

CDF Checklist of Galapagos Zoopathogens and Parasites

Sharon Deem, Gustavo Jiménez-Uzcátegui, Frauke Ziemmeck

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Abstract

This Checklist of Galapagos Zoopathogens and Parasites includes a total of all 209 taxa reported from the Galapagos Islands.

For each name, detailed information is provided: its Galapagos distribution in islands groups or bioregions generated from the specimen records, comments about the taxonomy (especially synonyms), the origin (native and introduced), taxon status (accepted vs. rejected records) and relevant literature references.

Introduction

This publication lists all species of Galapagos Zoopathogens and Parasites currently known.

Organisms that cause disease of Galapagos animals belong to many diverse groups including, but not limited to, flies, lice, fleas, worms, nematodes, protozoans, fungi, bacteria, yeasts, and viruses.

Native and endemic animals of this archipelago have long been protected against new diseases and parasites because of the extreme geographic isolation of the oceanic archipelago. They have long been able to co-evolve and adapt with their native and endemic parasites and pathogens.

Against newly introduced diseases, however, native species lack effective defenses. In this insular environment, which today is subjected to much anthropogenic disturbance, conservation ecology must better understand the role of these new diseases and the additional ecological stress that they may cause to the system.

Methods

This checklist of all known Galapagos Zoopathogens and Parasites is automatically generated using the online database of the Charles Darwin Foundation Galapagos Species Checklist.

All CDF Galapagos Species Checklists represent the synthesis of many different records: literature citations, data from previously unpublished reports (grey literature), specimen records of natural history collections located in Galapagos and all over the world. To the best of their knowledge authors of the individual checklists revised all available data. When new information becomes available, the taxonomy of a group changes or new species are discovered, the CDF online database and thus this publication becomes updated.

For many poorly known species groups the higher taxonomic classification still regularly changes according to how our knowledge about species being related changes. In many well known groups the phylogeny is somewhat stable, but to avoid confusion, in particular for groups where taxonomic changes are frequent, all checklists presented here are sorted alphabetical according to genus name and specific epithet. Please refer to the website for the currently accepted taxonomic hierarchy of each group.

Please be aware that the distribution presented here is automatically generated from specimen records and does not always accurately reflect the known distribution for all species.

For marine species, the distribution generally refers to the five main bioregions of the archipelago (Far Northern, Northern, Western, South Eastern and the Elisabeth Bay Bioregion). For the terrestrial species more than 120 islands, islets and small rocks have been aggregated into Islands Groups, thus, for example, the island group "Santa Cruz" includes smaller islands like Santa Fé, Plaza Norte, Plaza Sur, Baltra, Daphne Mayor, Daphne Minor, and others.

IUCN red-list assessments presented here may deviate from the global IUCN list for the following reasons:

- for well known species groups like vascular plants or vertebrates updates proposed to the IUCN are shown instead of the outdated, but currently accepted status;
- for poorly known species groups (e.g., lichenized fungi) a general assessment is currently not possible and the list presented here is a regional red-list list for Galapagos archipelago.

Numbers of the species included in this list are auto-generated. Adding up the number of species in each category will not always equal the total number indicated. Some species have insufficient data to be categorized while others (e.g., category eradicated) will not be included in the total.

Results

Names of taxa included in this checklist: 209 (177 accepted, 22 unidentified taxon, 4 preliminary identification, 1 problematic, 4 new to science), 1 rejected.

Origin of the taxa included: 35 accidental, 5 questionable accidental, 7 endemic, 8 indigenous.

1. *Actornithophilus grandiceps* Piaget, 1880

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013).

2. *Actornithophilus incisus* (Piaget, 1880)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Senior syn.: *Colpocephalum incisum* Piaget, 1880 Synonym: *Colpocephalum milleri* Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902; "*Colpocephalum funebre*" (Kellogg, 1906); *Colpocephalum milleri* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); Kellogg 1906; *Actornithophilus milleri* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); Thompson 1938; *Actornithophilus incisus* (Piaget, 1880); Hopkins & Clay 1952; *Clypeodon incisus* (Piaget, 1880); Timmermann 1954; *Actornithophilus incisus* (Piaget, 1880); Clay in Linsley & Usinger 1966

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

3. *Aedes aegypti* Linnaeus 1762

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Bataille, A. et al. (2009), Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Zettel, C. et al. (2009).

4. *Amblyomma darwini* Hirst & Hirst, 1910
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Wikelski, M. et al. (1999).
5. *Amblyomma williamsii* Banks, 1924
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Wikelski, M. et al. (1999).
6. *Anatoecus icterodes* (Nitzsch, 1818)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Synonyms: *Phlopterus* (*Docophorus*) *icterodes* (Nitzsch, 1818); *Docophorus icterodes* (Nitzsch, 1818); Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902; *Anatoecus dentatus* Thompson, 1939
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).
7. *Ancylostoma caninum* (Ercolani, 1859) Hall, 1913
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Gingrich, E.N. et al. (2010).
8. *Antarctophthirus microchir* (Trouessart & Neumann, 1888)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Synonym: *Echinophthirus microchir* (Trouessart & Neumann, 1888)
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Dailey, M. et al. (2005), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013).
9. *Ascaridia galli* Schrank, 1788
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Gottdenker, N.L. et al. (2005).
10. *Atractis marquezii* Bursey & Flanagan, 2002
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Bursey, C.R. et al. (2002).

11. *Austromenopon albemarlei* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902) nom. dub.
Taxon status: Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).
12. *Austromenopon beckii* (Kellogg, 1906)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Synonyms: *Menopon beckii* Kellogg, 1906; *Menopon becki* [sic] (Kellogg, 1906); Thompson 1938; *Austromenopon becki* [sic] (Kellogg, 1906); Hopkins & Clay 1952; *Austromenopon becki* [sic] (Kellogg, 1906); Clay in Linsley & Usinger 1966; *Austromenopon beckii* (Kellogg, 1906); Price et al. 2003
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013).
13. *Austromenopon narboroughi* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Synonyms: *Menopon narboroughi* Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902; “*Menopon numerosum*” Kellogg, 1906; *Menopon narboroughi* Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902; Kellogg 1906; *Procellariphaga narboroughi* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); Hopkins & Clay 1952; *Austromenopon narboroughi* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); Clay in Linsley & Usinger 1966; *Austromenopon narboroughi* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); Price & Clay 1972
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013).
14. *Austromenopon navigans* (Kellogg, 1896)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Synonyms: *Menopon navigans* Kellogg, 1896; *Menopon navigans* Kellogg, 1896; Kellogg 1906; *Procellariphaga navigans* (Kellogg, 1896); Hopkins & Clay 1952; *Austromenopon navigans* (Kellogg, 1896); Clay in Linsley & Usinger 1966; *Austromenopon navigans* (Kellogg, 1896); Price & Clay 1972; *Austromenopon bulleri* Price & Clay 1972
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013).
15. *Austromenopon popellus* (Piaget, 1890)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Synonyms: *Menopon popellus* Piaget, 1890; *Procellariphaga popellus* (Piaget, 1890); Hopkins & Clay 1952; *Austromenopon popellus* (Piaget, 1890); Price & Clay 1972; *Austromenopon popellus* (Piaget, 1890); Linsley 1977
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

16. *Aviadenovirus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Deem, S.L. et al. (in prep.), Gottdenker, N.L. et al. (2005), International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses (ICTV) et al. (2010), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2003), Soos, C. et al. (2008), Travis, E.K. et al. (2006).

17. *Avibirnavirus Infectious bursal disease virus*

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Deem, S.L. et al. (in prep.), Gottdenker, N.L. et al. (2005), International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses (ICTV) et al. (2010), Soos, C. et al. (2008).

18. *Avipoxvirus Fowlpox virus*

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Deem, S.L. et al. (2008), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Parker, P.G. et al. (2011), Thiel, T. et al. (2005), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2005).

19. *Avipoxvirus canarypox virus*

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Deem, S.L. et al. (2008), Duffy, D. et al. (1980), Hansen, W. et al. (1999), International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses (ICTV) et al. (2010), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Parker, P.G. et al. (2011), Thiel, T. et al. (2005), Vargas, H. et al. (1987), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2005).

20. *Avulavirus Paramyxovirus-1*

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Deem, S.L. et al. (in prep.), Gottdenker, N.L. et al. (2005), International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses (ICTV) et al. (2010), Soos, C. et al. (2008).

21. *Axine cypseluri* (Meserve, 1938)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cestracolpa cypseluri* Meserve, 1938

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Meserve, F.G. et al. (1938).

22. *Bartonella clarridgeiae* Lawson & Collins, 1996
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Levy, J.K. et al. (2008).
23. *Bartonella elizabethae* (Daly et al. 1993) Brenner et al. 1993
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Levy, J.K. et al. (2008).
24. *Bartonella henselae* (Regnery et al. 1992) Brenner et al. 1993
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Levy, J.K. et al. (2008).
25. *Beauveria bassiana* (Bals.-Criv.) Vuill.
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.
26. *Bovicola caprae* (Ewing, 1936)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Trichodectes caprae (Gurlt, 1843); Damalinia caprae (Gurlt, 1843); Hopkins & Clay 1952;
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Palma, R.L. et al. (2013).
27. *Brueelia chelydensis* (Hopkins, 1951)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Synonyms: Nirmus vulgatus (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); Degeeriella vulgata (Thompson, 1939); Brüelia galapagensis (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); Hopkins 1951
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).
28. *Brueelia galapagensis* Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Synonyms: Docophorus galapagensis (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); Docophorus galapagensis (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); Kellogg 1906; Degeeriella galapagensis (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); Harrison 1916; Philopterus galapagensis (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); Thompson 1939
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Deem, S.L. et al. (2011), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013).

29. *Brueelia interposita* (Kellogg, 1899)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Synonyms: *Nirmus interpositus* (Kellogg, 1899); *Degeeriella interposita* (Kellogg, 1899); Harrison 1916; *Brüelia interposita* (Kellogg, 1899); Hopkins & Clay, 1952

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

30. *Brueelia* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Parker, P.G. et al. (2006).

31. *Brueelia vulgata* (Kellogg, 1896)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

32. *Caligus irritans* Heller, 1865

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wilson, C.B. et al. (1924).

33. *Cammacoronavirus avian coronavirus*

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

34. *Capillaria* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Gottdenker, N.L. et al. (2005), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006).

35. *Chlamydophila psittaci* (Lillie, 1930) Everett et al. 1999

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Padilla, L.R. et al. (2006), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2004), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Travis, E.K. et al. (2006), Travis, E.K. et al. (2006).

36. *Colpocephalum heterosoma* Piaget, 1880
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013).
37. *Colpocephalum spineum* Kellogg, 1899
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013).
38. *Colpocephalum turbinatum* Denny, 1842
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Colpocephalum flavescens* Haan, 1829; *Colpocephalum unciferum* Kellogg, 1896
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Fé, Santiago.
References: Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Peters, M.P. et al. (2009), Santiago-Alarcon, D. et al. (2008), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2004), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2007), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2006), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2004).
39. *Columbicola macrourae* (Wilson, 1941)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Synonyms: *Lipeurus baculus* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); *Columbicola columbae* (Thompson, 1939); *Esthiopterum macrourae* (Wilson, 1941)
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Genovesa, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Santiago-Alarcon, D. et al. (2008), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2004).
40. *Contracaecum sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Gottdenker, N.L. et al. (2008), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006).
41. *Coronavirus Canine coronavirus*
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Levy, J.K. et al. (2008).
42. *Craspedorrhynchus dilatatus* (Rudow, 1869)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Craspedorrhynchus taurocephalus*, fide Smith (ed.) (2012)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

43. *Craspedorrhynchus sp. 1*

Taxon status: Unpublished name (Nomen nudum).

Synonyms: *Docophorus taurocephalus* (Kellogg, 1906); *Philopterus taurocephalus* (Thompson, 1939);

Craspedorrhynchus taurocephalus (Clay in Linsley & Usinger, 1966)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2009).

44. *Cryptosporidium sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Gingrich, E.N. et al. (2010).

45. *Cuculiphilus snodgrassi* Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Synonym: *Menopon snodgrassi* Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902; *Menopon galapagensis* Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902; *Menopon galapagense* Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902; *Cuculiphilus (Cuculiphilus) snodgrassi* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); *Cuculiphilus snodgrassi* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); Clay in Linsley & Usinger 1966: 128.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013).

46. *Culex quinquefasciatus* Say 1823

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Bataille, A. et al. (2009), Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Nishida, G.M. et al. (2000), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2005).

47. *Culicoides pusillus* Lutz, 1913

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

48. *Davainea proglottina* Davaine, 1860

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Gottdenker, N.L. et al. (2005).

49. *Degeeriella regalis* (Giebel, 1866)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Peters, M.P. et al. (2009), Santiago-Alarcon, D. et al. (2008), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2004), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2007), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2006), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2004).

50. *Deltapapillomavirus Bovine papillomavirus*

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses (ICTV) et al. (2010).

51. *Dermanyssus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: O'Connor, B.M. et al. (2005).

52. *Dermoglyphus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: O'Connor, B.M. et al. (2005).

53. *Derogenes varicus* (Müller, 1784)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Manter, H.W. et al. (1940).

54. *Dirofilaria immitis* (Leidy, 1856)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Levy, J.K. et al. (2008).

55. *Dispharynx sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Gottdenker, N.L. et al. (2005), Gottdenker, N.L. et al. (2008), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006).

56. *Docophoroides brevis* (Dufour, 1835)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Acc. name: *Docophoroides levequei*, fide Palma and Peck (2013)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

57. *Docophoroides ferrisi* Harrison, 1937

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Docophoroides irroratae*, fide Smith (ed.) (2012); *Docophoroides levequei*, fide Palma and Peck (2013)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

58. *Docophoroides levequei* (Timmermann, 1963)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Docophoroides brevis* (Thompson, 1939); *Eurymetopus brevis* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

59. *Eimeria albemarlensis* Couch, Stone, Duszynski, Snell & Snell, 1996

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Couch, L. et al. (1996).

60. *Eimeria palumbi* McQuiston, 1991

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: McQuiston, T.E. et al. (1991).

61. *Eimeria tropidura* Aquino-Shuster, Duszynski & Snell, 1990

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Aquino-Shuster, A.L. et al. (1990), Couch, L. et al. (1996).

62. *Elenchus koebeli* (Pierce, 1908)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Abedrabbo, S. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (1989), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

63. *Encotyllabe pagrosomi* MacCallum, 1917

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Meserve, F.G. et al. (1938).

64. *Enterovirus bovine enterovirus*

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses (ICTV) et al. (2010).

65. *Entomophthora sp. 1*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Evans, Harry C. et al. (1982).

66. *Epidermoptes bilobatus* Rivolta, 1876

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Gottdenker, N.L. et al. (2005).

67. *Gammacoronavirus avian coronavirus*

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses (ICTV) et al. (2010), Soos, C. et al. (2008).

68. *Gen. Paramyxovirinae indet. Canine parainfluenza virus*

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses (ICTV) et al. (2010), Levy, J.K. et al. (2008).

69. *Gen. Parvovirinae indet. Canine parvovirus*

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses (ICTV) et al. (2010), Levy, J.K. et al. (2008).

70. *Gen. nov. Onchocercidae indet. sp. nov.*

Taxon status: Unpublished name (Nomen nudum).

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Merkel, J. et al. (2007), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Siers, S. et al. (2010).

71. *Giardia sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Gingrich, E.N. et al. (2010).

72. *Gibellula pulchra* Cavara

Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

73. *Gitona braziliensis* Lima, 1950

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

74. *Goniodes dissimilis* (Denny, 1842)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Palma, R.L. et al. (2013).

75. *Haemoproteus sp. nov.*

Taxon status: Unpublished name (Nomen nudum).

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Márquez Rea, L.D. et al. (2009), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Santiago-Alarcon, D. et al. (2008), Santiago-Alarcon, D. et al. (2010).

76. *Halipeurus attenuatus* Edwards, 1961

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Synonyms: *Lipeurus limitatus* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); *Lipeurus diversus* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); *Lipeurus languidus* (Kellogg, 1906); *Halipeurus diversus* (Thompson, 1939);

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

77. *Halipeurus diversus* (Kellogg, 1896)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Synonyms: *Lipeurus diversus* (Kellogg, 1896); *Esthiopterum diversum* (Kellogg, 1896); Harrison 1916

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

78. *Halipeurus noctivagus* (Timmermann, 1960)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lipeurus diversus* var. *major* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); *Lipeurus diversus* (Kellogg, 1906); *Lipeurus languidus* (Kellogg, 1906); *Lipeurus limitatus* (Kellogg, 1906); *Halipeurus diversus* (Thompson, 1939)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

79. *Halipeurus pelagicus* (Denny, 1842)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Synonyms: *Lipeurus pelagicus* (Denny, 1842); *Lipeurus languidus* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); *Lipeurus exiguus* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); *Esthiopterum pelagicum* (Denny, 1842); Harrison 1916; *Synnautes pelagicus* (Denny, 1842); Thompson 1939

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

80. *Hamacreadium mutabile* Linton, 1910

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Manter, H.W. et al. (1940).

81. *Heterakis gallinarum* Schrank, 1788

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Heterakis gallinae*

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Gottdenker, N.L. et al. (2005).

82. *Hirsutella guyana* Minter & B.L. Brady

Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.

Index Fungorum: anamorphic *Ophiocordyceps*

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Kirk, P. (ed.) et al. (2010).

83. *Hirsutella sp. 1*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Index Fungorum: anamorphic Ophiocordyceps

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Kirk, P. (ed.) et al. (2010).

84. *Hoplopleura nesoryzomydis* (Ferris, 1921)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Synonym: Hoplopleura quadridentata (Ferris, 1916)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

85. *Icosta albipennis* (Say, 1823)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: intertropicus Johnson (not Walker) 1924: 91 (Ornithoponus).

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

86. *Icosta nigra* (Perty, 1833)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: intertropica Walker 1849: 1144 (Ornithomyia); americanus Johnson (not Leach) 1924: 91 (Ornithoponus);

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Madden, D. et al. (1998), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2007), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2006).

87. *Iltovirus Gallid herpesvirus 1*

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses (ICTV) et al. (2010), Soos, C. et al. (2008).

88. *Isospora canis* Nemeséri, 1959

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Gingrich, E.N. et al. (2010).

89. *Isospora daphnensis* McQuiston, 1990

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: McQuiston, T.E. et al. (1990).

90. *Isospora exigua* McQuiston & Wilson, 1988

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lindström, K.M. et al. (2009), McQuiston, T.E. et al. (1988).

91. *Isospora fragmenta* McQuiston & Wilson, 1988

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lindström, K.M. et al. (2009), McQuiston, T.E. et al. (1988).

92. *Isospora geospizae* McQuiston & Wilson, 1989

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Dudaniec, R.Y. et al. (2005), McQuiston, T.E. et al. (1989).

93. *Isospora insularius* Aquino-Shuster, Duszynski, & Snell, 1990

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Aquino-Shuster, A.L. et al. (1990), Couch, L. et al. (1996).

94. *Isospora rotunda* McQuiston & Wilson, 1988

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: McQuiston, T.E. et al. (1988).

95. *Isospora temeraria* McQuiston & Wilson, 1988

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lindström, K.M. et al. (2009), McQuiston, T.E. et al. (1988), McQuiston, T.E. et al. (1990).

96. *Lecanicillium lecanii* (Zimm.) Zare & W. Gams

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Torrubiella confragosa* Mains
Syn.: *Verticillium lecanii* (Zimm.) Viégas

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Evans, Harry C. et al. (1982).

97. *Lecanicillium muscarium* (Petch) Zare & W. Gams
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
98. *Lecithochirium microstomum* Chandler, 1935
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Manter, H.W. et al. (1940).
99. *Leishmania donovani* (Laveran & Mesnil, 1903)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Levy, J.K. et al. (2008).
100. *Lepeophtheirus dissimulatus* Wilson, 1905
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wilson, C.B. et al. (1924).
101. *Lipeurus caponis* (Linneus, 1758)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Synonym: *Pediculus caponis* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Palma, R.L. et al. (2013).
102. *Lobatostoma pacificum* Manter, 1940
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Manter, H.W. et al. (1940), Manter, H.W. et al. (1940).
103. *Macrorhabdus sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Gottdenker, N.L. et al. (2005), Tomaszewski, E.K. et al. (2003).
104. *Mardivirus Gallid herpesvirus 2*
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses (ICTV) et al. (2010), Soos, C. et al. (2008).

105. *Mastadenovirus Canine adenovirus*

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses (ICTV) et al. (2010), Levy, J.K. et al. (2008).

106. *Medetera galapagensis* Bickel & Sinclair, 1997

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

107. *Megaselia scalaris* (Loew, 1866)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

108. *Menopon gallinae* Linnaeus, 1958

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Palma, R.L. et al. (2013).

109. *Mesalgoides geospizae* Mironov & Pérez, 2002

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lindström, K.M. et al. (2009), O'Connor, B.M. et al. (2005).

110. *Microcera coccophila* Desm.

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Fusarium coccophilum* (Desm.) Wollenw. & Reinking fide Kirk (2013)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Kirk, P. (ed.) et al. (2013).

111. *Microlynychia galapagoensis* Bequaert, 1955

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

112. *Morbillivirus Canine distemper virus*

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses (ICTV) et al. (2010), Levy, J.K. et al. (2008).

113. *Mycoplasma gallisepticum* Edward & Kanarek 1960 (Approved Lists 1980)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Deem, S.L. et al. (in prep.), Gottdenker, N.L. et al. (2005), Soos, C. et al. (2008).

114. *Mycoplasma haemocanis* (Kreier & Ristic, 1984)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Levy, J.K. et al. (2008).

115. *Mycoplasma haemofelis* Neimark, Johansson, Rikihisa & Tully, 2002

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Levy, J.K. et al. (2008).

116. *Myialges caulotoon* Speiser, 1907

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santiago.

References: Madden, D. et al. (1998), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2006).

117. *Myrsidea darwini* Palma & Price, 2010

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Eidmanniella incerta* Kellogg, 1896; *Myrsidea incerta* Kellogg, 1896

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Palma, R.L. et al. (2010).

118. *Myrsidea nesomimi borealis* Palma & Price, 2010

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Palma, R.L. et al. (2010).

119. *Myrsidea nesomimi nesomimi* Palma & Price, 2010
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Palma, R.L. et al. (2010).
120. *Myrsidea ridulosa* (Kellogg & Chapman, 1899)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Palma, R.L. et al. (2010).
121. *Neobothriocephalus aspinosus* Mateo & Bullock, 1966
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mateo, E. et al. (1966).
122. *Nesippus crypturus* Heller, 1865
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Nesippus costatus* Wilson C.B., 1924, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wilson, C.B. et al. (1924).
123. *Ochlerotatus taeniorhynchus* Wiedemann, 1821
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
124. *Olfersia aenescens* Thomson, 1869
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: diomedae Coquillett 1901a: 379 (*Pseudolfersia*); erythroptosis Bigot 1885: 239.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Marchena, San Cristóbal.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
125. *Olfersia sordida* Bigot, 1885
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: fossulata Coquillett (not Macquart) 1901a: 379.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santiago.
References: Madden, D. et al. (1998), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2006).

126. *Olfersia spinifera* (Leach, 1817)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Bequaert, J.C. et al. (1933), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Johnson, C.W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
127. *Orchidasma amphiorchis* (Braun, 1899)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).
128. *Ornithodoros darwini* Kohls, Clifford & Hoogstraal, 1969
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Keirans, J.E. et al. (1980), Kohls, G.M. et al. (1969), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Wikelski, M. et al. (1999).
129. *Ornithodoros galapagensis* Kohls, Clifford & Hoogstraal, 1969
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Keirans, J.E. et al. (1980), Kohls, G.M. et al. (1969), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Wikelski, M. et al. (1999).
130. *Ornithoica vicina* (Walker, 1849)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
131. *Orthohalarachne diminuata* (Doetschman, 1944)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Dailey, M. et al. (2005).
132. *Orthoreovirus Avian orthoreovirus*
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Gottdenker, N.L. et al. (2005), International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses (ICTV) et al. (2010), Soos, C. et al. (2008).

133. *Osborniella crotophagae* (Stafford, 1943)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Palma, R.L. et al. (2013).
134. *Oxyspirura mansonii* (Cobbold, 1879)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Gottdenker, N.L. et al. (2005).
135. *Pandarus satyrus* Dana, 1849
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wilson, C.B. et al. (1924).
136. *Paraeurysorchis sarmientoi* (Tantalean, 1974)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).
137. *Paralebion elongatus* Wilson, 1911
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wilson, C.B. et al. (1924).
138. *Parapsyllus cedei* Smit, 1970
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Smit, F.G.A.M. et al. (1970).
139. *Parvovirus Feline panleukopenia virus*
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses (ICTV) et al. (2010), Levy, J.K. et al. (2008).
140. *Pectinopygus annulatus* (Piaget, 1880)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Synonyms: Lipeurus annulatus (Piaget, 1880); Lipeurus potens (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); Esthiopterum

annulatum (Piaget, 1880); Harrison 1916

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

141. *Pectinopygus gracilicornis fregatiphagus* (Eichler, 1843)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Synonyms: *Lipeurus gracilicornis* var. *major* (Kellogg, 1899); *Lipeurus gracilicornis major* (Kellogg, 1899); Kellogg 1906; *Esthiopterum majus* (Kellogg, 1899); Harrison 1916; *Epifregata fregatiphaga* Eichler, 1943; *Pectinopygus fregatiphagus* (Eichler, 1943); Hopkins & Clay 1952

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

142. *Pectinopygus nannopteri* (Ewing, 1924)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Synonyms: *Esthiopterum nannopteri* (Ewing, 1924); *Pectinopygus (Philichthyophaga) nannopteri* (Ewing, 1924); Thompson 1939

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

143. *Pectinopygus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Parker, P.G. et al. (2006).

144. *Pectinopygus sulae* (Rudow, 1869)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Synonyms: *Lipeurus sulae* (Rudow, 1869); *Lipeurus helleri* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); *Lipeurus potens* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); Kellogg, 1906; *Esthiopterum sulae* (Rudow, 1869); Harrison 1916; *Esthiopterum helleri* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); Ewing 1924

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

145. *Pediculus humanus capitis* (De Geer, 1767)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Palma, R.L. et al. (2013).

146. *Perineus oblongus* Kéler, 1957

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

147. *Philoceanus becki* Kellogg, 1903

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Synonym: *Nirmus separatus* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); Kellogg, 1906

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

148. *Philophthalmus zalophi* Dailey, Ellin & Parás, 2005

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Dailey, M. et al. (2005).

149. *Philoaterus breviformis* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Synonyms: *Docophorus breviformis* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); *Docophorus insulicola* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

150. *Philoaterus insulicola* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

151. *Philornis downsi* Dodge & Aitken, 1968

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: *Philornis isla Couri* 2000: 1.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2006), Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Causton, C.E. et al. (2013), Causton, C.E. et al. (2013), Couri, M. S. et al. (2006), Cunninghame, F. et al. (2012), Cunninghame, F. et al. (2012), Dudaniec, R.Y. et al. (2006), Dudaniec, R.Y. et al. (2007), Dudaniec, R.Y. et al. (2007), Dudaniec, R.Y. et al. (2009), Dvorak, M. et al. (2012), Fessler, B. et al. (2006), Fessler, B. et al. (2010), Fessler, B. et al. (2002), Fessler, B. et al. (2001), Fessler, B. et al. (2006), Galligan, T.H. et al. (2009), Huber, S.K. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2005), Koop, J. A. H. et al. (2011), O'Connor, J.A. et al. (2009), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Tavares, M.T. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2007).

152. *Physconelloides galapagensis* (Kellogg & Huwana, 1902)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Synonyms: *Goniocotes galapagensis* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902)
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Santiago-Alarcon, D. et al. (2008), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2004).
153. *Piagetiella* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006).
154. *Plasmodium* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Deem, S.L. et al. (2008), Levin, I.I. et al. (2009).
155. *Pleurodesmospora coccorum* (Petch) Samson, W. Gams & H.C. Evans
Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.
Index Fungorum: anamorphic Pezizomycotina
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Evans, Harry C. et al. (1982), Kirk, P. (ed.) et al. (2010).
156. *Podonectria coccicola* (Ellis & Everh.) Petch
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.
157. *Polyplax spinulosa* (Burmeister, 1839)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Synonym: *Pediculus spinulosus* (Burmeister, 1839)
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).
158. *Polysporella genovesae* McQuiston, 1990
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: McQuiston, T.E. et al. (1990).

159. *Proctophylloides darwinii* O'Connor, Foufopoulos & Lipton, 2005
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lindström, K.M. et al. (2009), O'Connor, B.M. et al. (2005).
160. *Prosorhynchus aculeatus* Odhner, 1905
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Manter, H.W. et al. (1940), Manter, H.W. et al. (1940).
161. *Prosorhynchus ozakii* Manter, 1934
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Manter, H.W. et al. (1940).
162. *Prosorhynchus pacificus* Manter, 1940
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Manter, H.W. et al. (1940), Manter, H.W. et al. (1940).
163. *Pseudocaligus parvus* (Bassett-Smith, 1898)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Caligus parvus* Bassett-Smith, 1898
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wilson, C.B. et al. (1924).
164. *Pseudocreadium scaphosomum* Manter, 1940
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Manter, H.W. et al. (1940).
165. *Pterodectes atyeoi* O'Connor, Foufopoulos & Lipton, 2005
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: O'Connor, B.M. et al. (2005).
166. *Quadriceps birostris* (Giebel, 1874)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Synonyms: *Nirmus birostris* (Giebel, 1874); *Nirmus gloriosus* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); *Lipeurus helleri* (Kellogg, 1906); *Degeeriella birostris* (Giebel, 1874); Harrison 1916; *Degeeriella gloriosa* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); Harrison 1916

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

167. *Quadriceps paludicola* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Synonyms: *Nirmus paludicola* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); *Degeeriella paludicola* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); Harrison 1916; *Quadriceps ernstmayri* (Timmermann, 1952); *Koeniginirmus ernstmayri* (Timmermann, 1952); (Zatorzycka, 1967)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

168. *Quadriceps ridgewayi* (Kellogg, 1906)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

169. *Quadriceps separatus* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Synonyms: *Nirmus separatus* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); *Nirmus gloriosus emarginatus* (Kellogg & Chapman, 1902); *Nirmus separatus* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902): Kellogg 1906; *Lipeurus helleri* (Kellogg, 1906); *Degeeriella emarginata* (Kellogg & Chapman, 1902); Harrison 1916; *Anousceps separatus* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); Zatorzycka 1967

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

170. *Quadriceps strepsilaris* (Denny, 1842)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Synonyms: *Nirmus strepsilaris* (Denny, 1842); *Nirmus lepidus* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); *Degeeriella lepida* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); Harrison 1916; *Degeeriella strepsilaris* (Denny, 1842); Harrison 1916; *Quadriceps lepidus* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); Hopkins & Clay 1952

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

171. *Raillietina echinobothrida* Mégnin, 1880

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Gottdenker, N.L. et al. (2005).

172. *Renicola sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Gottdenker, N.L. et al. (2008), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006).

173. *Rhipidocotyle adbaculum* Manter, 1940

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).

174. *Ricinus marginatus* (Children, 1836)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ricinus angulatus*, fide Smith (ed.) (2012); *Liotheum (Physostomum) marginatum* (Children, 1836); *Physostomum angulatum* (Kellogg, 1896)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

175. *Saemundssonina albemarlensis* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Synonyms: *Docophorus melanocephalus* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); *Docophorus albemarlensis* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); *Philoaterus albemarlensis* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); Harrison 1916; *Saemundssonina melanocephala* (Thompson, 1939); *Saemundssonina petersi* (Ward, 1955)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

176. *Saemundssonina lari* (O. Fabricius, 1780)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Synonyms: *Pediculus lari* (O. Fabricius, 1780); *Philoaterus lari* (O. Fabricius, 1780); Harrison 1916;

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

177. *Saemundssonina minor* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Synonyms: *Docophorus validus* var. *minor* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); *Docophorus validus minor* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); Kellogg 1906; *Philoaterus minor* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); Harrison 1916; *Puffinoecus minor* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); Martín-Mateo 1996

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

178. *Saemundssonina phaetona* (Osborn, 1890)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Synonyms: *Docophorus phaetonus* (Osborn, 1890); *Philopterus phaethonus* (Osborn, 1899); Harrison 1916; *Saemundssonina phaëtonus* (Howard, 1890); Thompson, 1939

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

179. *Saemundssonina platycephalus* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Synonyms: *Docophorus platycephalus* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); *Docophorus breviformis* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); *Philopterus platycephalus* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); Harrison 1916

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

180. *Saemundssonina platygaster* (Denny, 1842)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Synonyms: *Docophorus platygaster* (Denny, 1842); *Docophorus peristictus* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); *Philopterus peristictus* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); Harrison 1916; *Philopterus platygaster* (Denny, 1842); Harrison 1916; *Saemundssonina peristictus* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); Thompson 1939; *Saemundssonina peristicta* (Kellogg & Kuwana, 1902); Ward 1953

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

181. *Saprolegnia ferax* (Gruith.) Nees

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

182. *Sarcocystis canis* Dubey & Speer, 1991

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Gingrich, E.N. et al. (2010).

183. *Sarcodexia lambens* (Wiedemann, 1830)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Fessler, B. et al. (2006), Fessler, B. et al. (2002), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

184. *Simplicillium lanosiniveum* (J.F.H. Beyma) Zare & W. Gams
Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.
Index Fungorum: anamorphic Torribiella
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Kirk, P. (ed.) et al. (2010).
185. *Simplicillium sp. 1*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Index Fungorum: anamorphic Torribiella
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Kirk, P. (ed.) et al. (2010).
186. *Stephanostomum casum* (Linton, 1910)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Manter, H.W. et al. (1940).
187. *Stilbella sp. 1*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Index Fungorum: anamorphic Hypocreales
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Kirk, P. (ed.) et al. (2010).
188. *Strelkoviacarus sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: O'Connor, B.M. et al. (2005).
189. *Tabanus vittiger* Thomson, 1869
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Marchena, Santa Cruz.
References: Bequaert, J.C. et al. (1933), Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Johnson, C.W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Parkin, P. et al. (1972), Philip, C.B. et al. (1983), Philip, C.B. et al. (1976), Philip, C.B. et al. (1965), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
190. *Tetracrium coccicola* Höhn.
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.

191. *Tetrameres sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Gottdenker, N.L. et al. (2005).

192. *Torrubiella sp. 1*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

193. *Toxocara canis* Werner, 1782

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Gingrich, E.N. et al. (2010).

194. *Toxoplasma gondii* (Nicolle & Manceaux, 1908)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Deem, S.L. et al. (2010), Gottdenker, N.L. et al. (2005), Levy, J.K. et al. (2008), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006).

195. *Trabeculus mirabilis* (Kellogg, 1896)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Synonym: *Giebelia mirabilis* (Kellogg, 1896)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

196. *Tremovirus Avian encephalomyelitis virus*

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses (ICTV) et al. (2010), Soos, C. et al. (2008).

197. *Trichomonas gallinae* (Rivolta, 1878)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harmon, W.M. et al. (1987), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2004).

198. *Trinoton querquedulae* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Trinoton lituratum* Burmeister, 1838

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Palma, R.L. et al. (2013), Smith, V. (ed.) et al. (2012).

199. *Trouessartia geospiza* O'Connor, Foufopoulos & Lipton, 2005

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lindström, K.M. et al. (2009), O'Connor, B.M. et al. (2005).

200. *Trypanosoma sp. nov.*

Taxon status: Unpublished name (Nomen nudum).

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Parker, P.G. et al. (2006).

201. *Varicellovirus Felid herpesvirus 1*

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses (ICTV) et al. (2010), Levy, J.K. et al. (2008).

202. *Vernoniella guimaraesi* (Thompson, 1948)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Palma, R.L. et al. (2013).

203. *Verticillium sp. 1*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Index Fungorum: anamorphic Plectosphaerellaceae

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Kirk, P. (ed.) et al. (2010).

204. *Vesiculovirus Vesicular stomatitis Indiana virus*

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses (ICTV) et al. (2010).

205. *Vesivirus Feline calicivirus*

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses (ICTV) et al. (2010), Levy, J.K. et al. (2008).

206. *Wolbachia pipientis* Hertig 1936 (Approved Lists 1980)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Levy, J.K. et al. (2008).

207. *Xolages palmai* Mironov & Pérez

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lindström, K.M. et al. (2009), O'Connor, B.M. et al. (2005).

208. *Zonorchis meyeri* Vercammen-Grandjean, 1966

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Vercammen-Grandjean, P.H. et al. (1966).

Rejected taxa

1. *Philopterus domesticus* (Kellogg, 1896)

Syn.: *Philopterus citrinellae* (Schrank, 1776); Palma and Peck (2013): Kellogg (1906: 317) reported *Docophorus domesticus* Kellogg, 1896b from *Progne modesta* as a new record from “Indefatigable Id.” (= Santa Cruz Island). That record was listed again by Thompson (1939: 17) but as “*Philopterus domesticus* (Kellogg)”. Carriker (1957: 96) compared the type specimens of *Docophorus domesticus* Kellogg, 1896 against “A series of slides labelled *D. domesticus*, later collected from *Progne modesta*, Indefatigable Id.” and concluded that the latter were “not the same as the types of *domesticus*”, but he gave no alternative species identification for the Galápagos specimens. Notwithstanding Carriker’s statement, Clay (in Linsley & Usinger *Zootaxa LICE FROM THE GALÁPAGOS ISLANDS* 3627 (1) 2013 Magnolia Press · 69 1966: 131) listed *Philopterus domesticus* (Kellogg, 1896) as a species from the Galápagos Islands. Although we have not been able to examine the original material recorded by Kellogg (1906: 317), we accept Carriker’s (1957: 96) statement that the specimens from *Progne modesta* are not *Philopterus domesticus* (Kellogg, 1896) and, therefore, we delete this species from the louse fauna of the Galápagos Islands.

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