

CDF Checklist of Galapagos Interstitial Fauna

Nathalia Tirado-Sanchez, Angel Chiriboga, Diego Ruiz, Stuart Banks

Last updated: 28 Sep 2014

Abstract

This Checklist of Galapagos Interstitial Fauna includes a total of all 191 taxa reported from the Galapagos Islands.

For each name, detailed information is provided: its Galapagos distribution in islands groups or bioregions generated from the specimen records, comments about the taxonomy (especially synonyms), the origin (native and introduced), taxon status (accepted vs. rejected records) and relevant literature references.

Introduction

This publication lists all species of Galapagos Interstitial Fauna currently known.

Interstitial fauna live in the empty spaces between sand grains and other substrate along beaches. Members of this fauna do not belong to a single taxonomic group and can include: nematodes, annelids, plathyhelminths, and crustaceans, as well as other taxa. Environmental conditions below the surface are semi-constant in relation to above-ground conditions, resulting in a low degree of geographic variation within the interstitial fauna (Barnes & Hughes, 1982).

Movement within the interstitial fauna has been adapted to their specific type of substrate, as well as the unstable nature of shifting sand grains. Since they are an ecological group with a wide range of morphological adaptation and habitats, locomotion within the interstitial fauna is quite diverse: some fauna move with the use of cilia hairs (turbellarians, rotifers, gastrotrichs, archiannelids, polychaetes, medusa, etc.), or undulate their bodies (nematodes, some copepods), while others use a dynamic assortment of bristles, secretions, parapodia, or limbs for climbing and burrowing into substrate. Some taxa are capable of boring into hard substrates such as calcareous rock, hard timber, or clay using mechanical or chemical attack (Friedrich, 1965).

Methods

This checklist of all known Galapagos Interstitial Fauna is automatically generated using the online database of the Charles Darwin Foundation Galapagos Species Checklist.

All CDF Galapagos Species Checklists represent the synthesis of many different records: literature citations, data from previously unpublished reports (grey literature), specimen records of natural history collections located in Galapagos and all over the world. To the best of their knowledge authors of the individual checklists revised all available data. When new information becomes available, the taxonomy of a group changes or new species are discovered, the CDF online database and thus this publication becomes updated.

For many poorly known species groups the higher taxonomic classification still regularly changes according to how our knowledge about species being related changes. In many well known groups the phylogeny is somewhat stable, but to avoid confusion, in particular for groups where taxonomic changes are frequent, all checklists presented here are sorted alphabetical according to genus name and specific epithet. Please refer to the website for the currently accepted taxonomic hierarchy of each group.

Please be aware that the distribution presented here is automatically generated from specimen records and does not always accurately reflect the known distribution for all species.

For marine species, the distribution generally refers to the five main bioregions of the archipelago (Far Northern, Northern, Western, South Eastern and the Elisabeth Bay Bioregion). For the terrestrial species more than 120 islands, islets and small rocks have been aggregated into Islands Groups, thus, for example, the island group "Santa Cruz" includes smaller islands like Santa Fé, Plaza Norte, Plaza Sur, Baltra, Daphne Mayor, Daphne Minor, and others.

IUCN red-list assessments presented here may deviate from the global IUCN list for the following reasons:

- for well known species groups like vascular plants or vertebrates updates proposed to the IUCN are shown instead of the outdated, but currently accepted status;
- for poorly known species groups (e.g., lichenized fungi) a general assessment is currently not possible and the list presented here is a regional red-list list for Galapagos archipelago.

Numbers of the species included in this list are auto-generated. Adding up the number of species in each category will not always equal the total number indicated. Some species have insufficient data to be categorized while others (e.g., category eradicated) will not be included in the total.

Results

Names of taxa included in this checklist: 191 (170 accepted, 18 unidentified taxon, 2 doubtful, 1 problematic).

Origin of the taxa included: 126 indigenous.

1. *Acarochelopodia aduncispina* Bartsch, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype in ZMUH

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

2. *Acarochelopodia cuneifera* Bartsch, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype in ZMUH

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Marchena, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Bartsch, I. et al. (1978), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

3. *Acaromantis armatus* Bartsch, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype in ZMUH

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Bartsch, I. et al. (1978), Schatz, H. et al.

(1991).

4. *Acaromantis fastigatus* Bartsch, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype in ZMUH

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Bartsch, I. et al. (1978), Schatz, H. et al. (1991).

5. *Acaromantis grandiculus* Bartsch, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype in ZMUH

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

6. *Acaromantis punctulus* Bartsch, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype in ZMUH

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

7. *Acaromantis subasper* Bartsch, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype in ZMUH

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Bartsch, I. et al. (1978), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

8. *Actacarus hastatus* Bartsch, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype in ZMUH

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Fé.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

9. *Actacarus mollis* Bartsch, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype in ZMUH

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Bartsch, I. et al. (1978), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

10. *Actacarus uniscutatus* Bartsch, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype in ZMUH

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

11. *Aeolosoma maritimum dubiosum* Westheide & Schmidt, 1974

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Westheide, W. et al. (1974).

12. *Afrolaophonte schmidti* Mielke, 1981

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (1982), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

13. *Agauopsis denticulata* Bartsch, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype in ZMUH

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Bartsch, I. et al. (1978), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

14. *Agauopsis ornata* (Lohmann, 1893)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Agauae ornata* Lohmann, 1893 (moved to genus *Agauopsis*), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Genovesa, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Bartsch, I. et al. (1978), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

15. *Amphicolops sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
16. *Anisonyches diakidius* Pollock, 1975
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
17. *Apodopsyllus arcuatus* Mielke, 1984
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
18. *Arenosetella germanica galapagoensis* Mielke, 1979
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (1979), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
19. *Arhodeoporus bonairensis* (Viets, 1936)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Viets, K. et al. (1936), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
20. *Arhodeoporus bucculentus* Bartsch, 1977
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Holotype in ZMUH
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
21. *Atelopsalis aliger* Bartsch, 1977
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Holotype in ZMUH
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

22. *Austrognatharia atraclava* Ehlers & Ehlers, 1973

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Ehlers, B. et al. (1973), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

23. *Austrorhynchus galapagoensis* Artois & Schockaert, 1999

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Artois, T.J. et al. (1999).

24. *Balucopsylla cf. triarticulata* Wells & Rao, 1987

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

25. *Belemnopontia dispinosa* (Mielke, 1982)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

26. *Carenscoilia monostyla* Ax & Ax, 1974

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Ax, P. et al. (1974), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

27. *Carolinicola galapagoensis* Mielke, 1997

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Mielke, W. et al. (1997).

28. *Ceratonereis monronis* Westheide, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype (P-13673) in ZMUH; Acc. name: Ceratonereis (Composetia) monronis (Westheide, 1977), fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Westheide, W. et al. (1977), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

29. *Ceratopera paragracilis* Ehlers & Ax, 1974

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Ehlers, U. et al. (1974), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

30. *Cletocamptus axi* Mielke, 2000

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Mielke, W. et al. (2000).

31. *Cletocamptus schmidti* Mielke, 2000

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Mielke, W. et al. (2000).

32. *Copidognathus bairdi bairdi* Newell, 1947

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype in ZMUH

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Weber, D. et al. (1973), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

33. *Copidognathus gibboides* Bartsch, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype in ZMUH

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

34. *Copidognathus gracilis* Viets, 1936

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

35. *Copidognathus grandiculus* Bartsch, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype in ZMUH

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

36. *Copidognathus guttatus* Bartsch, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype in ZMUH

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Bartsch, I. et al. (1978), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

37. *Copidognathus lepidus* Bartsch, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype in ZMUH

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

38. *Copidognathus lineatus* Bartsch, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype in ZMUH

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Bartsch, I. et al. (1978), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

39. *Copidognathus pauciporus* Bartsch, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype in ZMUH

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

40. *Copidognathus peregrinus* Bartsch, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype in ZMUH

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Genovesa, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

41. *Copidognathus scitus* Bartsch, 1977
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Holotype in ZMUH
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
42. *Copidognathus sp. A*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Schatz, H. et al. (1991).
43. *Copidognathus tenuirostris* Bartsch, 1977
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Holotype in ZMUH
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
44. *Copidognathus tuberipes* Bartsch, 1977
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Holotype in ZMUH
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
45. *Corculognathia apennata* Ehlers & Ehlers, 1973
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Ehlers, B. et al. (1973), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
46. *Crasiella pacifica* Schmidt, 1974
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
47. *Cryptostioopera cornuta* Ehlers & Ax, 1974
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Ehlers, U. et al. (1974), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

48. *Darcythompsonia fairliensis* (T. Scott, 1899)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (1982), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

49. *Dendrodasys pacificus* Schmidt, 1974

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

50. *Diarthrodella galapagoensis* Mielke, 1984

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

51. *Diarthrodella neotropica* Mielke, 1984

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

52. *Diarthrodella parorbiculata pacifica* Mielke, 1984

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

53. *Dinophilus* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Schmidt, P. et al. (1977).

54. *Diurodrilus* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Schmidt, P. et al. (1977).

55. *Djeziraia incana* Artois & Schockaert, 2001
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Artois, T.J. et al. (2001).
56. *Duplominona galapagoensis* Ax & Ax, 1977
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Ax, P. et al. (1977), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
57. *Duplominona karlingi* Ax & Ax, 1977
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Ax, P. et al. (1977), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
58. *Duplominona krameri* Ax & Ax, 1977
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Ax, P. et al. (1977), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
59. *Duplominona sieversi* Ax & Ax, 1977
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Ax, P. et al. (1977), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
60. *Echinoderes pacificus* Schmidt, 1974
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Marchena, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Schmidt, P. et al. (1974).
61. *Echinolaophonte tetracheir* Mielke, 1981
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
62. *Ectinosoma nonpectinatum* Mielke, 1979
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (1979), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

63. *Ectinosoma pectinatum* Mielke, 1979

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (1979), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

64. *Ectinosoma sp. 1*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

65. *Ectinosoma sp. 2*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

66. *Ectinosoma sp. 3*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

67. *Ectinosoma sp. 4*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

68. *Ectinosoma sp. 5*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

69. *Emertonia regulexstans* (Mielke, 1984)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Kliopsyllus regulexstans* Mielke, 1984, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).

70. *Emertonia similis* (Mielke, 1984)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Kliopsyllus similis* Mielke, 1984, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).

71. *Esola longicauda galapagoensis* Mielke, 1981

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

72. *Eunice* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Westheide, W. et al. (1977).

73. *Galapacanuella beckeri* Mielke, 1979

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (1979), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

74. *Galapagoplana bituba* Ax & Ax, 1974

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Ax, P. et al. (1974), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

75. *Galapagorhynchus hoxholdii* Artois & Schockaert, 1999

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Artois, T.J. et al. (1999).

76. *Galapalaophonte pacifica* Mielke, 1981

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

77. *Gnathostomula costata* Ehlers & Ehlers, 1973

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Ehlers, B. et al. (1973), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

78. *Gyratrix hermaphroditus* Ehrenberg, 1831

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Artois, T.J. et al. (2001).

79. *Hastigerella abbotti santacruzensis* Mielke, 1979

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (1979), Weber, D. et al. (1973), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

80. *Heterolaophonte serratula* Mielke, 1981

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

81. *Isobactrus asper* Bartsch, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype in ZMUH

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

82. *Isodiametra colorata* (Ehlers & Dörjes, 1979)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Conaperta colorata* Ehlers & Dörjes, 1979, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

83. *Kata galapagoensis* Ax & Ax, 1974
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Ax, P. et al. (1974), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
84. *Klieonychocamptoides itoi* Mielke, 1981
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (1982), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
85. *Kliopsyllus spiniger spiniger* Wells, Kunz & Rao, 1975
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
86. *Kliopsyllus unguiseta* Mielke, 1985
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003).
87. *Laophonte galapagoensis* Mielke, 1981
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Pinta, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
88. *Leptastacus spatuliseta* Mielke, 1982
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
89. *Leptopontia breviariculata* Huys & Conroy-Dalton, 1996
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

90. *Leptosyllus platyspinosus* Mielke, 1984
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
91. *Leptosyllus punctatus* Mielke, 1984
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Marchena, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
92. *Longipedia santacruzensis* Mielke, 1979
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Longipedia helgolandica santacruzensis* Mielke, 1979, fide Appeltans et al. 2010
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (1979), Mielke, W. et al. (2003).
93. *Loureiophonte isabelensis* Mielke, 1981
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
94. *Lysidice ninetta* Audouin & Milne-Edwards, 1833
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Westheide, W. et al. (1977).
95. *Macrodasys pacificus* Schmidt, 1974
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
96. *Macrorhynchus manusferrea* Artois & Schockaert, 2001
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Artois, T.J. et al. (2001).
97. *Marphysa furcellata* Crossland, 1903
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Westheide, W. et al. (1977).

98. *Megadasys pacificus* Schmidt, 1974

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

99. *Messoplana falcata valida* Ehlers & Ax, 1974

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Ehlers, U. et al. (1974), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

100. *Metis galapagoensis* Mielke, 1989

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

101. *Metis sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

102. *Micropsammis galapagoensis* Mielke, 1997

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Mielke, W. et al. (1997).

103. *Minona fernandinensis* Ax & Ax, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Ax, P. et al. (1977), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

104. *Monocelis galapagoensis* Ax & Ax, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Ax, P. et al. (1977), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

105. *Monocelis oculifera* Ax & Ax, 1977
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Ax, P. et al. (1977), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
106. *Myobulla dunata* Artois & Schockaert, 2000
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Artois, T.J. et al. (2000).
107. *Myobulla myobulla* Artois & Schockaert, 2000
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Artois, T.J. et al. (2000).
108. *Myozona aerumnosa* Sopott-Ehlers & Schmidt, 1974
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Sopott-Ehlers, B. et al. (1974), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
109. *Myozona psila* Sopott-Ehlers & Schmidt, 1974
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Genovesa, Marchena, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Sopott-Ehlers, B. et al. (1974), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
110. *Myozonaria ascia* Sopott-Ehlers & Schmidt, 1974
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Sopott-Ehlers, B. et al. (1974), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
111. *Nematonereis hebes* Verrill, 1900
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Nematonereis unicornis* Schmarda, 1861, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Schmarda, L.K. et al. (1861), Westheide, W. et al. (1977).
112. *Nematoplana cf. nigrocapitula* Ax, 1966
Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Ax, P. et al. (1974), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

113. *Neoleptastacus trisetosus* (Mielke, 1982)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Arenopontia trisetosa* Mielke, 1982, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Mielke, W. et al. (1982), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

114. *Nitocra bisetosa* Mielke, 1993

Taxon status: Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

115. *Noodtiella frequentior* Mielke, 1979

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Marchena, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (1979), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

116. *Noodtiella hoodensis* Mielke, 1979

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, San Cristóbal.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (1979), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

117. *Oniscopsis robinsoni* Chappuis & Delamare Deboutteville, 1956

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

118. *Onychocamptus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

119. *Onychognathia bractearotunda* Ehlers, 1973
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Ehlers, B. et al. (1973), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
120. *Onychopontia peteraxi* (Mielke, 1982)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Arenopontia peteraxi* Mielke, 1982, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Mielke, W. et al. (1982), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
121. *Ophryotrocha* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Westheide, W. et al. (1977).
122. *Palolo siciliensis* (Grube, 1840)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Westheide, W. et al. (1977).
123. *Parachrorhynchus jondelii* Artois & Schockaert, 2001
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Artois, T.J. et al. (2001).
124. *Paradasys pacificus* Schmidt, 1974
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
125. *Paralaophonte galapagoensis* Mielke, 1981
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Paralaophonte pacifica galapagoensis* Mielke, 1981, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

126. *Paralaophonte problematica* Mielke, 1981
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
127. *Paralaophontodes exopoditus* Mielke, 1981
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (1981), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
128. *Paramesochra helgolandica galapagoensis* Mielke, 1984
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
129. *Paramesochra unaspina* Mielke, 1984
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
130. *Paramyozonaria riegeri* Sopott-Ehlers & Schmidt, 1974
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Sopott-Ehlers, B. et al. (1974), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
131. *Parastygarcus sterreri* Renaud-Mornant, 1970
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
132. *Paraturbanella pallida Luporini* Magagnini
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
133. *Paromalostomum subflavum* Sopott-Ehlers & Schmidt, 1974
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Sopott-Ehlers, B. et al. (1974), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

134. *Parotoplana turgida* Ax & Ax, 1974

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Ax, P. et al. (1974), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

135. *Paulodora asymmetrica* (Artois & Schockaert, 2001)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Paulodora felis asymmetrica* Artois & Schockaert, 2001, fide Appeltans et al. (2010)

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Artois, T.J. et al. (2001).

136. *Philosyrtis santacruzensis* Ax & Ax, 1974

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Ax, P. et al. (1974), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

137. *Phonorhynchoides haegheni* Artois & Schockaert, 2001

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Artois, T.J. et al. (2001).

138. *Phyllopodopsyllus angolensis* Kunz, 1984

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

139. *Phyllopodopsyllus furciger* Sars, 1907

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

140. *Phyllopodopsyllus galapagoensis* Mielke, 1989

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

141. *Phyllopodopsyllus kunzi* Mielke, 1989

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Genovesa, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

142. *Phyllopodopsyllus thiebaudi santacruzensis* Mielke, 1989

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

143. *Pisione galapagoensis* Westheide, 1974

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Westheide, W. et al. (1974), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

144. *Pisione oerstedii pulla* Westheide, 1974

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

145. *Platydasys pacificus* Schmidt, 1974

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

146. *Polystylyphora darwini* Ax & Ax, 1974

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Ax, P. et al. (1974), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

147. *Promesostoma sartagine* Ax & Ehlers, 1973

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Ax, P. et al. (1973), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

148. *Promesostoma tenebrosum* Ax & Ehlers, 1973
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Ax, P. et al. (1973), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
149. *Protodorvillea* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Westheide, W. et al. (1977).
150. *Protodrilus pierantonii* Aiyar & Alikuhni, 1944
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Española.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Schmidt, P. et al. (1977), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
151. *Protodrilus* sp.
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Schmidt, P. et al. (1977).
152. *Psammocamptus galapagoensis* Mielke, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003).
153. *Pseudoleptomesochrella venezolana* Mielke, 1995
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003).
154. *Pseudonereis gallapagensis* Kinberg, 1865
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Kinberg, J.G.H. et al. (1866).
155. *Pseudonereis variegata* (Grube, 1857)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Westheide, W. et al. (1977).

156. *Pseudostygarcus triungulatus* McKirdy, Schmidt & McGinty-Bayly, 1976

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

157. *Pteropsyllus trisetosus* Mielke, 1989

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Marchena, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

158. *Ptychopera scutulifer* Ehlers & Ax, 1974

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Ehlers, U. et al. (1974), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

159. *Pygmorhynchus pygmaeus* Artois & Schockaert, 1999

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Artois, T.J. et al. (1999).

160. *Rhops galapagensis* Blome, 1985

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Blome, D. et al. (1985), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

161. *Rhombognathus ellipticus* Bartsch, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype in ZMUH

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

162. *Rhombognathus heterosetosus* Bartsch, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype in ZMUH

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

163. *Rhombognathus longiscutatus* Bartsch, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype in ZMUH

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

164. *Rhombognathus robustus* Bartsch, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype in ZMUH

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

165. *Rhombognathus semireticulatus* Bartsch, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype in ZMUH

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

166. *Rhombognathus similis* Bartsch, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype in ZMUH

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

167. *Rhombognathus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Bartsch, I. et al. (1978), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

168. *Sabulirhynchus axi* Artois & Schockaert, 2000
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Artois, T.J. et al. (2000).
169. *Saccocirrus sonomacus* Martin, 1977
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Schmidt, P. et al. (1977), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
170. *Saccocirrus sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Schmidt, P. et al. (1977).
171. *Scaptognathides bicornis* Bartsch, 1977
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Holotype in ZMUH
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
172. *Scaptognathus gibbosus* Bartsch, 1977
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Holotype in ZMUH
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
173. *Scaptognathus pauciporus* Bartsch, 1977
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Holotype in ZMUH
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Bartsch, I. et al. (1978), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
174. *Schistomeringos pacifica* Westheide, 1977
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Holotype (P-13674) in ZMUH

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Westheide, W. et al. (1977).

175. *Schizothrix ctenata* (Mielke, 1982)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

176. *Scottopsyllus langi* Mielke, 1984

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

177. *Sigmatidium kunzi* Mielke, 1979

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (1979), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

178. *Sigmatidium sp. 1*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Mielke, W. et al. (2003).

179. *Sigmatidium triarticulatum* Mielke, 1979

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (1979), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

180. *Simognathus disparilis* Bartsch, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Holotype in ZMUH

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

181. *Simognathus similis* Bartsch, 1977
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Holotype in ZMUH
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Bartsch, I. et al. (1977), Schatz, H. et al. (1991), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
182. *Stenocopia limicola* Willey, 1935
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003).
183. *Stenocopia sarsi* Mielke, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003).
184. *Stygartus abornatus* McKirdy, Schmidt & McGinty-Bayly, 1976
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
185. *Syrticola galapagoensis* (Mielke, 1982)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003).
186. *Tanarctus velatus* McKirdy, Schmidt & McGinty-Bayly, 1976
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
187. *Tetragoniceps galapagoensis* Mielke, 1989
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

188. *Tetragoniceps santacruzensis* Mielke, 1997
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Mielke, W. et al. (2003).
189. *Tetranchyroderma pacificum* Schmidt, 1974
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
190. *Trigonostomum setigerum* Schmidt, 1852
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Ehlers, U. et al. (1974), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).
191. *Turbanella pacifica* Schmidt, 1974
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Westheide, W. et al. (1991).

Acknowledgements

We are grateful for the financial report received for this project. Please refer to the website (www.darwinfoundation.org/datazone/checklist/) for a detailed list of all our donors.

This checklist would not be possible without adjunct and collaborating scientists, and volunteers of the Charles Darwin Foundation. The following scientists and volunteers have contributed to the CDF Checklist of Galapagos Interstitial Fauna: Nathalia Tirado-Sanchez.

References

1. Appeltans, W., Bouchet, P., Boxshall, G.A., Fauchald, K., Gordon, D.P., Hoeksema, B.W., Poore, G.C.B., van Soest, R.W.M., Stöhr, S., Walter, T.C., Costello, M.J. (eds.) (2010) *World Register of Marine Species (WoRMS)*. Available online at <http://www.marinespecies.org>.
2. Artois, T.J., Schockaert, E.R. (1999) *Interstitial fauna of the Galapagos: Porrocytidinae (Platyhelminthes Polycystididae)*. Tropical Zoology 12: 309-324.
3. Artois, T.J., Schockaert, E.R. (2000) *Interstitial fauna of the Galapagos: Typhlopolycystidinae (Platyhelminthes Polycystididae)*. Tropical Zoology 13(1): 141-158.
4. Artois, T.J., Schockaert, E.R. (2001) *Interstitial fauna of the Galapagos: Duplacrorrhynchinae, Macrorrhynchinae, Polycystidinae, Gyratricinae (Platyhelminthes Polycystididae)* Tropical Zoology 14(1):

5. Ax, P., Ehlers, U. (1973) *Interstitielle Fauna von Galápagos III. Promesostominae (Turbellaria, Typhloplanoida)*. Mikrofauna des Meeresbodens 23: 1-16.
6. Ax, P., Ax, R. (1974) *Interstitielle Fauna von Galapagos VII. Nematoplanidae, Polystyliphoridae, Coelogygnoporidae (Turbellaria, Proseriata)*. Mikrofauna des Meeresbodens 29: 1-28, 10 figs.
7. Ax, P., Ax, R. (1974) *Interstitielle Fauna von Galapagos V. Otoplanidae (Turbellaria, Proseriata)*. Mikrofauna des Meeresbodens 27: 1-28, 11 figs.
8. Ax, P., Ax, R. (1977) *Interstitielle Fauna von Galapagos XIX. Monocelididae (Turbellaria, Proseriata)*. Mikrofauna des Meeresbodens 64: 1-44, 26 figs.
9. Bartsch, I. (1977) *Interstitielle Fauna von Galapagos XX. Halacaridae (Acari)*. Mikrofauna des Meeresbodens 65: 1-108.
10. Bartsch, I., Schmidt, P. (1978) *Interstitielle Fauna von Galapagos XXII. Zur Ökologie der Halacaridae (Acari)*. Mikrofauna des Meeresbodens 69: 1-38.
11. Blome, D. (1985) *Interstitielle Fauna von Galápagos XXXV. Chromadoridae (Nematoda)*. Microfauna Marina 2: 271-329.
12. Ehlers, B., Ehlers, U. (1973) *Interstitielle Fauna von Galápagos II. Gnathostomulida*. Mikrofauna des Meeresbodens 22: 1-27.
13. Ehlers, U., Ax, P. (1974) *Interstitielle Fauna von Galápagos VIII. Trigonostominae (Turbellaria, Typhloplanoida)*. Mikrofauna des Meeresbodens 30: 1-33.
14. Kinberg, J.G.H. (1866) *Annulata nova. Öfversigt af Königlich Vetenskapsakademiens förhandlingar*, Stockholm, 23(4): 97-103.
15. Mielke, W. (1979) *Interstitielle Fauna von Galapagos. XXV. Longipediidae, Canuellidae, Ectinosomatidae (Harpacticoida)*. Mikrofauna des Meeresbodens 77: 1-106.
16. Mielke, W. (1981) *Interstitielle Fauna von Galapagos. XXVIII. Laophontinae (Laophontidae), Ancorabolidae (Harpacticoida)*. Mikrofauna des Meeresbodens 84: 1-104
17. Mielke, W. (1982) *Einige Laophontidae (Copepoda, Harpacticoida) Von Panama*. Crustaceana 42(1-3): 1-11.
18. Mielke, W. (1982) *Interstitielle Fauna von Galapagos. XXIX. Darcythompsoniidae, Cylindropsyllidae (Harpacticoida)*. Mikrofauna des Meeresbodens 87: 1-50.
19. Mielke, W. (1982) *Three variable Arenopontia species (Crustacea, Copepoda) from Panamá*. Zoologica Scripta 11(3): 199-207.
20. Mielke, W. (1997) *New findings of interstitial Copepoda from Punta Morales, Pacific coast of Costa Rica*. Microfauna Marina 11: 271-280.
21. Mielke, W. (2000) *Two new species of Cletocamptus (Copepoda: Harpacticoida) from Galápagos, closely related to the cosmopolitan C. deitersi*. Journal of Crustacean Biology, 20(2): 273-284.

22. Mielke, W. (2003) *Meiobenthic copepods of Galápagos: species composition, distribution, colonization, speciation*. Bull. of Marine Science 73(3): 557-568.
23. Schatz, H. (1991) *Catalogue of known species of Acari from the Galapagos Islands (Ecuador, Pacific Ocean)*. International Journal of Acarology 17(3): 213-225.
24. Schmarda, L.K. (1861) *Neue wirbellose Thiere beobachtet und gesammelt auf einer Reise um die Erde 1853 bis 1857. Erster Band (zweite Hälfte) Turbellarian, Rotatorien und Anneliden*. Wilhelm Engelmann, Leipzig, 164 pp.
25. Schmidt, P. (1974) *Interstitielle Fauna von Galapagos X. Kinorhyncha*. Mikrofauna des Meeresbodens 43: 1-15.
26. Schmidt, P., Westheide, W. (1977) *Intersitielle Fauna von Galapagos XVII. Polygordiidae, Saccocirridae, Protodrilidae, Nerillidae, Dinophilidae (Polychaeta)*. Mikrofauna des Meeresbodens 62: 1-38.
27. Sopott-Ehlers, B., Schmidt, P. (1974) *Interstitielle Fauna von Galapagos XII. Myozona Marcus (Turbellaria, Macrostromida)*. Mikrofauna des Meeresbodens 46: 1-19.
28. Sopott-Ehlers, B., Schmidt, P. (1974) *Interstitielle Fauna von Galapagos IX: Dolichomacrostromidae (Turbellaria, Macrostromida)*: Mikrofauna des Meeresbodens 34: 1-20
29. Viets, K. (1936) *Zoologische Ergebnisse einer Reise nach Bonaire, Curaçao und Aruba im Jahre 1930. No. 18. Halacariden aus Westindien*. Zool. Jahrb., Syst. 67, 389-424.
30. Weber, D. (1973) *Deux orchidacees nouvelles pour la flore des iles Galapagos*. Extrait du Bull. Soc. Neuchateloise Scien. Nat. 96: 17-32.
31. Westheide, W., Schmidt, P. (1974) *Interstitielle Fauna von Galapagos VI. Aelosoma maritimum dubiosum nov. ssp. (Annelida, Oligochaeta)*. Mikrofauna des Meeresbodens 28: 1-11.
32. Westheide, W. (1974) *Interstitielle Fauna von Galapagos XI. Pisionidae, Hesionidae, Pilargidae, Syllidae (Polychaeta)*. Mikrofauna des Meeresbodens 44: 1-146.
33. Westheide, W. (1977) *Interstitielle Fauna von Galapagos XVIII. Nereidae, Eunicidae, Dorvilleidae (Polychaeta)*. Mikrofauna des Meeresbodens 63: 1-40.
34. Westheide, W. (1991) *The meiofauna of the Galápagos: a review*. In: M.J. James (ed.): *Galápagos marine invertebrates. Taxonomy, biogeography, and evolution in Darwin´s islands*. Plenum Press, New York and London, p. 37-73.

Disclaimer

The Charles Darwin Foundation Galapagos Species Checklist is a continuously updated list of all species currently known from the Galapagos Islands and reflects up-to-date knowledge compiled by scientists of the Charles Darwin Foundation (CDF) in collaboration with experts from around the world. CDF shares this data publicly and invites comments, corrections and additions.

Please do not hesitate to contact us; your input is very welcome. However, please understand that additions, changes, and corrections will be posted at periodic intervals after thorough cross-referencing of all new data. As an independent international scientific organization, the Charles Darwin Foundation relies on funding from donors who support our work. Please contact us at datazone@fcdarwin.org.ec if you would like to support the Charles Darwin Foundation Galapagos Species Checklist and help make knowledge of Galapagos biodiversity more widely available.