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CDF Checklist of Galapagos Birds

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This checklist is automatically generated using Version 3.0 of the online database CDF Galapagos Species Checklist.

Birds are characterized by a constant body temperature, a pulmonary respiratory system, beaks, bodies covered in feathers, two legs, and two wings. Their reproduction is oviparous. Of the 178 species recorded in Galapagos, 56 are endemic and native.

At present, no birds are known to be extinct in the Archipelago, but extinctions have occurred locally on some islands.

For marine species distribution data cited in the CDF Galapagos Checklists refer to the five main bioregions of the archipelago (Far Northern, Northern, Western, South Eastern and the Elithabeth Bay Bioregion). For the terrestrial species the more than 120 islands, islets and small rocks have been aggregated into Islands Groups, thus, for example, the island group "Santa Cruz" includes smaller islands like Santa Fé, Plaza Norte, Plaza Sur, Baltra, Daphne Mayor, Daphne Minor, and others.

Please be aware that the distribution data presented here is automatically generated from specimen records and does not always accurately reflect the known distribution for all species.

IUCN red-list assessments presented here may deviate from the global IUCN list for the following reasons:

- for well known species groups like vascular plants or vertebrates updates proposed to the IUCN are shown instead of the outdated, but currently accepted status;
- for poorly known species groups (e.g., lichenized fungi) a general assessment is currently not possible and the list presented here is a regional red-list list for Galapagos archipelago.

Names of taxa included in this checklist: 180 (178 Accepted , 2 Problematic).

Origin of the taxa included: 5 Accidental, 4 Cultivated, 1 Eradicated, 1 Escaped, 44 Endemic, 18 Hypothetical, 12 Indigenous, 28 Migrant, 67 Vagrant.

1. *Actitis macularius* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Actitis macularia* Linnaeus, 1758

Origin: Native, Migrant.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
2. *Anas bahamensis galapagensis* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2006), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
 3. *Anas cyanoptera* Vieillot, 1816
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Kostecke, R.M. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
 4. *Anas discors* Linnaeus, 1766
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
 5. *Anas platyrhynchos* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Cultivated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).
 6. *Anous stolidus galapagensis* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Anous stolidus stolidus* Linnaeus, 1758
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Española, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
 7. *Anser anser* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Cultivated.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).
 8. *Aphriza virgata* Gmelin, 1789
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
 9. *Aratinga erythrogyne* Lesson, 1844
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.
References: Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Vargas, H. et al. (1996), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
 10. *Ardea alba* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Ardea alba egretta* Gmelin, 1789, *Casmerodius albus* (Linnaeus, 1758), *Egretta alba* (Linnaeus, 1758)

- Origin:** Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
11. *Ardea herodias cognata* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
12. *Arenaria interpres* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Arenaria interpres interpres* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
13. *Arenaria melanocephala* Vigors, 1829
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
14. *Asio flammeus galapagoensis* Pontoppidan, 1763
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Rothschild, W. et al. (1899), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
15. *Bombycilla cedrorum* Vieillot, 1808
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
16. *Bubulcus ibis* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.
References: Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Pérez, S. et al. (1987), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
17. *Buteo galapagoensis* Gould, 1837
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Peters, M.P. et al. (2009), Peters, M.P. et al. (2009), Santiago-Alarcon, D. et al. (2008), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2004), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2007), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2006), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2004), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2006), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2004), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2009), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

18. *Butorides striata sundevalli* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
19. *Butorides virescens* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Hypothetical.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Vargas, F.H. et al. (1996), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
20. *Calidris alba* Pallas, 1764
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
21. *Calidris bairdii* Coues, 1861
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
22. *Calidris canutus* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
23. *Calidris fuscicollis* Vieillot, 1819
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
24. *Calidris himantopus* Bonaparte, 1826
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
25. *Calidris mauri* Cabanis, 1857
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
26. *Calidris melanotos* Vieillot, 1819
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

27. *Calidris minutilla* Vieillot, 1819
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
28. *Calidris pusilla* Linnaeus, 1766
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
29. *Camarhynchus heliobates* Snodgras Heller, 1901
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Cactospiza heliobates* Snodgras Heller, 1901
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Critically Endangered.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
30. *Camarhynchus pallidus* Sclater Salvin, 1870
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Cactospiza pallida*
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Fessl, B. et al. (2002), Fessl, B. et al. (2001), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
31. *Camarhynchus parvulus* Gould, 1837
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Camarhynchus parvulus parvulus* Gould 1837; *Camarhynchus parvulus salvini* Ridgway 1894
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Santa Cruz.
References: Fessl, B. et al. (2002), Fessl, B. et al. (2001), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2011), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
32. *Camarhynchus pauper* Ridgway, 1890
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Critically Endangered.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
33. *Camarhynchus psittacula* Gould, 1837
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.
References: Fessl, B. et al. (2002), Fessl, B. et al. (2001), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

34. *Certhidea olivacea* Gould, 1837
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Certhidea fusca* Gould, 1837, *Certhidea olivacea ridgwayi* Rothschild Hartert, 1899, *Certhidea olivacea olivacea* Gould, 1837, *Certhidea olivacea mentalis* Ridgway, 1894, *Certhidea olivacea luteola* Ridgway, 1894, *Certhidea olivacea cinerascens* Ridgway, 1890, *Certhidea olivacea bifasciata* Ridgway, 1894, *Certhidea olivacea becki* Rothschild, 1898.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Santa Cruz.
References: Fessl, B. et al. (2002), Fessl, B. et al. (2001), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
35. *Chaetura pelagica* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
36. *Charadrius semipalmatus* Bonaparte, 1825
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
37. *Charadrius vociferus* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
38. *Charadrius wilsonia* Ord, 1814
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
39. *Chlidonias niger* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), Harris, M.P. et al. (1975), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
40. *Chordeiles minor* Forster, 1771
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
41. *Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus* (Vieillot, 1818)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Larus cirrocephalus* Vieillot, 1818
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
42. *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus* Wilson, 1811
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Santa Cruz.

43. *Coccyzus lansbergi* Bonaparte, 1850
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Hypothetical.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Ridgely, R.S. et al. (2001), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
44. *Coccyzus melacoryphus* Vieillot, 1817
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.
References: Fessler, B. et al. (2002), Fessler, B. et al. (2001), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
45. *Coereba flaveola* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
46. *Columba livia* Gmelin, 1789
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Eradicated.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Harmon, W.M et al. (1987), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2004), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
47. *Coturnix coturnix* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).
48. *Creagrus furcatus* Neboux, 1846
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Española, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2006), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
49. *Crotophaga ani* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Escaped.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz.
References: Fessler, B. et al. (2002), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Patry, M. et al. (2002), Tapia, W. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
50. *Daption capense* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
51. *Dendrocygna autumnalis* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.
References: Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Tye, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
52. *Dendroica petechia aureola* Linnaeus, 1766
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Sylvicola aureola* Gould, 1841; *Dendroica aureola* Ridgway, 1890; *Dendroica petechia* Linnaeus, 1766; *Dendroica petechia galapagoensis* Sundevall 1869
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.
References: Fessl, B. et al. (2002), Fessl, B. et al. (2001), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Thiel, T. et al. (2005), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
53. *Dendroica striata* Forster, 1772
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Boag, P.T. et al. (1979), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
54. *Diomedea epomophora* Lesson, 1825
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Hypothetical.
IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
55. *Diomedea exulans* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Hypothetical.
IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Fleming, C.A. et al. (1950), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
56. *Dolichonyx oryzivorus* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Marchena.
References: Bowman, R.I. et al. (1960), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Snodgrass, R.E. et al. (1904), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
57. *Egretta caerulea* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Dobson, A. et al. (2011), Garate, J. et al. (2011), Grant, T. et al. (1999), Helming, T. et al. (2011), Henderson, S. et al. (1997), Pugnali, G. et al. (1999), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
58. *Egretta thula* Molina, 1782
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
59. *Egretta tricolor* Muller, 1776
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Hydranassa tricolor* Muller, 1776
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

- Galapagos Distribution:** Genovesa.
References: Guerrero, C. et al. (2011), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
60. *Falco peregrinus* Tunstall, 1771
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Millington, S.J. et al. (1982), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
61. *Fregata magnificens magnificens* Mathews, 1914
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Fregata magnificens* Mathews, 1914; Hailer et al. (2010) examined genetic and morphological variation suggesting that Galapagos Magnificent Frigatebirds are strongly isolated from all other neotropical populations; presently not resolved if the populations are sufficiently distinct to warrant recognition as separate species; treated here as an endemic subspecies.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Hailer, F. et al. (2010), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
62. *Fregata minor* Gmelin, 1789
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2006), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
63. *Fregatta grallaria* Vieillot, 1818
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
64. *Fulica americana* Gmelin, 1789
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Janni, O. et al. (1999), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
65. *Fulmarus glacialoides* Smith, 1840
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Hypothetical.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Castro, I. et al. (1996), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
66. *Gallinula chloropus* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
67. *Gallus gallus* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Cultivated.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Gottdenker, N.L. et al. (2005), Gottdenker, N.L. et al. (2005), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et

al. (2007), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Soos, C. et al. (2008), Thiel, T. et al. (2005), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

68. *Geospiza conirostris* Ridgway, 1890

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Genovesa.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

69. *Geospiza difficilis* Sharpe, 1888

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Pinta, Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

70. *Geospiza fortis* Gould, 1837

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

References: Fessl, B. et al. (2006), Fessl, B. et al. (2002), Fessl, B. et al. (2001), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Huber, S.K. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), McQuiston, T.E. et al. (1989), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Thiel, T. et al. (2005), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

71. *Geospiza fuliginosa* Gould, 1837

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Dudaniec, R.Y. et al. (2006), Fessl, B. et al. (2006), Fessl, B. et al. (2002), Fessl, B. et al. (2001), Galligan, T.H. et al. (2009), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2011), Lindström, K.M. et al. (2009), Lindström, K.M. et al. (2004), McQuiston, T.E. et al. (1989), O'Connor, B.M. et al. (2005), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Thiel, T. et al. (2005), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

72. *Geospiza magnirostris* Gould, 1837

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

73. *Geospiza scandens* Gould, 1837

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

References: Fessl, B. et al. (2002), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Thiel, T. et al. (2005), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

74. *Gygis alba* Sparman, 1786
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
75. *Haematopus palliatus galapagensis* Temminck, 1820
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Snodgrass, R.E. et al. (1904), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
76. *Himantopus mexicanus* (Muller, 1776)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
77. *Hirundo rustica* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
78. *Larosterna inca* Lesson, 1827
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Near Threatened.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Carrión, C. et al. (2011), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2010), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Reck, G. et al. (2011), Salazar, G. et al. (2011), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
79. *Larus delawarensis* Ord, 1815
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
80. *Larus dominicanus* Lichtenstein, 1823
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1975), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
81. *Laterallus spilonotus* Gould, 1841
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

82. *Leucophaeus atricilla* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Larus atricilla* Linnaeus, 1758
Origin: Native, Migrant.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
83. *Leucophaeus fuliginosus* (Gould, 1841)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Larus fuliginosus* Gould, 1841
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
84. *Leucophaeus pipixcan* (Wagler, 1831)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Larus pipixcan* Wagler, 1831
Origin: Native, Migrant.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
85. *Limnodromus griseus* (Gmelin, 1789)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), L  v  que, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
86. *Limosa fedoa* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), L  v  que, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
87. *Limosa haemastica* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Chartier, A. et al. (2001), Harris, M.P. et al. (1975), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
88. *Macronectes giganteus* Gmelin, 1789
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 G. Jimenez-Uzcategui: "Macronectes sp. (either Southern Giant-Petrel, *Macronectes giganteus*, or Northern Giant-Petrel, *Macronectes halli*). One carcass, dead for a long time, found in April 1978 on Pinta Island, and not identified to species (Harris 1981 in Wiedenfeld 2006)".
Origin: Native, Hypothetical.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Pinta.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
89. *Macronectes halli* Mathews, 1912
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 "Macronectes sp. (either Southern Giant-Petrel, *Macronectes giganteus*, or Northern Giant-Petrel, *Macronectes halli*). One carcass, dead for a long time, found in April 1978 on Pinta Island, and not identified to species (Harris 1981 in Wiedenfeld 2006)".
Origin: Native, Hypothetical.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
90. *Megaceryle alcyon* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ceryle alcyon* Linnaeus, 1758

Origin: Native, Migrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

91. *Meleagris gallopavo* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Cultivated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).

92. *Mimus macdonaldi* Ridgway, 1890

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Nesomimus macdonaldi* Ridgway, 1890

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.

Galapagos Distribution: Española.

References: Arbogast, B.S. et al. (2006), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

93. *Mimus melanotis* Gould, 1837

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Nesomimus melanotis* Gould, 1837

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Endangered.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Arbogast, B.S. et al. (2006), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

94. *Mimus parvulus* Gould, 1837

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Orpheus parvulus* Gould, 1837; *Nesomimus parvulus* Gould, 1837, *Nesomimus parvulus parvulus* Gould, 1837; *Nesomimus parvulus barringtoni* Rothschild, 1898, *Nesomimus parvulus blindloei* Ridgway, 1894; *Nesomimus parvulus personatus* Ridgway, 1890; *Nesomimus parvulus wenmani* Swarth; *Nesomimus parvulus hulli* Rothschild; 1898; *Nesomimus parvulus bauri* Ridgway, 1894

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Genovesa, Santa Cruz.

References: Arbogast, B.S. et al. (2006), Fessler, B. et al. (2002), Fessler, B. et al. (2001), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Thiel, T. et al. (2005), Vargas, H. et al. (1987), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

95. *Mimus trifasciatus* Gould, 1837

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Nesomimus trifasciatus* Gould, 1837

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Critically Endangered.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.

References: Arbogast, B.S. et al. (2006), Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Grant, P.R. et al. (2000), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2011), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

96. *Myiarchus magnirostris* Gould, 1839

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Snodgrass, R.E. et al. (1904), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

97. *Neocrex erythrops* Sclater, 1867

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Bowman, R.I. et al. (1960), Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

98. *Nomonyx dominicus* Linnaeus, 1766

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

99. *Numenius phaeopus* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Migrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

100. *Numida meleagris* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).

101. *Nyctanassa violacea pauper* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

102. *Nycticorax nycticorax* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Migrant.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Moreano A.A. et al. (2011), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

103. *Oceanites gracilis galapagoensis* Elliot, 1859

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Oceanites gracilis* (Elliot, 1859)

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1975), Snodgrass, R.E. et al. (1904), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

104. *Oceanodroma castro* Harcourt, 1851

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

105. *Oceanodroma hornbyi* Gray, 1854
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Hypothetical.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
106. *Oceanodroma leucorhoa* Vieillot, 1818
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
107. *Oceanodroma markhami* Salvin, 1883
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Data Deficient.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
108. *Oceanodroma melania* Bonaparte, 1854
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1975), Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
109. *Oceanodroma tethys tethys* Bonaparte, 1854
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Oceanodroma tethys* (Bonaparte, 1852)
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
110. *Onychoprion fuscatus crissalis* (Lawrence, 1872)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Sterna fuscata crissalis* Linnaeus, 1766
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
111. *Oreopholus ruficollis* Wagler, 1829
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Ridgely, R.S. et al. (2001), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
112. *Pachyptila desolata* Gmelin, 1789
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
113. *Pandion haliaetus* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

114. *Parkesia noveboracensis* Gmelin, 1789
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Seiurus noveboracensis* Gmelin, 1789
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
115. *Passerina cyanea* Linnaeus, 1766
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Millington, S.J. et al. (1982), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
116. *Pavo muticus* Linnaeus, 1766
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).
117. *Pelagodroma marina* Latham, 1790
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
118. *Pelecanus occidentalis urinator* Linnaeus, 1766
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Pelecanus occidentalis* Linnaeus, 1766, *Pelecanus occidentalis californicus*
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
119. *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota* Vieillot, 1817
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
120. *Phaethon aethereus* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Phaethon aethereus mesonauta*, *Phaethon aethereus* cf. *mesonauta*
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Española, Genovesa, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1975), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
121. *Phaethon rubricauda* Boddaert, 1783
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
122. *Phalacrocorax harrisi* Rothschild, 1898
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Nannopterum harrisi* Rothschild, 1898
Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Endangered.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela.

References: Bataille, A. et al. (2009), Deem, S.L. et al. (2010), Duffie, C.V. et al. (2009), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2002), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2010), Kennedy, M. et al. (2009), Larrea, C. et al. (2007), Merkel, J. et al. (2007), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Siers, S. et al. (2010), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Travis, E.K. et al. (2006), Valle, C.A. et al. (1987), Valle, C.A. et al. (1986), Valle, C.A. et al. (1994), Vargas, F.H. et al. (2006), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

123. *Phalaropus fulicarius* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Migrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa.

References: Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

124. *Phalaropus lobatus* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Migrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

125. *Phalaropus tricolor* (Vieillot, 1819)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Steganopus tricolor* Vieillot, 1819

Origin: Native, Migrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

126. *Pheucticus ludovicianus* Linnaeus, 1766

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

127. *Phoebastria irrorata* Salvin, 1883

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Diomedea irrorata* Salvin, 1883

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Critically Endangered.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Genovesa, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

References: Anderson, D.J. et al. (2002), Anderson, D.J. et al. (2008), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2006), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2002), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2010), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2003), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

128. *Phoebastria nigripes* Audubon, 1839

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Endangered.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

129. *Phoenicopterus ruber* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santiago.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2009), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2009), Rothschild, W. et al. (1899), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Valle, C.A. et al. (1987), Vargas, F.H. et al. (2008), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

130. *Piranga olivacea* Gmelin, 1789

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

131. *Piranga rubra* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Marchena, Santiago.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

132. *Platypsiza crassirostris* (Gould, 1837)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Camarhynchus crassirostris*

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

133. *Pluvialis dominica* Muller, 1776

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Hypothetical.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Hatch, J.J. et al. (1967), Hayman, P. et al. (1986), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

134. *Pluvialis fulva* Gmelin, 1789

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Hypothetical.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Hatch, J.J. et al. (1967), Hayman, P. et al. (1986), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

135. *Pluvialis squatarola* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Migrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

136. *Podilymbus podiceps* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Migrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

137. *Porphyrio martinica* Linnaeus, 1766

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Bateman, D. et al. (2004), Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

138. *Porzana carolina* Linnaeus, 1766
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Santiago.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
139. *Procellaria parkinsoni* Gray, 1862
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
140. *Progne modesta* Gould, 1838
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Progne modesta modesta* Gould, 1838, *Hirundo modesta* Neboux, 1840, *Hirundo concolor* Gould, 1837, *Progne concolor* Salvin, 1876
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
141. *Progne subis* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Pinta.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
142. *Progne tapera* Linnaeus, 1766
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
143. *Protonotaria citrea* Boddaert, 1783
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.
References: Jiménez, Q. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2011), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2011), Petit, K.E. et al. (1990), Reck, G. et al. (2010).
144. *Pterodroma inexpectata* Forster, 1844
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Endangered.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.
References: Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
145. *Pterodroma leucoptera* Gould, 1844
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Pterodroma leucoptera brevipes* (Peale, 1848)
Origin: Native, Hypothetical.
IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.
References: Castro, I. et al. (1996), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
146. *Pterodroma phaeopygia* Salvin, 1876
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pterodroma phaeopygia phaeopygia* Salvin, 1876

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Critically Endangered.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Banks, R.C. et al. (2002), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2002), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

147. *Puffinus carneipes* Gould, 1844

Taxon status: Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

G. Jimenez-Uzcategui: The taxonomy of *P. creatopus* and *P. carneipes* needs to be resolved because specimens of both species have been confused (Wiedenfeld 2006).

Origin: Native, Hypothetical.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

148. *Puffinus creatopus* Coues, 1864

Taxon status: Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

G. Jimenez-Uzcategui: The taxonomy of *P. creatopus* and *P. carneipes* needs to be resolved because specimens of both species have been confused (Wiedenfeld 2006).

Origin: Native, Hypothetical.

IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

149. *Puffinus griseus* Gmelin, 1789

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Near Threatened.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

150. *Puffinus pacificus* Gmelin, 1789

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

151. *Puffinus subalaris* Ridgway, 1897

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Puffinus iherminieri subalaris* Ridgway, 1897, *Puffinus obscurus subalaris* Rothschild Hartert, 1899, *Puffinus obscurus* Salvin, 1883, *Puffinus iherminieri becki* Mathews, 1912, *Puffinus tenebrosus* Townsend, 1890

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

References: Austin, J.J. et al. (2004), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

152. *Pyrocephalus rubinus nanus* Gould, 1841

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

G. Jimenez-Uzcategui: "The taxonomy of this species has been very confusing. Ridgway (1896) mentions five "species" (considered even by most other authors of the time as subspecies): *nanus*, *dubius*, *intercedens*, *carolensis*, and *abingdoni* (the latter three of which he himself described). Two subspecies could be recognized: *P. r. nanus* (Gould 1841), occurring on most islands, and *P. r. dubius* (Gould 1841), from San Cristóbal. Salvin (1876), however, suggested that specimens of *P. r. dubius* were instead juvenile males of *P.*

r. nanus" (Wiedenfeld 2006).

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.

References: Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

153. *Quiscalus mexicanus* JF Gmelin, 1788

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

154. *Riparia riparia* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Española.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

155. *Setophaga ruticilla* Linnaeus, 1766

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

156. *Spheniscus mendiculus* Sundevall, 1871

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Endangered.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Deem, S.L. et al. (2010), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2010), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2002), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2010), Levin, I.I. et al. (2009), Merkel, J. et al. (2007), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Siers, S. et al. (2010), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Travis, E.K. et al. (2006), Valle, C.A. et al. (1987), Valle, C.A. et al. (1986), Vargas, F.H. et al. (2006), Vargas, H. et al. (1997), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

157. *Stercorarius longicaudus* Vieillot, 1819

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Hypothetical.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.

References: Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

158. *Stercorarius maccormicki* Saunders, 1893

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cathraeta maccormicki* Saunders, 1893

Origin: Native, Hypothetical.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

159. *Stercorarius parasticus* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Hypothetical.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

160. *Stercorarius pomarinus* Temminck, 1815

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Rothschild, W. et al. (1899), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

161. *Stercorarius skua* Brünnich, 1754
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Hypothetical.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
162. *Sterna hirundo* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
163. *Sula granti* Rothschild, 1902
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Sula granti dactylatra* Rothschild, 1902, *Dysporus cyanops* Sundevall, 1871, *Sula cyanops* Salvin, 1883, *Sula variegata* Rothschild Hartert, 1899, *Sula dactylatra granti* Rothschild, 1915. Pitman and Jehl (1998) argued that Masked Boobies (formerly *Sula dactylatra granti*) breeding on the Nazca Plate in the eastern Pacific Ocean are morphologically and ecologically distinct from other Masked Boobies and may represent a full species. The American Ornithologists' Union subsequently elevated that subspecies to a full species: the Nazca Booby (*S. granti*).
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Wolf.
164. *Sula leucogaster* Boddaert, 1783
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
165. *Sula neboxii excisa* Milne Edwards, 1882
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Sula neboxii* Milne-Edwards, 1882, *Sula neboxii neboxii* Milne-Edwards, 1882, ? *Sula leucogaster* Boddaert, 1783, ? *Dysporus leucogaster* Sundevall, 1871, ? *Sula brewsteri* Ridgway, 1897
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2002), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
166. *Sula sula* Linnaeus, 1766
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Sula sula websteri*
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Wolf.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2002), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
167. *Thalassarche melanophrys* Temminck, 1828
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Endangered.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Castro, I. et al. (1996), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

168. *Thalasseus elegans* Gambel, 1849
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
169. *Thalasseus maximus* Boddaert, 1783
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn. *Sterna maxima* Boddaert, 1783
Origin: Native, Migrant.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
170. *Tringa flavipes* Gmelin, 1789
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
171. *Tringa incana* Gmelin, 1789
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 syn.: *Heteroscelus incanus* Gmelin, 1789
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
172. *Tringa melanoleuca* Gmelin, 1789
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
173. *Tringa semipalmata* (Gmelin, 1789)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus* (Gmelin, 1789)
Origin: Native, Migrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
174. *Tringa solitaria* Wilson, 1813
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Rothschild, W. et al. (1899), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
175. *Tryngites subruficollis* Vieillot, 1819
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Hypothetical.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
176. *Tyrannus tyrannus* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Coopmans, P. et al. (1996), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
177. *Tyto alba punctatissima* Scopoli, 1769
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
 Syn.: *Strix punctatissima* Gray, in Gold, 1841, *Tyto punctatissima* Hartert, 1929
Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

178. *Vireo olivaceus* Linnaeus, 1766

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

179. *Zenaida auriculata* Des Murs, 1847

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

180. *Zenaida galapagoensis* Gould, 1841

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Zenaida galapagoensis galapagoensis* Gould, 1841; *Zenaida galapagoensis exsul* (Rothschild Hartert, 1899)

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

References: Harmon, W.M et al. (1987), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008.), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), McQuiston, T.E. et al. (1991), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2006), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2004), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Rothschild, W. et al. (1899), Santiago-Alarcon, D. et al. (2008), Santiago-Alarcon, D. et al. (2010), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2004), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

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