

CDF Checklist of Galapagos Phthiraptera

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Abstract

This Checklist of Galapagos Phthiraptera includes a total of all 78 taxa reported from the Galapagos Islands.

For each name, detailed information is provided: its Galapagos distribution in islands groups or bioregions generated from the specimen records, comments about the taxonomy (especially synonyms), the origin (native and introduced), taxon status (accepted vs. rejected records) and relevant literature references.

Introduction

This publication lists all species of Galapagos Phthiraptera currently known.

Lice are a group of flattened, wingless insects which live as obligate ectoparasites on birds and mammals. Phthiraptera is broken up into two groups: *Mallophaga* (the biting or chewing lice), and *Anoplura* (the sucking lice).

Mallophaga are specialized parasites of homeotherms such as birds and mammals, using their reduced mouthparts to chew their host's skin. They have modified legs that are used to grasp hair or feathers, and can become common pests of livestock. No species within Mallophaga has been known to parasitize humans (Horn 1976).

Anoplura, the sucking lice, have specialized sucking mouthparts that they use to draw blood from mammals. Anoplura can cause skin irritation and serve as vectors for disease. At least three species of Anoplura have been known to parasitize humans: head lice, body lice, and crab (pubic) lice (Horn 1976).

Lice glue their eggs (*nits*) to the hair or feathers of the host organism. These eggs and young lice are then dispersed through contact between infected hosts. Reproduction of lice can also be influenced by the hormone levels of the host, which ensures the availability of new animals for the lice to parasitize. Lice are highly specialized and host-specific, often not being able to survive long after they have been removed from their host (Horn 1976).

Lice have been found on many different islands in the Galápagos including: Santa Cruz, Marchena, Fernandina, Isabela, Daphne, Baltra, Darwin, San Cristobal, and Española (Linsley & Usinger, 1966).

Methods

This checklist of all known Galapagos Phthiraptera is automatically generated using the online database of the Charles Darwin Foundation Galapagos Species Checklist.

All CDF Galapagos Species Checklists represent the synthesis of many different records: literature citations, data from previously unpublished reports (grey literature), specimen records of natural history collections located in Galapagos and all over the world. To the best of their knowledge authors of the individual checklists revised all available data. When new information becomes available, the taxonomy of a group changes or new species are discovered, the CDF online database and thus this publication becomes updated.

For many poorly known species groups the higher taxonomic classification still regularly changes according to how our knowledge about species being related changes. In many well known groups the phylogeny is somewhat stable, but to avoid confusion, in particular for groups where taxonomic changes are frequent, all checklists presented here are sorted alphabetical according to genus name and specific epithet. Please refer to the website for the currently accepted taxonomic hierarchy of each group.

Please be aware that the distribution presented here is automatically generated from specimen records and does not always accurately reflect the known distribution for all species.

For marine species, the distribution generally refers to the five main bioregions of the archipelago (Far Northern, Northern, Western, South Eastern and the Elisabeth Bay Bioregion). For the terrestrial species more than 120 islands, islets and small rocks have been aggregated into Islands Groups, thus, for example, the island group "Santa Cruz" includes smaller islands like Santa Fé, Plaza Norte, Plaza Sur, Baltra, Daphne Mayor, Daphne Minor, and others.

IUCN red-list assessments presented here may deviate from the global IUCN list for the following reasons:

- for well known species groups like vascular plants or vertebrates updates proposed to the IUCN are shown instead of the outdated, but currently accepted status;
- for poorly known species groups (e.g., lichenized fungi) a general assessment is currently not possible and the list presented here is a regional red-list list for Galapagos archipelago.

Numbers of the species included in this list are auto-generated. Adding up the number of species in each category will not always equal the total number indicated. Some species have insufficient data to be categorized while others (e.g., category eradicated) will not be included in the total.

Results

Names of taxa included in this checklist: 78 (71 accepted, 4 unidentified taxon, 2 problematic, 1 new to science).

Origin of the taxa included: 7 accidental, 2 endemic.

1. *Actornithophilus grandiceps* Piaget, 1880

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).

2. *Actornithophilus incisus* (Piaget, 1880)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

3. *Anatoecus icterodes* (Nitzsch, 1818)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

4. *Antarctophthirus microchir* (Trouessart & Neumann, 1888)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Dailey, M. et al. (2005).

5. *Austromenopon albemarlei* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902)

Taxon status: Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).

6. *Austromenopon becki* Kellogg, 1906

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).

7. *Austromenopon narboroughi* Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).

8. *Austromenopon navigans* Kellogg, 1896

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).

9. *Austromenopon popellus* (Piaget, 1890)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

10. *Bovicola caprae* (Ewing, 1936)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

11. *Bovicola* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2004).

12. *Brueelia chelydensis* Hopkins, 1951

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

13. *Brueelia galapagensis* Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Deem, S.L. et al. (2011), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).

14. *Brueelia interposita* Kellogg, 1899

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

15. *Brueelia* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Parker, P.G. et al. (2006).

16. *Brueelia vulgata* (Kellogg, 1896)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

17. *Colpocephalum flavescens* Haan, 1829

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).

18. *Colpocephalum heterosoma* Piaget, 1880

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).

19. *Colpocephalum spineum* Kellogg, 1899
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).
20. *Colpocephalum turbinatum* Denny, 1842
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Fé, Santiago.
References: Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Peters, M.P. et al. (2009), Santiago-Alarcon, D. et al. (2008), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2004), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2007), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2006), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2004).
21. *Colpocephalum unciferum* Kellogg, 1896
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).
22. *Columbicola macrourae* (Wilson, 1941)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Genovesa, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Santiago-Alarcon, D. et al. (2008), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2004).
23. *Craspedorrhynchus dilatatus* (Rudow, 1869)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Craspedorrhynchus taurocephalus*, fide Smith (ed.) (2012)
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).
24. *Craspedorrhynchus sp. nov.*
Taxon status: Unpublished name (Nomen nudum).
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2009).
25. *Cuculiphilus snodgrassi* Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).

26. *Degeeriella regalis* (Giebel, 1866)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Fé, Santiago.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Peters, M.P. et al. (2009), Santiago-Alarcon, D. et al. (2008), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2004), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2007), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2006), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2004).
27. *Docophoroides brevis* (Dufour, 1835)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).
28. *Docophoroides ferrisi* Harrison, 1937
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Docophoroides irroratae*, fide Smith (ed.) (2012)
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).
29. *Docophoroides levequei* Timmermann, 1963
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).
30. *Eidmanniella aurifasciata* Kellogg, 1899
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).
31. *Eidmanniella incerta* Kellogg, 1896
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).
32. *Eidmanniella singularis* Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).

33. *Goniodes dissimilis* Denny, 1842
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
34. *Halipeurus attenuatus* Edwards, 1961
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).
35. *Halipeurus diversus* (Kellogg, 1896)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).
36. *Halipeurus noctivagus* Timmermann, 1960
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Halipeurus intermedius*, fide Smith (ed.) (2012)
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).
37. *Halipeurus pelagicus* (Denny, 1842)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).
38. *Hoplopleura nesoryzomydis* Ferris, 1921
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).
39. *Lipeurus caponis* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
40. *Menopon gallinae* Linnaeus, 1958
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

41. *Myrsidea darwini* Palma & Price, 2010
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Palma, R.L. et al. (2010).
42. *Myrsidea incerta* Kellogg, 1896
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).
43. *Myrsidea nesomimi borealis* Palma & Price, 2010
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Palma, R.L. et al. (2010).
44. *Myrsidea nesomimi nesomimi* Palma & Price, 2010
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Palma, R.L. et al. (2010).
45. *Myrsidea ridulosa* (Kellogg & Chapman, 1899)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Palma, R.L. et al. (2010).
46. *Osborniella crotophagae* (Stafford, 1943)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
47. *Pectinopygus annulatus* (Piaget, 1880)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).
48. *Pectinopygus fregatiphagus* (Eichler, 1843)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

49. *Pectinopygus nannopteri* (Ewing, 1924)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

50. *Pectinopygus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Parker, P.G. et al. (2006).

51. *Pectinopygus sulae* (Rudow, 1869)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

52. *Pediculus humanus capitis* De Geer, 1767

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

53. *Perineus miriceps* Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902

Taxon status: Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).

54. *Perineus oblongus* Kéler, 1957

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

55. *Philoceanus becki* Kellogg, 1903

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

56. *Philoaterus breviformis* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

57. *Philopterus citrinellae* (Schrank, 1776)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Philopterus domesticus*, fide Smith (ed.) (2012)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

58. *Philopterus domesticus* (Kellogg, 1896)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

59. *Philopterus insulicola* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

60. *Physconelloides galapagensis* (Kellogg & Huwana, 1902)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Santiago-Alarcon, D. et al. (2008), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2004).

61. *Piagetiella* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Parker, P.G. et al. (2006).

62. *Polyplax spinulosa* (Burmeister, 1839)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

63. *Quadriceps birostris* (Giebel, 1874)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

64. *Quadriceps paludicola* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

65. *Quadriceps ridgewayi* (Kellogg, 1906)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

66. *Quadriceps separatus* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

67. *Quadriceps strepsilaris* (Denny, 1842)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

68. *Ricinus marginatus* (Children, 1836)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ricinus angulatus*, fide Smith (ed.) (2012)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

69. *Saemundssonina albemarlensis* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

70. *Saemundssonina lari* (O. Fabricius, 1780)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

71. *Saemundssonina minor* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).
72. *Saemundssonina phaetona* (Osborn, 1890)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).
73. *Saemundssonina platycephalus* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).
74. *Saemundssonina platygaster* (Denny, 1842)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).
75. *Trabeculus mirabilis* (Kellogg, 1896)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).
76. *Trinoton lituratum* Burmeister, 1838
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).
77. *Trinoton querquedulae* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).
78. *Vernoniella guimaraesi* Thompson, 1948
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

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