

CDF Checklist of Galapagos Flies

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Abstract

This Checklist of Galapagos Flies includes a total of all 306 taxa reported from the Galapagos Islands.

For each name, detailed information is provided: its Galapagos distribution in islands groups or bioregions generated from the specimen records, comments about the taxonomy (especially synonyms), the origin (native and introduced), taxon status (accepted vs. rejected records) and relevant literature references.

Introduction

This publication lists all species of Galapagos Flies currently known.

The **Diptera** are flies with only a single pair of wings, the second pair being reduced to halteres (knobs on short stems). True flies can thus be distinguished from other flying insects, such as mayflies, dragonflies, damselflies, etc. Some true flies, however, have become secondarily wingless.

The Diptera are one of the largest insect orders, containing an estimated 240,000 species worldwide. They are also of significant ecological, medical, and economic importance.

As in most island faunas, the Diptera of the Galapagos are unbalanced or disharmonic compared to the mainland fauna.

The diversity and ecology of the Diptera in the Neotropical source area determines which of them can and cannot arrive and survive in Galapagos. For example, the absence or poor representation of many aquatic groups is because most of the islands lack permanent fresh water.

Methods

This checklist of all known Galapagos Flies is automatically generated using the online database of the Charles Darwin Foundation Galapagos Species Checklist.

All CDF Galapagos Species Checklists represent the synthesis of many different records: literature citations, data from previously unpublished reports (grey literature), specimen records of natural history collections located in Galapagos and all over the world. To the best of their knowledge authors of the individual checklists revised all available data. When new information becomes available, the taxonomy of a group changes or new species are discovered, the CDF online database and thus this publication becomes updated.

For many poorly known species groups the higher taxonomic classification still regularly changes according to how our knowledge about species being related changes. In many well known groups the phylogeny is somewhat stable, but to avoid confusion, in particular for groups where taxonomic changes are frequent, all checklists presented here are sorted alphabetical according to genus

name and specific epithet. Please refer to the website for the currently accepted taxonomic hierarchy of each group.

Please be aware that the distribution presented here is automatically generated from specimen records and does not always accurately reflect the known distribution for all species.

For marine species, the distribution generally refers to the five main bioregions of the archipelago (Far Northern, Northern, Western, South Eastern and the Elisabeth Bay Bioregion). For the terrestrial species more than 120 islands, islets and small rocks have been aggregated into Islands Groups, thus, for example, the island group "Santa Cruz" includes smaller islands like Santa Fé, Plaza Norte, Plaza Sur, Baltra, Daphne Mayor, Daphne Minor, and others.

IUCN red-list assessments presented here may deviate from the global IUCN list for the following reasons:

- for well known species groups like vascular plants or vertebrates updates proposed to the IUCN are shown instead of the outdated, but currently accepted status;
- for poorly known species groups (e.g., lichenized fungi) a general assessment is currently not possible and the list presented here is a regional red-list list for Galapagos archipelago.

Numbers of the species included in this list are auto-generated. Adding up the number of species in each category will not always equal the total number indicated. Some species have insufficient data to be categorized while others (e.g., category eradicated) will not be included in the total.

Results

Names of taxa included in this checklist: 306 (244 accepted, 43 unidentified taxon, 8 doubtful, 6 new to science), 5 rejected.

Origin of the taxa included: 67 accidental, 1 eradicated, 38 questionable accidental, 3 questionable native, 101 endemic, 43 indigenous.

1. *Ablabesmyia* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

2. *Acrosticta apicalis* (Williston, 1896)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: *Acrosticta scrobiculata* Curran (not Loew) 1932: 354.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Marchena.

References: Jaramillo, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).

3. *Aedes aegypti* Linnaeus 1762

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Bataille, A. et al. (2009), Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Zettel, C. et al. (2009).

4. *Aedes taeniorhynchus* (Wiedemann, 1821)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Apperson, C. et al. (1991), Bataille, A. et al. (2009), Bataille, A. et al. (2009), Bataille, A. et al. (2010), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Johnson, C.W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Parkin, P. et al. (1972), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Siers, S. et al. (2010), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

5. *Aldrovandiella sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

6. *Alepia sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

7. *Allograpta splendens* (Thomson, 1869)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

8. *Amblysilopus depilis* Bickel & Sinclair, 1997

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

9. *Amobia floridensis* (Townsend, 1892)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

10. *Anarete buscki* (Felt, 1915)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Jaschhof, M. et al. (2004), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

11. *Anastrepha fraterculus* (Wiedemann, 1830)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2000), Foote, R.H. et al. (1982), Harper, J.D. et al. (1989), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

12. *Andrenosoma sp.*

Taxon status: Unpublished name (Nomen nudum).

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

13. *Apallates sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

14. *Aphaniosoma arenicolum* Wheeler, 1994

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wheeler, T.A. et al. (1994).

15. *Aphaniosoma galamarillum* Wheeler, 1994

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wheeler, T.A. et al. (1994).

16. *Aphaniosoma rabida* Wheeler, 1994

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wheeler, T.A. et al. (1994).

17. *Astiosoma sabulosum* Forrest & Wheeler, 2002

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

18. *Asyndetus ammophilus* Loew, 1869

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

19. *Asyndetus bursericola* Bickel & Sinclair, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
20. *Asyndetus cavagnaroi* Bickel & Sinclair, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
21. *Asyndetus interruptus* (Loew, 1861)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
22. *Asyndetus maelfaiti* Bickel & Sinclair, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
23. *Asyndetus mystacinus* Bickel & Sinclair, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
24. *Asyndetus tibialis* (Thomson, 1869)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
25. *Asyndetus versicolor* Johnson, 1924
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Johnson, C.W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

26. *Asyndetus wiggensi* Bickel & Sinclair, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
27. *Athyroglossa tectora* Cresson, 1926
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
28. *Atissa luteipes* Cresson, 1944
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
29. *Basilia ferruginea* Miranda Ribeiro, 1904
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
30. *Bitheca involuta* Marshall, 1987
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
31. *Blaesoxipha insularis* (Townsend, 1918)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: spinosa Lopes 1978: 602; Pape 1994: 55 (Acridiophaga); reversa Johnson (not Aldrich) 1924: 89 (Sarcophaga).
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
32. *Blaesoxipha isla* (Curran, 1934)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

33. *Blaesoxipha plinthopyga* (Wiedemann, 1830)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: quadriforceps Curran 1932: 363 (Sarcophaga).
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Fessler, B. et al. (2006), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
34. *Blaesoxipha violenta* (Walker, 1849)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: galapagensis Townsend 1917: 196 (Gigantotheca).
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
35. *Blaesoxipha williamsi* (Curran, 1934)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
36. *Brachycara digitata* James, 1966
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: James, M.T. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
37. *Brachydina insularis* (James, 1966)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Described originally in the genus Dactylodeictes.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
38. *Bradysia ocellaris* (Comstock, 1882)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
39. *Bradysia radicum* (Brunetti, 1912)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

40. *Bromeloecia sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
41. *Brontaea debilis* (Williston, 1896)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
42. *Cadrema pallida* (Loew, 1866)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
43. *Calycomyza lantanae* (Frick, 1956)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
44. *Campiglossa aesia* (Walker, 1849)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Euaresta aesia* (Walker, 1849)
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
45. *Campiglossa crockeri* (Curran, 1934)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
46. *Canacea snodgrassi* (Coquillett, 1901)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

47. *Canaceoides angulatus* Wirth, 1969
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
48. *Ceratitis capitata* (Wiedemann, 1824)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
49. *Cerodontha dorsalis* (Loew, 1863)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
50. *Chersodromia sp. 1*
Taxon status: Unpublished name (Nomen nudum).
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
51. *Chersodromia sp. 2*
Taxon status: Unpublished name (Nomen nudum).
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
52. *Chersodromia sp. 3*
Taxon status: Unpublished name (Nomen nudum).
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
53. *Chersodromia sp. 4*
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
54. *Chetogena scutellaris* (Wulp, 1890)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

55. *Chironomus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Johnson, C.W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

56. *Chonocephalus dominicanus* Borgmeier, 1967

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008).

57. *Chonocephalus heymonsi* Strobbe, 1913

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

58. *Chrysanthrax primitivus* (Walker, 1849)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

59. *Chrysochlorina fasciata* (Thomsom, 1869)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: *Pelagomyia dubia* Curran 1932: 348; Syn: *albitalus* Coquillett (not Williston) 1901: 373.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

60. *Chrysomya albiceps* (Wiedemann, 1819)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

61. *Chrysomya megacephala* (Fabricius, 1794)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

62. *Chrysotus baerti* Bickel & Sinclair, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
63. *Chrysotus brevicornis* Van Duzee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: brevispina Van Duzee 1933: 68; Syn: latifacies Van Duzee 1933: 69.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Van Duzee, M.C. et al. (1933).
64. *Clasiopella uncinata* Hendel, 1914
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
65. *Claspettomyia* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
66. *Clogmia albipunctata* (Williston, 1893)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
67. *Clunio schmitti* Stone & Wirth, 1947
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
68. *Cochliomyia macellaria* (Fabricius, 1775)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: phauda Walker 1849: 896 (Musca); quadrisignata Thomson 1869: 544 (Lucilia).
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), James, M.T. et al. (1966), Johnson, C.W.

et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

69. *Condylostylus longicornis* (Fabricius, 1775)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: dentaticauda Van Duzee 1933: 66

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

70. *Conioscinella empheria* Wheeler & Forrest, 2003

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

71. *Conioscinella galapagensis* (Curran, 1932)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

72. *Contarinia* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

73. *Copestylum cf. viridana* (Townsend, 1897)

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Origin: Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

74. *Coproica rufifrons* Hayashi

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: *C. hirtula* of authors, nec Rondani, 1880.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

75. *Coproica* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

76. *Culex quinquefasciatus* Say 1823

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Bataille, A. et al. (2009), Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Nishida, G.M. et al. (2000), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2005).

77. *Culicoides pusillus* Lutz, 1913

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

78. *Cymatopus setosus* (Curran, 1932)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

79. *Cyrtoneuropsis rescita* (Walker, 1861)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

80. *Dasyhelea ancora* (Coquillett, 1902)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

81. *Dasyhelea atlantis* Wirth & Williams, 1957

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

82. *Dasyhelea borgmeieri* Wirth & Waugh, 1976

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

83. *Dasyhelea mutabilis* (Coquillett, 1901)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
84. *Dasyhelea paracineta* Wirth, 1969
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
85. *Dasyhelea sinclairi* Borkent, 1991
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
86. *Dasyhelea spathicercus* Wirth, 1969
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
87. *Desmometopa tarsalis* Loew, 1866
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
88. *Desmometopa varipalpis* Malloch, 1927
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: m-nigrum Curran 1934: 162, nec Zetterstedt.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
89. *Dicranomyia galapagoensis* (Alexander, 1962)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Alexander, C.P. et al. (1962), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Peck, S.B. et al. (1986), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

90. *Dimecoenia chilensis* (Macquart, 1851)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: Ephydra gilvipes Coquillett 1901a: 377;
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
91. *Diplotaxa loma* Wheeler & Forrest, 2003
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
92. *Dohrniphora cornuta* (Bigot, 1857)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: Phora venusta Coquillett 1895: 107; **Syn:** crockeri Van Duzee 1933: 70; **Syn:** willowsi Van Duzee 1933: 70.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
93. *Drino inca* Townsend, 1911
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
94. *Drosophila ananassae* Doleschall, 1858
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
95. *Drosophila cardinoides* Dobzhansky & Pavan, 1943
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
96. *Drosophila hydei* Sturtevant, 1921
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

97. *Drosophila immigrans* Sturtevant, 1921
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
98. *Drosophila latifasciaeformis* Duda, 1940
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
99. *Drosophila melanogaster* Meigen, 1830
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
100. *Drosophila metzii* Sturtevant, 1921
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
101. *Drosophila nebulosa* Sturtevant, 1916
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
102. *Drosophila pictiventris* Duda, 1925
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
103. *Drosophila repleta* Wollaston, 1858
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
104. *Drosophila simulans* Sturtevant, 1919
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

105. *Drosophila willistoni quechua* Ayala, 1973

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

106. *Drosophila xerophila* Val, 1983

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

107. *Dyseuaresta bilineata* Foote, 1982

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

108. *Dyseuaresta sp. 1*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Foote, R.H. et al. (1982).

109. *Dyseuaresta sp. 2*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

110. *Elachiptera cultrata* Wheeler & Forrest, 2002

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

111. *Elachiptera rubida* Becker, 1912

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

B. Sinclair: Unpublished and doubtful record.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

112. *Elaphropeza zonalis* (Curran, 1932)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

113. *Epidapus perniciosus* (Edwards, 1922)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

114. *Eugnoriste planiforceps* Steffan, 1971

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

115. *Euxesta callona* Steyskal, 1966

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: nitidiventris of authors (misidentification).

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).

116. *Euxesta cavagnaroi* Steyskal, 1966

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).

117. *Euxesta eluta* Loew, 1868

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

118. *Euxesta galapagensis* Curran, 1934

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

119. *Euxesta nesiotus* Steyskal, 1966
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
120. *Euxesta notata* Wiedemann, 1830
Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
121. *Euxesta phoeba* Steyskal, 1966
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
122. *Euxesta schusteri* Steyskal, 1966
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: nitiventris Coquillett (not Loew) 1901: 376.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
123. *Euxesta sp. 1*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
124. *Euxesta spodia* Steyskal, 1966
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).
125. *Euxesta stigmatias* Loew, 1868
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
126. *Fannia canicularis* (Linnaeus, 1761)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

127. *Fannia pusio* (Wiedemann, 1830)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Eradicated.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

128. *Forcipomyia galapagensis* (Coquillett, 1901)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Dasyhelea galapagensis*, *Ceratopogon galapagensis*, fide Wirth (1969)

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

129. *Forcipomyia genualis* (Loew, 1866)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

130. *Forcipomyia* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

131. *Galapagomyia inoa* Walker, 1849

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

132. *Galapagosia minuta* Curran, 1934

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

133. *Gaurax gethosyne* Wheeler & Forrest, 2003
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
134. *Gen. Mycetophilidae indet. sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
135. *Gen. Orthocladinae indet. sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
136. *Gen. Sphaeroceridae indet. sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
137. *Gen. Tachinidae indet. sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
138. *Geranomyia tibialis* (Loew, 1851)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Limonia tibialis* (Loew, 1851); B. Sinclair: previous misidentifications of *Limonia stigmatica* also belong here.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
139. *Gitona braziliensis* Lima, 1950
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

140. *Glenanthe ruetzleri* Mathis, 1995
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
141. *Goeldichironomus holoprasinus* (Goeldi, 1905)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
142. *Gymnoptera simplex* (Brues, 1905)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008).
143. *Hecamede brasiliensis* Cresson, 1938
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
144. *Hemerodromia sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
B. Sinclair: record based on misidentification
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
145. *Hemipenthes galapagensis* Painter & Painter, 1974
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: Anthrax lateralis Thomson 1869: 482; Syn: nudiuscula Coquillett (not Thomson) 1901: 373.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
146. *Hermetia illucens* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

147. *Hippelates alyscus* Wheeler & Forrest, 2003
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
148. *Holoplagia guamensis* Johannsen, 1946
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
149. *Hydrellia wirthi* Korytkowski, 1982
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: vulgaris of authors (misidentification)
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
150. *Hydrotaea aenescens* (Wiedemann, 1830)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: Hydrotaea setia (Walker 1849: 956)
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
151. *Hyphantrophaga aff. virilis* (Aldrich & Webber, 1924)
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
152. *Hyphantrophaga sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
153. *Icosta albipennis* (Say, 1823)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: intertropicus Johnson (not Walker) 1924: 91 (Ornithoponus).
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

154. *Icosta nigra* (Perty, 1833)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: intertropica Walker 1849: 1144 (Ornithomyia); americanus Johnson (not Leach) 1924: 91 (Ornithoponus);

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Madden, D. et al. (1998), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2007), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2006).

155. *Insulestremia sinclairi* Jaschhof, 2004

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Jaschhof, M. et al. (2004), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

156. *Isodrapetis sp. 1*

Taxon status: Unpublished name (Nomen nudum).

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

157. *Leia sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

158. *Lepidanthrax brachialis* (Thomson, 1869)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

159. *Lepidanthrax tinctus* (Thomson, 1869)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinta.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

160. *Leptocera discalis* Malloch, 1912

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

161. *Leptocera erythrocer* (Becker, 1920)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: Leptocera abdominiseta Duda 1925a: 52.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Richards, O.W. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
162. *Leptometopa sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
163. *Lespesia sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
164. *Liohippulates baptipalpis* Wheeler & Forrest, 2003
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
165. *Liohippulates galapagensis* (Curran, 1932)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: L. pusio Coquillett (not Loew) 1901a: 378.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Marchena.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
166. *Lipochaeta ranica* Mathis & Trautwein, 2003
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: L. slossonae auct. non Coquillett 1896: 220
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
167. *Liriomyza marginalis* Malloch, 1913
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

168. *Lispe sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

169. *Loewimyia fasciata* Forrest & Wheeler, 2002

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

170. *Loewimyia helenae* Forrest & Wheeler, 2002

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

171. *Loewimyia sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

172. *Lonchaea sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

173. *Lucilia deceptor* (Curran, 1934)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: pionia Curran (not Walker) 1932: 361; Phaenicia deceptor, fide James (1966).

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

174. *Lucilia pionia* (Walker, 1849)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Musca pionia Walker, 1849, Phaenicia pionia (Walker, 1849)

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

175. *Lucilia setosa* (James, 1966)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: Phaenicia setosa James 1966.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

176. *Medetera galapagensis* Bickel & Sinclair, 1997

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

177. *Medetera sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

178. *Megascelia scalaris* Loew, 1866

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).

179. *Megaselia edenensis* Disney, 2008

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008).

180. *Megaselia peckorum* Disney, 2008

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008).

181. *Megaselia scalaris* (Loew, 1866)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

182. *Megaselia seticauda* (Malloch, 1914)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008).
183. *Melanagromyza floris* Spencer, 1963
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
184. *Meoneura sinclairi* Wheeler, 2000
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wheeler, T.A. et al. (2000).
185. *Metadorylas sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
186. *Microlynchia galapagoensis* Bequaert, 1955
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
187. *Microsepsis armillata* (Melander & Spuler, 1917)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
188. *Milichiella lacteipennis* (Loew, 1866)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
189. *Minilimosina rotundipennis* (Malloch, 1913)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

190. *Monochaetoscinella anonyma* (Williston, 1896)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

191. *Morellia obscuripes* (Bigot, 1888)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: ochricornis of authors, not Wiedemann.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

192. *Mumetopia occipitalis* Melander, 1913

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

193. *Musca domestica* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

194. *Nemotelus acutirostris* Loew, 1863

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), James, M.T. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

195. *Nemotelus albiventris* Thomson, 1869

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), James, M.T. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

196. *Neodexiopsis devia* (Curran, 1934)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

197. *Neorhegmoclemina sp.* Cook, 1955

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

198. *Neosilba sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

199. *Nerius sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

200. *Nocticanace ashlocki* Wirth, 1969

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

201. *Nocticanace cancer* Wirth, 1969

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

202. *Nocticanace curioi* Wirth, 1969

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

203. *Nocticanace darwini* Wirth, 1969

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

204. *Nocticanace galapagensis* (Curran, 1934)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Procanace galapagensis, fide Wirth (1969)
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
205. *Nocticanace scapania* Wirth, 1969
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
206. *Nocticanace spinicosta* Wirth, 1969
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
207. *Nocticanace usingeri* Wirth, 1969
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).
208. *Notogramma cimiciforme* Loew, 1868
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
209. *Ochlerotatus taeniorhynchus* Wiedemann, 1821
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
210. *Odinia williamsi* Johnsson, 1924
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz.
References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Johnson, C.W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

211. *Ocella anaclasta* Wheeler & Forrest, 2003
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
212. *Ocella lupina* Wheeler & Forrest, 2003
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
213. *Olfersia aenescens* Thomson, 1869
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: diomedae Coquillett 1901a: 379 (Pseudolfersia); erythroptis Bigot 1885: 239.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Marchena, San Cristóbal.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
214. *Olfersia sordida* Bigot, 1885
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: fossulata Coquillett (not Macquart) 1901a: 379.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santiago.
References: Madden, D. et al. (1998), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2006).
215. *Olfersia spinifera* (Leach, 1817)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Bequaert, J.C. et al. (1933), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Johnson, C.W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
216. *Ommatius aridus* Scarbrough, 2002
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: marginellus Coquillett (not Fabricius) 1901a: 374;
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
217. *Ornidia obesa* (Fabricius, 1775)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

218. *Ornithoica vicina* (Walker, 1849)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

219. *Oxysarcodexia bakeri* (Aldrich, 1916)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

220. *Oxysarcodexia taitensis* (Schiner, 1868)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: obtusifrons Thomson 1869: 536 (Sarcophaga);

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: De Souza Lopes, H. et al. (1978), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

221. *Palpada albifrons* (Wiedemann, 1830)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

222. *Palpada vinetorum* (Fabricius, 1798)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

223. *Paracanace cavagnaroi* Wirth, 1969

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: Canace cavagnaroi, fide Mathis & Wirth 1978

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

224. *Paracanace maritima* Wirth, 1951

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

225. *Paraclius desenderi* Bickel & Sinclair, 1997

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: pusillus of authors (misidentification);

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

226. *Paralimna decipiens* Loew, 1878

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: obscura of authors (misidentification);

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

227. *Parascatopse* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

228. *Parasphaerocera varipes* (Malloch, 1925)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: Sphaerocera galapagoensis Curran 1934: 158.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

229. *Paratissa pollinosa* (Williston, 1896)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: semilutea of authors (misidentification)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

230. *Pareuxesta academica* Steyskal, 1966

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).

231. *Pareuxesta hyalinata* Coquillett, 1901

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley,

E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).

232. *Pareuxesta intermedia* Coquillett, 1901

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).

233. *Pareuxesta latifasciata* Coquillett, 1901

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Marchena.

References: Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Johnson, C.W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).

234. *Pareuxesta obscura* Coquillett, 1901

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Johnson, C.W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).

235. *Pareuxesta xanthomera* Steyskal, 1966

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).

236. *Peckia chrysostoma* (Wiedemann, 1830)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

237. *Pentacricia aldrichii* Stein, 1898

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

238. *Peromyia galapagensis* Jaschhof, 2004

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Jaschhof, M. et al. (2004), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

239. *Philornis downsi* Dodge & Aitken, 1968

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: *Philornis isla Couri* 2000: 1.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2006), Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Causton, C.E. et al. (2013), Causton, C.E. et al. (2013), Couri, M. S. et al. (2006), Cunninghame, F. et al. (2012), Cunninghame, F. et al. (2012), Dudaniec, R.Y. et al. (2006), Dudaniec, R.Y. et al. (2007), Dudaniec, R.Y. et al. (2007), Dudaniec, R.Y. et al. (2009), Dvorak, M. et al. (2012), Fessler, B. et al. (2006), Fessler, B. et al. (2010), Fessler, B. et al. (2002), Fessler, B. et al. (2001), Fessler, B. et al. (2006), Galligan, T.H. et al. (2009), Huber, S.K. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2005), Koop, J. A. H. et al. (2011), O'Connor, J.A. et al. (2009), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Tavares, M.T. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2007).

240. *Philygria galapagensis* Wirth, 1969

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

241. *Phytoliriomyza pilosella* Spencer, 1973

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

242. *Piezia sinclairi* Evenhuis, 2002

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Atherigona orientalis* Schiner, 1868

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

243. *Piophilina casei* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

244. *Porricondyla* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

245. *Pseudodoros clavatus* (Fabricius, 1794)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: *Baccha facialis* Thomson 1869: 504

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

246. *Psilopa girschneri* Von Röder, 1889

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: *olga* Cresson 1922: 137

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

247. *Psychoda alabangensis* del Rosario, 1936

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

248. *Psychoda savaiiensis* Edwards, 1928

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

249. *Psychoda* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

250. *Pterogramma* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

251. *Puliciphora borinquenensis* Wheeler, 1906

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

252. *Puliciphora occidentalis* (Melander & Brues, 1903)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
253. *Puliciphora sobria* Borgmeier, 1960
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008).
254. *Puliciphora sp. 1*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
255. *Pullimosina paramoesta* (Duda, 1925)
Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
256. *Pullimosina zayensis* Marshall, 1986
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
257. *Rachispoda fuscipennis* (Haliday, 1833)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
258. *Rudolfina opuntiae* (Richards, 1967)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
259. *Rudolfina sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

260. *Sarcodexia lambens* (Wiedemann, 1830)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Fessler, B. et al. (2006), Fessler, B. et al. (2002), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

261. *Sarothromyiops dasyncnemis* (Thomson, 1869)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: cana Townsend 1917: 196 (Prosthetocirca); inoa Coquillett 1901a: 375 (Sarcophaga) nec Walker; cinctus Townsend 1917: 196 (Sarothromyiops).

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

262. *Scaptomyza santacruzii* Val, 1983

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

263. *Scaptomyza* sp.

Taxon status: Unpublished name (Nomen nudum).

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

264. *Scatella galapagensis* Curran, 1934

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

265. *Scatella obscura* Williston, 1896

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

266. *Scatopsiara* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

267. *Scenopinus galapagosensis* Kelsey, 1970
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Kelsey, L.P. et al. (1970), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
268. *Sciara sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
B. Sinclair: probably one of the two species of *Bradysia*
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
269. *Sclerocoelus galapagensis* Marshall, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Marshall, S.A. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
270. *Sigaloessa variatincta* Forrest & Wheeler, 2002
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
271. *Simulium ochraceum* Walker, 1861
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: *Simulium bipunctatum* Malloch (Adler & Crosskey 2009: 73)
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.
272. *Siphona sp. 1*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
273. *Siphona sp. 2*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
274. *Spelobia bifrons* (Stenhammar, 1855)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

275. *Stenomicra* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

276. *Stomoxys calcitrans* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

277. *Symplecta pilipes* (Fabricius, 1787)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Erioptera pilipes Fabricius 1787

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

278. *Synthesiomyia nudiseta* (Wulp, 1883)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: brasiliiana Brauer & Bergenstamm 1893: 96.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

279. *Tabanus vittiger* Thomson, 1869

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Marchena, Santa Cruz.

References: Bequaert, J.C. et al. (1933), Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Johnson, C.W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Parkin, P. et al. (1972), Philip, C.B. et al. (1983), Philip, C.B. et al. (1976), Philip, C.B. et al. (1965), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

280. *Tethina albula* (Loew, 1869)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Foster, G.A. et al. (2008).

281. *Tethina insulans* Curran, 1932

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Foster, G.A. et al. (2008), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

282. *Tethina spinulosa* Cole, 1923

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Foster, G.A. et al. (2008).

283. *Thalassomya longipes* (Johnson, 1924)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Galapagomyia longipes*, fide Wirth (1969)

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

284. *Thalassomya pilipes* Edwards, 1928

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

285. *Thinophilus hardyi* Grootaert & Evenhuis, 1997

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

286. *Thripomorpha* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

287. *Tomosvaryella galapagensis* (Curran, 1934)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

288. *Toxomerus crockeri* (Curran, 1934)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: duplicata Coquillett (not Wiedemann) 1901a: 374
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
289. *Toxomerus politus* (Say, 1823)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
290. *Trachypella atomus* (Rondani, 1880)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
291. *Trachypella hardyi* (Tenorio, 1967)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
292. *Tricharaea canuta* (Wulp, 1896)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
293. *Tricharaea occidua* (Fabricius, 1794)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
294. *Trichomyia* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
295. *Trixoscelis costalis* (Coquillett, 1901)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

296. *Villa curvirostra* Thomson, 1869

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

297. *Xanthaciura aczeli* Foote, 1982

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.

References: Foote, R.H. et al. (1982), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

298. *Xanthandrus agonis* (Walker, 1849)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: *Syrphus albomaculatus* Smith 1877: 84; *Syrphus smithi* van der Goot 1964: 215.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

299. *Zaprionus* sp.

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008).

300. *Zeros fenestralis* (Cresson, 1918)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

301. *Zeros flavipes* (Williston, 1896)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

Rejected taxa

1. *Conioscinella soluta* (Becker, 1912)
B. Sinclair: outdated, incorrect record from unpublished list
2. *Limonia stigmatica* auct.
B. Sinclair: Misidentification; synonym of *Geranomyia tibialis*.
3. *Liohippelates incompletus* Becker, 1912
B. Sinclair: unpublished and doubtful record
4. *Lioscinella incompletus* Becker
B. Sinclair: unknown record
5. *Sphaerocera galapagensis* Curran, 1934
Misidentification of *Sphaerocera varipes* Malloch, 1925, fide Richards (1966)

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