

CDF Checklist of Galapagos Introduced Invertebrates

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Abstract

This Checklist of Galapagos Introduced Invertebrates includes a total of all 762 taxa reported from the Galapagos Islands.

For each name, detailed information is provided: its Galapagos distribution in islands groups or bioregions generated from the specimen records, comments about the taxonomy (especially synonyms), the origin (native and introduced), taxon status (accepted vs. rejected records) and relevant literature references.

Introduction

This publication lists all species of Galapagos Introduced Invertebrates currently known.

This list of invertebrate species introduced to the Galapagos includes only species that did not arrive here by natural dispersal mechanisms such as wind, water, or animals that made their own way to the Galapagos. Instead, these invertebrates were brought to the archipelago as a result of human activity and mostly inadvertently in comestibles (vegetables and fruit), construction material, and as hitchhikers on the planes and boats.

Only very few invertebrates were actually introduced on purpose. An example is the recent introduction of the Giant African Snail (*Achatina fulica*), a species brought to Galapagos in the erroneous belief that it could be commercialized as an ingredient of beauty creams.

This checklist of introduced invertebrates includes records from inventories carried out in the inhabited areas of the islands of Santa Cruz, San Cristóbal, Isabela, Floreana, and Baltra, but also includes records from National Park areas on these islands and other islands in the archipelago. The list includes a taxonomically rather heterogeneous group such as insects, spiders, mollusks, crustaceans and other organisms which do not have a spinal column.

Among the worst invertebrate invaders of Galapagos are species like *Wasmannia auropunctata* (little red fire ant), *Solenopsis geminata* (tropical fire ant), *Brachygastra lecheguana* (black paper wasp), *Polistes versicolor* (paper wasp), and *Philornis downsi* (a parasitic fly that causes mortality in nestlings of Darwin's finches and other Galapagos birds).

The ecological impact of most introduced invertebrates is still largely unknown and much research is needed to understand their effects. The presence of new introduced insects often goes unnoticed unless they are found in high numbers or damage large organisms such as vertebrates and plants.

Once they arrive in Galapagos, introduced invertebrates are extremely difficult to control and they are almost always impossible to eradicate. This is because they are small, are found in large numbers, and disperse easily.

Invertebrates are being controlled using toxic baits (such as the fire ants), traps, or classical biological control – the introduction of a natural enemy from the country of origin of the invasive species. Years of studies are necessary to make sure that a natural enemy will not inadvertently affect native species. Until this day biological control has therefore only once been carried out in Galapagos.

In 2002, the Galapagos National Park approved the introduction of *Rodolia cardinalis*, the vedalia ladybug, for the biological control of the invasive cottony cushion scale, *Icerya purchasi*. This program has been extremely successful. Population levels of *Icerya purchasi* have dropped drastically and no native invertebrate species have been affected. This is the only time that an invertebrate has been intentionally introduced with the aim of helping conserve the Galapagos ecosystems.

Methods

This checklist of all known Galapagos Introduced Invertebrates is automatically generated using the online database of the Charles Darwin Foundation Galapagos Species Checklist.

All CDF Galapagos Species Checklists represent the synthesis of many different records: literature citations, data from previously unpublished reports (grey literature), specimen records of natural history collections located in Galapagos and all over the world. To the best of their knowledge authors of the individual checklists revised all available data. When new information becomes available, the taxonomy of a group changes or new species are discovered, the CDF online database and thus this publication becomes updated.

For many poorly known species groups the higher taxonomic classification still regularly changes according to how our knowledge about species being related changes. In many well known groups the phylogeny is somewhat stable, but to avoid confusion, in particular for groups where taxonomic changes are frequent, all checklists presented here are sorted alphabetical according to genus name and specific epithet. Please refer to the website for the currently accepted taxonomic hierarchy of each group.

Please be aware that the distribution presented here is automatically generated from specimen records and does not always accurately reflect the known distribution for all species.

For marine species, the distribution generally refers to the five main bioregions of the archipelago (Far Northern, Northern, Western, South Eastern and the Elisabeth Bay Bioregion). For the terrestrial species more than 120 islands, islets and small rocks have been aggregated into Islands Groups, thus, for example, the island group "Santa Cruz" includes smaller islands like Santa Fé, Plaza Norte, Plaza Sur, Baltra, Daphne Mayor, Daphne Minor, and others.

IUCN red-list assessments presented here may deviate from the global IUCN list for the following reasons:

- for well known species groups like vascular plants or vertebrates updates proposed to the IUCN are shown instead of the outdated, but currently accepted status;
- for poorly known species groups (e.g., lichenized fungi) a general assessment is currently not possible and the list presented here is a regional red-list list for Galapagos archipelago.

Numbers of the species included in this list are auto-generated. Adding up the number of species in each category will not always equal the total number indicated. Some species have insufficient data to be categorized while others (e.g., category eradicated) will not be included in the total.

Results

Names of taxa included in this checklist: 762 (651 accepted, 82 unidentified taxon, 22 doubtful, 2 preliminary identification, 1 problematic, 1 new to science), 3 rejected.

Origin of the taxa included: 453 accidental, 7 cultivated, 2 eradicated, 107 questionable accidental, 152 questionable native, 4 endemic, 30 indigenous, 1 questionable endemic.

1. *Acanthoscelides obtectus* (Say, 1831)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Kingsolver, J.M. et al. (2001), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

2. *Achaearanea dromedariformis* (Roewer, 1942)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Pinta, Santa Cruz.

References: Baert, L.L. et al. (2000), Baert, L.L. et al. (2008).

3. *Achaearanea orana* Levi, 1963

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Baert, L.L. et al. (2000), Baert, L.L. et al. (2008).

4. *Acrolepiopsis jaspidata* (Meyrick, 1919)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

5. *Acrosternum ubicum* Rolston, 1983

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

6. *Acrosternum viridans* (Stål, 1859)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Barber, H.G et al. (1924), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1968), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

7. *Acrotrichis discolouroides* Johnson, 1969

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Franz, H. et al. (1985), Johnson, C. et al. (1982), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

8. *Aculomicrus* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Three neotropical species are known (Smetana 1975).

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1993), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

9. *Acupalpus sp. 1*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Desender, K. et al. (2001), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

10. *Acupalpus sp. 2*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

11. *Acyrtosiphon bidenticola* C.F. Smith, 1960

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

12. *Adelomyrmex myops* (Wheeler, 1910)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Herrera, H.W. et al. (2008).

13. *Adistemia watsoni* (Wollaston, 1871)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

14. *Adraneothrips sp. (pale species)*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

15. *Adraneothrips tibialis* (Hood, 1914)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

16. *Aedes aegypti* Linnaeus 1762
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Bataille, A. et al. (2009), Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Zettel, C. et al. (2009).
17. *Agallia sp. A*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
18. *Agallia sp. B*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
19. *Agathodes designalis* Guenée, 1854
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).
20. *Ahasverus excisus* (Reitter, 1876)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).
21. *Alcaeorrhyncus grandis* (Dallas, 1851)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, San Cristóbal.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
22. *Alcaeorrhyncus sp. 2*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
23. *Aleurothrixus floccosus* (Maskell, 1896)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

24. *Aleurotrachelus trachoides* Back, 1912

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

25. *Alfoa sodalis* (White, 1878)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

26. *Allopentarthrum elumbe* (Boheman, 1838)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

27. *Allothrips megacephalus mexicanus* Stannard, 1955

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

References: Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

28. *Alofa sodalis* (White, 1878)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).

29. *Alphitobius laevigatus* (Fabricius, 1781)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Kaszab, Z. et al. (1970), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006), Van Dyke, E.C. et al. (1953).

30. *Americaneura interrogator* Cassagnau & Palacios-Vargas

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Najt, J. et al. (1991), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

31. *Amobia floridensis* (Townsend, 1892)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
32. *Amphiareus constrictus* (Stål, 1860)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Herring, J.L. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
33. *Amyntas corticis* (Kinberg, 1867)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Cultivated.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Blakemore, R.J. et al. (2006).
34. *Amyntas morrissi* (Beddard, 1892)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Cultivated.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Blakemore, R.J. et al. (2006).
35. *Anagyrus trinidadensis* (Kerrich, 1953)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Apoanagyrus trinidadensis (Kerrick, 1953)
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).
36. *Anapistula secreta* Gertsch, 1941
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Baert, L.L. et al. (2000), Baert, L.L. et al. (2008).
37. *Anaplecta lateralis* (Burmeister, 1838)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Peck, S.B. et al. (1992), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

38. *Anarete buscki* (Felt, 1915)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Jaschhof, M. et al. (2004), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
39. *Anasa mimetica* Brailovsky, 1985
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.
References: Henry, T.J. et al. (2004), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
40. *Anasa scorbutica* (Fabricius, 1775)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
41. *Anastrepha fraterculus* (Wiedemann, 1830)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2000), Foote, R.H. et al. (1982), Harper, J.D. et al. (1989), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
42. *Ancholaemus acuminatus* Fairmaire, 1904
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).
43. *Ancylostomia stercorea* (Zeller, 1848)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Landry, B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).
44. *Anisolabis maritima* (Bonelli, 1832)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santiago.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
45. *Anotylus sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

46. *Anthidium vigintiduopunctatum* Friese

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Gonzalez, V.H. et al. (2009).

47. *Anurida maritima* (Guérin-Méneville, 1836)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Marchena.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Stach, J. et al. (1932).

48. *Aonidiella aurantii* (Maskell, 1879)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

49. *Aonidiella orientalis* (Newstead, 1894)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

50. *Aphaniosoma rabida* Wheeler, 1994

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wheeler, T.A. et al. (1994).

51. *Aphis coreopsidis* (Thomas, 1878)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

52. *Aphis craccivora* Koch, 1854

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al.

(2001).

53. *Aphis gossypii* Glover, 1877

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

54. *Aphis nerii* Boyer de Fonscolombe, 1841

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

55. *Aphis spiraecola* Patch, 1914

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

56. *Aphytis acutaspidis* Rosen & DeBach, 1979

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).

57. *Araecerus fasciculatus* (DeGeer, 1775)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

58. *Archipsocus spinosus* Thornton, Lee & Chui, 1972

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Thornton, I.W.B. et al. (1973).

59. *Arhyssus* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

60. *Ariotus sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).
61. *Arlesia albipes* (Folsom, 1927)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Najt, J. et al. (1991), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
62. *Asciodes gordialis* (Guenée, 1854)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Fernandina, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).
63. *Asciodes quietalis* Walker 1859
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
64. *Asiomorpha coarctata* (De Saussure, 1860)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (2000), Shear, W.A. et al. (1987).
65. *Aspidiella hartii* (Cockerell, 1895)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
66. *Aspidiotus aff. pacificus* (Williams & Watson, 1990)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
67. *Aspidiotus destructor* Signoret, 1869
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

68. *Aspidiotus excisus* (Green, 1896)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

69. *Asterolecanium pustulans* (Cockerell, 1892)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Kuwana, S.I. et al. (1902), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

70. *Asterolecanium puteanum* Russell, 1935

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

71. *Asyndetus ammophilus* Loew, 1869

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

72. *Asyndetus versicolor* Johnson, 1924

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Johnson, C.W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

73. *Ataenius atramentarius* (Erichson, 1847)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ataenius scutellaris* Harold, 1867, *Ataenius dampieri* Petrovitz, 1961, fide Peck (2006)

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Cook, J. et al. (2000), Franz, H. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006), Van Dyke, E.C. et al. (1953).

74. *Ataenius gracilis* (Melsheimer, 1844)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Cook, J. et al. (2000), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).
75. *Ataenius liogaster* Bates, 1887
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Ataenius isabelae* Franz, 1985, fide Peck (2006). The type specimen is *A. liogaster* and the paratypes are *A. cavagnaroi*, fide Peck (2006).
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Cook, J. et al. (2000), Franz, H. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).
76. *Atanygnathus* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).
77. *Athyroglossa tectora* Cresson, 1926
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
78. *Atissa luteipes* Cresson, 1944
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
79. *Aulacorthum circumflexum* (Buckton, 1876)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
80. *Aulacorthum solani* (Kaltenbach, 1843)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

81. *Axelsonia littoralis* (Moniez, 1890)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
82. *Bactra philoherda* Diakonoff, 1964
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Razowski, J. et al. (2008), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).
83. *Bagisara repanda* (Fabricius, 1793)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Hayes, A.H. et al. (1975), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).
84. *Balclutha aridula* Linnavuori, 1959
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
85. *Balclutha incisa* (Matsumura, 1902)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
86. *Balclutha lucida* (Butler, 1877)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Balclutha floridana*
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
87. *Balclutha neglecta* (DeLong & Davidson, 1877)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

88. *Balclutha rosea* (Scott, 1876)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
89. *Balmaceda estebanensis* Simon, 1903
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Baert, L.L. et al. (2000), Baert, L.L. et al. (2008), Galiano, M.E. et al. (1990).
90. *Bambara stevesi* (Dybas, 1966)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Franz, H. et al. (1985), Johnson, C. et al. (1982), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).
91. *Barce fraterna* (Say, 1832)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
92. *Basilia ferruginea* Miranda Ribeiro, 1904
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
93. *Bemisia tabaci* (Gennadius, 1889)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
94. *Bitheca involuta* Marshall, 1987
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
95. *Blaberus parabolicus* Walker, 1868
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1992), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

96. *Blaesoxipha plinthopyga* (Wiedemann, 1830)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: quadriforceps Curran 1932: 363 (Sarcophaga).

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Fessl, B. et al. (2006), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

97. *Blattella germanica* (Linnaeus, 1767)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Santa Cruz.

References: Hebard, M. et al. (1920), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1992), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

98. *Bovicola caprae* (Ewing, 1936)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Trichodectes caprae (Gurlt, 1843); Damalinia caprae (Gurlt, 1843); Hopkins & Clay 1952;

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Palma, R.L. et al. (2013).

99. *Brachygastra lecheguana* (Latreille, 1824)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Hogue, C. et al. (1993), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (1999).

100. *Brachymeria podagrica* (Fabricius, 1787)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Brachymeria fonscolombi (Dufour, 1841)

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996).

101. *Brachymyrmex heeri* Forel, 1874

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Herrera, H.W. et al. (2008).

102. *Brachyepplus* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1993), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

103. *Brachystomella contorta* Denis, 1931

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Najt, J. et al. (1991), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

104. *Bradycellus sp. 1*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Desender, K. et al. (2001).

105. *Bradysia ocellaris* (Comstock, 1882)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

106. *Bradysia radicum* (Brunetti, 1912)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

107. *Brentus volvulus* Fabricius, 1792

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

108. *Brevicoryne brassicae* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

109. *Brontaea debilis* (Williston, 1896)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

110. *Cadra cautella* (Walker, 1863)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).
111. *Cadrema pallida* (Loew, 1866)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
112. *Caecilius antillanus* Thornton & Woo, 1973
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Thornton, I.W.B. et al. (1973).
113. *Caecilius distinctus* Thornton & Woo, 1973
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Thornton, I.W.B. et al. (1973).
114. *Caecilius insularum* Mockford, 1966
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Thornton, I.W.B. et al. (1973).
115. *Caliothrips insularis* (Hood, 1928)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
116. *Calleida migratoria* Casale, 2002
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Desender, K. et al. (2002), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).
117. *Calosoma granatense* Géhin, 1885
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Calosoma howardi*, *C. galapageium*, *C. granatense darwiniana*, *C. darwiniana*, *C. granatense floreana*, *C. galapagoum* Howard, 1889 (non Hope), *Castrida granatense* Géhin, 1885, *C. granatensis* Géhin, 1885, *C. granatense granatense* Géhin, 1885, *C. granatense darwiniana* Van Dyke, 1953, *C. granatensis darwiniana* Van Dyke, 1953, *C. granatensis floreana* Basilewsky, 1968. Desender & Verdyck (2000) have demonstrated a relatively high genetic differentiation between populations on different islands, indicating that long distance (inter-island) dispersal events are rare in this species.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

References: Basilewsky, P. et al. (1968), Desender, K. et al. (1990), Desender, K. et al. (1988), Desender, K. et al. (1989), Desender, K. et al. (1992), Desender, K. et al. (1991), Desender, K. et al. (2000), Desender, K. et al. (1990), Desender, K. et al. (1989), Dhuyvetter, H. et al. (2002), Franz, H. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006), Van Dyke, E.C. et al. (1953).

118. *Calpodes ethlius* (Stoll, 1782)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Onore, G. et al. (1988), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

119. *Calycomyza lantanae* (Frick, 1956)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

120. *Camponotus conspicuus zonatus* Emery, 1894

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

121. *Canacea snodgrassi* (Coquillett, 1901)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

122. *Canaceoides angulatus* Wirth, 1969

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

123. *Carathrips rufescens* (Hood, 1942)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz.
References: Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
124. *Carcinops sp. 1*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).
125. *Cardiastethus limbatellus* (Stål, 1860)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Herring, J.L. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
126. *Cardiocondyla emeryi* Forel, 1881
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Cardiocondyla emeryi Forel, 1881: 5 (w.) VIRGIN IS. Andr  , 1881b: 69 (m.); Forel, 1904f: 422 (q.); Emery, 1909a: 26 (m. ergatoid m., not q.); Arnold, 1916: 201 (q.). Senior synonym of nereis: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 53; of monilicornis: Baroni Urbani, 1973: 200; of mahdii, mauritia, rasalamae: Bolton, 1982: 312. See also: Smith, M.R. 1944a: 33; Kugler, J. 1984: 3; Seifert, 2003a: 276. Current subspecies: nominal plus fezzanensis.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Crist  bal, Santa Cruz, Santa F  , Santiago, Wolf.
References: Lubin, Y.D. et al. (1984), von Aesch, L. et al. (2005).
127. *Cardiocondyla minutior* Forel, 1899
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Crist  bal, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.
128. *Cardiocondyla nuda* (Mayr, 1866)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: von Aesch, L. et al. (2005).
129. *Carphina arcifera* Bates, 1872
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

specimen in MZSP, identification by U.R. Martins, Museum of Zoology, University of São Paulo, Brasil

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

130. *Carpophilus dimidiatus* (Fabricius, 1792)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1993), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

131. *Cartodere constricta* (Gyllenhal, 1827)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

132. *Cathartosilvanus opaculus* (LeConte, 1854)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

133. *Cathartus quadricollis* (Guérin-Méneville, 1829)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

134. *Catolethrus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

135. *Caulophilus oryzae* (Gyllenhal, 1838)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

136. *Cecilioides acicula* (Müller, 1774)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Miquel, S.E. et al. (2012), Pilsbry, H.A. et al. (1909-10).

137. *Cecilioides aperta* (Guilding in Swainson, 1840)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Pilsbry, H.A. et al. (1946).

138. *Cecilioides consobrina* (d'Orb., 1835)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Pilsbry, H.A. et al. (1909-10).

139. *Centrodora mireyae* (DeSantis, 1981)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).

140. *Centrodora perkinsi* (Waterston, 1917)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).

141. *Ceracis cucullatus* (Mellié, 1848)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

142. *Ceracis sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

143. *Cerataphis sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, J.I. et al. (1893), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

144. *Ceratitis capitata* (Wiedemann, 1824)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
145. *Ceratophysella denticulata* (Bagnall, 1941)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Najt, J. et al. (1991), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
146. *Cerodontha dorsalis* (Loew, 1863)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
147. *Ceroplastes cirripediformis* (Comstock, 1881)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
148. *Ceroplastes floridensis* (Comstock, 1881)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
149. *Ceroplastes rusci* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
150. *Ceroplastes sinensis* (Del Guercio, 1900)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
151. *Ceroplastes sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Morrison, H. et al. (1924).

152. *Chaetanaphothrips orchidii* (Moulton, 1907)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

153. *Chaetocnema confinis* Crotch, 1873

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

154. *Cheiloneurus elegans* (Dalmon, 1820)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cheiloneurus elegans elegantissimus* DeSantis, 1964

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).

155. *Chetogena scutellaris* (Wulp, 1890)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

156. *Chonocephalus dominicanus* Borgmeier, 1967

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008).

157. *Chonocephalus heymonsi* Strobbe, 1913

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

158. *Chorizococcus nakaharai* Williams & Granara de Willink, 1992

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

159. *Chrysomphalus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

160. *Chrysomya albiceps* (Wiedemann, 1819)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Tantawi, T.I. et al. (2013).

161. *Chrysomya megacephala* (Fabricius, 1794)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Tantawi, T.I. et al. (2013).

162. *Chrysoperla externa* (Hagen, 1861)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

163. *Chrysotus brevicornis* Van Duzee, 1933

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: brevispina Van Duzee 1933: 68; Syn: latifacies Van Duzee 1933: 69.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Van Duzee, M.C. et al. (1933).

164. *Cicadulina tortilla* Caldwell, 1952

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

165. *Cicindela trifasciata* Fabricius, 1781

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Cassola, F. et al. (2000), Cassola, F. et al. (2001), Cassola, F. et al. (2003), Causton, C.E. et al.

(2008), Leffler, S. et al. (2000), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

166. *Cimex lectularius* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

167. *Circolabia arcuata* (Scudder, 1876)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Brindle (1969: 334) notes that he thought that this species (as *Labia arcuata*) may not be a significant record for the Galápagos, and that it is a "casual." However, it is now widespread on three islands, and occurs in native habitats.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

168. *Circulifer tenellus* (Baker, 1895)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

169. *Cis creberrimus* Mellié, 1848

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

170. *Clasiopella uncinata* Hendel, 1914

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

171. *Clavilispinus exiguus* Erichson, 1840

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pseudolispinodes sericeus* Coiffait, 1981: 309, fide Peck (2006)

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Coiffait, H. et al. (1981), Franz, H. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

172. *Clogmia albipunctata* (Williston, 1893)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

173. *Coccidophilus* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

174. *Coccophagus rusti* Compere, 1928

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).

175. *Coccotrypes carpophagus* (Hornung, 1842)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Bright, D.E. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

176. *Coccotrypes dactyliperda* (Fabricius, 1801)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Bright, D.E. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

177. *Coccotrypes rhizophorae* (Hopkins, 1915)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Bright, D.E. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

178. *Coccus hesperidum* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

179. *Coccus longulus* (Douglas, 1887)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
180. *Coccus viridis* (Green, 1889)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
181. *Cochliomyia macellaria* (Fabricius, 1775)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: phauda Walker 1849: 896 (Musca); quadrisignata Thomson 1869: 544 (Lucilia).
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), James, M.T. et al. (1966), Johnson, C.W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Tantawi, T.I. et al. (2013).
182. *Coelidiana krameri* Freytag, 2000
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Freytag, P.H. et al. (2000), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
183. *Coelidiana sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
This species is probably adventive, but there are no mainland records.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
184. *Coelosternus leporinus* (Champion, 1906)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).
185. *Colopterus sp. 2*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

186. *Colopterus truncatus* Randall, 1838

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

187. *Coluocera maderae* Wollaston, 1854

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1993), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

188. *Conchaspis angraeci* (Cockerell, 1893)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

189. *Conotelus* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

190. *Conura femorata* (Fabricius, 1775)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).

191. *Copestylum cf. viridana* (Townsend, 1897)

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

B. Sinclair: This species was collected in dry Scalesia forest along a trail and probably represents an undescribed species (Thompson pers. comm.).

Origin: Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

192. *Copiphora brevicauda* Karny, 1912

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

193. *Coproica rufifrons* Hayashi 1991
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: *C. hirtula* of authors, nec Rondani, 1880.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
194. *Corcyra cephalonica* (Stainton, 1886)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).
195. *Corticotomus cf. quadrimaculatus* Lèveillé, 1905
Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).
196. *Cosmopolites sordidus* (Germar, 1824)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).
197. *Crematogaster "JTL-022"*
Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.
198. *Creugas bellator* (L. Koch, 1866)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Baert, L.L. et al. (2008).
199. *Crociosema plebejana* Zeller, 1847
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Parkin, P. et al. (1972), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).
200. *Crociosema synneurota* Meyrick, 1926
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Meyrick, E. et al. (1926), Razowski, J. et al. (2008).

201. *Cryptolestes klapperichi* Lefkovitch, 1962

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

202. *Cryptolestes sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1993), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

203. *Cryptopygus thermophilus* (Axelson, 1900)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

204. *Cryptotermes fatalus* (Light, 1935)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Kalotermes occidentalis*

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Bahder B.W. et al. (2009), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

205. *Ctenocephalides felis* (Bouché, 1835)

Taxon status: Unpublished name (Nomen nudum).

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

206. *Culex quinquefasciatus* Say 1823

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Bataille, A. et al. (2009), Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Nishida, G.M. et al. (2000), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2005).

207. *Culicoides pusillus* Lutz, 1913

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

208. *Cyrcillum strigicolle* (Sharp, 1882)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1993), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

209. *Cylindromyrmex whymperi* (Cameron, 1891)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Holcaponera whymperi* Cameron, 1891: 92, fig. (w.) ECUADOR. Combination in *Cylindromyrmex*: Forel, 1892f: 256. Junior synonym of *striatus*: Emery, 1901a: 54. Revived from synonymy and senior synonym of *schmidti*, *tibialis*, *williamsi*: De Andrade, 1998a: 596.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

210. *Cymoninus notabilis* (Distant, 1882)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Ashlock, P.D. et al. (1972), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

211. *Cyphomyrmex rimosus* (Spinola, 1851)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Herrera, H.W. et al. (2008).

212. *Cyrtodesmus sp. 1*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2000).

213. *Cyrtoneuropsis rescita* (Walker, 1861)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

214. *Dactylosternum abdominale* Fabricius, 1793
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1993), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).
215. *Dactylosternum sp. 2*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1993), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).
216. *Dactynotus sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Current cataloges, and consequently most authors, now use Uroleucon for Dactynotus on dubious grounds.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
217. *Dalotia coriaria* (Kraatz, 1856)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Atheta coriaria (Kraatz, 1856), fide Peck (2006)
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Klimaszewski, J. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).
218. *Dasyhelea atlantis* Wirth & Williams, 1957
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
219. *Dasyhelea borgmeieri* Wirth & Waugh, 1976
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
220. *Dasyhelea mutabilis* (Coquillett, 1901)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

221. *Dermestes ater* Degeer, 1774

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

222. *Dermestes carnivorus* Fabricius, 1775

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Española, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Franz, H. et al. (1985), Linell, M.L. et al. (1898), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Mutchler, A.J. et al. (1925), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006), Van Dyke, E.C. et al. (1953).

223. *Dermestes maculatus* Degeer, 1774

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Dermestes vulpinus* Fabricius, 1781, fide Peck (2006)

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.

References: Blair, K.G. et al. (1933), Franz, H. et al. (1985), Linell, M.L. et al. (1898), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Mutchler, A.J. et al. (1925), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006), Van Dyke, E.C. et al. (1953), Waterhouse, G.R. et al. (1845).

224. *Deroceras laeve* (Müller, 1774)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

225. *Desmometopa tarsalis* Loew, 1866

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

226. *Desmometopa varipalpis* Malloch, 1927

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: *m-nigrum* Curran 1934: 162, nec Zetterstedt.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

227. *Diaphania hyalinata* (Linnaeus, 1767)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).
228. *Diaphania indica* (Saunders, 1851)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).
229. *Diaphania nitidalis* (Cramer, 1781)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).
230. *Diatraea saccharalis* (Fabricius, 1794)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.
References: Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).
231. *Dichogaster bolau* (Michaelsen, 1891)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Cultivated.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Blakemore, R.J. et al. (2006).
232. *Dienerella filum* (Aubé, 1850)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).
233. *Dimecoenia chilensis* (Macquart, 1851)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: *Ephydra gilvipes* Coquillett 1901a: 377;
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
234. *Dinoderus minutus* (Fabricius, 1775)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1993), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

235. *Diplazon laetatorius* Fabricius, 1781

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996).

236. *Dirofilaria immitis* (Leidy, 1856)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Levy, J.K. et al. (2008).

237. *Disclisioprocta stellata* Guenée, 1858

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Hayes, A.H. et al. (1975), Herbulot, C. et al. (1970), Landry, B. et al. (1995), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), McMullen, C.K. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Rindge, F.H. et al. (1973), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

238. *Dohrniphora cornuta* (Bigot, 1857)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: *Phora venusta* Coquillett 1895: 107; Syn: *crockeri* Van Duzee 1933: 70; Syn: *willowisi* Van Duzee 1933: 70.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

239. *Dolichomiris linearis* Reuter, 1882

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

240. *Drino inca* Townsend, 1911

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

241. *Drosophila ananassae* Doleschall, 1858

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

242. *Drosophila cardinoides* Dobzhansky & Pavan, 1943

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

243. *Drosophila hydei* Sturtevant, 1921

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

244. *Drosophila immigrans* Sturtevant, 1921

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

245. *Drosophila latifasciaeformis* Duda, 1940

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

246. *Drosophila melanogaster* Meigen, 1830

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

247. *Drosophila metzii* Sturtevant, 1921

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

248. *Drosophila nebulosa* Sturtevant, 1916
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
249. *Drosophila pictiventris* Duda, 1925
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
250. *Drosophila repleta* Wollaston, 1858
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
251. *Drosophila simulans* Sturtevant, 1919
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
252. *Drosophila willistoni quechua* Ayala, 1973
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
253. *Dysdercus concinnus* Stål, 1961
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
254. *Dysdercus lunulatus* Uhler, 1861
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

255. *Dysmicoccus boninsis* (Kuwana, 1909)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

256. *Dysmicoccus brevipes* (Cockerell, 1893)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

257. *Echmepteryx madagascariensis* (Kolbe, 1885)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Thornton, I.W.B. et al. (1973).

258. *Ectopsocus maindroni* Badonnel, 1935

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Thornton, I.W.B. et al. (1973).

259. *Ectopsocus meridionalis* Ribaga, 1904

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Thornton, I.W.B. et al. (1973).

260. *Ectopsocus richardsi* (Pearman, 1929)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Thornton, I.W.B. et al. (1973).

261. *Eidmannella pallida* (Emerton, 1875)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Baert, L.L. et al. (2000), Baert, L.L. et al. (2008).

262. *Elachiptera cultrata* Wheeler & Forrest, 2002

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

263. *Embidopsocus pauliani* Badonnel, 1955

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Thornton, I.W.B. et al. (1973).

264. *Empicoris armatus* (Champion, 1898)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

265. *Empicoris rubromaculatus* (Blackburn, 1889)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

266. *Empoasca canavalia* DeLong, 1932

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

267. *Encarsia citrina* (Craw, 1891)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).

268. *Encarsia diaspidicola* (Silvestri, 1909)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).

269. *Encarsia pergandiella* Howard, 1907
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).
270. *Engytatus modestus* (Distant, 1893)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Engytatus geniculata*
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
271. *Epectris apicalis* Simon, 1893
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
272. *Epidapus perniciosus* (Edwards, 1922)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
273. *Epinotia lantana* (Busck, 1910)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Razowski, J. et al. (2008).
274. *Episimus transferranus* (Walker, 1863)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Razowski, J. et al. (2008).
275. *Epistomolichus reticulatus* Mironov, Pérez & Palma, 2009
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Mironov, S. et al. (2009).
276. *Erechtias minuscula* (Walsingham, 1897)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Marchena, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

277. *Etiella zinckenella* (Treitschke, 1832)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Landry, B. et al. (1998), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006), Schaus, W. et al. (1923).

278. *Eublemma recta* (Guenée, 1852)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Hayes, A.H. et al. (1975), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

279. *Euborellia annulipes* (Lucas, 1847)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Brindle, A. et al. (1969), Desender, K. et al. (1990), Hebard, M. et al. (1920), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Parkin, P. et al. (1972), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

280. *Eubulus coecus* (Fabricius, 1801)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

281. *Eubulus pilipectus* Champion, 1905

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

282. *Eugnoriste planiforceps* Steffan, 1971

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

283. *Euophrys vestita* Simon, 1903

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Baert, L.L. et al. (2000), Baert, L.L. et al. (2008).

284. *Euscepes postfasciatus* (Fairmaire, 1849)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Franz, H. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

285. *Euspilotus nigrinus* (Blanchard, 1842)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Saprinus modestior* Van Dyke, 1953, fide Peck (2006)

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006), Van Dyke, E.C. et al. (1953).

286. *Euxesta eluta* Loew, 1868

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

287. *Euxesta notata* Wiedemann, 1830

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

B. Sinclair: Steyskal (1966) considered this species a doubtful Galapagos record, because the specimen upon which the record was based (Coquillett 1901) is lost and no subsequent specimen of this species has been taken and no other species of similar appears found.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Steyskal, G.C. et al. (1966).

288. *Euxesta stigmatias* Loew, 1868

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

289. *Euxestus erithaeus* Chevrolat, 1863

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

290. *Evania appendigaster* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996).

291. *Exelastis montischristi* (Walsingham, 1897)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

292. *Exelastis pumilio* (Zeller, 1873)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santiago.

References: Landry, B. et al. (1993), Landry, B. et al. (2004), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

293. *Exitianus fasciolatus* (Melichar, 1911)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Exitianus digressus*

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

294. *Faiditus sullana* (Exline, 1945)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Baert, L.L. et al. (2008).

295. *Fannia canicularis* (Linnaeus, 1761)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

296. *Fannia pusio* (Wiedemann, 1830)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Eradicated.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

297. *Ferrisia virgata* (Cockerell, 1893)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

298. *Folsomides centralis* (Denis, 1931)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

299. *Folsomides parvulus* (Starch, 1922)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

300. *Folsomina onychiurina* (Denis, 1931)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

301. *Forcipomyia genualis* (Loew, 1866)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Borkent, A. et al. (1991), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

302. *Frankliniella rodeos* Moulton, 1933

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

References: Bailey, S.F. et al. (1967), Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

303. *Frankliniella sp. (brown)*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

304. *Frankliniella sp. (pale yellow)*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

305. *Friesea magnicornis* Dennis, 1931

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Najt, J. et al. (1991), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

306. *Fulvius brevicornis* Reuter, 1895

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

307. *Fundella argentina* Dyar, 1919

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Landry, B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

308. *Galapaganus howdenae* Lanteri, 1992

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lanteri, A.A. et al. (1992), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006), Sequeira, A.S. et al. (2000).

309. *Gastrothrips cf. callipus*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Pinta, Santa Cruz.

References: Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

310. *Gastrothrips harti* (Hood, 1913)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Santa Cruz.

References: Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

311. *Gastrothrips sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

312. *Gen. 1 Cryptorhynchini indet. sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

313. *Geococcus coffeae* Green, 1933

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

314. *Geopemphigus cf. floccosus* (Moreira, 1925)

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

There are a few collections from composites which are reported to have slight mensural differences from Ipomoea forms, and may belong to a second undescribed species.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

315. *Gitona braziliensis* Lima, 1950

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Carson, H.L. et al. (1983), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

316. *Glenanthe ruetzleri* Mathis, 1995

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

317. *Gnathocerus cornutus* (Fabricius, 1798)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Eradicated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Franz, H. et al. (1985), Linell, M.L. et al. (1898), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Mutchler, A.J. et al. (1925), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006), Van Dyke, E.C. et al. (1953).

318. *Gnatocerus maxillosus* (Fabricius, 1801)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Franz, H. et al. (1985), Kaszab, Z. et al. (1970), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

319. *Goeldia obscura* (Keyserling, 1878)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Santa Cruz.

References: Baert, L.L. et al. (2008).

320. *Goeldichironomus holoprasinus* (Goeldi, 1905)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

321. *Goniodes dissimilis* (Denny, 1842)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Palma, R.L. et al. (2013).

322. *Grylloides sigillatus* (Walker)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996).

323. *Gymnoptera simplex* (Brues, 1905)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008).

324. *Gynaikothrips uzeli* (Zimmermann, 1900)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011).

325. *Hapalips sp. 1*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

326. *Hapalips sp. 2*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1993), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

327. *Haplothrips gowdeyi* Franklin, 1908

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Bailey, S.F. et al. (1967), Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

328. *Haplothrips sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011).

329. *Haplothrips sp. 1*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

This record of Bailey was not confirmed, but several species of Karnyothrips were collected, and this was once treated as a subgenus of Haplothrips (Stannard, 1968: 429)

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

330. *Haptoncus luteolus* (Erichson, 1843)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006), Van Dyke, E.C. et al. (1953).

331. *Hecamede brasiliensis* Cresson, 1938

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

332. *Heliocheilus cystiphora* (Wallengren, 1860)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

333. *Helvetia albovittata* Simon, 1901

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

334. *Helvetia insularis* (Banks, 1902)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Baert, L.L. et al. (2000), Baert, L.L. et al. (2008), Galiano, M.E. et al. (1990).

335. *Hemiargus ramon* (Dognin, 1887)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2007), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

336. *Hemiberlesia lataniae* (Signoret, 1869)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

337. *Hermetia illucens* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

338. *Herpetogramma bipunctalis* (Fabricius, 1794)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).
339. *Herpetogramma phaeopteralis* (Guenée, 1854)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).
340. *Heteropsylla cubana* Crawford, 1914
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
341. *Heterotermes convexinotatus* (Snyder, 1924)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Heterotermes orthognathus*. Nickle & Collins (1992) list this as *Heterotermes aureus convexinotatus* for Panama.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
342. *Hexadesmus latridens* (Shear & Peck 1987)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (2000), Shear, W.A. et al. (1987).
343. *Heza ephippium* Lichtenstein, 1797
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).
344. *Holius* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

345. *Holocompsa nitidula* (Fabricius, 1781)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1992), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
346. *Holocompsa sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1992), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
347. *Holoplagia guamensis* Johannsen, 1946
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
348. *Hoplandrothrips sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz.
References: Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
349. *Horcias chiriquinus* Carvalho & Gagné, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.
References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
350. *Howardia biclavis* (Comstock, 1883)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
351. *Hydrellia wirthi* Korytkowski, 1982
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: vulgaris of authors (misidentification)
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

352. *Hydrotaea aenescens* (Wiedemann, 1830)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: *Hydrotaea setia* (Walker 1849: 956)
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
353. *Hygronemobius daphne* Otte & Peck, 1998
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Otte, D. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
354. *Hymenia perspectalis* (Hübner, 1796)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Parkin, P. et al. (1972), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).
355. *Hypoconera opaciceps* (Mayr, 1887)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994).
356. *Hypoconera punctatissima* (Roger, 1859)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008).
357. *Hypothenemus birmanus* (Eichhoff, 1878)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Stephanoderes birmanus* Eichhoff, 1878, fide Peck (2006)
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Bright, D.E. et al. (1998), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).
358. *Hypothenemus brunneus* (Hopkins, 1915)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Bright, D.E. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

359. *Hypothenemus californicus* Hopkins, 1915

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Bright, D.E. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

360. *Hypothenemus eruditus* Westwood, 1833

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Bright, D.E. et al. (1998), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

361. *Hypothenemus obscurus* (Fabricius, 1801)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Stephanoderes obscurus* Fabricius, 1801, fide Peck (unpublished)

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.

References: Bright, D.E. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

362. *Hypothenemus seriatus* (Eichoff, 1872)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal.

References: Bright, D.E. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

363. *Hypsipyla grandella* (Zeller, 1848)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Landry, B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

364. *Hysteroneura setariae* (Thomas, 1878)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

365. *Icerya purchasi* (Maskell, 1878)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2001), Causton, C.E. et al. (2004), Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Lincango,

M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Liu, H. et al. (2012), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2003).

366. *Icosta albipennis* (Say, 1823)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: intertropicus Johnson (not Walker) 1924: 91 (Ornithoponus).

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

367. *Icosta nigra* (Perty, 1833)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: intertropica Walker 1849: 1144 (Ornithomyia); americanus Johnson (not Leach) 1924: 91 (Ornithoponus);

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Madden, D. et al. (1998), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2007), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2006).

368. *Incisitermes pacificus* (Banks, 1901)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Incisitermes galapagoensis*, *I. immigrans*. Peck (1996): "Light (1935) states that this species should be considered as a senior synonym of *I. tabogae* Snyder, 1924, but Nickle & Collins 1992 use *I. tabogae* as a valid species. *I. galapagoensis* is a supposed endemic species from Islas Wolf and Genovesa. This species cannot be recognized by the descriptions. Cotypes are in the USNM, but Constantino (1998) states that the holotype adult was in CASC, and was destroyed. The distribution of *I. immigrans* is supposed to be Central Pacific Islands, (Hawaii, Marquesas, Fanning, Jarvis), El Salvador, Panama, and Peru; and widespread in the Galápagos. Light (1935) gives characters of soldiers to separate *I. immigrans* from *I. tabogae* (= *I. pacificus*), but I find both "species" of soldiers in the same colony. I have listed above all island records of *Incisitermes* as *I. pacificus*, since it is the oldest available name for the Galápagos. My specimens are deposited in the USNM, and these may help solve the questions about the correct application of these names."

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

References: Bahder B.W. et al. (2009), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

369. *Inglisia vitrea* (Cockerell, 1894)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

370. *Insignorthezia insignis* (Browne, 1887)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Orthezia insignis* Browne, 1887 fide Roskov et al. (2013)

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Roskov Y. et al. (2013).

371. *Ischnaspis longirostris* (Signoret, 1882)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

372. *Isotomiella symetrimucronata* Najt & Thibaud, 1987

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

373. *Isotomodes denisi* Folsom, 1932

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

374. *Isotomodes trisetosus* Denis, 1923

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Marchena, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

375. *Isotomurus opala* Christiansen & Bellinger, 1992

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

376. *Jarmilaxipha ecuadorica* Otte & Peck, 1998

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Otte, D. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

377. *Jikradia galapagoensis* (Osborn, 1924)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Jassus galapagoensis*, *J. infestus*

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

378. *Karnyothrips caliginosus* Hood, 1938

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

379. *Karnyothrips cf. longiceps* (Hood, 1908)

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

380. *Labia annulata* (Fabricius, 1793)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

381. *Labia curvicauda* (Motschulsky, 1863)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

See Brindle (1971a) for key to Neotropical species of *Labia*. Note that Helfer (1963: 17) notes *Labia minor* (Linnaeus), the cosmopolitan least reawig, from the Galápagos. There are no records to verify this. I think the record may represent *Circolabia arcuata*.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

382. *Lachesilla aethiopica* Enderlein, 1902

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Thornton, I.W.B. et al. (1973).

383. *Laemophloeus suturalis* Reitter, 1876

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

384. *Lamellaxis gracilis* (Hutton, 1834)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Allopeas gracile* (Hutton, 1834); *Opeas juncea* (Hutton, 1834), *Opeas gracile* (Hutton, 1834), fide Pilsbry 1906

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Pilsbry, H.A. et al. (1906).

385. *Lamellaxis micra* (d'Orb., 1835)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Pilsbry, H.A. et al. (1946).

386. *Laminacauda baerti* Miller, 2007

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Laminacauda dentichelis*, fide Baert et al. (2008)

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Baert, L.L. et al. (2008).

387. *Lamyctes fulvicornis* Meinert, 1868

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2000).

388. *Lantanophaga pusillidactyla* (Walker, 1864)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz.

References: Landry, B. et al. (1992), Landry, B. et al. (1993), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

389. *Lathrobium* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

390. *Lathropus cf. parvulus* Grouvelle, 1878

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

These are probably conspecific with individuals of *L. parvulus* Grouvelle of Panama. The genus is in need of revision and identification must remain tentative at present.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

391. *Latrodectus geometricus* C.L. Koch, 1841

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Baert, L.L. et al. (1986), Baert, L.L. et al. (2000), Baert, L.L. et al. (2008), Baert, L.L. et al. (1989), Baert, L.L. et al. (1989).

392. *Lepidanthrax brachialis* (Thomson, 1869)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

393. *Lepidanthrax tinctus* (Thomson, 1869)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinta.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

394. *Lepidocampa zetekei seclusa* Condé, 1960

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lepidocampa zetekei*, *L. juradoi seclusa*; Paclt (1976) seemed unaware of the record by (Condé, 1960). Condé & Bareth (1983) placed *L. juradoi* as a synonym of *L. zetekei*. Condé (1960) reported *L. juradoi seclusa* from caves in Trinidad and Venezuela.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Santa Cruz.

References: Paclt, J. et al. (1976), Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (1986), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

395. *Lepidopsocus maculatus* Thornton, Lee & Chui, 1972

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Thornton, I.W.B. et al. (1973).

396. *Lepidosaphes beckii* (Newman, 1867)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

397. *Leptobyrsa decora* Drake, 1965

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).

398. *Leptocera discalis* Malloch, 1912

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

B. Sinclair: Leptocera specimens from Floreana were identified as *L. erythrocer*a (Buck & Marshall 2009).

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

399. *Leptocera erythrocer*a (Becker, 1920)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: *Leptocera abdominiseta* Duda 1925a: 52.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Richards, O.W. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

400. *Leptothrips cf. yaqui* Hood, 1909

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Pinta, Santa Cruz.

References: Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

401. *Liodessus aff. affinis* (Say, 1823)

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Peck (2006): *Liodessus affinis* is distributed throughout North America and the Neotropics; to Chile and Argentina (Larson and Roughley 1990); many other species occur in tropical America and *L. affinis* may be a species complex.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Peck, S.B. et al. (1993), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

402. *Liorhyssus hyalinus* Fabricius, 1794

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Corizus lugens*

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

403. *Liothrips sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

404. *Lipeurus caponis* (Linneus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Synonym: *Pediculus caponis* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Palma, R.L. et al. (2013).

405. *Lipochaeta ranica* Mathis & Trautwein, 2003

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: *L. slossonae* auct. non Coquillett 1896: 220

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

406. *Liposcelis entomophila* (Enderlein, 1907)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Thornton, I.W.B. et al. (1973).

407. *Lissachatina fulica* (Bowdich, 1822)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn. *Achantina fulica* Bowdich, 1822; this formal name change has not yet been published but is followed here because of an email by F. Naggs (The Natural History Museum, London) suggesting that molecular evidence of an unpublished PhD thesis strongly supports his morphological interpretation that *Lissachantina* should be recognized as a distinct genus based on its anatomical reproductive differences from *Achatina* s.str.

Origin: Introduced, Cultivated.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Bequaert, J.C. et al. (1950), Budha, P.B. et al. (2008), Correoso, M. et al. (2006), Cowie, R.H. et al. (1998), Raut, S. K. et al. (2002), Thiengo, S. C. et al. (2007).

408. *Loxa viridis* (Palisot de Beauvois, 1805)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

409. *Lyctus brunneus* Stephens, 1830

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006), Reichardt, H. et al. (1970).

410. *Lyctus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1993), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

411. *Macrodiplax balteata* Hagen, 1861

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

412. *Macrosiphum sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

413. *Macrosteles fascifrons* (Stål, 1858)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

This genus is being revised by Kwon.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

414. *Macroteleia absona* Muesebeck, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).

415. *Marasmia trapezalis* (Guenée, 1854)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

416. *Mecidea sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

The tribe and genus are not reported from mainland Ecuador (Froeschner, 1981)

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

417. *Megacerus minusculus* (Pic, 1934)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Marchena, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Kingsolver, J.M. et al. (2001), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

418. *Megachile timberlakei* Cockerell

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Rasmussen, C. et al. (2012).

419. *Megalorhipida leucodactyla* (Fabricius, 1794)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Landry, B. et al. (2004), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

420. *Megaselia edenensis* Disney, 2008

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008).

421. *Megaselia peckorum* Disney, 2008

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008).

422. *Megaselia scalaris* (Loew, 1866)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

423. *Megaselia seticauda* (Malloch, 1914)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008).

424. *Melanaspis odontoglossi* (Cockerell, 1893)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In Kuwana (1902) as *Aspidiotus smilacis* (misidentification) fide Roskov et al. (2013)

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Kuwana, S.I. et al. (1902), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Roskov Y. et al. (2013).

425. *Menemerus bivittatus* (Dufour, 1831)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Baert, L.L. et al. (2000), Baert, L.L. et al. (2008), Galiano, M.E. et al. (1990).

426. *Menopon gallinae* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Palma, R.L. et al. (2013).

427. *Meridozoros leleupi* Weidner, 1976

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

A specimen from Venezuela seems to be this species, but the identification needs to be confirmed. Another species, *Latinozoros barberi* (Choe), occurs on Cocos Island, and in Panama and the Dominican Republic (Kukalova-Peck and Peck, 1993).

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

428. *Merothrips morgani* Hood, 1912

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

429. *Mesaphorura yosii* (Rusek, 1867)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Najt, J. et al. (1991), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

430. *Metadelphax propinqua* (Fieber, 1866)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Toya propinqua* Fieber, 1866
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
431. *Metamasius hemipterus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).
432. *Metoponorthus pruinus* (Brandt)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.
433. *Micrapate scabrata* Erichson, 1847
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006), Reichardt, H. et al. (1970), Van Dyke, E.C. et al. (1953).
434. *Microlinus pusio* (LeConte, 1880)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Leptacinus galapagoensis* Coiffait, 1981, fide Peck (2006). Described from two females from San Cristóbal.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Coiffait, H. et al. (1981), Franz, H. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).
435. *Microsepsis armillata* (Melander & Spuler, 1917)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
436. *Mimographus* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

437. *Minilimosina rotundipennis* (Malloch, 1913)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
438. *Minthea rugicollis* (Walker, 1858)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1993), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).
439. *Modisimus culicinus* (Simon, 1893)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Genovesa, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Baert, L.L. et al. (2000), Baert, L.L. et al. (2008).
440. *Modisimus modicus* (Gertsch & Peck, 1992)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Baert, L.L. et al. (2000), Baert, L.L. et al. (2008).
441. *Molamba sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1993), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).
442. *Monanus concinnulus* Walker, 1858
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1993), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).
443. *Monochaetoscinella anonyma* (Williston, 1896)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
444. *Monomorium destructor* (Jerdon, 1851)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), von Aesch, L. et al. (2005).

445. *Monomorium floricola* (Jerdon, 1851)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Lubin, Y.D. et al. (1984), McMullen, C.K. et al. (2011), Palacios, R.A. et al. (1975), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), von Aesch, L. et al. (2005), Wheeler, W.M. et al. (1924).

446. *Monotoma* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

447. *Morellia obscuripes* (Bigot, 1888)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: ochricornis of authors, not Wiedemann.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

448. *Mumetopia occipitalis* Melander, 1913

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Barker & Roháček (2010) report that there appears to actually be three cryptic species present.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

449. *Murmidius ovalis* (Beck, 1817)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

450. *Musca domestica* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

451. *Myhocerus cf. discretus* (Casey, 1890)

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

452. *Myochrous sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1993).

453. *Myrmecocephalus cingulatus* (LeConte, 1866)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).

454. *Myrmecocephalus concinnus* (Erichson, 1840)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Klimaszewski, J. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

455. *Myzus persicae* (Sulzer, 1776)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

456. *Nanostreptus geayi* (Brölemann, 1898)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2000).

457. *Naucles sp. 1*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1993), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

458. *Naucles sp. 2*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1993), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

459. *Naucles sp. 3*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

460. *Nauphoeta cinerea* (Oliver, 1789)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Nauphoeta bivittata*, *N. circumvagans*, *N. laevigata*?

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Hebard, M. et al. (1920), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1992), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

461. *Necrobia rufipes* De Geer, 1775

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Corynetes rufipes* Auct., fide Peck (2006)

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Blair, K.G. et al. (1928), Blair, K.G. et al. (1933), Franz, H. et al. (1985), Linell, M.L. et al. (1898), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Mutchler, A.J. et al. (1938), Mutchler, A.J. et al. (1925), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006), Van Dyke, E.C. et al. (1953), Waterhouse, G.R. et al. (1845).

462. *Nemotelus acutirostris* Loew, 1863

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

B. Sinclair: This is a questionable record (James 1966).

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Coquillett, D.W. et al. (1901), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), James, M.T. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

463. *Neocautinella neoterica* (Keyserling, 1886)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Neocautinella ochoai*, fide Baert et al. (2008)

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Baert, L.L. et al. (2008).

464. *Neohydatothrips portoricensis* (Morgan, 1925)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011).

465. *Neohydatothrips sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz.

References: Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

466. *Neoleucinodes elegantalis* (Guenée, 1854)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

467. *Neomachilellus "muticus"* (Banks, 1901)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Use of the species name by Banks (1901) and Paclt (1976) may be questioned because it is based on material from arid, low lying Clipperton Island (a French possession off the SW coast of Mexico) which does not have the moist forest habitats of Isabela and Santa Cruz. The family has never been found in the littoral or arid zones in the Galápagos. In other parts of the world Archeognatha often occur among rocks on the seashore.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Paclt, J. et al. (1976), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

468. *Neomegalotomus parvus* (Westwood, 1842)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).

469. *Nerius sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

470. *Nesoeme kuscheli* Linsley & Chemsak, 1966

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al.

(1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

471. *Nesosydne simulans* (Walker, 1851)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santiago.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

472. *Nezara viridula* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).

473. *Nicoletia meinerti* Silvestri, 1905

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Paclt, J. et al. (1976), Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Peck, S.B. et al. (1986).

474. *Niesthrea sidae* (Fabricius, 1794)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).

475. *Nipaecoccus nipae* (Maskell, 1892)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

476. *Notogramma cimiciforme* Loew, 1868

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

477. *Ocrasa nostralis* (Guenée, 1854)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

478. *Odonaspis saccharicola* agg. Williams, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

479. *Odontomachus bauri* Emery, 1892

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), von Aesch, L. et al. (2005).

480. *Odontomachus ruginodis* Smith, 1937

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

481. *Oecia oecophila* (Staudinger, 1876)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

482. *Olfersia aenescens* Thomson, 1869

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: diomedae Coquillett 1901a: 379 (Pseudolfersia); erythroptis Bigot 1885: 239.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Marchena, San Cristóbal.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

483. *Olfersia sordida* Bigot, 1885

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: fossulata Coquillett (not Macquart) 1901a: 379.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santiago.

References: Madden, D. et al. (1998), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2006).

484. *Olfersia spinifera* (Leach, 1817)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Bequaert, J.C. et al. (1933), Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Johnson, C.W. et al. (1924), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

485. *Oligota chrysopyga* Kraatz, 1859

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Klimaszewski, J. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

486. *Oligotergus fasciatus* (Nordman, 1837)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

487. *Oligotoma saundersii* (Weswood, 1837)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

488. *Omiodes indicata* (Fabricius, 1775)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

489. *Omonadus floralis* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1993), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

490. *Opeas pumilum* (Pfeiffer, 1840)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Opeas goodali* (Miller, 1822)

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

491. *Opopaea deserticola* Simon, 1891

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

References: Baert, L.L. et al. (2000), Baert, L.L. et al. (2008).

492. *Orasema costaricensis* Wheeler & Wheeler, 1937

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).

493. *Ornidia obesa* (Fabricius, 1775)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

494. *Ornithoica vicina* (Walker, 1849)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

495. *Oroperipatus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Abedrabbo, S. et al. (1991).

496. *Orthoperus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

There are possibly two species present (J. Pakaluk, pers. comm.).

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

497. *Oryzaephilus surinamensis* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

498. *Osborniella crotophagae* (Stafford, 1943)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Palma, R.L. et al. (2013).

499. *Oxyopes saltans* Hentz, 1845

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Oxyopes gracilis*, fide Baert et al. (2008)

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Baert, L.L. et al. (2008).

500. *Oxysarcodexia bakeri* (Aldrich, 1916)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

501. *Oxysarcodexia taitensis* (Schiner, 1868)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: obtusifrons Thomson 1869: 536 (Sarcophaga);

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: De Souza Lopes, H. et al. (1978), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

502. *Oxytelus incisus* Motschulsky, 1857

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

503. *Paectes arcigera* (Guenée, 1852)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Hayes, A.H. et al. (1975), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006), Silberglied, R.E. et al. (1978).

504. *Pagiocerus frontalis* (Fabricius, 1801)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Bright, D.E. et al. (1998), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

505. *Palpada albifrons* (Wiedemann, 1830)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

506. *Palpada vinetorum* (Fabricius, 1798)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
507. *Paracarsidara dugesii* (Loew, 1886)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
508. *Paraclius desenderi* Bickel & Sinclair, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: pusillus of authors (misidentification);
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
509. *Paracoccus insolitus* Brittin, 1938
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Pseudococcus insolitus
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008).
510. *Paracoccus solani* (Ezzat & McConnell, 1956)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
511. *Parajapyx isabellae* (Grassi, 1886)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Paclt, J. et al. (1976), Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1986), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
512. *Paralimna decipiens* Loew, 1878
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: obscura of authors (misidentification);
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

513. *Parasaissetia nigra* (Nieter, 1861)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
514. *Parasaissetia sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
515. *Parasphaerocera varipes* (Malloch, 1925)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: *Sphaerocera galapagoensis* Curran 1934: 158.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
516. *Paratenetus sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
The record is based on a single specimen. The genus contains many species in the Neotropics and is in need of revision.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).
517. *Paratissa pollinosa* (Williston, 1896)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: *semilutea* of authors (misidentification)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
518. *Paratrechina longicornis* (Latreille, 1802)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Jaramillo, P. et al. (2005), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), McMullen, C.K. et al. (2010), von Aesch, L. et al. (2005), Wheeler, W.M. et al. (1933).
519. *Paratrechina steinheili* (Forel, 1893)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

520. *Paratrechina vaga* (Forel, 1901)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

521. *Parlatoria crotonis* (Douglas, 1887)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

522. *Paromalus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

523. *Passalus punctiger* Lepeltier & Serville, 1825

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Passalus interruptus* Linnaeus, 1767, *Neleus tlascalala* Percheron, 1835, fide Peck (2006). This record needs to be verified. The record was collected by US Fish Commission steamer "Albatross" in 1891 under direction of A. Agassiz, Smithsonian Archives, USNM, acc. 25157. The specimen is in NMNH (Schuster 1983: 299).

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Linell, M.L. et al. (1898), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Mutchler, A.J. et al. (1925), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006), Schuster, J.C. et al. (1983), Van Dyke, E.C. et al. (1953).

524. *Peckia chrysostoma* (Wiedemann, 1830)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

525. *Pediculus humanus capitis* (De Geer, 1767)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Palma, R.L. et al. (2013).

526. *Penestola bufalis* (Guenée, 1854)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

527. *Pentacricia aldrichii* Stein, 1898

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

528. *Pentagonica flavipes flavipes* (LeConte, 1853)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

529. *Pentalonia nigronervosa* Coquerel, 1859

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

530. *Peregrinus maidis* (Ashmead, 1890)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

531. *Periplaneta americana* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Jaramillo, P. et al. (2005), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1992), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1986), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (1986).

532. *Periplaneta australasiae* (Fabricius, 1775)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Hebard, M. et al. (1920), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2005), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Parkin, P. et al. (1972), Peck, S.B. et al. (1992), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

533. *Periplaneta brunnea* Burmeister, 1838

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Hebard, M. et al. (1920), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1992), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

534. *Peripsocus pauliani* Badonnel, 1949

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Thornton, I.W.B. et al. (1973).

535. *Peripsocus potosi* Mockford, 1971

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Thornton, I.W.B. et al. (1973).

536. *Peripsocus stagnivagus* Chapman, 1930

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Thornton, I.W.B. et al. (1973).

537. *Phanerota tridentata* Klimaszewski & Peck, 1998

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Klimaszewski, J. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

538. *Pheidole aff. megacephala* (Fabricius, 1793)

Taxon status: Identification not yet confirmed.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Mueller-Dombois, D. et al. (1987).

539. *Pheidole flavens* Roger, 1863

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

540. *Phenacoccus herreni* (Cox & Williams, 1981)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

541. *Phenacoccus parvus* Morrison, 1924

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Morrison, H. et al. (1924), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

542. *Phenacoccus solenopsis* (Tinsley, 1898)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

543. *Phenacoccus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

544. *Phereoeca allutella* (Rebel, 1892)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.

References: Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

545. *Philonthus discoideus* (Gravenhorst, 1802)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

546. *Philonthus pauxillus* Solsky, 1868

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

547. *Philonthus ventralis* (Gravenhorst, 1802)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

548. *Philornis downsi* Dodge & Aitken, 1968

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: *Philornis isla Couri* 2000: 1.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2006), Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Causton, C.E. et al. (2013), Causton, C.E. et al. (2013), Couri, M. S. et al. (2006), Cunninghame, F. et al. (2012), Cunninghame, F. et al. (2012), Dudaniec, R.Y. et al. (2006), Dudaniec, R.Y. et al. (2007), Dudaniec, R.Y. et al. (2007), Dudaniec, R.Y. et al. (2009), Dvorak, M. et al. (2012), Fessler, B. et al. (2006), Fessler, B. et al. (2010), Fessler, B. et al. (2002), Fessler, B. et al. (2001), Fessler, B. et al. (2006), Galligan, T.H. et al. (2009), Huber, S.K. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2005), Koop, J. A. H. et al. (2011), O'Connor, J.A. et al. (2009), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Tavares, M.T. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2007).

549. *Phoetalia pallida* (Brunner, 1865)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Leurolestes pallidus* (Brunner, 1865)

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Hebard, M. et al. (1920), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1992), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

550. *Phyllocnistis citrella* Stainton, 1856

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Landry, B. et al. (2006), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

551. *Physocylus globosus* (Taczanowski, 1874)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Baert, L.L. et al. (2000), Baert, L.L. et al. (2008).

552. *Phytoliriomyza pilosella* Spencer, 1973

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

553. *Piestus minutus* Erichson, 1840

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

554. *Piestus pygmaeus* Laporte, 1834

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1993), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

555. *Piestus sulcatus* Gravenhorst, 1806

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

556. *Pieza sinclairi* Evenhuis, 2002

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Atherigona orientalis* Schiner, 1868, (previously also reported as *Mythenteles* sp.)

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

557. *Pilocrocis ramentalis* Lederer, 1863

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006), Schaus, W. et al. (1923).

558. *Pinnaspis strachani* (Cooley, 1899)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

559. *Piophila casei* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

560. *Placonotus politissimus* (Wollaston, 1867)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

561. *Planococcus cf. minor* (Maskell, 1897)

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

562. *Planococcus citri* (Risso, 1813)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

563. *Platypus linearis* Stephens, 1832

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Franz, H. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

564. *Platystethus spiculus* Erichson, 1840

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

565. *Plesiothrips brunneus* Hood, 1936

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

566. *Ploiaria macrophthalma* (Dohrn, 1860)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1986), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

567. *Plutella xylostella* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

568. *Podisus sordidus* (Stål, 1859)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

569. *Podisus sp. 2*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

570. *Polistes versicolor* (Oliver, 1791)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.

References: Abedrabbo, S. et al. (1991), Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Foottit, R.G. et al. (2009), Langlor, D.W. et al. (2009), McMullen, C.K. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (1994), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (1999).

571. *Polytus mellerborgii* (Boheman, 1838)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

572. *Ponometia exigua* (Fabricius, 1793)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

573. *Pontodrilus litoralis* (Grube, 1855)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Cultivated.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Blakemore, R.J. et al. (2006).

574. *Pontoscolex corethrurus* Müller, 1856

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Cultivated.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Blakemore, R.J. et al. (2006).

575. *Porcellio laevis* Latreille, 1804

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal.

576. *Porcellio scaber* Latreille, 1804

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

577. *Praeacedes atomosella* (Walker, 1863)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

578. *Praelongorthezia praelonga* (Douglas, 1891)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Orthezia praelonga* Douglas, 1891 fide Roskov et al. (2013)

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Roskov Y. et al. (2013).

579. *Protalebrella brasiliensis* (Baker, 1899)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

580. *Prytanus confusus* (Barber, 1925)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

581. *Pseudachorutes cf. castrü* (Rapoport & Rubio, 1963)

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Najt, J. et al. (1991), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

582. *Pseudachorutes cf. murphy* Massoud, 1965

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Najt, J. et al. (1991), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

583. *Pseudachorutes difficilis* Denis, 1931

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Najt, J. et al. (1991), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

584. *Pseudaonidia trilobitiformis* (Green, 1896)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

585. *Pseudocaecilius citricola* (Ashmead, 1879)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008).

586. *Pseudocaecilius criniger* (Perkins, 1899)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Thornton, I.W.B. et al. (1973).

587. *Pseudocaecilius tahitiensis* (Karny, 1926)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Thornton, I.W.B. et al. (1973).

588. *Pseudococcus elisae* Borchsenius, 1948

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

589. *Pseudococcus longispinus* Targioni, 1867
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
590. *Pseudococcus schusteri* Gimpel & Miller, 1996
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
591. *Pseudodoros clavatus* (Fabricius, 1794)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: *Baccha facialis* Thomson 1869: 504
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
592. *Pseudophacopteron sp. 1*
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
593. *Pseudophacopteron sp. 2*
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
594. *Pseudosinella intermixta* (Folsom, 1924)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
595. *Psilopa girschneri* Von Röder, 1889
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: *olga* Cresson 1922: 137
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
596. *Psoquilla marginepunctata* Hagen, 1865
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Thornton, I.W.B. et al. (1973).

597. *Psychoda alabangensis* del Rosario, 1936

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

598. *Psychoda savaiiensis* Edwards, 1928

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

599. *Pteroptrix albifemur* (Girault, 1915)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Archenomus imitatrix* (Fullaway)

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).

600. *Pulex sp. (prob. irritans or simulans)*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

601. *Puliciphora borinquenensis* Wheeler, 1906

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

602. *Puliciphora sobria* Borgmeier, 1960

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Disney, R.H.L. et al. (2008).

603. *Pullimosina zayensis* Marshall, 1986

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

604. *Pulvinaria psidii* (Maskell, 1893)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

605. *Pulvinaria urbicola* (Cockerell, 1893)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

606. *Pycnoscelis surinamensis* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Bright, D.E. et al. (1982), Hebard, M. et al. (1920), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Parkin, P. et al. (1972), Peck, S.B. et al. (1992), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1986), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Peck, S.B. et al. (1986).

607. *Pyralis manihotalis* Guenée, 1854

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

608. *Pyramica membranifera* (Emery, 1869)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Herrera, H.W. et al. (2008).

609. *Pyrausta panopealis* (Walker, 1859)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

610. *Pyroderces rileyi* (Walsingham, 1882)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Landry, B. et al. (2008), Landry, B. et al. (2001), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

611. *Rachispoda fuscipennis* (Haliday, 1833)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

612. *Rasahus hamatus* (Fabricius, 1781)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Considered to be a recent introduction because it is hard to believe that this large widespread species was previously present, but missed by all previous entomologists.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

613. *Rhectocraspeda periusalis* (Walker, 1859)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinta, Santiago.

References: Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

614. *Rhodanella minos* (Denis, 1928)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

615. *Rhompaea fictilium* (Hentz, 1850)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Argyrodes fictilium* (Hentz, 1850), fide Baert et al. (2008)

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Baert, L.L. et al. (2008).

616. *Rhopalosiphum maidis* (Fitch, 1856)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

617. *Rhopalosiphum rufiabdominale* (Sasaki, 1899)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Roskov Y. et al. (2013).

618. *Rhyparobia maderae* (Fabricius, 1781)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1992), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

619. *Rhyscotoides parallelus* (Budde-Lund, 1893)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

620. *Rodolia cardinalis* (Mulsant, 1850)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Cultivated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2001), Causton, C.E. et al. (2004), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

621. *Rogeria curvipubens* Emery, 1894

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Herrera, H.W. et al. (2008).

622. *Rutherfordia major* (Cockerell, 1894)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pseudaulacaspis major* Mamet, 1941 fide Roskov et al. (2013)

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Roskov Y. et al. (2013).

623. *Saissetia coffeae* (Walker, 1852)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

624. *Saissetia miranda* (Cockerell & Parrott, 1899)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

625. *Saissetia neglecta* DeLotto, 1969

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

626. *Saissetia* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

627. *Samea ecclesialis* Guenée, 1854

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

628. *Samea castellalis* Guenée, 1854

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

629. *Sarcodexia lambens* (Wiedemann, 1830)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Fessl, B. et al. (2006), Fessl, B. et al. (2002), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

630. *Scatella obscura* Williston, 1896

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

631. *Sceliphron caementarium* (Drury, 1773)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008).

632. *Schizomus portoricensis* (Chamberlin, 1922)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (1986), Peck, S.B. et al. (1986).

633. *Scirtothrips sp. (short PA setae)*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

634. *Scolothrips pallidus* (Beach, 1896)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Bailey, S.F. et al. (1967), Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

635. *Scolothrips sexmaculatus* (Pergande, 1890)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

References: Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

636. *Scolothrips sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

637. *Scopaeothrips unicolor* Hood, 1912

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

638. *Scopula sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

639. *Seira caheni* Jacquemart, 1976

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

640. *Selenaspidis articulatus* (Morgan, 1889)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

641. *Semnorhynchus* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

642. *Sericoderus* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

643. *Setomorpha rutella* Zeller, 1852

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

644. *Silvanus difficilis* Halstead, 1973

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

645. *Silvanus* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1993).

646. *Simulium ochraceum* Walker, 1861

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: *Simulium bipunctatum* Malloch (Adler & Crosskey 2009: 73)

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.

647. *Singhiella citrifolii* (Morgan, 1893)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Aleyrodes citrifolii* Morgan 1893, *Aleyrodes nubifera* Berger 1909, *Dialeurodes citrifolii* (Morgan) (Jensen 2001)

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

648. *Sinoxylon unidentatum* (Fabricius, 1801)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Sinoxylon conigerum* Gerstäcker, 1855 fide Roskov et al. (2013)

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006), Roskov Y. et al. (2013).

649. *Sisyracera inabsconsalis* (Möschler, 1890)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

650. *Sitobion* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

651. *Sitophagus hololeptoides* (Laporte, 1840)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

References: Franz, H. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

652. *Sitophagus* sp. 2

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Genovesa, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

653. *Sitophilus oryzae* (Linnaeus, 1763)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

654. *Sitotroga cerealella* (Olivier, 1789)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Alucita cerealella* Olivier, 1789, fide Landry & Roque-Albelo (2010).
Syn.: *Sitotroga cerealella* (Olivier), fide Landry & Roque-Albelo (2010).

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Landry, B. et al. (2010), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

655. *Soa flaviterminata* Enderlein, 1906

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008).

656. *Sogatella kolophon* (Kirkaldy, 1907)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

657. *Solenopsis geminata* (Fabricius, 1804)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2006), Causton, C.E. et al. (2012), Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Causton, C.E. et al. (2012), Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Heraty, J.M. et al. (1994), Herrera, H.W. et al. (2008), Herrera, H.W. et al. (2010), Hoffmann, B.D. et al. (2004), Holway, D.A. et al. (2002), Lubin, Y.D. et al. (1984), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Pezzatti, P. et al. (1998), Plentovich, S. et al. (2011), Plentovich, S. et al. (2010), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (1999), Tschinkel, W.R. et al. (2006), von Aesch, L. et al. (2005), Wheeler, W.M. et al. (1919).

658. *Solenopsis globularia pacifica* Wheeler, 1919

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), von Aesch, L. et al. (2005), Wheeler, W.M. et al. (1924).

659. *Sosylus aff. dentiger* Horn, 1878

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1993), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

660. *Spalangia cameroni* Perkins, 1910

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).

661. *Spalangia drosophilae* Ashmead, 1887

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).

662. *Spalangia endius* Walker, 1839

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).

663. *Spelobia bifrons* (Stenhammar, 1855)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

664. *Sphacelodes vulneraria* (Hübner, 1823)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Hayes, A.H. et al. (1975), Landry, B. et al. (1995), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Rindge, F.H. et al. (1973), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

665. *Spoladea recurvalis* (Fabricius, 1775)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

666. *Spragueia margana* (Fabricius, 1794)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

References: Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

667. *Stegobium paniceum* (Linnaeus, 1761)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

668. *Stelidota sp. 1*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

669. *Stenoma catenifer* Walsingham, 1912

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

670. *Stenoptilodes brevipennis* (Zeller, 1874)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz.

References: Landry, B. et al. (1992), Landry, B. et al. (1993), Landry, B. et al. (2004), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

671. *Stethusa lurida* (Erichson, 1840)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Atheta lurida* Erichson, 1840, fide Peck (2006)

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Franz, H. et al. (1985), Klimaszewski, J. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

672. *Sthenaridea vulgaris* (Distant, 1893)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

673. *Stomoxys calcitrans* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al.

(1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

674. *Strepsicrates smithiana* Walsingham, 1892

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Razowski, J. et al. (2008), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006), Schaus, W. et al. (1923).

675. *Strepterothrips floridanus* (Hood, 1938)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

676. *Strepterothrips sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

677. *Strumigenys emmae* (Emery, 1890)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

678. *Strumigenys louisianae* Roger, 1863

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: von Aesch, L. et al. (2005).

679. *Subulina octona* (Bruguiere, 1792)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Odhner, N. et al. (1951).

680. *Sunius debilicornis* (Wollaston, 1857)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Chloecharis monilicornis* (Wollaston, 1857), fide Peck (2006)

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Coiffait, H. et al. (1981), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

681. *Symplecta pilipes* (Fabricius, 1787)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Erioptera pilipes Fabricius 1787
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
682. *Symploce pallens* (Stephens, 1835)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Symploce lita, S. hospes
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.
References: McMullen, C.K. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (1992), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996).
683. *Syndelphax dissipatus* (Muir, 1926)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
684. *Syngamia florella* (Cramer, 1781)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).
685. *Synthesiomyia nudiseta* (Wulp, 1883)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn: brasiliana Brauer & Bergenstamm 1893: 96.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal.
References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
686. *Tagalis seminigra* Champion, 1898
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
687. *Tapinoma melanocephalum* (Fabricius, 1793)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Lubin, Y.D. et al. (1984), McMullen, C.K. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), von Aesch, L. et al. (2005), Wheeler, W.M. et al. (1924).

688. *Tarsostenus univittatus* (Rossi, 1792)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1993), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

689. *Taylorilygus apicalis* (Fieber, 1861)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

690. *Tempyra biguttula* Stål, 1874

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

691. *Terastia meticulosalis* Guenée, 1854

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Wolf.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

692. *Tetramorium bicarinatum* (Nylander, 1846)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), von Aesch, L. et al. (2005).

693. *Tetramorium caldarium* (Roger, 1857)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.

References: von Aesch, L. et al. (2005).

694. *Tetramorium cf. lanuginosum* Mayr, 1810

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

695. *Tetramorium lanuginosum* Mayr, 1870

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Wolf.

696. *Tetramorium simillimum* (F. Smith, 1851)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Lubin, Y.D. et al. (1984), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), von Aesch, L. et al. (2005), Wheeler, W.M. et al. (1933).

697. *Tetrapriocera longicornis* (Olivier, 1795)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Tetrapriocera tridens* Lesne (non Fabricius), 1901 fide Peck (2006)

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Blair, K.G. et al. (1928), Franz, H. et al. (1985), Linell, M.L. et al. (1898), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Mutchler, A.J. et al. (1938), Mutchler, A.J. et al. (1925), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006), Reichardt, H. et al. (1970), Van Dyke, E.C. et al. (1953).

698. *Thalassomya longipes* (Johnson, 1924)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Galapagomyia longipes*, fide Wirth (1969)

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Curran, C.H. et al. (1932), Curran, C.H. et al. (1934), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

699. *Thalassomya pilipes* Edwards, 1928

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

700. *Thalpius sp. 1*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Marchena, Santa Cruz.

701. *Thalpius sp. 2*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

702. *Theridion myersi* Levi, 1957

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Baert, L.L. et al. (2008).

703. *Thinophilus hardyi* Grootaert & Evenhuis, 1997

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Bickel, D.J. et al. (1997), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

704. *Thrips sp. (1 male)*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal.

References: Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

705. *Toxocara canis* Werner, 1782

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Gingrich, E.N. et al. (2010).

706. *Toxomerus politus* (Say, 1823)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

707. *Toxoptera citricida* Kirkaldy, 1907

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

708. *Trachypella atomus* (Rondani, 1880)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

709. *Trachyopella hardyi* (Tenorio, 1967)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
710. *Trachythrips astutus* Cott, 1956
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
711. *Trachythrips cf. watsoni* Hood, 1929
Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
712. *Triaeris stenaspis* Simon, 1891
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Baert, L.L. et al. (2000), Baert, L.L. et al. (2008).
713. *Tribolium castaneum* Herbst, 1797
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Kaszab, Z. et al. (1970), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).
714. *Tricharaea canuta* (Wulp, 1896)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
715. *Tricharaea occidua* (Fabricius, 1794)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).
716. *Trichinothrips sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Pinta, Santa Cruz.

References: Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

717. *Trichophaga mormopis* Meyrick, 1935

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

References: Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

718. *Trigonodera lineata* (Champion, 1891)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

719. *Triphosa affirmata* Guenée, 1858

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

720. *Trissolcus teretis* Johnson

Taxon status: Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).

721. *Trogoxylon sp. 1*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

In Peck (1993) as *Trogoxylon parallelopipedum* (Melsheimer, 1844), fide Peck (2006)

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1993), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

722. *Trogoxylon sp. 2*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

723. *Tropicus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Record based on only one specimen (label data: Santa Cruz, 100–300m, 17.IX.1970, J. Sedlacek, BPBM), which needs to be confirmed.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

724. *Tunga penetrans* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

725. *Tuta absoluta* (Meyrick, 1917)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.

References: Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

726. *Typhaea stercorea* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1993), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

727. *Tytthus parviceps* (Reuter, 1890)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

728. *Uloborus segregatus* Gertsch, 1936

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Baert, L.L. et al. (2000), Baert, L.L. et al. (2008).

729. *Unadilla maturella* (Zeller, 1881)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Landry, B. et al. (2006), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

730. *Unaspis citri* (Comstock, 1883)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

731. *Urophorus humeralis* (Fabricius, 1798)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1993), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

732. *Velataspis* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Native, Questionable Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

733. *Venezillo beebei* (Van Name, 1924)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cubaris beebei* Van Name, 1924 (basonym)

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Schmalfuss, H. et al. (2003).

734. *Venturia canescens* Gravenhorst, 1829

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996).

735. *Vernoniella guimaraesi* (Thompson, 1948)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Palma, R.L. et al. (2013).

736. *Wasmannia auropunctata* (Roger, 1863)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2006), Causton, C.E. et al. (2005), Causton, C.E. et al. (2012), Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Causton, C.E. et al. (2012), Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Fournier, D. et al. (2005), Herrera, H.W. et al. (2008), Holway, D.A. et al. (2002), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Lubin, Y.D. et al. (1984), McMullen, C.K. et al. (2010), Orivel, J. et al. (2009), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (1986), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (1986), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (1999), von Aesch, L. et al. (2005).

737. *Williamsiella morgani* (Hood, 1941)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz.
References: Hoddle, M.S. et al. (2011), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

738. *Xenylla yucatana* Mills, 1938

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Najt, J. et al. (1991), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

739. *Xenyllodes* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Najt, J. et al. (1991), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

740. *Xestocephalus cf. desertorum* (Berg, 1879)

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.

741. *Xestocephalus desertorum* (Berg, 1879)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

742. *Xyleborinus gracilis* (Eichhoff, 1868)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Xyleborus gracilis* Eichhoff, 1868, fide Peck (2006)
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.
References: Bright, D.E. et al. (1998), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

743. *Xyleborinus saxeseni* (Ratzeburg, 1837)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Bright, D.E. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

744. *Xyleborus affinis* Eichhoff, 1867

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Bright, D.E. et al. (1998), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

745. *Xyleborus ferrugineus* (Fabricius, 1801)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Bright, D.E. et al. (1998), Franz, H. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

746. *Xyleborus spinulosus* (Blandford, 1898)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Xyleborus artespinosus* Schedl, 1935, fide Peck (2006)

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Bright, D.E. et al. (1998), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

747. *Xylesthia pruniramiella* Clemens, 1859

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Meyrick, E. et al. (1926), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

748. *Xylocoris* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

749. *Xylosandrus morigerus* (Blandford, 1894)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Bright, D.E. et al. (1998), Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

750. *Zabrotes subfasciatus* (Boheman, 1833)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Kingsolver, J.M. et al. (2001), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1990), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

751. *Zaprionus* sp.

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

B. Sinclair: This species was first recorded on the basis of a single specimen collected in a McPhail trap at Puerto Ayora in Jan. 2006. It has since not been found again.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008).

752. *Zelotes laetus* (O.P.-Cambridge, 1872)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Zelotes reformans*, fide Baert et al. (2008)

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz.

References: Baert, L.L. et al. (2008).

753. *Zelotes reformans* Chamberlin, 1924

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Acc. name: *Zelotes laetus*, fide Baert et al. (2008)

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Marchena.

References: Baert, L.L. et al. (2000).

754. *Zeros fenestralis* (Cresson, 1918)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005), Wirth, W.W. et al. (1969).

755. *Zeros flavipes* (Williston, 1896)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Mathis, W.N. et al. (1995), Sinclair, B.J. et al. (2005).

756. *Zeuctostyla vidrierata* (Dognin, 1893)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2006).

757. *Zosis geniculatus* (Olivier, 1789)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Baert, L.L. et al. (1986), Baert, L.L. et al. (2000), Baert, L.L. et al. (2008), Baert, L.L. et al. (1989), Baert, L.L. et al. (1989), Peck, S.B. et al. (1986).

758. *cf. Aleyrodes sp.*

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).

759. *cf. Corylophodes sp.*

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1993), Peck, S.B. et al. (2006).

Rejected taxa

1. *Aspidiotus smilacis* Kuwana, 1902

Melanaspis smilacis (Comstock) (Family Diaspididae) is the valid name BUT *Aspidiotus smilacis*, cited by Kuwana (1902:32), is a misidentification of *Melanaspis odontoglossi*, discovered by Borchsenius (1966: 350)

2. *Limonia stigmatica* auct.

B. Sinclair: Misidentification; synonym of *Geranomyia tibialis*.

3. *Trogoxylon parallelopipedum* (Melsheimer, 1844)

In Peck (2006) as *Trogoxylon sp.*

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