

# CDF Checklist of Galapagos Birds

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**Last updated:** 22 Nov 2012

## Abstract

This Checklist of Galapagos Birds includes a total of all 181 taxa reported from the Galapagos Islands.

For each name, detailed information is provided: its Galapagos distribution in islands groups or bioregions generated from the specimen records, comments about the taxonomy (especially synonyms), the origin (native and introduced), taxon status (accepted vs. rejected records) and relevant literature references.

## Introduction

This publication lists all species of Galapagos Birds currently known.

**Birds** are characterized by a constant body temperature, a pulmonary respiratory system, beaks, bodies covered in feathers, two legs, and two wings. Their reproduction is oviparous.

Of the 178 species recorded in Galapagos, 56 are endemic and native.

At present, no birds are known to be extinct in the Archipelago, but extinctions have occurred locally on some islands.

## Methods

This checklist of all known Galapagos Birds is automatically generated using the online database of the Charles Darwin Foundation Galapagos Species Checklist.

All CDF Galapagos Species Checklists represent the synthesis of many different records: literature citations, data from previously unpublished reports (grey literature), specimen records of natural history collections located in Galapagos and all over the world. To the best of their knowledge authors of the individual checklists revised all available data. When new information becomes available, the taxonomy of a group changes or new species are discovered, the CDF online database and thus this publication becomes updated.

For many poorly known species groups the higher taxonomic classification still regularly changes according to how our knowledge about species being related changes. In many well known groups the phylogeny is somewhat stable, but to avoid confusion, in particular for groups where taxonomic changes are frequent, all checklists presented here are sorted alphabetical according to genus name and specific epithet. Please refer to the website for the currently accepted taxonomic hierarchy of each group.

Please be aware that the distribution presented here is automatically generated from specimen records and does not always accurately reflect the known distribution for all species.

For marine species, the distribution generally refers to the five main bioregions of the archipelago (Far Northern, Northern, Western, South Eastern and the Elisabeth Bay Bioregion). For the terrestrial species more than 120 islands, islets and small rocks have been

aggregated into Islands Groups, thus, for example, the island group "Santa Cruz" includes smaller islands like Santa Fé, Plaza Norte, Plaza Sur, Baltra, Daphne Mayor, Daphne Minor, and others.

IUCN red-list assessments presented here may deviate from the global IUCN list for the following reasons:

- for well known species groups like vascular plants or vertebrates updates proposed to the IUCN are shown instead of the outdated, but currently accepted status;
- for poorly known species groups (e.g., lichenized fungi) a general assessment is currently not possible and the list presented here is a regional red-list list for Galapagos archipelago.

Numbers of the species included in this list are auto-generated. Adding up the number of species in each category will not always equal the total number indicated. Some species have insufficient data to be categorized while others (e.g., category eradicated) will not be included in the total.

## Results

**Names of taxa included in this checklist:** 181 (179 accepted, 2 problematic).

**Origin of the taxa included:** 5 accidental, 4 cultivated, 1 eradicated, 1 escaped, 45 endemic, 19 hypothetical, 12 indigenous, 27 migrant, 67 vagrant.

1. *Actitis macularius* (Linnaeus, 1758)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Actitis macularia* Linnaeus, 1758

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Snodgrass, R.E. et al. (1904), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

2. *Anas bahamensis galapagensis* (Ridgway, 1890)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Anas bahamensis* Linnaeus, 1758; *Dafilia bahamensis*

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2006), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Meyer De Schauensee, R.M. et al. (1966), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

3. *Anas cyanoptera* Vieillot, 1816

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Kostecke, R.M. et al. (2006), Meyer De Schauensee, R.M. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

4. *Anas discors* Linnaeus, 1766

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Meyer De Schauensee, R.M. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

5. *Anas platyrhynchos* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Meyer De Schauensee, R.M. et al. (1966).

6. *Anous stolidus galapagensis* Sharpe, 1879

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Anous stolidus* (Linnaeus, 1758); *Megalopterus stolidus* Gould, 1841

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Española, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

7. *Anser anser* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).

8. *Aphriza virgata* Gmelin, 1789

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Meyer De Schauensee, R.M. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

9. *Aratinga erythrogenys* Lesson, 1844

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Vargas, H. et al. (1996), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

10. *Ardea alba* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ardea alba egretta* Gmelin, 1789, *Casmerodius albus* (Linnaeus, 1758), *Egretta alba* (Linnaeus, 1758)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

11. *Ardea herodias cognata* Bangs, 1903

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ardea herodias* Linnaeus, 1758; *Ardea herodias* Gould 1841

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

12. *Arenaria interpres* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Arenaria interpres interpres* (Linnaeus, 1758); *Streptopelia interpres*

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Meyer De Schauensee, R.M. et al. (1966), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

13. *Arenaria melanocephala* Vigors, 1829

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

14. *Asio flammeus galapagoensis* (Gould, 1837)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Asio flammeus* (Pontoppidan, 1763); *Asio galapagensis*

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Rothschild, W. et al. (1899), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Trillmich, F. et al. (1992), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

15. *Bombycilla cedrorum* Vieillot, 1808

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

16. *Bubulcus ibis* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al.

(2007), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Pérez, S. et al. (1987), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

17. *Buteo galapagoensis* (Gould, 1837)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Polyborus galapagoensis* Gould, 1837; *Craxirex galapagoensis* Gould, 1837; *Buteo galapagensis* Sundevall, 1871; *Buteo galapagoensis* Ridgway, 1890

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Amadon, D. et al. (1965), Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Granizo, T. et al. (2002), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Lanteri, A.A. et al. (2001), Loope, L.L. et al. (1987), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Peters, M.P. et al. (2009), Peters, M.P. et al. (2009), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Santiago-Alarcon, D. et al. (2008), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2004), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2007), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2006), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2004), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2006), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2004), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2009), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008).

18. *Butorides striata sundevalli* (Linnaeus, 1758)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Amadon, D. et al. (1965), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

19. *Butorides virescens* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Hypothetical.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Vargas, F.H. et al. (1996), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

20. *Calidris alba* Pallas, 1764

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Calidris arenaria*

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

21. *Calidris bairdii* Coues, 1861

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

22. *Calidris canutus* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

23. *Calidris fuscicollis* Vieillot, 1819

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

24. *Calidris himantopus* Bonaparte, 1826

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

25. *Calidris mauri* Cabanis, 1857

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

26. *Calidris melanotos* Vieillot, 1819

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

27. *Calidris minutilla* Vieillot, 1819

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Tringa minutilla* Vieillot, 1819

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

28. *Calidris pusilla* Linnaeus, 1766  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
29. *Camarhynchus heliobates* (Snodgras & Heller, 1901)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Cactospiza heliobates* (Snodgras & Heller, 1901); *Geospiza heliobates* Snodgras & Heller, 1901  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela.  
**References:** Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008).
30. *Camarhynchus pallidus* Sclater & Salvin, 1870  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Cactornis pallida* Sclater & Salvin, 1870; *Cactospiza pallida*; *Camarhynchus pallidus pallidus* (Sclater & Salvin, 1870); *Camarhynchus pallidus productus* Ridgway, 1894; *Camarhynchus pallidus striatipecta* (Swarth, 1931)  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Donohue, K. et al. (2011), Fessler, B. et al. (2002), Fessler, B. et al. (2001), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
31. *Camarhynchus parvulus* (Gould, 1837)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Camarhynchus parvulus parvulus* (Gould 1837); *Camarhynchus parvulus salvini* Ridgway 1894; *Geospiza parvulus* (Gould, 1837); *Camarhynchus prothemelas* (Sclater & Salvin, 1870).  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.  
**References:** Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Donohue, K. et al. (2011), Fessler, B. et al. (2002), Fessler, B. et al. (2001), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2011), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
32. *Camarhynchus pauper* Ridgway, 1890  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.

**References:** Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Granizo, T. et al. (2002), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008).

33. *Camarhynchus psittacula* Gould, 1837

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Camarhynchus psittaculus* Gould, 1841; *Camarhynchus psittacula affinis* Ridgway, 1894; *Camarhynchus psittacula habeli* Sclater & Salvin, 1870; *Camarhynchus psittacula psittacula* Gould, 1837; *Camarhynchus habeli* Sclater & Salvin, 1870.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Donohue, K. et al. (2011), Fessler, B. et al. (2002), Fessler, B. et al. (2001), Granizo, T. et al. (2002), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

34. *Certhidea fusca* Sclater & Salvin, 1870

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

This species is closely related to the Green Warbler Finch, and were formerly considered conspecific, but both species differed in appearance, distribution, habitat, and song. Syn.: *Certhidea olivacea* Gould, 1837.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Remsen, J. V et al. (2012), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

35. *Certhidea olivacea* Gould, 1837

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

This species is closely related to the Grey Warbler Finch, and were formerly considered conspecific, but both species differ in appearance, distribution, habitat, and song. Syn.: *Certhidea olivacea ridgwayi* Rothschild & Hartert, 1899, *Certhidea olivacea olivacea* Gould, 1837, *Certhidea olivacea mentalis* Ridgway, 1894, *Certhidea olivacea luteola* Ridgway, 1894, *Certhidea olivacea cinerascens* Ridgway, 1890, *Certhidea olivacea bifasciata* Ridgway, 1894, *Certhidea olivacea becki* Rothschild, 1898.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Genovesa, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Alatalo, R. V. et al. (1982), Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Fessler, B. et al. (2002), Fessler, B. et al. (2001), Grant, P.R. et al. (1987), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Remsen, J. V et al. (2012), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

36. *Chaetura pelagica* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.



**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Meyer De Schauensee, R.M. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

37. *Charadrius semipalmatus* Bonaparte, 1825

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Aegialitis semipalmata* Sclater & Salvin, 1873

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

38. *Charadrius vociferus* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

39. *Charadrius wilsonia* Ord, 1814

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

40. *Chlidonias niger* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), Harris, M.P. et al. (1975), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

41. *Chordeiles minor* Forster, 1771

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Meyer De Schauensee, R.M. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

42. *Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus* (Vieillot, 1818)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Larus cirrocephalus* Vieillot, 1818

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Jones, H.L. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

43. *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus* Wilson, 1811  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Santa Cruz.
44. *Coccyzus lansbergi* Bonaparte, 1850  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Hypothetical.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Ridgely, R.S. et al. (2001), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
45. *Coccyzus melacoryphus* Vieillot, 1817  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.  
**References:** Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Fessler, B. et al. (2002), Fessler, B. et al. (2001), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
46. *Coereba flaveola* Linnaeus, 1758  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
47. *Columba livia* Gmelin, 1789  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Eradicated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Harmon, W.M. et al. (1987), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2004), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
48. *Coturnix coturnix* Linnaeus, 1758  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).
49. *Creagrus furcatus* (Neboux, 1846)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Creagrus furcatus* Salvin, 1876; *Xema furcata* Saunders, 1896; *Xema furcatum* Saunders, 1878  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Española, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2006), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

50. *Crotophaga ani* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Fessl, B. et al. (2002), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Patry, M. et al. (2002), Tapia, W. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

51. *Daption capense* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

52. *Dendrocygna autumnalis* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Meyer De Schauensee, R.M. et al. (1966), Tye, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

53. *Dendroica petechia aureola* (Gould, 1839)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Sylvicola aureola* Gould, 1841; *Dendroica aureola* Ridgway, 1890; *Dendroica petechia* Linnaeus, 1766; *Dendroica petechia galapagoensis* Sundevall 1869

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Alatalo, R. V. et al. (1982), Fessl, B. et al. (2002), Fessl, B. et al. (2001), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Thiel, T. et al. (2005), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

54. *Dendroica striata* Forster, 1772

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Boag, P.T. et al. (1979), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

55. *Diomedea epomophora* Lesson, 1825  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Hypothetical.  
**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
56. *Diomedea exulans* Linnaeus, 1758  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Hypothetical.  
**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Fleming, C.A. et al. (1950), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
57. *Dolichonyx oryzivorus* Linnaeus, 1758  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Migrant.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Marchena.  
**References:** Bowman, R.I. et al. (1960), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Snodgrass, R.E. et al. (1904), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
58. *Egretta caerulea* Linnaeus, 1758  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Dobson, A. et al. (2011), Garate, J. et al. (2011), Grant, T. et al. (1999), Helming, T. et al. (2011), Henderson, S. et al. (1997), Pugnali, G. et al. (1999), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
59. *Egretta thula* Molina, 1782  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
60. *Egretta tricolor* Muller, 1776  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Hydranassa tricolor* Muller, 1776  
**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.  
**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Genovesa.  
**References:** Guerrero, C. et al. (2011), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

61. *Falco peregrinus* Tunstall, 1771

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Millington, S.J. et al. (1982), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

62. *Fregata magnificens magnificens* Mathews, 1914

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Fregata magnificens* Mathews, 1914; Hailer et al. (2010) examined genetic and morphological variation suggesting that Galapagos Magnificent Frigatebirds are strongly isolated from all other neotropical populations; presently not resolved if the populations are sufficiently distinct to warrant recognition as separate species; treated here as an endemic subspecies.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Hailer, F. et al. (2010), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

63. *Fregata minor* Gmelin, 1789

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Española, Floreana, Genovesa, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Wolf.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2006), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

64. *Fregetta grallaria* Vieillot, 1818

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

65. *Fulica americana* Gmelin, 1789

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Janni, O. et al. (1999), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

66. *Fulmarus glacialisoides* Smith, 1840

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Hypothetical.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Castro, I. et al. (1996), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

67. *Gallinula chloropus* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

68. *Gallus gallus* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Gottdenker, N.L. et al. (2005), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Soos, C. et al. (2008), Thiel, T. et al. (2005), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

69. *Geospiza conirostris* Ridgway, 1890

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Geospiza conirostris conirostris* Ridgway, 1890; *Geospiza conirostris darwini* Rothschild & Hartert, 1899; *Geospiza conirostris propinqua* Ridgway, 1894

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Genovesa.

**References:** Alatalo, R. V. et al. (1982), Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

70. *Geospiza difficilis* Sharpe, 1888

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Geospiza difficilis debilirostris* Ridgway, 1894; *Geospiza difficilis difficilis* Sharpe, 1888; *Geospiza difficilis septentrionalis* Rothschild & Hartert, 1899; *Geospiza nebulosa* (Gould, 1837).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Genovesa, Pinta, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Alatalo, R. V. et al. (1982), Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Donohue, K. et al. (2011), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

71. *Geospiza fortis* Gould, 1837

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: *Geospiza dubia* (Gould, 1837); *Geospiza dentirostris* (Gould, 1837).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Alatalo, R. V. et al. (1982), Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Donohue, K. et al. (2011), Fessl, B. et al.

(2006), Fessler, B. et al. (2002), Fessler, B. et al. (2001), Grant, P.R. et al. (1987), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Huber, S.K. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), McQuiston, T.E. et al. (1989), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Thiel, T. et al. (2005), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

72. *Geospiza fuliginosa* Gould, 1837

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Alatalo, R. V. et al. (1982), Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Blake, S. et al. (2011), Dudaniec, R.Y. et al. (2006), Fessler, B. et al. (2006), Fessler, B. et al. (2002), Fessler, B. et al. (2001), Galligan, T.H. et al. (2009), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2011), Lindström, K.M. et al. (2009), Lindström, K.M. et al. (2004), McQuiston, T.E. et al. (1989), O'Connor, B.M. et al. (2005), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Smith, E.A. et al. (1877), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Thiel, T. et al. (2005), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

73. *Geospiza magnirostris* Gould, 1837

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Geospiza strenua* (Gould, 1837).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Alatalo, R. V. et al. (1982), Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Donohue, K. et al. (2011), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

74. *Geospiza scandens* (Gould, 1837)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Geospiza scandens abingdoni* (P. L. Sclater & Salvin, 1870); *Geospiza scandens intermedia* Ridgway, 1894; *Geospiza scandens rothschildi* Heller & Snodgrass, 1901; *Geospiza scandens scandens* (Gould, 1837); *Cactornis scandens* Gould, 1837; *Cactornis assimilis* Gould, 1837; *Cactornis abingdoni* (Sclater & Salvin, 1870).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

**References:** Alatalo, R. V. et al. (1982), Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Donohue, K. et al. (2011), Fessler, B. et al. (2002), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Helsen, P. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Thiel, T. et al. (2005), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

75. *Gygis alba* Sparman, 1786

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

76. *Haematopus palliatus galapagensis* Ridgway, 1886

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Haematopus palliatus* Sclater & Salvin, 1870; *Haematopus galapagensis* Ridgway, 1886

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Snodgrass, R.E. et al. (1904), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008).

77. *Himantopus mexicanus* (Muller, 1776)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

78. *Hirundo rustica* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

79. *Larosterna inca* Lesson, 1827

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**IUCN Red List:** Near Threatened.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Carrión, C. et al. (2011), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2010), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Reck, G. et al. (2011), Salazar, G. et al. (2011), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

80. *Larus delawarensis* Ord, 1815

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.



**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

81. *Larus dominicanus* Lichtenstein, 1823

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1975), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

82. *Laterallus spilonotus* Gould, 1841

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Porzana spilonota Schlater & Salvin, 1868

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Rosenberg, D. et al. (1987), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008).

83. *Leucophaeus atricilla* (Linnaeus, 1758)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Larus atricilla Linnaeus, 1758

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

84. *Leucophaeus fuliginosus* (Gould, 1841)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Larus fuliginosus Gould, 1841

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Aguirre, D. et al. (2007), Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Granizo, T. et al. (2002), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2002), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Snodgrass, R.E. et al. (1904), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008).

85. *Leucophaeus pipixcan* (Wagler, 1831)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Larus pipixcan Wagler, 1831

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Snodgrass, R.E. et al. (1904), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

86. *Limnodromus griseus* (Gmelin, 1789)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

87. *Limosa fedoa* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

88. *Limosa haemastica* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Chartier, A. et al. (2001), Harris, M.P. et al. (1975), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

89. *Macronectes giganteus* Gmelin, 1789

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

G. Jimenez-Uzcategui: "Macronectes sp. (either Southern Giant-Petrel, *Macronectes giganteus*, or Northern Giant-Petrel, *Macronectes halli*). One carcass, dead for a long time, found in April 1978 on Pinta Island, and not identified to species (Harris 1981 in Wiedenfeld 2006)".

**Origin:** Native, Hypothetical.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Pinta.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

90. *Macronectes halli* Mathews, 1912

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

"Macronectes sp. (either Southern Giant-Petrel, *Macronectes giganteus*, or Northern Giant-Petrel, *Macronectes halli*). One carcass, dead for a long time, found in April 1978 on Pinta Island, and not identified to species (Harris 1981 in Wiedenfeld 2006)".

**Origin:** Native, Hypothetical.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

91. *Megaceryle alcyon* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ceryle alcyon* Linnaeus, 1758

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

92. *Meleagris gallopavo* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).

93. *Mimus macdonaldi* Ridgway, 1890

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Nesomimus macdonaldi* Ridgway, 1890

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Pinzón.

**References:** Arbogast, B.S. et al. (2006), Granizo, T. et al. (2002), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973),

Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008).

94. *Mimus melanotis* Gould, 1837

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Nesomimus melanotis* Gould, 1837

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal.

**References:** Arbogast, B.S. et al. (2006), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008).

95. *Mimus parvulus* Gould, 1837

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Orpheus parvulus* Gould, 1837; *Nesomimus parvulus* Gould, 1837, *Nesomimus parvulus parvulus* Gould, 1837; *Nesomimus parvulus barringtoni* Rothschild, 1898, *Nesomimus parvulus blindloei* Ridgway, 1894; *Nesomimus parvulus personatus* Ridgway, 1890; *Nesomimus parvulus wenmani* Swarth; *Nesomimus parvulus hulli* Rothschild; 1898; *Nesomimus parvulus bauri* Ridgway, 1894

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Arbogast, B.S. et al. (2006), Fessler, B. et al. (2002), Fessler, B. et al. (2001), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Smith, E.A. et al. (1877), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Thiel, T. et al. (2005), Vargas, H.

et al. (1987), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

96. *Mimus trifasciatus* Gould, 1837

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Nesomimus trifasciatus* Gould, 1837

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.

**References:** Arbogast, B.S. et al. (2006), Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Granizo, T. et al. (2002), Grant, P.R. et al. (2000), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2011), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008).

97. *Myiarchus magnirostris* (Gould, 1839)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Snodgrass, R.E. et al. (1904), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

98. *Neocrex erythrops* Sclater, 1867

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Bowman, R.I. et al. (1960), Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

99. *Nomonyx dominicus* Linnaeus, 1766

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Oxyura dominica* Linnaeus, 1766

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

100. *Numenius phaeopus* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

101. *Numida meleagris* Linnaeus, 1758  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).
102. *Nyctanassa violacea pauper* (Sclater & Salvin, 1870)  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
syn.: *Nyctanassa violacea* (Linnaeus, 1758); *Ardea violacea* Sundevall, 1871; *Nyctanassa pauper* Sharpe, 1898; *Nyctanassa violacea paupera* Rothschild & Hartert, 1902  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
103. *Nycticorax nycticorax* Linnaeus, 1758  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Hypothetical.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Moreano, A.A. et al. (2011), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
104. *Oceanites gracilis galapagoensis* Lowe, 1921  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Oceanites gracilis* (Elliot, 1859)  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.  
**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1975), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Snodgrass, R.E. et al. (1904), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
105. *Oceanodroma castro* Harcourt, 1851  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
106. *Oceanodroma hornbyi* Gray, 1854  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Hypothetical.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

107. *Oceanodroma leucorhoa* Vieillot, 1818

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

108. *Oceanodroma markhami* Salvin, 1883

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.  
**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

109. *Oceanodroma melania* Bonaparte, 1854

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1975), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

110. *Oceanodroma tethys tethys* (Bonaparte, 1854)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Oceanodroma tethys* (Bonaparte, 1852)  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

111. *Onychoprion fuscatus crissalis* (Lawrence, 1872)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Sterna fuscata crissalis* Linnaeus, 1766  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

112. *Oreopholus ruficollis* Wagler, 1829

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Ridgely, R.S. et al. (2001), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

113. *Pachyptila desolata* Gmelin, 1789

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

114. *Pandion haliaetus* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Meyer De Schauensee, R.M. et al. (1966), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

115. *Parkesia noveboracensis* Gmelin, 1789

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Seiurus noveboracensis* Gmelin, 1789

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Hyett, M. et al. (2007).

116. *Passerina cyanea* Linnaeus, 1766

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Millington, S.J. et al. (1982), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

117. *Pavo muticus* Linnaeus, 1766

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).

118. *Pelagodroma marina* Latham, 1790

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

119. *Pelecanus occidentalis urinator* Linnaeus, 1766

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pelecanus occidentalis* Linnaeus, 1766; *Pelecanus fuscus* Sundevall, 1871; *Pelecanus californicus*

Ridgway, 1890; *Pelecanus fuscus californicus* Ridgway, 1897;

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

120. *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota* Vieillot, 1817

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

121. *Phaethon aethereus* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Phaethon aethereus mesonauta*, *Phaethon aethereus* cf. *mesonauta*

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Española, Genovesa, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1975), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

122. *Phaethon rubricauda* Boddaert, 1783

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

123. *Phalacrocorax harrisi* Rothschild, 1898

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Nannopterum harrisi* (Rothschild, 1898)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Isabela.

**References:** Bataille, A. et al. (2009), Deem, S.L. et al. (2010), Duffie, C.V. et al. (2009), Granizo, T. et al. (2002), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2002), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2010), Kennedy, M. et al. (2009), Larrea, C. et al. (2007), Merkel, J. et al. (2007), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Siers, S. et al. (2010), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Travis, E.K. et al. (2006), Valle, C.A. et al. (1987), Valle, C.A. et al. (1986), Valle, C.A. et al. (1994), Vargas, F.H. et al. (2006), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

124. *Phalaropus fulicarius* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.



**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Genovesa.

**References:** Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

125. *Phalaropus lobatus* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

126. *Phalaropus tricolor* (Vieillot, 1819)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Steganopus tricolor* Vieillot, 1819

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

127. *Pheucticus ludovicianus* Linnaeus, 1766

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

128. *Phoebastria irrorata* (Salvin, 1883)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Diomedea irrorata* Salvin, 1883

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Genovesa, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

**References:** Anderson, D.J. et al. (2002), Anderson, D.J. et al. (2008), Granizo, T. et al. (2002), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Huyvaert, K.P. et al. (2006), Huyvaert, K.P. et al. (2010), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2006), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2002), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2010), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2003), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008).

129. *Phoebastria nigripes* (Audubon, 1839)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Castro, I. et al. (1996), Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

130. *Phoenicopterus ruber* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Granizo, T. et al. (2002), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2009), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2009), Rothschild, W. et al. (1899), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Valle, C.A. et al. (1987), Vargas, F.H. et al. (2008), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008).

131. *Piranga olivacea* Gmelin, 1789

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

132. *Piranga rubra* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Marchena, Santiago.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

133. *Platypiza crassirostris* (Gould, 1837)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Camarhynchus crassirostris* Gould, 1837; *Camarhynchus variegatus* (Sclater & Salvin, 1870).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Donohue, K. et al. (2011), Grant, P.R. et al. (1987), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

134. *Pluvialis dominica* Muller, 1776

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Hypothetical.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Hatch, J.J. et al. (1967), Hayman, P. et al. (1986), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

135. *Pluvialis fulva* Gmelin, 1789

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Hypothetical.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Hatch, J.J. et al. (1967), Hayman, P. et al. (1986), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

136. *Pluvialis squatarola* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

137. *Podilymbus podiceps* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

138. *Porphyrio martinica* Linnaeus, 1766

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Bateman, D. et al. (2004), Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

139. *Porzana carolina* Linnaeus, 1766

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santiago.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Rosenberg, D. et al. (1987), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

140. *Procellaria parkinsoni* Gray, 1862

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Meek, E.R. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

141. *Progne modesta* Gould, 1838

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Progne modesta modesta* Gould, 1838, *Hirundo modesta* Neboux, 1840, *Hirundo concolor* Gould, 1837, *Progne concolor* Salvin, 1876

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth,

H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008).

142. *Progne subis* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Pinta.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

143. *Progne tapera* Linnaeus, 1766

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Williams, S.M. et al. (2011).

144. *Protonotaria citrea* Boddaert, 1783

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.

**References:** Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2011), Petit, K.E. et al. (1990), Reck, G. et al. (2010).

145. *Pterodroma inexpectata* Forster, 1844

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

146. *Pterodroma leucoptera* Gould, 1844

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pterodroma leucoptera brevipes* (Peale, 1848)

**Origin:** Native, Hypothetical.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Castro, I. et al. (1996), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

147. *Pterodroma phaeopygia* (Salvin, 1876)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pterodroma phaeopygia phaeopygia* (Salvin, 1876); *Oestrelata phaeopygia* Salvin, 1876

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Banks, R.C. et al. (2002), Cruz-Delgado, F. et al. (2005), Cruz-Delgado, F. et al. (2005), Cruz-Delgado, F. et al. (2007), Granizo, T. et al. (2002), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2002), Rosenberg, D. et al. (1987), Salazar, X. et al. (2007), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Valarezo, J.C. et al. (2005), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008).

148. *Puffinus carneipes* Gould, 1844

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

G. Jimenez-Uzcategui: The taxonomy of *P. creatopus* and *P. carneipes* needs to be resolved because specimens of both species have been confused (Wiedenfeld 2006).

**Origin:** Native, Hypothetical.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Castro, I. et al. (1996), Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

149. *Puffinus creatopus* Coues, 1864

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

G. Jimenez-Uzcategui: The taxonomy of *P. creatopus* and *P. carneipes* needs to be resolved because specimens of both species have been confused (Wiedenfeld 2006).

**Origin:** Native, Hypothetical.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Castro, I. et al. (1996), Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

150. *Puffinus griseus* Gmelin, 1789

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**IUCN Red List:** Near Threatened.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

151. *Puffinus pacificus* Gmelin, 1789

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

152. *Puffinus subalaris* Ridgway, 1897

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Puffinus iherminieri subalaris* Ridgway, 1897, *Puffinus obscurus subalaris* Rothschild & Hartert, 1899, *Puffinus obscurus* Salvin, 1883, *Puffinus iherminieri becki* Mathews, 1912, *Puffinus tenebrosus* Townsend,

1890

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Austin, J.J. et al. (2004), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

153. *Pyrocephalus rubinus nanus* Gould, 1841

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

G. Jimenez-Uzcategui: "The taxonomy of this species has been very confusing. Ridgway (1896) mentions five "species" (considered even by most other authors of the time as subspecies): nanus, dubius, intercedens, carolensis, and abingdoni (the latter three of which he himself described). Two subspecies could be recognized: P. r. nanus (Gould 1841), occurring on most islands, and P. r. dubius (Gould 1841), from San Cristóbal. Salvin (1876), however, suggested that specimens of P. r. dubius were instead juvenile males of P. r. nanus" (Wiedenfeld 2006).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

154. *Quiscalus mexicanus* JF Gmelin, 1788

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

155. *Riparia riparia* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

156. *Setophaga ruticilla* Linnaeus, 1766

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

157. *Spheniscus mendiculus* Sundevall, 1871

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Deem, S.L. et al. (2010), Granizo, T. et al. (2002), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2010), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2002), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2010), Kikkawa, E.F. et al. (2009), Ksepka, D.T. et al. (2006), Lanteri, A.A. et al. (2001), Levin, I.I. et al. (2009), Loope, L.L. et al. (1987), Merkel, J. et al. (2007), Nims, B.D. et al. (2008), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Siers, S. et al. (2010), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Travis, E.K. et al. (2006), Trillmich, F. et al. (1992), Valle, C.A. et al. (1987), Valle, C.A. et al. (1986), Vargas, F.H. et al. (2006), Vargas, H. et al. (1997), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008).

158. *Stercorarius longicaudus* Vieillot, 1819

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Hypothetical.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

159. *Stercorarius maccormicki* Saunders, 1893

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cathracta maccormicki* Saunders, 1893

**Origin:** Native, Hypothetical.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

160. *Stercorarius parasticus* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Hypothetical.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

161. *Stercorarius pomarinus* Temminck, 1815

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Rothschild, W. et al. (1899), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

162. *Stercorarius skua* Brünnich, 1754

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Hypothetical.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

163. *Sterna hirundo* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

164. *Sula granti* Rothschild, 1902

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Sula granti dactylatra* Rothschild, 1902, *Dysporus cyanops* Sundevall, 1871, *Sula cyanops* Salvin, 1883, *Sula variegata* Rothschild & Hartert, 1899, *Sula dactylatra granti* Rothschild, 1915. Pitman and Jehl (1998) argued that Masked Boobies (formerly *Sula dactylatra granti*) breeding on the Nazca Plate in the eastern Pacific Ocean are morphologically and ecologically distinct from other Masked Boobies and may represent a full species. The American Ornithologists' Union subsequently elevated that subspecies to a full species: the Nazca Booby (*S. granti*).

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Wolf.

**References:** Friesen, V.L. et al. (2002), Harris, M.P. et al. (1975), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2002), Patterson, S.A. et al. (2011), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

165. *Sula leucogaster* Boddaert, 1783

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Patterson, S.A. et al. (2011), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

166. *Sula nebouxii excisa* Todd, 1948

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Sula nebouxii* Milne-Edwards, 1882, *Sula nebouxii nebouxii* Milne-Edwards, 1882, ? *Sula leucogaster* Boddaert, 1783, ? *Dysporus leucogaster* Sundevall, 1871, ? *Sula brewsteri* Ridgway, 1897

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2002), Patterson, S.A. et al. (2011), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

167. *Sula sula* Linnaeus, 1766

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Sula sula websteri*

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.



**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Wolf.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2002), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2006), Patterson, S.A. et al. (2011), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

168. *Thalassarche melanophrys* (Temminck, 1828)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Castro, I. et al. (1996), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

169. *Thalasseus elegans* Gambel, 1849

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

170. *Thalasseus maximus* Boddaert, 1783

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn. *Sterna maxima* Boddaert, 1783

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

171. *Tringa flavipes* Gmelin, 1789

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

172. *Tringa incana* Gmelin, 1789

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

syn.: *Heteroscelus incanus* Gmelin, 1789

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

173. *Tringa melanoleuca* Gmelin, 1789

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et

al. (2006).

174. *Tringa semipalmata* (Gmelin, 1789)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus* (Gmelin, 1789), protonym: *Scolopax semipalmata* Gmelin, 1789

**Origin:** Native, Migrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

175. *Tringa solitaria* Wilson, 1813

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Rothschild, W. et al. (1899), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

176. *Tryngites subruficollis* Vieillot, 1819

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Hypothetical.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

177. *Tyrannus tyrannus* Linnaeus, 1758

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Coopmans, P. et al. (1996), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

178. *Tyto alba punctatissima* Gray, 1839

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Tyto alba* (Scopoli, 1769); *Strix punctatissima* Gray in Gold, 1841

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Trillmich, F. et al. (1992), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

179. *Vireo olivaceus* Linnaeus, 1766

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

180. *Zenaida auriculata* Des Murs, 1847

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Vagrant.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

181. *Zenaida galapagoensis* Gould, 1841

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Zenaida galapagoensis galapagoensis* Gould, 1841; *Zenaida galapagoensis exsul* (Rothschild & Hartert, 1899)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Alatalo, R. V. et al. (1982), Amadon, D. et al. (1965), Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Granizo, T. et al. (2002), Harmon, W.M. et al. (1987), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), McQuiston, T.E. et al. (1991), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2006), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2004), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Rothschild, W. et al. (1899), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Santiago-Alarcon, D. et al. (2008), Santiago-Alarcon, D. et al. (2010), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2004), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

## Acknowledgements

We are grateful for the financial report received for this project. Please refer to the website ([www.darwinfoundation.org/datazone/checklist/](http://www.darwinfoundation.org/datazone/checklist/)) for a detailed list of all our donors.

This checklist would not be possible without adjunct and collaborating scientists, and volunteers of the Charles Darwin Foundation. The following scientists and volunteers have contributed to the CDF Checklist of Galapagos Birds: Paola Buitrón, Birgit Fessl, Brian Milstead, Elizabeth Pillaert, Barbara West, Javier Zabala.

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