

CDF Checklist of Galapagos Marine Crustaceans

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Last updated: 23 Jan 2014

Abstract

This Checklist of Galapagos Marine Crustaceans includes a total of all 555 taxa reported from the Galapagos Islands.

For each name, detailed information is provided: its Galapagos distribution in islands groups or bioregions generated from the specimen records, comments about the taxonomy (especially synonyms), the origin (native and introduced), taxon status (accepted vs. rejected records) and relevant literature references.

Introduction

This publication lists all species of Galapagos Marine Crustaceans currently known.

The main characteristic of the **crustaceans** is the presence of a chitinous exoskeleton, periodically shed and replaced when the animal grows.

They have a segmented body, each segment with appendages. The functional variability of these appendages in different groups is a principal reason why these animals display an enormous evolutionary diversity. The appendages evolved into feet, antennae, gills, mandibles, etc.

Sexual reproduction of crustaceans takes place when the female releases the eggs immediately after fertilization and the larvae either develop directly into forms that are morphologically identical to the adults, or pass through different larval stages that are morphologically very different from their fully-developed adult state.

Methods

This checklist of all known Galapagos Marine Crustaceans is automatically generated using the online database of the Charles Darwin Foundation Galapagos Species Checklist.

All CDF Galapagos Species Checklists represent the synthesis of many different records: literature citations, data from previously unpublished reports (grey literature), specimen records of natural history collections located in Galapagos and all over the world. To the best of their knowledge authors of the individual checklists revised all available data. When new information becomes available, the taxonomy of a group changes or new species are discovered, the CDF online database and thus this publication becomes updated.

For many poorly known species groups the higher taxonomic classification still regularly changes according to how our knowledge about species being related changes. In many well known groups the phylogeny is somewhat stable, but to avoid confusion, in particular for groups where taxonomic changes are frequent, all checklists presented here are sorted alphabetical according to genus name and specific epithet. Please refer to the website for the currently accepted taxonomic hierarchy of each group.

Please be aware that the distribution presented here is automatically generated from specimen records and does not always accurately reflect the known distribution for all species.

For marine species, the distribution generally refers to the five main bioregions of the archipelago (Far Northern, Northern, Western, South Eastern and the Elisabeth Bay Bioregion). For the terrestrial species more than 120 islands, islets and small rocks have been aggregated into Islands Groups, thus, for example, the island group "Santa Cruz" includes smaller islands like Santa Fé, Plaza Norte, Plaza Sur, Baltra, Daphne Mayor, Daphne Minor, and others.

IUCN red-list assessments presented here may deviate from the global IUCN list for the following reasons:

- for well known species groups like vascular plants or vertebrates updates proposed to the IUCN are shown instead of the outdated, but currently accepted status;
- for poorly known species groups (e.g., lichenized fungi) a general assessment is currently not possible and the list presented here is a regional red-list list for Galapagos archipelago.

Numbers of the species included in this list are auto-generated. Adding up the number of species in each category will not always equal the total number indicated. Some species have insufficient data to be categorized while others (e.g., category eradicated) will not be included in the total.

Results

Names of taxa included in this checklist: 555 (463 accepted, 57 unidentified taxon, 6 doubtful, 16 preliminary identification, 2 problematic), 11 rejected.

Origin of the taxa included: 1 accidental, 1 questionable accidental, 40 endemic, 174 indigenous, 1 resident.

1. "*Actaea angusta*" Rathbun, 1898

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Acc. name: Genus incertae sedis fide Garth (1991)

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).

2. *Acanthonyx petiverii* (A. Milne-Edwards, 1834)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Acanthonyx concamerata* Kinahan, 1857, *Acanthonyx debilis* Dana, 1851, *Acanthonyx emarginatus* H. Milne Edwards & Lucas, 1843, *Acanthonyx simplex* Dana, 1852, fide Appeltans et al.(2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

3. *Acartia levequei* Grice, 1964

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grice, G.D. et al. (1964).

4. *Achelous angustus* (Rathbun, 1898)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Portunus angustus* Rathbun, 1898 fide Appeltans et al. (2013)

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

5. *Achelous stanfordi* (Rathbun, 1902)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Portunus stanfordi* Rathbun, 1902, fide Appeltans et al. (2013)

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

6. *Achelous tuberculatus* Stimpson, 1860

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Portunus tuberculatus* (Stimpson, 1860), fide Appeltans et al. (2013)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

7. *Acidops fimbriatus* Stimpson, 1871

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

8. *Acrocalanus longicornis* Giesbrecht, 1888

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

9. *Aethra scruposa sculata* Leach, 1816

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Genovesa.

References: Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).

10. *Aethra scutata* (Smith, 1869)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

11. *Afrolaophonte schmidti* Mielke, 1981

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (1982), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

12. *Albunea galapagensis* Boyko, 2002

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Boyko, C.B. et al. (2002).

13. *Albunea lucasia* de Saussure, 1853

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Albuminea lucasia de Saussure, 1853 (Lapsus), fide Appeltans et al. 2012

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Boyko, C.B. et al. (2002), Hendrickx, M.E. et al. (1995).

14. *Alpheopsis allanhancocki* Wicksten, 1992

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Marchena, Pinzón.

15. *Alpheus bellimanus* Lockington, 1877

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.

References: Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

16. *Alpheus bouvieri* A. Milne-Edwards, 1878

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Pinta, Santa Cruz.

References: Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

17. *Alpheus c.f. armillatus* H. Milne Edwards, 1837

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

18. *Alpheus chilensis* Coutière, 1902

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

19. *Alpheus galapagensis* Sivertsen, 1933

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Alpheus canalis* Kim & Abele, 1988

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

20. *Alpheus grahami* Abele, 1975

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Santa Cruz.

References: Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

21. *Alpheus hebes* Kim & Abele, 1988

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

22. *Alpheus inca* Wicksten & Méndez, 1981

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

23. *Alpheus leviusculus* Dana, 1852

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

24. *Alpheus longinquus* Kim & Abele, 1988

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

25. *Alpheus lottini* Guerin-Meneville, 1829

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

26. *Alpheus malleator* Dana, 1852
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).
27. *Alpheus normanni* Kingsley, 1878a
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).
28. *Alpheus pacificus* Dana, 1852
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).
29. *Alpheus panamensis* Kingsley, 1878
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).
30. *Alpheus paracrinitus* Miers, 1881
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).
31. *Alpheus rostratus* Kim & Abele, 1988
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
32. *Alpheus saxidomus* Holthuis, 1980
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).
33. *Alpheus splendidus* Coutière, 1897
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

34. *Alpheus strenuus* Dana, 1852

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

35. *Alpheus sulcatus* Kingsley, 1878

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

36. *Alpheus websteri* Kingsley, 1880

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

37. *Ambidexter panamensis* Abele, 1972

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

38. *Ambidexter swifti* Abele, 1972

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

39. *Ampelisca lobata* Holmes, 1908

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ampelisca articulata* Stout, 1913, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1979), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1964).

40. *Ampelisca milleri* J.L. Barnard, 1954

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1964).

41. *Ampelisca pugetica* Stimpson, 1864
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Ampelisca californica* Holmes, 1908, *Ampelisca gnathia* J.L. Barnard, 1954, *Ampelisca macrodentata* J.L. Barnard, 1954, *Ampelisca mora* J.L. Barnard, 1967, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1964).
42. *Amphilocheus neapolitanus* Della Valle, 1893
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1979), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1964).
43. *Ampithoe guaspere* J.L. Barnard, 1979
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1979).
44. *Ampithoe plumulosa* Shoemaker, 1938
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Subspecies *Ampithoe plumulosa plumulosa* Shoemaker, 1938, *Ampithoe plumulosa tepahue* J.L. Barnard, 1979, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1979), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1964).
45. *Ampithoe pollex* Kunkel, 1910
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Ampithoe indentata* Stout, 1913, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1979).
46. *Ampithoe ramondi* Audouin, 1826
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1979).
47. *Ampithoe tahue* J.L. Barnard, 1979
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1979).

48. *Ampithoe vacoregue* J.L. Barnard, 1979

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1979).

49. *Anchialella vulcanella* J.L. Barnard, 1979

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1979), Iliffe, T.M. et al. (1991), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Peck, S.B. et al. (1990).

50. *Aniculus elegans* Stimpson, 1858

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Aniculus longitarsis* Streets, 1871 (junior synonym), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Isabela, Santiago, Wolf.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

51. *Anomalothir hoodensis* Garth, 1939

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

52. *Antronicippe serrata* Stock & Iliffe, 1990

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Iliffe, T.M. et al. (1991), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Stock, J.H. et al. (1989).

53. *Apodopsyllus arcuatus* Mielke, 1984

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

54. *Apseudes galapagensis* Richardson, 1912

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).

55. *Archaeatya chacei* Villalobos, 1960

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: del Real Fernández, M. et al. (1998), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

56. *Arenaeus mexicanus* (Gerstaecker, 1856)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Arenaeus bidens* Smith, 1869, *Euctenota mexicanus* Gerstaecker, 1856, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: No Data.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

57. *Arenosetella germanica galapagoensis* Mielke, 1979

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (1979), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

58. *Automate dolichognatha* De Man, 1888

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

59. *Axiopsis baronai* Squires, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Isabela.

References: Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

60. *Balanus calidus* Pilsbry, 1916

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Subspecies *Balanus calidus calidus* Pilsbry, 1916 and *Balanus calidus nonstriatus* Kolosváry, 1941, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Zullo, V.A. et al. (1986), Zullo, V.A. et al. (1991).

61. *Balanus poecilus* Darwin, 1854

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Zullo, V.A. et al. (1986), Zullo, V.A. et al. (1991).

62. *Balanus trigonus* Darwin, 1854

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), Zullo, V.A. et al. (1986), Zullo, V.A. et al. (1991).

63. *Balucopsylla cf. triarticulata* Wells & Rao, 1987

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

64. *Belemnopontia dispinosa* (Mielke, 1982)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

65. *Bemlos achire* (J.L. Barnard, 1979)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lembos achire* J.L. Barnard, 1979, fide Appeltans et al. 2010

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1979).

66. *Bemlos macromanus* Shoemaker, 1925

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991).

67. *Brachycarpus biunguiculatus* (Lucas, 1846)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Wolf.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

68. *Bythograea galapagensis* Guinot & Hurtado, 2003

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Guinot, D. et al. (2003).

69. *Bythograea intermedia* Saint Laurent, 1988

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), de Saint Laurent, M. et al. (1988).

70. *Calanus sinicus* Brodsky, 1962

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

71. *Calanus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

72. *Calappa convexa* Saussure, 1853

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Calappa xanthusiana* Stimpson, 1860, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

73. *Calappa hepatica* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Calappa spinosissima* H. Milne Edwards, 1837, *Calappa tuberculosa* Guérin, 1829, *Calappe sandwichien* Eydoux & Souleyet, 1842 (not available, not in Latin), *Cancer hepatica* Linnaeus, 1758, *Cancer tuberculatus* Herbst, 1785, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: No Data.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

74. *Calaxius galapagensis* Kensley & Hickman, 2001
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Holotype: USNM 308977, Paratype: Charles Darwin Research Station 97-385
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Kensley, B. et al. (2001).
75. *Calcinus explorator* Boone, 1932
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994).
76. *Caligus irritans* Heller, 1865
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wilson, C.B. et al. (1924).
77. *Callianidea laevicauda* Gill, 1859
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).
78. *Callinectes arcuatus* Ordway, 1863
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Callinectes dubia* Kingsley, 1879, *Callinectes nitidus* A. Milne-Edwards, 1879, *Callinectes pleuriticus* Ordway, 1863, fide Appeltans et al.(2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).
79. *Callinectes toxotes* Ordway, 1863
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Callinectes diacanthus* var. *robustus* A. Milne-Edwards, 1879 fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).
80. *Candacia catula* Giesbrecht, 1889
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

81. *Candacia longimana* Claus, 1863

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

82. *Candacia simplex* Giesbrecht, 1889

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

83. *Candacia sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

84. *Canthocalanus pauper* (Giesbrecht, 1888)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

85. *Canthocamptus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

86. *Cardisoma crassum* Smith, 1870

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cardisoma latimanus* Lockington, 1877, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

87. *Carolinicola galapagoensis* Mielke, 1997

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Mielke, W. et al. (1997).

88. *Cataleptodius occidentalis* (Stimpson, 1871)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Chlorodius fisheri* Lockington, 1877, *Chlorodius occidentalis* Stimpson, 1871 fide Appeltans et al. 2010, changed of *Leptodius occidentalis* fide Garth (1991)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).

89. *Cataleptodius snodgrassi* (Ruthbun, 1902)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Leptodius snodgrassi* Rathbun, 1902, fide Garth (1991), Hickman (2000) and Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

90. *Centropages furcatus* Dana, 1852

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

91. *Chelonibia testudinaria* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Zullo, V.A. et al. (1986), Zullo, V.A. et al. (1991).

92. *Chuneola* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

93. *Cinetorhynchus hiatti* (Holthuis & Hayashi, 1967)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Constant, P. et al. (2007), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

94. *Clastoecus hickmani* Harvey, 1999

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

95. *Clausocalanus arcuicornis* Dana, 1849

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

96. *Clausocalanus sp. 1*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
97. *Cletocamptus axi* Mielke, 2000
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Mielke, W. et al. (2000).
98. *Cletocamptus schmidtii* Mielke, 2000
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Mielke, W. et al. (2000).
99. *Clytemnestra scutellata* Dana, 1849
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
100. *Cobanocythere labiata* Hartmann, 1959
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
101. *Cobanocythere subterranea* Hartmann, 1959
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
102. *Coenobita compressa* H. Milne Edwards, 1836
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994).
103. *Collodes gibbosus* (Bell, 1835)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Accord. to: Garth (1991) *Dasygyius gibbosus* (Bell) was deleted and changed for *Collodes gibbosus* (Bell, 1835). Syn.: *Microrhynchus gibbosus* Bell, 1835 fide Appeltans et al. 2010
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).

104. *Concavus panamensis eyerdami* (Henry, 1960)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Zullo, V.A. et al. (1986), Zullo, V.A. et al. (1991).

105. *Conchoderma auritum* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).

106. *Conchoderma virgatum* Spengler, 1789

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Conchoderma virgata* (Spengler, 1790), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Zullo, V.A. et al. (1991).

107. *Conopea galeata* (Linnaeus, 1771)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), Zullo, V.A. et al. (1991).

108. *Copilia longistylis* Mori, 1932

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

109. *Copilia mirabilis* Dana, 1849

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

110. *Copilia quadrata* Dana, 1849

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

111. *Coralaxius galapagensis* Kensley, 1994

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Kensley, B. et al. (2001), Kensley, B. et al. (1994).

112. *Coronalpheus natator* Wicksten, 1999

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

References: Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), Poddoubtchenko, D. et al. (2008).

113. *Coronula diadema* (Linnaeus, 1767)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Zullo, V.A. et al. (1986), Zullo, V.A. et al. (1991).

114. *Corycaeus affinis* McMurrich, 1916

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

115. *Corycaeus flaccus* Giesbrecht, 1891

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

116. *Corycaeus latus* Dana, 1849

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

117. *Corycaeus sp. 1*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

118. *Corycaeus speciosus* Dana, 1849

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

119. *Corycaeus typicus* Krøyer, 1849

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

120. *Coryrhynchus margaritarius* (Rathbun, 1902)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Podochela margaritarius Rathbun, 1902, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Wolf.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Coelho, P.A. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).
121. *Cosmocalanus darwinii* Lubbock, 1860
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
122. *Cronius ruber* (Lamarck, 1818)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Amphitrite edwardsii Lockington, 1877, Goniosoma millerii A. Milne-Edwards, 1868, Portunus ruber Lamarck, 1818, fide Appeltans et al.(2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).
123. *Cryptodromiopsis sarraburei* (Rathbun, 1910)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Dromidia larraburei M. J. Rathbun, 1910
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela.
References: Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).
124. *Cryptosoma bairdii* (Stimpson, 1860)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Cycloes bairdii Stimpson, 1860, Cycloes bairdii var. atlantica Verrill, 1908, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santiago.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).
125. *Cryptosoma bairdii garthi* Gail & Clark, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
126. *Cycloxanthops vittatus* (Stimpson, 1860)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Xantho vittatus* Stimpson, 1860, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

127. *Cylindrolepas darwiniana* Pilsbry, 1916

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Zullo, V.A. et al. (1991).

128. *Cyprideis stenopora* Triebel, 1956

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Triebel, E. et al. (1953).

129. *Cytherella* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1994).

130. *Dactylostylis* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

131. *Daira americana* (Stimpson, 1860)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (1998), IUCN et al. (2010).

132. *Daldorfia trigona* (A. Milne-Edwards, 1869)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Daldorfia garthi* Glassell, in Garth, 1940, *Parthenope trigona* A. Milne-Edwards, 1869, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

133. *Danielopolina styx* Kornicker & Iliffe, 1989

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Boxshall, G.A. et al. (1990), Iliffe, T.M. et al. (1991), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994).

134. *Darcythompsonia fairliensis* (T. Scott, 1899)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (1982), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

135. *Dardanus fucosus* Biffar & Provenzano, 1972

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007).

136. *Dardanus sinistripes* (Stimpson, 1859)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Dardanus imbricatus* Rathbun, 1910 (preoccupied name and junior synonym), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: No Data.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

137. *Deilocerus laminatus* (Rathbun, 1935)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Clythrocerus laminatus* Rathbun, 1935, fide Hickman (2000) and Appeltans et al. (2010).

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

138. *Diarthrodella galapagoensis* Mielke, 1984

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

139. *Diarthrodella neotropica* Mielke, 1984
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
140. *Diarthrodella parorbiculata pacifica* Mielke, 1984
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
141. *Discias serrifer* Rathbun, 1902
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).
142. *Domecia hispida* Eydoux & Souleyet, 1842 (nomen protectum)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Eriphia hispida* Stimpson, 1860, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).
143. *Dulzura gal* J.L. Barnard, 1979
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1979).
144. *Ebalia hancocki* Rathbun, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).
145. *Echinolaophonte tetracheir* Mielke, 1981
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

146. *Ectaesthesius bifrons* Rathbun, 1898

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

147. *Ectinosoma nonpectinatum* Mielke, 1979

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (1979), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

148. *Ectinosoma pectinatum* Mielke, 1979

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (1979), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

149. *Ectinosoma sp. 1*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

150. *Ectinosoma sp. 2*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

151. *Ectinosoma sp. 3*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

152. *Ectinosoma sp. 4*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

153. *Ectinosoma sp. 5*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

154. *Edwardsium crosslandi* (Finnegan, 1931)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Actaea crosslandi* Finnegan, 1931, fide Hickman (2000) and Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

155. *Edwardsium lobipes* (Rathbun, 1898)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Medaeus lobipes* Rathbun, 1898, fide Hickman (2000) and Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

156. *Eiconaxius cristagalli* (Faxon, 1893)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Axius cristagalli* Faxon, 1893, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Faxon, W. et al. (1893), Kensley, B. et al. (2001).

157. *Elasmopus antennatus* (Stout, 1913)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1964).

158. *Elasmopus ecuadorensis* Schellenberg, 1936

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Subspecies *Elasmopus ecuadorensis hawaiiensis* accepted as *Elasmopus menurte* J.L. Barnard, 1974, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1964).

159. *Elasmopus mayo* J.L. Barnard, 1979

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1979).

160. *Elasmopus ocoroni* J.L. Barnard, 1979

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1979).

161. *Elasmopus serraticus* J.L. Barnard, 1969

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1979).

162. *Elasmopus temori* J.L. Barnard, 1979

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991).

163. *Elasmopus tubar* J.L. Barnard, 1979

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1979).

164. *Elasmopus zoanthidea* J.L. Barnard, 1979

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barber, H.G et al. (1924), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1979).

165. *Emerita rathbunae* Schmitt, 1935

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

166. *Emerita talpoida* (Say, 1817)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santiago.

167. *Enantiosis galapagensis* Fosshagen, Boxshall & Iliffe, 2001

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).

168. *Epixanthus tenuidactylus* (Lockington, 1877)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ozius agqassizii* A. Milne-Edwards, 1880, *Xantho tenuidactylus* Lockington, 1877, fide Hickman (2000) and Appeltans, et. al. (2010). Changed by *Ozius tenuidactylus* (Lockington, 1877) fide Garth (1991).

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

169. *Ericerodes schmitti* (Garth, 1939)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Podochela schmitti* Garth, 1939

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).

170. *Erichthonius punctatus* (Bate, 1857)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cerapus abditus* Templeton, 1836, *Dercothoe punctatus* Bate, 1862, *Elasmopus brasiliensis* (Dana, 1855), *Erichthonius brasiliensis* (Dana, 1853), *Erichthonius abditus* G.O. Sars, 1894 (Synonym), *Erichthonius brasiliensis* (Dana, 1852), *Podocerus brasiliensis* (Dana, 1853), *Podocerus punctatus* Bate, 1857 (basionym), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991).

171. *Eriphia granulosa* A. Milne-Edwards, 1880

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

172. *Eriphia squamata* Stimpson, 1860
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).
173. *Eriphides hispida* (Stimpson, 1860)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).
174. *Esola galapagoensis* Mielke, 1981
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickin, N. et al. (1979).
175. *Esola longicauda galapagoensis* Mielke, 1981
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
176. *Ethusa lata* Rathbun, 1894
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Aethusa pubescens* Faxon, 1893, fide Appeltans, W. et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).
177. *Eucalanus sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
178. *Eucalanus subcrasus* Giesbrecht, 1888
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

179. *Euchaeta longicornis* Giesbrecht, 1888

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

180. *Euchaeta marina* Prestandrea, 1833

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

181. *Euchaeta tenuis* Esterly, 1906

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

182. *Euchirella* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

183. *Euchirograpsus pacificus* Türkay, 1975

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Euchirograpsus americanus changed *Euchirograpsus pacificus* Türkay, 1975, fide Garth (1991)

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).

184. *Euphausia nana* Brinton, 1962

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

185. *Euphausia similis* G.O. Sars, 1885

Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).

186. *Euphausia tenera* Hansen, 1905

Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.

Syn.: *Euphausia gracilis* Dana, 1850, fide appeltans et al.(2010)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).

187. *Euphausia triacantha* Holt & Tattersall, 1906

Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela.

188. *Euphylax dovii* Stimpson, 1860

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

References: Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

189. *Eupleurodon rathbunae* Garth, 1939

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).

190. *Eupleurodon trifurcatus* Stimpson, 1871

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1939).

191. *Euprognatha granulata* Faxon, 1893

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

192. *Eurypanopeus planus* (Smith, 1869)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

193. *Eurytium affine* (Streets & Kingsley, 1877)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Panopeus affine* Streets & Kingsley, 1877 fide Appeltans et al. 2010

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).

194. *Expansophria galapagensis* Boxshall & Iliffe, 1990
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Boxshall, G.A. et al. (1990), Iliffe, T.M. et al. (1991), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994).
195. *Eyakia calcarata* (Gurjanova, 1938)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Parharpinia calcarata Gurjanova, 1938, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991).
196. *Farfantepenaeus californiensis* (Holmes, 1900)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Peneus californiensis Holmes, 1900 fide Appeltans et al. (2013)
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2013), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).
197. *Farranula carinata* Giesbrecht, 1891
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
198. *Fennera chacei* Holthuis, 1951
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).
199. *Galapacanuella beckeri* Mielke, 1979
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (1979), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
200. *Galapalaophonte pacifica* Mielke, 1981
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

201. *Galapsiellus leleuporum* (Monod, 1970)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Paraniphargus leleuporum* Monod, 1970 (basonym), fide Appeltans et al. (2010), *Galapsiellus leleuporum*

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1976), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1979), Boxshall, G.A. et al. (1990), Iliffe, T.M. et al. (1991), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Stock, J.H. et al. (1989).

202. *Garthasia americana* (Garth, 1939)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Kraussia americana* Garth, 1939, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

203. *Garthiope fraseri* (Garth, 1946)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Micropanope fraseri*, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

204. *Gen. Euphausiidae indet. sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

205. *Gen. Mysida indet. sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.

206. *Gen. Ostracoda indet. sp. 1*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

207. *Gen. Ostracoda indet. sp. 2*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

208. *Gen. Ostracoda indet. sp. 3*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

209. *Gen. Ostracoda indet. sp. 4*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

210. *Gen. Oxycephalidae indet. sp.*

Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).

211. *Gen. Petrolisthes indet sp.* Stimpson, 1858

Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).

212. *Gen. Tanaidae indet. sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

213. *Geograpsus lividus* (H. Milne-Edwards, 1837)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Geograpsus occidentalis* Stimpson, 1860, *Grapsus brevipes* H. Milne Edwards, 1853, *Grapsus lividus* H. Milne Edwards, 1837, *Orthograpsus hillii* Kingsley, 1880, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994).

214. *Globopilumnus xantusii* (Stimpson)

Taxon status: Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Accord. to Garth (1991) changed of *Pilumnus xantusii* Stimpson

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).

215. *Globopilumnus xantusii* (Stimpson, 1860)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).

216. *Glyphocrangon vicaria* Faxon, 1896

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Fischer, W. et al. (1995).

217. *Glyptoxanthus hancocki* Garth, 1939

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

218. *Gnathophylloides mineri* Schmitt, 1933

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

219. *Gnathophyllum panamense* Faxon, 1893

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

220. *Gonodactylus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Fernandina, Isabela.

221. *Grapsus grapsus* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cancer grapsus* Linnaeus, 1758, *Cancer jumpibus* Swire, 1938, *Grapsus altifrons* Stimpson, 1860, *Grapsus maculatus* H. Milne Edwards, 1853, *Grapsus ornatus* H. Milne Edwards, 1853, *Grapsus pictus* Lamarck, 1801, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994).

222. *Hapalocarcinus marsupialis* Stimpson, 1859

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

223. *Harpiliopsis depressa* (Stimpson, 1860)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

224. *Harpiliopsis spinigera* (Ortmann, 1890)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

225. *Harpiniopsis* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Barnard, J.L. et al. (1964).

226. *Hastigerella abbotti santacruzensis* Mielke, 1979

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (1979), Weber, D. et al. (1973), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

227. *Herbstia edwardsii* Bell, 1835

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Fernandina, Floreana, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

228. *Herbstia pyriformis* (Bell, 1835)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Rhodia pyriformis* Bell, 1835, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

229. *Heteractaea lunata* (Lucas, 1844)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Heteractaea pilosus* Lockington, 1877, *Pilumnus lunata* Lucas, in H. Milne Edwards & Lucas, 1844, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: No Data.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

230. *Heteralepas aff. quadrata* ined. ?

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

231. *Heterolaophonte serratula* Mielke, 1981

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

232. *Hexapanopeus cartagoensis* Garth, 1939

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

233. *Hippa pacifica* (Dana, 1852)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

234. *Hippolyte williamsi* Schmitt, 1924

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Fischer, W. et al. (1995), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

235. *Hirsutodynamene ursula* (Stimpson, 1860)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Dynomene ursula* Stimpson, 1860, fide Appeltans et al. 2010

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

236. *Hyachelia tortugae* J.L. Barnard, 1967

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype: USNM 111527, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991).

237. *Hyale darwini* Barnard

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991).

238. *Hyale niger* (Haswell, 1879)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1964).

239. *Hymenocera picta* Dana, 1852

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

240. *Hyperia* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

241. *Hyperyetta sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

242. *Hypoconcha panamensis* Smith, in Verril, 1869

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Hypoconcha digueti* Bouvier, 1898, *Hypoconcha peruviana* Rathbun, 1910, fide Appeltans, et. al. (2010).

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

243. *Iridopagurus occidentalis* (Faxon, 1893)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Spiropagurus occidentalis* Faxon, 1893. Lectotype: MCZ 4519, locality Colombia (Isla de Malpelo), fide McLaughlin, P. (2009). *Iridopagurus occidentalis* (Faxon, 1893). In: McLaughlin, P. World Paguroidea database. Accessed through the World Register of Marine Species at <http://www.marinespecies.org/aphia.php?p=taxdetails&id=366483> on 2010-04-21

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Pinta.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bustamante, R.H. et al. (2002), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

244. *Ischyrocerus litotes* J.L. Barnard, 1954

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1964).

245. *Jonesius triunguiculatus* (Borradaile, 1902)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Jonesius minuta* Sankarankutty, 1962, *Maldivia galapagensis* Garth, 1939, *Maldivia gardineri* Rathbun, 1911, *Maldivia triunguiculata* (Borradaile, 1902), *Pseudozius triunguiculatus* Borradaile, 1902, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1939), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).

246. *Klieonychocamptoides itoi* Mielke, 1981

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa

Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (1982), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

247. *Kliopsyllus spiniger spiniger* Wells, Kunz & Rao, 1975

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

248. *Kliopsyllus unguiseta* Mielke, 1985

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

249. *Labidocera* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

250. *Laophonte galapagoensis* Mielke, 1981

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Pinta, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

251. *Laticorophium baconi* (Shoemaker, 1934)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Corophium baconi* Shoemaker, 1934 (basonym), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991).

252. *Latreutes antiborealis* Holthuis, 1952

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

253. *Laxohyperia* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

254. *Lepas anatifera* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

255. *Lepas pectinata* Spengler, 1793

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Zullo, V.A. et al. (1991).

256. *Lepas sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.

257. *Lepeophtheirus dissimulatus* Wilson, 1905

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wilson, C.B. et al. (1924).

258. *Leptastacus ctenatus* Mielke, 1982

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

259. *Leptastacus dispinosus* Mielke, 1982

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

260. *Leptastacus spatuliseta* Mielke, 1982

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

261. *Leptopontia breviariculata* Huys & Conroy-Dalton, 1996

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

262. *Leptosyllus platyspinosus* Mielke, 1984

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

263. *Leptosyllus punctatus* Mielke, 1984

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Marchena, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

264. *Lernaecera branchialis* Linnaeus, 1767

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

265. *Leucosia jurinei* (Saussure 1835)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).

266. *Leucothoe spinicarpa* (Abildgaard, 1789)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Leucothoe articulata*, *Gammarus spinicarpa* Abildgaard, 1789 (basionym), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1979).

267. *Ligia baudiniana* H. Milne Edwards, 1840

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Instituto de Biología. et al. (2010).

268. *Liomera cinctimana* (White, 1847)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Carpilius cinctimana* White, 1847, *Carpilodes cinctimanus* (White), *Liomera cocosana* Boone, 1927, *Liomera lata* Dana, 1852, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

269. *Lipaesthesius leeanus* Rathbun, 1898
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Medaeus rugosus* Boone, 1927 fide Appeltans et al. 2010
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Darwin.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).
270. *Lithadia cumingii* Bell, 1855
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).
271. *Litopenaeus stylirostris* (Stimpson, 1874)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Constant, P. et al. (2007).
272. *Longipedia santacruzensis* Mielke, 1979
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Longipedia helgolandica santacruzensis* Mielke, 1979, fide Appeltans et al. 2010
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (1979), Mielke, W. et al. (2003).
273. *Lophopanopeus maculatus* Rathbun, 1898
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Pinzón, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).
274. *Lophoxanthus lamellipes* (Stimpson, 1860)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Xantho lamellipes* Stimpson, 1860, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: No Data.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).
275. *Loureirophonte isabelensis* Mielke, 1981
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

276. *Lucifer penicillifer* Hansen, 1919

Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Geetha, A. et al. (2005).

277. *Lucifer sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

278. *Lucifer typus* H.Milne Edwards, 1837

Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Geetha, A. et al. (2005).

279. *Lysmata argentopunctata* Wicksten, 2000

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
confused with *L. californica*.

Origin: No Data.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz, Wolf.

References: Anker, A. et al. (2009), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

280. *Lysmata chica* Wicksten, 2000

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Anker, A. et al. (2009), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

281. *Lysmata galapagensis* Schmitt, 1924

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Anker, A. et al. (2009), Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), Instituto de Biologia. et al. (2010), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

282. *Lysmata gracilirostris* Wicksten, 2000

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Anker, A. et al. (2009).

283. *Lysmata intermedia* (Kingsley, 1878a)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

284. *Macrobrachium americanum* Bate, 1868

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Peck, S.B. et al. (1986), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

285. *Macrobrachium hancocki* Holthuis, 1950

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

286. *Maera inaequipes* (Costa, 1857)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1964).

287. *Maiopsis panamensis* Faxon, 1893

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

288. *Medaeus spinulifer* (Rathbun, 1898)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pilumnus spinulifer* Rathbun, 1898, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

289. *Megabalanus peninsularis* (Pilsbry, 1916)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Megabalanus galapaganus*, fide Zullo (1991)

Origin: No Data.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Floreana, Genovesa.

References: Banks, S. et al. (2009), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), Zullo, V.A. et al. (1991).

290. *Megabalanus vinaceus* (Darwin, 1854)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Wolf.

References: Banks, S. et al. (2009), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

291. *Membranobalanus nebris* Zullo & Beach, 1973

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Zullo, V.A. et al. (1991).

292. *Menippe obtusa* Stimpson, 1859

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

293. *Mesaiokeratidae* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

294. *Mesocalanus* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

295. *Mesocalanus tenuicornis* Dana, 1849

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

296. *Mesorhoea bellii* (A. Milne-Edwards, 1878)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Mesorhoea gilli* Rathbun, 1894, *Solenolambrus bellii* A. Milne-Edwards, 1878, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

297. *Metapenaeopsis kishinouyei* (Rathbun, 1902)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Constant, P. et al. (2007), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

298. *Metis galapagoensis* Mielke, 1989

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

299. *Metis* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

300. *Metridia* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

301. *Meximaera diffidentia* J.L. Barnard, 1969

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Maera caroliniana* Bynum & Fox, 1977 fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1979).

302. *Microcassiope xantusii* (Stimpson, 1871)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pilumnus beebei* Boone, 1927, *Xanthias serrulata* Finnegan, 1931, *Xanthodes xantusii* Stimpson, 1871, fide Appeltans et al. (2010); was changed of *Micropanope xantusii* Garth (1991)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

303. *Microjassa chinipa* J.L. Barnard, 1979

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype of National Museum of Natural History NMNH Invertebrate Zoology Collections

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991).

304. *Microlissa aurivilliusi* (Rathbun, 1898)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lissa aurivilliusi* Rathbun, 1898, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1939), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

305. *Microphrys aculeatus* (Bell, 1835)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pisa aculeatus* Bell, 1835, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1939), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

306. *Microphrys platysoma* (Stimpson, 1860)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

307. *Microphrys triangulatus* (Lockington, 1877)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Mithraculus triangulatus* Lockington, 1877, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

308. *Microprosthema emmiltum* Goy, 1987
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).
309. *Micropsammis galapagoensis* Mielke, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Mielke, W. et al. (1997).
310. *Mimonectes sphaericus* Bovallius, 1885
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Vinogradov, M.E. et al. (1996).
311. *Mithraculus nodosus* (Bell, 1835)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Mithrax nodosus* Bell, 1835
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).
312. *Mithrax bellii* (Gerstaecker, 1857)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).
313. *Mithrax pygmaeus* Bell, 1835
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).
314. *Monstrilla sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

315. *Nannocalanus minor* Claus, 1863
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
316. *Nannosquilla galapagensis* Manning, 1972
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Manning, R.B. et al. (1972).
317. *Nanocassiope polita* (Rathbun, 1893)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Micropanope polita* Rathbun, 1894, *Panopeus tanneri* Faxon, 1893, fide Hickman (2000) & Appeltans et al.(2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).
318. *Nemausa spinipes* (Bell, 1835)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Mithrax (Mithrax) mexicanus* Glassell, 1936, *Pisa spinipes* Bell, 1835, fide Appeltans et al. 2010
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1939).
319. *Neopalpheopsis euryone* (de Man, 1910)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).
320. *Neocalanus sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
321. *Neogonodactylus pumilus* (Manning, 1970)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Santa Cruz.
References: Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

322. *Neogonodactylus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

323. *Neogonodactylus zaca* (Manning, 1972)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

324. *Neoleptastacus trisetosus* (Mielke, 1982)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Arenopontia trisetosa* Mielke, 1982, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Mielke, W. et al. (1982), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

325. *Neomegamphopus roosevelti* Shoemaker, 1942

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991).

326. *Neopisosoma bicapillatum* Haig, 1960

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Harvey, W.A. et al. (1991).

327. *Neopisosoma mexicanum* (Streets, 1871)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Harvey, W.A. et al. (1991).

328. *Neopontella sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

329. *Nesippus crypturus* Heller, 1865

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Nesippus costatus* Wilson C.B., 1924, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wilson, C.B. et al. (1924).

330. *Nitocra bisetosa* Mielke, 1993

Taxon status: Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

331. *Noodtiella frequentior* Mielke, 1979

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Marchena, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (1979), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

332. *Noodtiella hoodensis* Mielke, 1979

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, San Cristóbal.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (1979), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

333. *Notopontia galapagoensis* Mielke, 1982

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

334. *Notosceles ecuadorensis* (Rathbun, 1935)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Raninoides ecuadorensis* Rathbun, 1935

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1939).

335. *Nudiclavella galapagoensis* Ho, 1975

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).

336. *Nyctiphanes simplex* Hansen, 1911
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).
337. *Ocypode guadichaudii* H. Milne-Edwards & Lucas, 1843
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994).
338. *Oithona* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
339. *Oncaea conifera* Giesbrecht, 1891
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
340. *Oncaea mediterranea* Claus, 1863
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
341. *Oncaea venusta* Philippi, 1843
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
342. *Oniscopsis robinsoni* Chappuis & Delamare Deboutteville, 1956
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
343. *Onychocamptus* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

344. *Onychopontia peteraxi* (Mielke, 1982)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Arenopontia peteraxi Mielke, 1982, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Mielke, W. et al. (1982), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
345. *Osachila galapagensis* Rathbun, 1935
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).
346. *Osachila levis* Rathbun, 1898
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1939), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).
347. *Oxynaspis cf. rossi* Newman, 1972
Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
348. *Oxynaspis sp. nov.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Zullo, V.A. et al. (1991).
349. *Ozius perlatus* Stimpson, 1860
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).
350. *Ozius verreauxii* Saussure, 1853
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Xantho grandimanus Lockington, 1877, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

351. *Pachycheles biocellatus* (Lockington, 1878)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Petrolisthes gibbosicarpus* Lockington, 1878, *Pisosoma aphrodita* Boone, 1932, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

352. *Pachycheles velerae* Haig, 1960

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Harvey, W.A. et al. (1991).

353. *Pachygrapsus transversus* (Gibbes, 1850)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Goniograpsus innotatus* Dana, 1851, *Grapsus declivifrons* Heller, 1862, *Grapsus transversus* Gibbes, 1850, *Leptograpsus rugulosus* H. Milne Edwards, 1853, *Metopograpsus dubius* Saussure, 1858, *Metopograpsus miniatus* Saussure, 1858, *Pachygrapsus advena* Catta, 1876, *Pachygrapsus intermedius* Heller, 1862, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

354. *Pagurus benedicti* (Bouvier, 1898)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Eupagurus benedicti*, *Eupagurus minutus*, *Nympagurus galapagensis*, *Pagurus galapagensis*, *Pagurus minutus*, fide Appeltans (2010). Holotype: USNM 16712, locality Mexico (Gulf of California).

Origin: No Data.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

355. *Pagurus nesiotus* Haig & McLaughlin, 1991

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype: USNM 110975, locality Clipperton, Paratype: USNM 221940, locality Clipperton, Paratype: MNHN Pg 4641, locality Galapagos Islands (Santa Cruz I.) in Citation: McLaughlin, P. (2009). *Pagurus nesiotus* Haig & McLaughlin, 1991. In: McLaughlin, P. World Paguroidea database. Accessed through:

World Register of Marine Species at <http://www.marinespecies.org/aphia.php?p=taxdetails&id=366737> on 2010-04-21

Origin: No Data.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

356. *Palaemon gladiator* Holthuis, 1950

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

357. *Palaemon ritteri* Holmes, 1895

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

358. *Palaemonella asymmetrica* Holthuis, 1951

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Pinta, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

359. *Palaemonella holmesi* (Nobili, 1907)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Marchena, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

360. *Palicus cortezi* (Crane, 1937)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cymopolia cortezi* Crane, 1937 fide Garth (1991) and Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).

361. *Palicus fragilis* (Rathbun, 1894)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cymopolia fragilis* Rathbun, 1894 fide Garth (1991) and Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).

362. *Palicus lucasii* Rathbun, 1898

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Cymopolia lucaii (Rathbun) changed Palicus lucasii Rathbun, 1898, fide Garth (1991)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).

363. *Palicus velerae* (Garth, 1939)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Cymopolia velerae Garth, 1939 fide Appeltans et al. 2010

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).

364. *Pandarus satyrus* Dana, 1849

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wilson, C.B. et al. (1924).

365. *Panulirus femoristriga* von Martens, 1872

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Constant, P. et al. (2007), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

366. *Panulirus gracilis* Gill, 1862

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Banks, S. et al. (2009), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002).

367. *Panulirus penicillatus* (Olivier, 1791)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

368. *Paracalanus denudatus* Sewell, 1929

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

369. *Paracalanus parvus* Claus, 1863

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

370. *Paracalanus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

371. *Paractaea sulcata* (Stimpson, 1860)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Actaea crosslandi*, fide Hickam (2000) and *Actaea sulcata* Stimpson, 1860, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Marchena, Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

372. *Paracypris crispa* Maddocks, 1986

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1994).

373. *Paradasygyius depressus* (Bell, 1835)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Accord. to: Garth (1991) *Dasygyius depressus* (Bell) was deleted and changed for *Paradasygyius depressus* (Bell, 1835)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).

374. *Paraeucalanus attenuatus* Dana, 1849

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Eucalanus attenuatus*

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

375. *Paraeuchaeta sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

376. *Paralaophonte galapagoensis* Mielke, 1981

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Paralaophonte pacifica galapagoensis* Mielke, 1981, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

377. *Paralaophonte problematica* Mielke, 1981

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

378. *Paralaophontodes exopoditus* Mielke, 1981

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (1981), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

379. *Paralebion elongatus* Wilson, 1911

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wilson, C.B. et al. (1924).

380. *Paramesochra helgolandica galapagoensis* Mielke, 1984

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

381. *Paramesochra unaspina* Mielke, 1984

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

382. *Paramicrodeutopus trichopus* (Myers, 1968)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Microdeutopus trichopus* Myers, 1968, fide Barnard (1991)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991).

383. *Paramisophria galapagensis* Ohtsuka, Fosshagen & Iliffe, 1993
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994).
384. *Paraphoxus oculatus* (Sars, 1879)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Paraphoxus maculatus* Chevreux, 1888, *Phoxus oculatus* G.O. Sars, 1879 (basionym), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1964).
385. *Parapinnixa glasselli* Garth, 1939
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).
386. *Parapronoe* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
387. *Parauchaeta norvegica* Boeck, 1872
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
388. *Paraxanthias insculptus* (Stimpson, 1871)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Pilumnoides pusillus* Rathbun, 1902, *Xanthodes insculptus* Stimpson, 1871, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).
389. *Pargurus* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

390. *Parhyale hawaiiensis* (Dana, 1853)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Allorchestes hawaiiensis* Dana, 1853 (basonym), *Hyale brevipes* Chevreux, 1901, *Hyale hawaiiensis* (Dana, 1853), *Parhyale trifoliadens* Kunkel, 1910, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991).
391. *Pariphinotus galapagoanus* (J.L. Barnard, 1979)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Heterophlias galapagoanus* J.L. Barnard, 1979, fide Barnard (1991)
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991).
392. *Parthenope exilipes* (Rathbun, 1893)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Preserved Galapagos specimen, LACM
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), Instituto de Biologia. et al. (2010).
393. *Parthenope triangula* (Stimpson, 1860)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).
394. *Percnon gibbesi* (H. Milne-Edwards, 1853)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).
395. *Periclimenaeus pacificus* Holthuis, 1951
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

396. *Periclimenes infraspinis* (Rathbun, 1902)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

397. *Periclimenes soror* Nobili, 1904

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Constant, P. et al. (2007), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

398. *Periclimenes veleronis* Holthuis, 1951

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

399. *Petrochirus californiensis* Bouvier, 1895

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

400. *Petrolisthes armatus* (Gibbes, 1850)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Petrolisthes armatus* var. *pallidus* Verrill, 1908, *Petrolisthes iheringi* Ortmann, 1897, *Petrolisthes similis* Henderson, 1888, *Porcellana gundlachii* Guérin-Méneville, 1855, *Porcellana leporina* Heller, 1862 fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Harvey, W.A. et al. (1991).

401. *Petrolisthes brachycarpus* Sivertsen, 1933

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

402. *Petrolisthes edwardsii* (Saussure, 1853)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Harvey, W.A. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

403. *Petrolisthes galapagensis* Haig, 1960

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Harvey, W.A. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

404. *Petrolisthes glasselli* Haig, 1957

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Harvey, W.A. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

405. *Petrolisthes haigae* Chace, 1962

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Isabela.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Harvey, W.A. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

406. *Petrolisthes polymitus* Grassell, 1937

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Harvey, W.A. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

407. *Petrolisthes tonsorius* Haig, 1960

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Harvey, W.A. et al. (1991).

408. *Philocheras lapillus* Wicksten, 1989

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

409. *Phimochirus californiensis* (Benedict, 1892)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Eupagurus californiensis, Pagurus californiensis, Pylopagurus californiensis, fide Appeltans et al. (2010); Lectotype: USNM 16927, locality California (Santa Catalina Island)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bustamante, R.H. et al. (2002), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

410. *Photis elephantis* J.L. Barnard, 1962

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1979), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1964).

411. *Phronima sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

412. *Phronimopsis sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

413. *Phyllopodopsyllus angolensis* Kunz, 1984

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

414. *Phyllopodopsyllus furciger* Sars, 1907

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

415. *Phyllopodopsyllus galapagoensis* Mielke, 1989

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

416. *Phyllopodopsyllus kunzi* Mielke, 1989

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Genovesa, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

417. *Phyllopodopsyllus thiebaudi santacruzensis* Mielke, 1989

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

418. *Pilumnus pygmaeus* Boone, 1927

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Wolf.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1939), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

419. *Pinnaxodes chilensis* (H. Milne-Edwards, 1837)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pinnaxodes hirtipes* Heller, 1865, *Pinnotheres chilensis* H. Milne Edwards, 1837 fide Appeltans et al. 2010

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).

420. *Pinnixa darwini* Garth, 1960

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).

421. *Pinnixa transversalis* (H. Milne-Edwards & Lucas, 1842)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pinnixa panamensis* Faxon, 1893, *Pinnotheres transversalis* H. Milne Edwards & Lucas, 1842 fide Appeltans et al. 2010

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).

422. *Pinnotheres pubescens* (Holmes, 1894)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cryptophris pubescens* Holmes, 1894 fide Appeltans et al. 2010

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).

423. *Pinnotheres sp.*

Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

424. *Pitho quinquentata* Bell, 1835

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).

425. *Pitho sexdentata* Bell, 1835

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).

426. *Plagusia immaculata* Lamarck, 1818

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

427. *Planes major* (MacLeay, 1838)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Planes cyaneus* Dana, 1851 *Nautilograpsus angustatus* Stimpson, 1858, *Nautilograpsus major* MacLeay, 1838, *Varuna atlantica* Mellis, 1875 fide Appeltans et al. 2010

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).

428. *Platyactaea dovii* (Stimpson, 1871)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Actaea dovii* Stimpson, 1871, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1939), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

429. *Platylepas decorata* Darwin, 1854

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Zullo, V.A. et al. (1991).

430. *Platymera gaudichaudii* H. Milne-Edwards, 1837

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Platymera californiensis* Rathbun, 1894, fide Appeltans et al. (2010), *Mursia gaudichaudi* (H. Milne Edwards, 1837) Garth, (1991)

Origin: Native, Resident.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

431. *Platypodiella gemmata* (Rathbun, 1902)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Platypodia gemmata*, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

432. *Platypodiella rotundata* (Stimpson, 1860)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Atergatis cristatissimo* Lockington, 1876, *Atergatis rotundata* Stimpson, 1860 fide Appeltans et al. 2010

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).

433. *Platyscelus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

434. *Plesionika mexicana* Chace, 1937

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

435. *Polycheria osborni* Calman, 1898
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991).
436. *Polyonyx nitidus* Lockington, 1878
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).
437. *Pomagnathus corallinus* Chace, 1973
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Genovesa, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), Vázquez-Bader, A.R. et al. (2000), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).
438. *Pontellopsis yamadae* Mori, 1937
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
439. *Pontonia margarita* Smith, 1869
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).
440. *Pontonides sympathes* De Ridder & Holthuis, 1979
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).
441. *Porcellana sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
442. *Posophotis seri* J.L. Barnard, 1979
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991).

443. *Processa peruviana* Wicksten, 1983

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

444. *Protohyale guasave* (J.L. Barnard, 1979)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Hyale guasave J.L. Barnard, 1979, fide Barnard (1991)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991).

445. *Protohyale zuaque* (J.L. Barnard, 1979)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Hyale zauque Barnard, 1979, fide Barnard (1991)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).

446. *Psammastacus galapagoensis* Mielke, 1997

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).

447. *Psammocamptus galapagoensis* Mielke, 1997

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

448. *Pseudocalanus elongatus* Boeck, 1865

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

449. *Pseudocaligus parvus* (Bassett-Smith, 1898)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Caligus parvus Bassett-Smith, 1898

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wilson, C.B. et al. (1924).

450. *Pseudocoutierea elegans* Holthuis, 1951

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

451. *Pseudocryptochirus crescentus* (Edmondson, 1933)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).

452. *Pseudodiptomus cf. dauglishi* Sewell, 1932

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

453. *Pseudodiptomus galapagensis* Grice, 1964

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Grice, G.D. et al. (1964).

454. *Pseudodiptomus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

455. *Pseudodiptomus wrighri* Johnson, 1964

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

456. *Pseudoleptomesochrella venezolana* Mielke, 1995

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

457. *Pseudosquilla adialata* Manning, 1964

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

References: Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

458. *Pteropsyllus trisetosus* Mielke, 1989

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Marchena, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

459. *Pylopaguropsis teevana* (Boone, 1932)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Galapagurus teevanus Boone, 1932 (transferred to Pylopaguropsis by McLaughlin & Haig (1989)), fide Appeltans et al. (2010); Holotype: AMNH 12239, locality Galapagos Islands (Gardner Bay, Hood Island)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Pinta, Santa Cruz, Wolf.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bustamante, R.H. et al. (2002), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), McLaughlin, P.A. et al. (1989).

460. *Quadrella nitida* Smith, 1869

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

461. *Quadrimeaera reishi* (J.L. Barnard, 1979)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Maera inaequipis, Maera reishi J.L. Barnard, 1979 (basionym), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991).

462. *Randallia agaricias* Rathbun, 1898

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

463. *Ranilia fornicata* (Faxon, 1893)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Raninops fornicata Faxon, 1893, fide Appeltans et al. (2010).

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

464. *Rhabdosoma sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

465. *Rhincalanus nasutus* Giesbrecht, 1888

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

466. *Rhincalanus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

467. *Rhynchocinetes typus* H. Milne-Edwards, 1837

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

468. *Rhyscotoides parallelus* (Budde-Lund, 1893)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

469. *Rimapenaeus pacificus* (Burkenroad, 1934)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Trachypenaeus pacificus*

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

470. *Salmoneus serratidigitus* (Coutière, 1896)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Floreana, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

471. *Sapphirina angusta* Dana, 1849
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
472. *Sapphirina gemma* Dana, 1849
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
473. *Sapphirina metallina* Dana, 1849
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).
474. *Sapphirina nigromaculata* Claus, 1863
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
475. *Sapphirina opalina* Dana, 1849
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
476. *Sapphirina scarlata* Giesbrecht, 1891
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
477. *Schizothrix ctenata* (Mielke, 1982)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003).
478. *Scottopsyllus langi* Mielke, 1984
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
479. *Scyllarides astori* Holthuis, 1960
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Near Threatened.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

480. *Sergestes cornuta* Krøyer, 1855

Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

481. *Sergestes sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

482. *Sicyonia aliaffinis* (Burkenroad, 1934)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Constant, P. et al. (2007), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (1999).

483. *Sicyonia disparri* (Burkenroad, 1934)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

484. *Sigmatidium kunzi* Mielke, 1979

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (1979), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

485. *Sigmatidium sp. 1*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

486. *Sigmatidium triarticulatum* Mielke, 1979

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (1979), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

487. *Skogsbergia galapagensis* Kornicker & Iliffe, 1989

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Boxshall, G.A. et al. (1990), Iliffe, T.M. et al. (1991), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994).

488. *Solenolambrus arcuatus* Stimpson, 1871

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Pinzón, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

489. *Sphenocarcinus agassizi* Rathbun, 1894

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

490. *Stenocionops ovatus* (Bell, 1835)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Libinia macdonaldi* Rathbun, 1892, *Pericera ovatus* Bell, 1835, *Pericera triangulata* Rathbun, 1892, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: No Data.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

491. *Stenocionops triangulata* (Rathbun, 1892)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).

492. *Stenocopia limicola* Willey, 1935

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

493. *Stenocopia sarsi* Mielke, 1997

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

494. *Stenorhynchus debilis* (Smith, 1871)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Leptopodia debilis* Smith, 1871, *Leptopodia sagittaria* var. *modesta* A. Milne-Edwards, 1878, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

495. *Stephanolepas muricata* Fischer, 1886

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Zullo, V.A. et al. (1991).

496. *Streetsia* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

497. *Stylocheiron affine* Hansen, 1910

Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).

498. *Stylocheiron carinatum* G.O. Sars, 1883

Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).

499. *Stylocheiron insulare* Hansen, 1910

Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).

500. *Stylocheiron suhmi* G.O. Sars, 1883

Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).

501. *Subeucalanus subcrassus* Giesbrecht, 1888

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

502. *Synalpheus biunguiculatus* (Stimpson, 1860)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

503. *Synalpheus cf. Sanjosei* Coutière, 1909

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

504. *Synalpheus cf. lockingtoni* Coutière, 1909

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

505. *Synalpheus charon* (Heller, 1861)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

506. *Synalpheus digueti* Coutière, 1909

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

507. *Synalpheus nobili* Coutière, 1909

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Wolf.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

508. *Synalpheus sanjosei* Coutière, 1909

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Pinta, Santa Cruz.

References: Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

509. *Syrticola galapagoensis* (Mielke, 1982)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

510. *Tachidius sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

511. *Taliepus marginatus* (Bell, 1835)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Epialtus marginatus* Bell, 1835

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).

512. *Teleophrys cristulipes* Stimpson, 1860

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Teleophrys diana* Boone, 1927, fide Appeltans et al. (2010). Para Galapagos se han determinado como: *S. triangulata*, *S. macdonaldi* y *S. ovata*, por la falta de especimenes no se han podido determinar cambios morfológicos con el crecimiento de la especie.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

513. *Temora discaudata* Giesbrecht, 1889

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

514. *Temora longirostris* O.F. Müller, 1785

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

515. *Tetraclita milleporosa* Pilsbry, 1916

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela.

References: Zullo, V.A. et al. (1986), Zullo, V.A. et al. (1991).

516. *Tetragoniceps galapagoensis* Mielke, 1989

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

517. *Tetragoniceps santacruzensis* Mielke, 1997

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

518. *Tetrasquilla mccullochae* (Schmitt, 1940)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

519. *Tetraxanthus rathbunae* Chace, 1939

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991).

520. *Thor amboinensis* (de Man, 1888)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

521. *Thysanoessa inermis* Brandt, 1851

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

522. *Thysanoessa raschii* (M. Sars, 1864)

Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.

Syn.: *Boreophausia raschii*, *Euphausia raschii*, *Rhoda raschii*, *Thysanopoda raschii*, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).

523. *Thysanoessa spinifera* Holmes, 1900

Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).

524. *Thysanopoda cornuta* Illig, 1905

Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.

Syn.: *Thysanopoda insignis*, fide appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).

525. *Trachycaris restricta* (A. Milne-Edwards, 1878)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

526. *Trachysalambria brevisuturæ* (Burkenroad, 1934)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Trachypenæus brevisuturæ*

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

References: Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

527. *Trapezia digitalis* Latreille, 1828

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Trapezia digitalis* var. *typica* Borradaile, 1902 (pre-occupied name), *Trapezia fusca* Hombron & Jacquinot, 1846, *Trapezia leucodactyla* Rüppell, 1830, *Trapezia nigrofusca* Stimpson, 1860, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

528. *Trapezia ferruginea* Latreille, 1828

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cancer bidentata* Forskål, 1775, *Grapsillus subinteger* MacLeay, 1838, *Trapezia cymodoce* var. *edentula* Laurie, 1906, *Trapezia ferruginea* Latreille, 1828, *Trapezia ferruginea typica* Borradaile, 1900, *Trapezia miniata* Hombron & Jacquinot, 1846, *Trapezia plana* Ward, 1941, *Trapezia subdentata* Gerstaecker, 1857, *Trapezia subdentata* Gerstaecker, 1857, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

529. *Trizopagurus magnificus* (Bouvier, 1898)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bustamante, R.H. et al. (2002), Edgar, G.J. et al. (2002), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000).

530. *Tullbergella cuspidatus* Bovallius, 1887

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).

531. *Tyche galapagensis* Garth, 1958

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Accord. to Garth, 1991 was changed of *Tyche lamellifrons* Bell to *T. galapagensis*

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

532. *Typhlatya galapagensis* Monod & Cals, 1970

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Boxshall, G.A. et al. (1990), Iliffe, T.M. et al. (1991), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (1986), Peck, S.B. et al. (1986).

533. *Typton crosslandi* Bruce, 1978

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

534. *Typton serratus* Holthuis, 1951

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

535. *Uca galapagensis* Rathbun, 1902

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Gelasimus macrodactylus* H. Milne Edwards & Lucas, 1843 fide Appeltans et al. 2010

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994).

536. *Uca helleri* Rathbun, 1902

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Constant, P. et al. (2007), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994).

537. *Uhlias ellipticus* Stimpson, 1871

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

538. *Valettietta cavernicola* Stock & Iliffe, 1990

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype: USNM 169018, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Iliffe, T.M. et al. (1991), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Stock, J.H. et al. (1989).

539. *Varohios topianus* J.L. Barnard, 1979

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1991), Barnard, J.L. et al. (1979).

540. *Veleronia serratifrons* Holthuis, 1951

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), De Ridder, C. et al. (1980), Wicksten, M.K. et al. (1991).

541. *Vibilia sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

542. *Xanthodius cooksoni* (Miers, 1877)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Leptodius cooksoni* Miers, 1877, *Leptodius lobatus* A. Milne-Edwards, 1880, fide Garth (1991) and Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Garth, J.S. et al. (1991), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

543. *Xanthodius stimpsoni* (A. Milne-Edwards, 1860)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Daira ecuadoriensis* Rathbun, 1935, *Xantho multidentatus* Lockington, 1877, *Xantho stimpsoni* A. Milne-Edwards, 1879, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: No Data.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (2000), IUCN et al. (2010).

544. *Xestoleberis arcturi* Triebel, 1954

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Triebel, E. et al. (1953).

Rejected taxa

1. *Euchirograpsus americanus* A. Milne-Edwards, 1880

Acc. name: *Euchirograpsus pacificus* Türkay, 1975 fide Garth (1991)

2. *Leptodius occidentalis* (Stimpson)

3. *Lysmata californica* (Stimpson, 1866)
4. *Mithraculus denticulatus* (Bell, 1835)
Syn.: *Mithrax areolatus* Lockington, 1877, *Mithrax denticulatus* Bell, 1835 fide Appeltans et al. 2010.
Accord. to Garth (1991) deleted for Galapagos
5. *Mithrax spinipes* (Garth, not Bell)
Acc. name: *Nemausa spinipes* (Bell, 1835) and Syn.: *Mithrax* (*Mithrax*) *mexicanus* Glassell, 1936 fide Appeltans et al. 2010
6. *Ozius tenuidactylus* A. Milne-Edwards, 1834
Syn.: *Ozius agqassizii* A. Milne-Edwards, 1880, *Xantho tenuidactylus* Lockington, 1877 fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
7. *Pelia pulchella* Bell, 1835
Accord. to: Garth (1991) deleted of Galapagos list
8. *Persephona edwardsii* Bell, 1855
Accord. to: Garth (1991) Delete of Galapagos
9. *Pisoides edwardsii* (Bell, 1835)
Accord. to: Gath (1991) deleted of Galapagos list. Syn.: *Hyas edwardsii* Bell, 1835, *Pisoides tuberculosus* H. Milne Edwards & Lucas, 1843 fide Appeltans et al. 2010
10. *Thoe erosa* Bell, 1835
Accord. to: Garth (1991) deleted for Galapagos
11. *Tyche lamellifrons* Bell, 1635
Accord. to: Garth, 1991 changed for *Tyche galapagensis* Garth, 1958. Syn.: *Tyche brevipostris* Lockington, 1877 fide Appeltans et al. 2010

Acknowledgements

We are grateful for the financial report received for this project. Please refer to the website (www.darwinfoundation.org/datazone/checklist/) for a detailed list of all our donors.

This checklist would not be possible without adjunct and collaborating scientists, and volunteers of the Charles Darwin Foundation. The following scientists and volunteers have contributed to the CDF Checklist of Galapagos Marine Crustaceans: Margarita Brandt, Rodrigo Bustamante, Rosita Calderón, Graham Edgar, José Miguel Fariña, Cleveland Hickman, Inti Keith, Diana Loyola, Fernando Pinillos, Fernando Rivera, Franz Smith, Yanella Tutivén, Mariana Vera, Luis Vinueza, Janai Yopez.

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