. *Coelidiana* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
 This species is probably adventive, but there are no mainland records.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
75. *Colgorma menalcas* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
76. *Conchaspis angraeci* (Cockerell, 1893)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
77. *Corythaica cytharina* Barber, 1934
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Monanthia renormata*
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Drake, C.J. et al. (1967), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
78. *Corythaica darwiniana* Drake Froeschner, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Darwin.
References: Drake, C.J. et al. (1967), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
79. *Corythaica wolfiana* Drake Froeschner, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinzón, Wolf.
References: Drake, C.J. et al. (1967), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
80. *Creontiades castaneum* Van Duzee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).
81. *Creontiades castaneus* Froeschner, 1981
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985).
82. *Creontiades citrinus* Carvalho, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

83. *Creontiades fernandinus* Carvalho, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Marchena.
References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
84. *Creontiades fuscus* Barber, 1925
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
85. *Creontiades punctatus* Carvalho, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
86. *Creontiades vittatus* Carvalho, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.
References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
87. *Creontiades willowisi* Van Dusee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).
88. *Cymoninus notabilis* (Distant, 1882)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Ashlock, P.D. et al. (1972), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
89. *Cyrtopeltis affinis* Gangé, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).
90. *Cyrtopeltis arida* Gangé, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).
91. *Cyrtopeltis floreana* Froeschner, 1981
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).
92. *Cyrtopeltis floreanae* Gangé, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

- References:** Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968).
93. *Cyrtopeltis gummiferae* Froeschner, 1981
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).
94. *Cyrtopeltis helleri* Gagné, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).
95. *Cyrtopeltis modesta* (Distant, 1893)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).
96. *Dactynotus sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
 Current cataloges, and consequently most authors, now use *Uroleucon* for *Dactynotus* on dubious grounds.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
97. *Dagbertus darwini* (Butler, 1877)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Pinzón, Santa Cruz.
References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
98. *Dagbertus figuratus* Gangé, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
99. *Dagbertus formosus* Carvalho, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
100. *Dagbertus lineatus* Gangé, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina.
References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
101. *Dagbertus marmoratus* Carvalho, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.
References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

102. *Dagbertus nigrifrons* Gangé, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.
References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
103. *Dagbertus pallidus* Gangé, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
104. *Dagbertus quadrinotatus* (Walker, 1873)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
105. *Dagbertus sp. A*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Pinzón.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
106. *Dagbertus sp. B*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
107. *Dagbertus sp. C*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
108. *Dagbertus spoliatus* (Walker, 1873)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santiago.
References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
109. *Dallasiellus murinus* (Van Duzee, 1933)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
110. *Darwinivelia fosteri* Anderson Polhemus, 1980
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
This genus was once thought to be endemic to the Galápagos, but other species in this genus are now known from Colombia and Brazil (Polhemus Manzano, 1992). The type specimen was a prey item of a *Halobates* sea-strider.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

111. *Darwinysius marginalis* (Dallas, 1852)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Cymus galapagensis*
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Ashlock, P.D. et al. (1972), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, J.I. et al. (1893).
112. *Darwinysius sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, J.I. et al. (1893).
113. *Darwinysius wenmanensis* Ashlock, 1972
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Wolf.
References: Ashlock, P.D. et al. (1972), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
114. *Diaphnidia crockeri* Van Duzee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).
115. *Dicranocephalus insularis* (Dallas, 1852)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 The genus is otherwise Indo-African in distribution. Moulet (1994) synonymizes the species under *Dicranocephalus bianchii*, a widespread species of Africa and the Middle East. Schuh and Slater (1995) suggest that the species is conspecific with an (unnamed) African species, and that it was carried to the Galápagos by sailing ships. The problem with this idea of introduction is the infrequency of Galápagos visits by sailing ships from Old World ports versus New World Ports. Its early discovery (by Darwin in 1835) and presence on four other islands, including Genovesa, which was off the routes of almost all sailing ships, also argues against a human mediated introduction. I think the weight of the evidence suggests a natural colonization from the west, across the width of the Pacific, as improbable as this seems. The species remains scarce, but was present as recently as 1996.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
116. *Docalidia spangleri* Nielson, 1979
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
117. *Dolichomiris linearis* Reuter, 1882
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
118. *Dysdercus concinnus* Stål, 1961
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998),

Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

119. *Dysdercus lunulatus* Uhler, 1861
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
120. *Dysmicoccus boninsis* (Kuwana, 1909)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
121. *Dysmicoccus brevipes* (Cockerell, 1893)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
122. *Empicoris armatus* (Champion, 1898)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
123. *Empicoris barberi* (McAtee Malloch, 1923)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
124. *Empicoris rubromaculatus* (Blackburn, 1889)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
125. *Empoasca canavalia* DeLong, 1932
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
126. *Engytatus affinis* Gagné, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
127. *Engytatus arida* Gagné, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
128. *Engytatus floreana* Gagné, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

129. *Engytatus gummiferae* Gagné, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
130. *Engytatus helleri* Gagné, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Fé.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
131. *Engytatus modestus* (Distant, 1893)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Engytatus geniculata*
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
132. *Engytatus sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Pinta.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
133. *Eriococcus aff. dubius* Cockerell, 1896
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
134. *Eriococcus papillosus* (Morrison, 1924)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Questionable Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Morrison, H. et al. (1924), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
135. *Eriococcus sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
136. *Exitianus fasciolatus* (Melichar, 1911)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Exitianus digressus*
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
137. *Ferrisia virgata* (Cockerell, 1893)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
138. *Fulvius brevicornis* Reuter, 1895
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977),

Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

139. *Fulvius geniculatus* Van Duzee, 1933

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).

140. *Galapagocoris crockeri* (Van Duzee, 1933)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

141. *Galapagomiris crockeri* Van Duzee, 1933

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

142. *Galapagomiris lomgirostris* Carvalho, 1968

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

143. *Galapagomiris longirostris* Carvalho, 1968

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).

144. *Geococcus coffeae* Green, 1933

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

145. *Geopemphigus cf. floccosus* (Moreira, 1925)

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

There are a few collections from composites which are reported to have slight mensural differences from *Ipomoes* forms, and may belong to a second undescribed species.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

146. *Geotomus murinus* Van Duzee, 1933

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).

147. *Ghinallelia galapagensis* (Heidemann, 1901)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Española.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

148. *Ghinallelia leleuporum* Villiers, 1970

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Fé.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
149. *Ghinallelia schaeferi* Villiers, 1978
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santiago.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
150. *Ghinallelia* sp. A
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
151. *Ghinallelia* sp. B
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Pinzón.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
152. *Ghinallelia* sp. C
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
153. *Ghinallelia usingeri* Villiers, 1970
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
154. *Ghinallelia vagvolgyianus* Villiers, 1978
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santiago.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
155. *Ghinallelia wygodzinskyi* Villiers, 1970
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Pinta.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
156. *Halobates micans* Eschscholtz, 1822
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santiago.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
157. *Halobates robustus* Barber, 1925
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Barber, H.G et al. (1924), Birch, M.C. et al. (1979), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
158. *Halobates sericeus* Escholtz, 1822
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

- References:** Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
159. *Halobates sobrinus* White, 1883
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
160. *Halobates splendens* Witlaczil, 1886
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
161. *Halticus bractatus* (Say, 1832)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).
162. *Harmostes disjunctus* Barber, 1925
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).
163. *Harmostini disjunctus* Barber, 1925
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Harmostes serratus*
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Barber, H.G et al. (1924), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
164. *Hemiberlesia aff. rapax* (Comstock, 1881)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
165. *Hemiberlesia lataniae* (Signoret, 1869)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
166. *Heraeus pacificus* Barber, 1925
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.
References: Ashlock, P.D. et al. (1972), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, J.I. et al. (1893).
167. *Heteropsylla cubana* Crawford, 1914
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
168. *Heza ephippium* Lichtenstein, 1797
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

- References:** Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).
169. *Horcias chiriquinus* Carvalho Gagné, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.
References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
170. *Horcias lacteiclavus* Distant, 1904
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Henry, T.J. et al. (2004), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).
171. *Howardia biclavis* (Comstock, 1883)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
172. *Hysteroneura setariae* (Thomas, 1878)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
173. *Icerya purchasi* (Maskell, 1878)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Causton, C. et al. (2008), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2003).
174. *Inglisia vitrea* (Cockerell, 1894)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.
References: Causton, C. et al. (2008), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
175. *Insignorthezia insignis* (Browne, 1887)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
176. *Ischnaspis longirostris* (Signoret, 1882)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
177. *Jadera silbergliedi* Froeschner, 1985
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Jadera sanguinolenta*
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Wolf.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
178. *Jikradia galapagoensis* (Osborn, 1924)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Jassus galapagoensis*, *J. infestus*
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
179. *Lasiochilinae pallidulus* Reuter, 1871
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
180. *Lasiochilus pallidulus* Reuter, 1871
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Herring, J.L. et al. (1966).
181. *Lepidosaphes beckii* (Newman, 1867)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
182. *Lepidosaphes* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
183. *Leptobyrsa decora* Drake, 1965
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.
References: Causton, C. et al. (2008), Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).
184. *Limnogonus franciscanus* (Stål, 1859)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
185. *Liorhyssus hyalinus* Fabricius, 1794
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Corizus lugens*
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
186. *Loxa viridis* (Palisot de Beauvois, 1805)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
187. *Macrolophus innotatus* Carvalho, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
188. *Macrolophus punctatus* Carvalho, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

189. *Macrosiphum* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
190. *Macrosteles fascifrons* (Stål, 1858)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
This genus is being revised by Kwon.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
191. *Margarodes similis* Morrison, 1924
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Questionable Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Morrison, H. et al. (1924), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
192. *Mecidea minor* Ruckes, 1946
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Santiago.
References: Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).
193. *Mecidea* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
The tribe and genus are not reported from mainland Ecuador (Froeschner, 1981)
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
194. *Melanaethus subglaber* (Walker, 1867)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).
195. *Melanaspis odontoglossi* (Cockerell)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
196. *Melanaspis tenebricosa* (Comstock, 1881)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
197. *Mesovellia amoena* Uhler, 1894
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
198. *Mesovellia hambletoni* Drake Harris, 1946
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

- References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
199. *Metacanthus galapagensis* Barber, 1934
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985).
200. *Metacanthus tenellus* Stål, 1859
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Metacanthus galapagensis*, *Jalysus (Metacanthus) tenellus*
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
201. *Metadelphax propinqua* (Fieber, 1866)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Toya propinqua* Fieber, 1866
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
202. *Microvelia ashlocki* Polhemus, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 The two endemic species in this genus can only be separated by the shape of the male parameres.
 Both seemingly descended from a common colonizing ancestor.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S. et al. (1986), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Polhemus, J.T. et al. (1968).
203. *Microvelia isabelae* Bachmann, 1978
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
204. *Myzus persicae* (Sulzer, 1776)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.
References: Causton, C. et al. (2008), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
205. *Nabis consimilis* (Reuter, 1912)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Nabis punctipennis*
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Kerzhner, I.M et al. (1968), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
206. *Nabis galapagoensis* Kerzhner, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Kerzhner, I.M et al. (1968), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
207. *Nabis reductus* Kerzhner 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.

- Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santiago.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Kerzhner, I.M et al. (1968), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
208. *Neomegalotomus parvus* (Westwood, 1842)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).
209. *Neopamera insularis* (Barber, 1925)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
210. *Neortholomus usingeri* (Ashlock, 1972)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 The sister species of *Neortholomus gibbifer* (Berg) of northern Argentina, southern Brazil and north central Chile and these are the sister group of *N. procerodorus* Hamilton of Andean Peru.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
211. *Nesosydne alcmaeon* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
212. *Nesosydne augur* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
213. *Nesosydne brimo* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
214. *Nesosydne iphis* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
215. *Nesosydne olipor* Fennha, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
216. *Nesosydne seneca* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

217. *Nesosydne simulans* (Walker, 1851)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santiago.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
218. *Nezara viridula* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Causton, C. et al. (2008), Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).
219. *Nidicola mazda* Herring, 1966
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Herring, J.L. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
220. *Niesthrea ashlocki* Froeschner, 1989
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).
221. *Niesthrea sidae* (Fabricius, 1794)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).
222. *Nipaecoccus nipae* (Maskell, 1892)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Causton, C. et al. (2008), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
223. *Nymphocixia vanduzeei galapagoensis* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).
224. *Nymphocixia vanduzeei* Muir, 1930
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967).
225. *Nymphocixia vanduzeei galapagensis* (Fennah, 1967)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Nymphocixia unipunctata*
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
226. *Nysius naso* Van Duzee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).
227. *Nysius usitatus* Ashlock, 1972
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Ashlock, P.D. et al. (1972), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

228. *Odonaspis galapagoensis* (Ben-Dov, 1977)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
229. *Odonaspis saccharicola* agg. Williams, 1977
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
230. *Oliarus agrippa* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
231. *Oliarus alabandus* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
232. *Oliarus alastor* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
233. *Oliarus galapagensis* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).
234. *Oliarus hernandesi* Hoch Izquierdo, 1996
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.
References: Hoch, H. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
235. *Oliarus remansor* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Pinzón.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
236. *Orius tristicolor* (White, 1879)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Herring, J.L. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).
237. *Orius tristicolor* (White, 1879)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

- References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
238. *Orthezia galapagoensis* Kuwana, 1902
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Questionable Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Kuwana, S.I. et al. (1902), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Morrison, H. et al. (1924), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
239. *Orthezia insignis* Browne, 1887
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
240. *Orthezia praelonga* Douglas, 1891
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
241. *Ortholomus usingeri* Ashlock, 1972
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Ashlock, P.D. et al. (1972), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).
242. *Pachybrachius nesovinctus* Ashlock, 1972
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Ashlock, P.D. et al. (1972), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).
243. *Paracarsidara dugesii* (Loew, 1886)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
244. *Paracoccus solani* (Ezzat McConnell, 1956)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Causton, C. et al. (2008), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
245. *Paraplea puella* Barber, 1923
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
246. *Parasaissetia nigra* (Nieter, 1861)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
247. *Parasaissetia* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

248. *Parlatoria crotonis* (Douglas, 1887)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
249. *Pentacora sphacelata* (Uhler, 1877)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Salda rubromaculata*
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Polhemus, J.T. et al. (1968).
250. *Pentalonia nigronervosa* Coquerel, 1859
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
251. *Peregrinus maidis* (Ashmead, 1890)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
252. *Phatnoma biordinatum* Froeschner, 1976
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Both brachypterous and macropterous individuals are known. Previously known only from holotype.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
253. *Phatnoma eremaea* Drake Froeschner, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Drake, C.J. et al. (1967), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
254. *Phenacoccus herreni* (Cox Williams, 1981)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
255. *Phenacoccus parvus* Morrison, 1924
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Morrison, H. et al. (1924), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
256. *Phenacoccus solenopsis* (Tinsley, 1898)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

257. *Phenacoccus* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
258. *Philates breviceps* Van Duzee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).
259. *Philates servus* Van Duzee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Philatis serva* Van Duzee, 1933
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).
260. *Philates vicinus* Van Duzee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).
261. *Philatis athamas* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Darwin.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
262. *Philatis atrax* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
263. *Philatis auson* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Pinzón.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
264. *Philatis breviceps* Van Duzee
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
265. *Philatis cinerea* Osborn, 1924
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
266. *Philatis crockeri* (Van Duzee, 1937)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
267. *Philatis daunus* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

- Origin:** Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santiago.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
268. *Philatis delia* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
269. *Philatis deucalion* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
270. *Philatis latobius* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Wolf.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
271. *Philatis lento* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
272. *Philatis lycambes* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Pinzón.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
273. *Philatis major* Osborn, 1924
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
274. *Philatis monaeses* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
275. *Philatis opheltes* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
276. *Philatis productus* (Stl, 1859)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
277. *Philatis rostrifer* (Butler, 1877)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
278. *Philatis servus* (Van Duzee, 1933)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
279. *Philatis varia* (Walker, 1851)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santiago.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
280. *Philatis vicinus* (Van Duzee, 1933)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santiago.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
281. *Piezodorus guildinii* (Westwood, 1837)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).
282. *Pinnaspis strachani* (Cooley, 1899)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Causton, C. et al. (2008), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
283. *Pissonotus substitua* (Walker, 1851)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).
284. *Pissonotus substituus* (Walker, 1851)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Study of material by C. Bartlett (in litt. 12.VII.1996) shows that his species is not in the genus *Pissonotus*, but no other placement is suggested.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
285. *Planococcus cf. minor* (Maskell, 1897)
Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
286. *Planococcus citri* (Risso, 1813)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
287. *Planococcus sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

- Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
288. *Platymetopius aequinoctialis* Van Duzee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).
289. *Ploiaria macrophthalma* (Dohrn, 1860)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
290. *Podisus sordidus* (Stål, 1859)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
291. *Podisus sp. 2*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
292. *Poeciloscytus vegatus* Van Duzee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).
293. *Polymerus nigrutilus* Linsley Usinger, 1966
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal.
References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).
294. *Polymerus vegatus* (Van Duzee, 1933)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
295. *Praelongorthezia galapagoensis* (Kuwana, 1902)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Questionable Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
296. *Praelongorthezia praelonga* (Douglas, 1891)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Questionable Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
297. *Praelongorthezia sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

298. *Protalebrella brasiliensis* (Baker, 1899)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
299. *Prytanus confusus* (Barber, 1925)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
300. *Prytanus sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
301. *Psallus insularis* Barber, 1925
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).
302. *Psallus longirostris* Carvalho, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).
303. *Psallus mella* (Van Duzee, 1937)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).
304. *Psallus usingeri* Carvalho, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).
305. *Pseudopachybrachius nesovinctus* (Ashlock, 1972)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
306. *Pseudaonidia trilobitiformis* (Green, 1896)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
307. *Pseudaulacaspis major* (Cockerell, 1894)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Chionaspis major [nomen nudum that is placed] Riley, Howard, 1893: 51, Chionaspis major [accepted valid name] Cockerell, 1894: 43a. Type data: ANTIGUA: on Heliotrope sp; syntype female. Type depository: BMNH; Diaspis euphoriae [junior synonym] Grandpre, Charmoy, 1899: 28. Type data: MAURITIUS: on Euphoria longana.; holotype; Aulacaspis flacourtae [junior synonym] Rutherford, 1914: 259-260. Type data: SRI LANKA: on Flacourtia ramontchii; syntype female. Type depository: HCSL; Unachionaspis major [change of combination] MacGillivray, 1921: 337. .
Diaspis flacourtae [change of combination] Green, Laing, 1921: 128; Pseudaulacaspis flacourtae [change of combination] MacGillivray, 1921: 316. .
Aulacaspis major [change of combination] Morrison, 1924: 232; Diaspis major [change of combination]

Takahashi, 1929: 71; *Pseudaulacaspis hwangyensis* [junior synonym] Chen, 1937: 384-385. Type data: CHINA: Zhejiang, Hwangyen, on undetermined tree, 30/09/1936; syntype female. Illustrated; *Pseudaulacaspis euphorbiae* [change of combination] Mamet, 1941: 30; *Pseudaulacaspis major* [change of combination] Mamet, 1941: 30; *Rutherfordia major* [change of combination] Takagi, Pong, Ghee, 1989: 188

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

308. *Pseudococcus aff. landoi* (Balachowsky, 1959)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

309. *Pseudococcus elisae* Borchsenius, 1948

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

310. *Pseudococcus galapagoensis* Morrison, 1924

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Morrison, H. et al. (1924), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

311. *Pseudococcus insularis* Morrison, 1924

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Morrison, H. et al. (1924), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

312. *Pseudococcus longispinus* Targioni, 1867

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

313. *Pseudococcus schusteri* Gimpel Miller, 1996

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

314. *Pseudococcus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

315. *Pseudophacopteron sp. 1*

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

316. *Pseudophacopteron sp. 2*

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

317. *Pulvinaria psidii* (Maskell, 1893)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
318. *Pulvinaria sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
319. *Pulvinaria urbicola* (Cockerell, 1893)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
320. *Rasahus hamatus* (Fabricius, 1781)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Considered to be a recent introduction because it is hard to believe that this large widespread species was previously present, but missed by all previous entomologists.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
321. *Repipta annulipes* Barber, 1925
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
322. *Rhinacloa insularis* (Barber, 1925)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 In a group with *Rhinacloa longirostris*, *R. usingeri*, and *R. crassitoma* (of Argentina, Brazil, and coastal Peru) (Schuh and Schwartz, 1985). The species in this genus probably descended from two ancestral colonizations.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
323. *Rhinacloa longirostris* (Carvalho, 1968)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
324. *Rhinacloa mella* (Van Duzee, 1937)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 In a group with *Rhinacloa rubsecens* and two species from the Florida Keys, and Mexico to Brazil (Schuh Schwartz, 1985).
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
325. *Rhinacloa rubsecens* (Carvalho, 1968)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

326. *Rhinacloa usingeri* (Carvalho, 1968)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
327. *Rhizoecus insularis* Hambleton, 1976
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
328. *Rhizoecus latus* (Hambleton, 1946)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Hambleton (1976: 30) indicates that another species (apparently undescribed), exists but is known only from an immature female.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
329. *Rhizoecus sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
330. *Rhopalosiphum maidis* (Fitch, 1856)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
331. *Rhopalosiphum rufiabdominale* (Sasaki, 1899)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
332. *Saissetia coffeae* (Walker, 1852)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
333. *Saissetia miranda* (Cockerell Parrott, 1899)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
334. *Saissetia neglecta* DeLotto, 1969
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
335. *Saissetia sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
336. *Saldula galapagosa* Uhler, 1894
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Polhemus, J.T. et al. (1968).
337. *Saldula galapagosana* Polhemus, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
338. *Sanctanus discalis* (Melichar, 1911)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Placed in *Amplicephalus* by Blocker et al. 1995, Ann. Entomol. Soc. Am. 88: 294.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
339. *Sanctatus discalis* Van Duzee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta.
340. *Scaphoideus discalis* Van Duzee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).
341. *Scaphytopius aequinoctialis* (Van Duzee, 1933)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
342. *Scaphytopius obliquus* (Walter, 1851)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Scaphytopius retusus*
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
343. *Selenaspidis articulatus* (Morgan, 1889)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
344. *Singhiella citrifolii* (Morgan, 1893)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Aleyrodes citrifolii* Morgan 1893, *Aleyrodes nubifera* Berger 1909, *Dialeurodes citrifolii* (Morgan) (Jensen 2001)
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
345. *Sitobion* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

- References:** Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
346. *Sogatella kolophon* (Kirkaldy, 1907)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
347. *Stenocephalus insularis* Dallas, 1852
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
348. *Sthenaridea vulgaris* (Distant, 1893)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
349. *Syndelphax dissipatus* (Muir, 1926)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
350. *Tagalis seminigra* Champion, 1898
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
351. *Taylorilygus apicalis* (Fieber, 1861)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
352. *Taylorilygus pallidulus* (Blanchard, 1852)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).
353. *Teleonemia prolixa* Stål, 1858
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
354. *Tempyra biguttula* Stål, 1874
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
355. *Thyanta setigera* Ruckes, 1957
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Thyanta perditor*
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

356. *Thyanta similis* Van Duzee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).
357. *Toxoptera citricida* Kirkaldy, 1907
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
358. *Trichocorixa beebei* Sailer, 1948
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Isabela.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
359. *Trichocorixa reticulata* Guerin-Meneville, 1857
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Several species in this genus are physiologically adapted to high concentrations of salt in saline coastal lagoons and pools. At present, the two Galápagos seem to have mutually exclusive distributions (on separate islands). The report of *T. reticulata* on Isla Isabela (Gerecke et al., 1995: 132) is an error. If the two species are mutually exclusive is an interesting ecological question.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
360. *Trigonotylus lineatus* (Butler, 1873)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Questionable Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santiago.
References: Carvalho, J.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
361. *Trincavellius galapagoensis* (Butler, 1877)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
362. *Tytthus parviceps* (Reuter, 1890)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
363. *Unaspis citri* (Comstock, 1883)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
364. *Velataspis* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Questionable Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

365. *Xestocephalus cf. desertorum* (Berg, 1879)
Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.
366. *Xestocephalus desertorum* (Berg, 1879)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
367. *Xylocoris sordidus* (Reuter, 1871)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Herring, J.L. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
368. *Xylocoris sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
369. *Xyonysius naso* (Van Dusee, 1933)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 The closest relative to this species seems to be *Xyonysius acticola* Baranowski and Slater (1997) of the Turks and Caicos Islands, at the southern end of the Bahamas Island group.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.
References: Ashlock, P.D. et al. (1972), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
370. *cf. Aleyrodes sp.*
Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).

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