

CDF Checklist of Galapagos Bryozoans

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Abstract

This Checklist of Galapagos Bryozoans includes a total of all 147 taxa reported from the Galapagos Islands.

For each name, detailed information is provided: its Galapagos distribution in islands groups or bioregions generated from the specimen records, comments about the taxonomy (especially synonyms), the origin (native and introduced), taxon status (accepted vs. rejected records) and relevant literature references.

Introduction

This publication lists all species of Galapagos Bryozoans currently known.

Bryozoans are colonial organisms for which each individual has a crown of tentacles used to capture prey.

Approximately 184 species occur in Galapagos of which 34 could be endemic or native.

Methods

This checklist of all known Galapagos Bryozoans is automatically generated using the online database of the Charles Darwin Foundation Galapagos Species Checklist.

All CDF Galapagos Species Checklists represent the synthesis of many different records: literature citations, data from previously unpublished reports (grey literature), specimen records of natural history collections located in Galapagos and all over the world. To the best of their knowledge authors of the individual checklists revised all available data. When new information becomes available, the taxonomy of a group changes or new species are discovered, the CDF online database and thus this publication becomes updated.

For many poorly known species groups the higher taxonomic classification still regularly changes according to how our knowledge about species being related changes. In many well known groups the phylogeny is somewhat stable, but to avoid confusion, in particular for groups where taxonomic changes are frequent, all checklists presented here are sorted alphabetical according to genus name and specific epithet. Please refer to the website for the currently accepted taxonomic hierarchy of each group.

Please be aware that the distribution presented here is automatically generated from specimen records and does not always accurately reflect the known distribution for all species.

For marine species, the distribution generally refers to the five main bioregions of the archipelago (Far Northern, Northern, Western, South Eastern and the Elisabeth Bay Bioregion). For the terrestrial species more than 120 islands, islets and small rocks have been aggregated into Islands Groups, thus, for example, the island group "Santa Cruz" includes smaller islands like Santa Fé, Plaza Norte, Plaza Sur, Baltra, Daphne Mayor, Daphne Minor, and others.

IUCN red-list assessments presented here may deviate from the global IUCN list for the following reasons:

- for well known species groups like vascular plants or vertebrates updates proposed to the IUCN are shown instead of the outdated, but currently accepted status;
- for poorly known species groups (e.g., lichenized fungi) a general assessment is currently not possible and the list presented here is a regional red-list list for Galapagos archipelago.

Numbers of the species included in this list are auto-generated. Adding up the number of species in each category will not always equal the total number indicated. Some species have insufficient data to be categorized while others (e.g., category eradicated) will not be included in the total.

Results

Names of taxa included in this checklist: 147 (144 accepted, 2 unidentified taxon, 1 new to science).

Origin of the taxa included: 2 questionable accidental, 16 endemic, 123 indigenous.

1. *Aetea anguina* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Banta, W.C. et al. (1991).

2. *Aetea truncata* (Landsborough, 1852)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

3. *Aimulosia palliolata* (Canu & Bassler, 1928)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

4. *Aimulosia uvulifera* (Osburn, 1914)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

5. *Alderina smitti* Osburn, 1950

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

6. *Amathia vidovici* Heller, 1867

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Banta, W.C. et al. (1991).

7. *Antropora tincta* (Hastings, 1930)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

8. *Aplousina filum* (Jullien & Calvet, 1903)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).

9. *Aplousina major* (Calvet, 1907)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

10. *Arthropoma ceciliae* (Audouin, 1826)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).

11. *Beania mirabilis* Johnston, 1840

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

12. *Bellulopora bellula* (Osburn, 1950)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

13. *Biflustra arborescens* (Canu & Bassler, 1928)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Membranipora arborescens* (Canu & Bassler, 1928), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).

14. *Biflustra savartii* (Audouin, 1826)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Acanthodesia savartii* (Audouin, 1826), *Flustra savartii* Audouin, 1826 (basionym), *Membranipora savartii* (Audouin, 1826), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).

15. *Borgiola rugosa* (Borg, 1933)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

16. *Borgiola sp. 1*

Taxon status: Unpublished name (Nomen nudum).

In Canu & Bassler (1930) as *Heteropora sp.*; According to Banta & Redden (1990) species tentatively placed in *Borgiola*, but distinct from *B. rugosa*, probably a new endemic species.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).

17. *Bryopesanser pesanseris* (Smitt, 1873)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Escharina pesanseris* (Smitt, 1873) fide Appeltans et al. (2013)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2013), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

18. *Bugula californica* Robertson, 1905

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

19. *Bugula longirostrata* Robertson, 1905

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

20. *Bugula minima* Waters, 1909
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
21. *Bugula mollis* Harmer, 1926
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
22. *Bugula neritina* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Sertularia neritina Linnaeus, 1758 (basionym)
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Banta, W.C. et al. (1991), Bustamante, R.H. et al. (2002).
23. *Buskia seriata* Soule, 1953
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Banta, W.C. et al. (1991).
24. *Callopora verrucosa* Canu & Bassler, 1930
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
In Canu & Bassler (1930) as Callipora verrucosa.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
25. *Cauloramphus brunea* Canu & Bassler, 1930
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
26. *Cauloramphus spiniferum* (Johnston, 1832)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Cauloramphus spinifer (Johnston, 1832), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

27. *Cavaria praesens* Canu & Bassler, 1930

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).

28. *Cellaria diffusa* Robertson, 1905

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

29. *Cellaria veleronis* Osburn, 1950

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

30. *Celleporaria albirostris* (Smitt, 1873)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

31. *Celleporaria brunnea* (Hincks, 1884)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

32. *Celleporaria hancocki* (Osburn, 1952)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

33. *Celleporaria peristomata* (Osburn, 1952)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

34. *Celleporella hyalina* (Linnaeus, 1767)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Hippoporina hylina, Hippothoa hyalina (Linnaeus, 1767), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1991).
35. *Chaperiopsis condylata* (Canu & Bassler, 1930)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Chaperia condylata Canu & Bassler, 1930, fide Banta & Redden (1990)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
36. *Chorizopora brongniartii* (Audouin, 1826)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
37. *Cigclisula hexagonalis* (Canu & Bassler, 1930)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Acc. name: Holoporella hexagonalis Canu & Bassler, 1930, fide Banta & Redden (1990)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
38. *Cigclisula porosa* (Canu & Bassler, 1930)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Holoporella porosa Canu & Bassler, 1930, fide Banta & Redden (1990)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
39. *Cigclisula turrata* (Smitt, 1873)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
40. *Cleidochasma affinis* (Milne-Edwards, 1836)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Cleidochasma porcellanum (Busk, 1860), fide Appeltans et al. (2010), Hippoporina cleidostoma Smitt, 1873, fide Banta & Redden (1990)
Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1991).

41. *Copidozoum planum* (Hincks, 1880)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

42. *Copidozoum tenuirostre* (Hincks, 1880)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Callopora tenuirostris* Hincks, 1880, fide Banta & Redden (1990)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

43. *Crepidacantha poissonii* (Audouin, 1826)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).

44. *Crepidacantha setigera* (Smitt, 1873)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

45. *Crisia maxima* Robertson, 1910

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

46. *Crisia occidentalis* Trask, 1857

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Wolf.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

47. *Crisia serrulata* Osburn, 1953

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

48. *Crisulipora occidentalis* Robertson, 1910
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
49. *Cupuladria canariensis* (Busk, 1859)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
50. *Cyclicopora longipora* (MacGillivray, 1883)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
51. *Cycloperiella rosacea* Osburn, 1947
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bustamante, R.H. et al. (2002).
52. *Diplonotos costulatus* Canu & Bassler, 1930
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
53. *Discoporella umbellata* (Defrance, 1823)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Cupularia umbellata* Defrance, 1823, fide Banta & Redden (1990)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
54. *Disporella astraea* Osburn, 1953
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

55. *Disporella octoradiata* (Waters, 1904)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
56. *Disporella ovoidea* Osburn, 1953
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Lichenopora radiata (Audouin, 1826), fide Banta & Redden (1990)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
57. *Electra bellula* (Hincks, 1881)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
58. *Enantiosula manica* Canu & Bassler, 1930
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930), Slevin, J.R. et al. (1931).
59. *Entalophora sp.* Osburn, 1953
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
60. *Entalophora symmetrica* Osburn, 1953
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
61. *Fenestulina malusii* (Audouin, 1826)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Microporella malusii (Audouin, 1826), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Banta, W.C. et al. (1991).

62. *Hippaliosina rostrigera* (Smitt, 1873)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
63. *Hippomonavella parvicapitata* (Canu & Bassler, 1930)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Hippomenella parvicapitata* Canu & Bassler, 1930, fide Banta & Redden (1990)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
64. *Hippopleurifera mucronata* (Smitt, 1873)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
65. *Hippoporella gorgonensis* Hastings, 1930
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
66. *Hippoporella rimata* Osburn, 1952
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
67. *Hippoporidra granulosa* Canu & Bassler, 1930
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
68. *Hippoporidra spiculifera* (Canu & Bassler, 1930)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
69. *Hippoporina ampla* Osburn, 1952
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

70. *Hippoporina pertusa* (Esper, 1796)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

71. *Hippoporina verrilli* Maturo & Schopf, 1968

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Bustamante, R.H. et al. (2002).

72. *Hippothoa divaricata* Lamouroux, 1821

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Banta, W.C. et al. (1991).

73. *Hippothoa flagellum* Manzoni, 1870

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

74. *Jellyella tuberculata* (Bosc, 1802)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Acanthodesia tuberculata* (Bosc, 1802), *Flustra peregrina* d'Orbigny, 1839, *Flustra tehuelca* d'Orbigny, 1839, *Flustra tuberculata* Bosc, 1802 (basionym), *Membranipora tehuelca*, *Membranipora tuberculata*, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

75. *Lagenicella hippocrepis* (Busk, 1856)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

76. *Lagenicella lacunosa* (Bassler, 1934)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
77. *Lagenicella marginata* (Canu & Bassler, 1930)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Lagenipora marginata* Canu & Bassler, 1930, fide Banta & Redden (1990)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
78. *Lagenicella punctulata* (Gabb & Horn, 1862)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
79. *Lagenicella spinulosa* (Hincks, 1884)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Lagenipora spinulosa* Hincks, 1884, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
80. *Lichenopora intricata* Gill, 1862
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Bustamante, R.H. et al. (2002).
81. *Mamillipora cupula* Smitt, 1873
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
82. *Membranipora tenuis* Desor, 1848
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

83. *Micropora coriacea* (Johnston, 1847)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
84. *Micropora coriacea inarmata* Soule, 1959
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
85. *Microporella californica* Busk, 1856
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
86. *Microporella ciliata* (Pallas, 1766)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Banta, W.C. et al. (1991).
87. *Microporella gibbosula* Canu & Bassler, 1930
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
88. *Microporella marsupiata* (Busk, 1860)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
89. *Microporella pontifica* Osburn, 1952
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
90. *Microporella tractiabilis* Canu & Bassler, 1930
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).

91. *Microporelloides galapagensis* Soule, Chaney & Morris, 2003

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Soule, D.F. et al. (2003).

92. *Pachycleithonia nigra* Canu & Bassler, 1930

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).

93. *Parasmittina aff. hastingsae* Soule & Soule, 1973

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Banta, W.C. et al. (1991).

94. *Parasmittina californica* (Robertson, 1908)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

95. *Parasmittina crosslandi* (Hastings, 1930)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

96. *Parasmittina dolabrata* Soule & Soule, 1973

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

97. *Parasmittina fraseri* Osburn, 1952

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

98. *Parellisina curvirostris* (Hincks, 1862)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
99. *Phylactella aperta* Osburn, 1952
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
100. *Plagioecia lactea* Calvet, 1903
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
101. *Plagioecia meandrina* (Canu & Bassler, 1930)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Diaperoecia meandrina* Canu & Bassler, 1930, fide Banta & Redden (1990)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
102. *Plagioecia patina* (Lamarck, 1816)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Berenicea patina* (Lamarck, 1816) (subsequent combination), *Diastopora patina* (Lamarck, 1816), *Tubulipora patina* Lamarck, 1816 (basionym), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
103. *Plagioecia sarniensis* (Norman, 1864)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
104. *Plagioecia striatula* (Canu & Bassler, 1930)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Diaperoecia striatula* Canu & Bassler, 1930, fide Banta & Redden (1990)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).

105. *Plagioecia subpapyracea* (Canu & Bassler, 1930)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Diaperoecia subpapyracea* Canu & Bassler, 1930, fide Banta & Redden (1990)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
106. *Plagioecia tubiabortiva* (Canu & Bassler, 1930)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Microecia tubiabortiva* Canu & Bassler, 1930, fide Banta & Redden (1990)
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
107. *Platonea expansa* Osburn, 1953
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
108. *Platonea veleronis* Osburn, 1953
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
109. *Porella columbiana* O'Donoghue & O'Donoghue, 1923
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
110. *Porella patens* Osburn, 1952
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
111. *Proboscina lamellifera* Canu & Bassler, 1930
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).

112. *Puellina innominata* (Couch, 1844)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
113. *Puellina radiata* (Moll, 1803)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
114. *Puellina setosa* (Waters, 1899)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
115. *Reptadeonella tubulifera* (Canu & Bassler, 1930)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Adeona tubulifera Canu & Bassler, 1930, fide Banta & Redden (1990)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
116. *Reptadeonella violacea* (Johnston, 1847)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Microporella violacea (Johnston, 1847), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
117. *Reteporellina denticulata gracilis* Osburn, 1952
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
118. *Retevirgula areolata* (Canu & Bassler, 1923)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

119. *Retevirgula lata* Osburn, 1950

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

120. *Retevirgula tubulata* (Hastings, 1930)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

121. *Rhynchozoon rostratum* (Busk, 1855)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Banta, W.C. et al. (1991).

122. *Savignyella lafontii* (Audouin, 1826)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

123. *Schizoporella unicornis* (Johnston, 1844)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lepralia unicornis* (Johnst.), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

124. *Schizotheca umbonata* Osburn, 1952

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

125. *Scruparia ambigua* (d'Orbigny, 1841)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Banta, W.C. et al. (1991).

126. *Scrupocellaria bertholleti* (Audouin, 1826)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
127. *Scrupocellaria ferox* Busk, 1852
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
128. *Scrupocellaria harmeri* Osburn, 1947
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
129. *Scrupocellaria panamensis* Osburn, 1950
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
130. *Scrupocellaria pugnax* Osburn, 1950
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
131. *Scrupocellaria scruposa* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Crisia scruposa* (Linnaeus, 1758), *Sertularia scruposa* Linnaeus, 1758 (basionym), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
132. *Scrupocellaria unguiculata* Osburn, 1950
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

133. *Semihawwellia sulcosa* Canu & Bassler, 1930
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).
134. *Sessibugula translucens* Osburn, 1950
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
135. *Smittina landsborovii* (Johnston, 1847)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
136. *Smittina smittiella* Osburn, 1947
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
137. *Smittipora americana* (Canu & Bassler, 1928)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
138. *Smittoidea pacifica* Soule & Soule, 1973
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Smittina reticulata* MacGillivray, 1842, fide Banta & Redden (1990)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
139. *Stylopoma informata* (Lonsdale, 1845)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).
140. *Stylopoma spongites* (Pallas, 1766)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

141. *Tetraplaria veleroae* Osburn, 1952

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

142. *Thalamoporella californica* (Levinsen, 1909)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

143. *Trypostega venusta* (Norman, 1864)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).

144. *Tubulipora liliacea* (Pallas, 1766)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Tubulipora transversa* Lamarck, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).

145. *Tubulipora pulchra* MacGillivray, 1885

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

146. *Tubulipora* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Banta, W.C. et al. (1990), Canu, F. et al. (1930).

147. *Watersipora arcuata* Banta, 1969

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banta, W.C. et al. (1990).

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Disclaimer

The Charles Darwin Foundation Galapagos Species Checklist is a continuously updated list of all species currently known from the Galapagos Islands and reflects up-to-date knowledge compiled by scientists of the Charles Darwin Foundation (CDF) in collaboration with experts from around the world. CDF shares this data publicly and invites comments, corrections and additions.

Please do not hesitate to contact us; your input is very welcome. However, please understand that additions, changes, and corrections will be posted at periodic intervals after thorough cross-referencing of all new data. As an independent international scientific organization, the Charles Darwin Foundation relies on funding from donors who support our work. Please contact us at datazone@fcdarwin.org.ec if you would like to support the Charles Darwin Foundation Galapagos Species Checklist and help make knowledge of Galapagos biodiversity more widely available.