

CDF Checklist of Galapagos Birds

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Abstract

This Checklist of Galapagos Birds includes a total of all 189 taxa reported from the Galapagos Islands.

For each name, detailed information is provided: its Galapagos distribution in islands groups or bioregions generated from the specimen records, comments about the taxonomy (especially synonyms), the origin (native and introduced), taxon status (accepted vs. rejected records) and relevant literature references.

Introduction

This publication lists all species of Galapagos Birds currently known.

Birds are characterized by a constant body temperature, a pulmonary respiratory system, beaks, bodies covered in feathers, two legs, and two wings. Their reproduction is oviparous.

Of the 178 species recorded in Galapagos, 56 are endemic and native.

At present, no birds are known to be extinct in the Archipelago, but extinctions have occurred locally on some islands.

Methods

This checklist of all known Galapagos Birds is automatically generated using the online database of the Charles Darwin Foundation Galapagos Species Checklist.

All CDF Galapagos Species Checklists represent the synthesis of many different records: literature citations, data from previously unpublished reports (grey literature), specimen records of natural history collections located in Galapagos and all over the world. To the best of their knowledge authors of the individual checklists revised all available data. When new information becomes available, the taxonomy of a group changes or new species are discovered, the CDF online database and thus this publication becomes updated.

For many poorly known species groups the higher taxonomic classification still regularly changes according to how our knowledge about species being related changes. In many well known groups the phylogeny is somewhat stable, but to avoid confusion, in particular for groups where taxonomic changes are frequent, all checklists presented here are sorted alphabetical according to genus name and specific epithet. Please refer to the website for the currently accepted taxonomic hierarchy of each group.

Please be aware that the distribution presented here is automatically generated from specimen records and does not always accurately reflect the known distribution for all species.

For marine species, the distribution generally refers to the five main bioregions of the archipelago (Far Northern, Northern, Western, South Eastern and the Elisabeth Bay Bioregion). For the terrestrial species more than 120 islands, islets and small rocks have been aggregated into Islands Groups, thus, for example, the island group "Santa Cruz" includes smaller islands like Santa Fé, Plaza Norte, Plaza Sur, Baltra, Daphne Mayor, Daphne Minor, and others.

IUCN red-list assessments presented here may deviate from the global IUCN list for the following reasons:

- for well known species groups like vascular plants or vertebrates updates proposed to the IUCN are shown instead of the outdated, but currently accepted status;
- for poorly known species groups (e.g., lichenized fungi) a general assessment is currently not possible and the list presented here is a regional red-list list for Galapagos archipelago.

Numbers of the species included in this list are auto-generated. Adding up the number of species in each category will not always equal the total number indicated. Some species have insufficient data to be categorized while others (e.g., category eradicated) will not be included in the total.

Results

Names of taxa included in this checklist: 189 (184 accepted, 4 problematic), 1 rejected.

Origin of the taxa included: 6 accidental, 4 cultivated, 1 eradicated, 1 escaped, 47 endemic, 19 hypothetical, 10 indigenous, 27 migrant, 2 questionable endemic, 71 vagrant.

1. *Actitis macularius* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Actitis macularia* Linnaeus, 1758

Origin: Native, Migrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Snodgrass, R.E. et al. (1904), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

2. *Anas bahamensis galapagensis* (Ridgway, 1890)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Anas bahamensis* Linnaeus, 1758; *Dafilia bahamensis*

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2006), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Meyer De Schauensee, R.M. et al. (1966), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

3. *Anas clypeata* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Spatula clypeata* Linnaeus, 1758.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2013).

4. *Anas cyanoptera* Vieillot, 1816

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Spatula cyanoptera* Vieillot, 1816.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Kostecke, R.M. et al. (2006), Meyer De Schauensee, R.M. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

5. *Anas discors* Linnaeus, 1766

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Spatula discors* Linnaeus, 1766

Origin: Native, Migrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Meyer De Schauensee, R.M. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

6. *Anas platyrhynchos domesticus* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Cultivated.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Meyer De Schauensee, R.M. et al. (1966).

7. *Anous stolidus galapagensis* Sharpe, 1879

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Anous stolidus* (Linnaeus, 1758); *Megalopterus stolidus* Gould, 1841

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Española, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

8. *Anser anser domesticus* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Cultivated.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).

9. *Aphriza virgata* Gmelin, 1789

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Calidris virgata* Gmelin, 1789

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Meyer De Schauensee, R.M. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

10. *Ardea alba* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Ardea alba egretta* Gmelin, 1789, *Casmerodius albus* (Linnaeus, 1758), *Egretta alba* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
11. *Ardea herodias cognata* Bangs, 1903
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Ardea herodias* Linnaeus, 1758; *Ardea herodias* Gould 1841
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
12. *Ardenna carneipes* Gould, 1844
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Puffinus carneipes* Gould, 1844
Origin: Native, Hypothetical.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Castro, I. et al. (1996), Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Remsen, J.V. et al. (2015), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
13. *Ardenna creatopus* Coues, 1864
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Puffinus creatopus* Coues, 1864
Origin: Native, Hypothetical.
IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Castro, I. et al. (1996), Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Remsen, J.V. et al. (2015), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
14. *Ardenna grisea* Gmelin, 1789
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Puffinus griseus* Gmelin, 1789
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Near Threatened.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Remsen, J.V. et al. (2015), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

15. *Ardenna pacifica* Gmelin, 1789
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Puffinus pacificus Gmelin, 1789
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Remsen, J.V. et al. (2015), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
16. *Arenaria interpres* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Arenaria interpres interpres (Linnaeus, 1758); Streptopelia interpres
Origin: Native, Migrant.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Meyer De Schauensee, R.M. et al. (1966), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
17. *Arenaria melanocephala* Vigors, 1829
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
18. *Asio flammeus galapagoensis* (Gould, 1837)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Asio flammeus Pontoppidan, 1763; Asio galapagensis
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.
References: Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Rothschild, W. et al. (1899), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Trillmich, F. et al. (1992), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
19. *Bombycilla cedrorum* Vieillot, 1808
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), IUCN et al. (2015), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
20. *Bubulcus ibis* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Hickin, N. et al. (1979), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Pérez, S. et al. (1987), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

21. *Buteo galapagoensis* (Gould, 1837)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Polyborus galapagoensis* Gould, 1837; *Craxirex galapagoensis* Gould, 1837; *Buteo galapagensis* Sundevall, 1871; *Buteo galapagoensis* Ridgway, 1890

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Amadon, D. et al. (1965), Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Bollmer, J. et al. (2006), Bollmer, J. et al. (2005), Bollmer, J. et al. (2011), Bollmer, J. et al. (2003), Deem, S.L. et al. (2012), Delay, L. et al. (1996), Faaborg, J. et al. (1990), Faaborg, J. et al. (1980), Faaborg, J. et al. (1986), Granizo, T. et al. (2002), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Hull, J. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Lanteri, A.A. et al. (2001), Loope, L.L. et al. (1987), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Peters, M.P. et al. (2009), Peters, M.P. et al. (2009), Rivera, J. et al. (2012), Rivera, J. et al. (2011), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Santiago-Alarcon, D. et al. (2008), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2004), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2007), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2006), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2004), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2006), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2004), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2009), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008).

22. *Butorides striata sundevalli* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Butorides striata* (Linnaeus, 1758); *Butorides striatus* (Linnaeus, 1758). Wiedenfeld says: "Although this has at times been recognized as a separate species ("Lava Heron"), as pointed out by Payne (1974) the species limits are not clear and the Galapagos populations show no reliable species-level distinctions from continental *B. striatus* by plumage or morphology. Harris (1973) mentioned that in Galapagos are found birds breeding that resemble continental versions of *B. striatus* as well as many intergrades between those forms and Lava Heron. Further study is necessary to clarify the relationship of this subspecies and other members of the species" (Wiedenfeld 2006).

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Amadon, D. et al. (1965), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

23. *Butorides virescens* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Hypothetical.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Vargas, F.H. et al. (1996), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

24. *Calidris alba* Pallas, 1764

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Calidris arenaria*

Origin: Native, Migrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

25. *Calidris bairdii* Coues, 1861

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), L  v  que, R. et al. (1966), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

26. *Calidris canutus* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

27. *Calidris fuscicollis* Vieillot, 1819

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

28. *Calidris himantopus* Bonaparte, 1826

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), L  v  que, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

29. *Calidris mauri* Cabanis, 1857

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

30. *Calidris melanotos* Vieillot, 1819

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

31. *Calidris minutilla* Vieillot, 1819

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Tringa minutilla* Vieillot, 1819

Origin: Native, Migrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

32. *Calidris pusilla* Linnaeus, 1766

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Near Threatened.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

33. *Camarhynchus heliobates* (Snodgras & Heller, 1901)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cactospiza heliobates* (Snodgras & Heller, 1901); *Geospiza heliobates* Snodgras & Heller, 1901

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Critically Endangered.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela.

References: Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Brumm, H. et al. (2010), Christensen, R. et al. (2009), Cunninghame, F. et al. (2013), Dvorak, M. et al. (2004), Fessler, B. et al. (2010), Fessler, B. et al. (2010), Fessler, B. et al. (2010), Fessler, B. et al. (2011), Grant, P.R. et al. (1997), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Petren, K. et al. (1999), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008).

34. *Camarhynchus pallidus* Sclater & Salvin, 1870

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cactornis pallida* Sclater & Salvin, 1870; *Cactospiza pallida*; *Camarhynchus pallidus pallidus* (Sclater & Salvin, 1870); *Camarhynchus pallidus productus* Ridgway, 1894; *Camarhynchus pallidus striatipecta* (Swarth,

1931)

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Donohue, K. et al. (2011), Dudaniec, R.Y. et al. (2007), Dvorak, M. et al. (2012), Eibl-Eibesfeldt, I. et al. (1961), Fessl, B. et al. (2002), Fessl, B. et al. (2001), Greenhood, W. et al. (1999), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Stern, D. et al. (1996), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Tebbich, S. et al. (2004), Tebbich, S. et al. (2014), Tebbich, S. et al. (2001), Tebbich, S. et al. (2004), Tebbich, S. et al. (2002), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

35. *Camarhynchus parvulus* (Gould, 1837)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Camarhynchus parvulus parvulus* (Gould 1837); *Camarhynchus parvulus salvini* Ridgway 1894; *Geospiza parvulus* (Gould, 1837); *Camarhynchus prothemelas* (Schlater & Salvin, 1870).

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

References: Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Christensen, R. et al. (2007), Christensen, R. et al. (2009), Christensen, R. et al. (2009), Christensen, R. et al. (2010), Christensen, R. et al. (2006), Cimadom, A. et al. (2014), Donohue, K. et al. (2011), Dvorak, M. et al. (2012), Fessl, B. et al. (2002), Fessl, B. et al. (2001), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2009), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2009), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2014), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2011), McQuiston, T.E. et al. (1988), O'Connor, J. et al. (2010), O'Connor, J. et al. (2010), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Tebbich, S. et al. (2004), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Zylberberg, M. et al. (2012).

36. *Camarhynchus pauper* Ridgway, 1890

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Critically Endangered.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Christensen, R. et al. (2009), Granizo, T. et al. (2002), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2014), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008).

37. *Camarhynchus psittacula* Gould, 1837

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Camarhynchus psittaculus* Gould, 1841; *Camarhynchus psittacula affinis* Ridgway, 1894; *Camarhynchus psittacula habeli* Sclater & Salvin, 1870; *Camarhynchus psittacula psittacula* Gould, 1837; *Camarhynchus habeli* Sclater & Salvin, 1870.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Donohue, K. et al. (2011), Dudaniec, R.Y. et al. (2007), Dvorak, M. et al. (2012), Fessler, B. et al. (2002), Fessler, B. et al. (2001), Granizo, T. et al. (2002), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2014), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Tebbich, S. et al. (2004), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

38. *Certhidea fusca* Sclater & Salvin, 1870

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

This species is closely related to the Green Warbler Finch, and were formerly considered conspecific, but both species differed in appearance, distribution, habitat, and song. Syn.: *Certhidea olivacea* Gould, 1837. A recent genetic study has shown a single colonization event about 850 000 yrs ago from southern central America rather than continental Ecuador.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Farrington, H. et al. (2011), Grant, B.R. et al. (2002), Grant, P.R. et al. (2005), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), IUCN et al. (2015), Petren, K. et al. (1999), Petren, K. et al. (2005), Remsen, J. V et al. (2012), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Tonniss, B. et al. (2005), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

39. *Certhidea olivacea* Gould, 1837

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

This species is closely related to the Grey Warbler Finch, and were formerly considered conspecific, but both species differ in appearance, distribution, habitat, and song. Syn.: *Certhidea olivacea ridgwayi* Rothschild & Hartert, 1899, *Certhidea olivacea olivacea* Gould, 1837, *Certhidea olivacea mentalis* Ridgway, 1894, *Certhidea olivacea luteola* Ridgway, 1894, *Certhidea olivacea cinerascens* Ridgway, 1890, *Certhidea olivacea bifasciata* Ridgway, 1894, *Certhidea olivacea becki* Rothschild, 1898.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Santa Cruz.

References: Alatalo, R. V. et al. (1982), Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Cimadom, A. et al. (2014), Dvorak, M. et al. (2012), Dvorak, M. et al. (2004), Farrington, H. et al. (2011), Fessler, B. et al. (2002), Fessler, B. et al. (2001), Freeland, J. et al. (1999), Grant, B.R. et al. (2002), Grant, P.R. et al. (2005), Grant, P.R. et al. (1987), Grant, P.R. et al. (1980), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Petren, K. et al. (1999), Petren, K. et al. (2005), Remsen, J. V et al. (2012), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Tonniss, B. et al. (2005), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Yang, S. et al. (1981), Zylberberg, M. et al. (2012).

40. *Chaetura pelagica* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Near Threatened.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Meyer De Schauensee, R.M. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

41. *Charadrius semipalmatus* Bonaparte, 1825
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Aegialitis semipalmata* Sclater & Salvin, 1873
Origin: Native, Migrant.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
42. *Charadrius vociferus* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
43. *Charadrius wilsonia* Ord, 1814
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
44. *Chlidonias niger* Linnaeus, 1758
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), Harris, M.P. et al. (1975), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
45. *Chordeiles minor* Forster, 1771
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Migrant.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Meyer De Schauensee, R.M. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
46. *Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus* (Vieillot, 1818)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Larus cirrocephalus* Vieillot, 1818
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Freire, J.F. et al. (2013), Jones, H.L. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

47. *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus* Wilson, 1811

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Santa Cruz.

48. *Coccyzus lansbergi* Bonaparte, 1850

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Hypothetical.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Ridgely, R.S. et al. (2001), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

49. *Coccyzus melacoryphus* Vieillot, 1817

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Fessler, B. et al. (2002), Fessler, B. et al. (2001), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

50. *Coereba flaveola* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Hypothetical.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: IUCN et al. (2015), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

51. *Columba livia* Gmelin, 1789

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Eradicated.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Andrade, G. et al. (1998), Bennet, G.W. et al. (1996), Harmon, W.M. et al. (1987), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Johnston, R.F. et al. (1992), Long, J.L. et al. (1981), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2004), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Phillips, R. B. et al. (2012), Phillips, R. B. et al. (2012), Phillips, R. B. et al. (2003), Phillips, R. B. et al. (2003), Ranney, J. et al. (2009), Sol, D. et al. (1992), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

52. *Coturnix coturnix* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).

53. *Creagrus furcatus* (Neboux, 1846)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Creagrus furcatus* Salvin, 1876; *Xema furcata* Saunders, 1896; *Xema furcatum* Saunders, 1878

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Española, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2006), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

54. *Crotophaga ani* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Escaped.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Ballesteros, N. et al. (1984), BirdLife International et al. (2012), Fessler, B. et al. (2002), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Patry, M. et al. (2002), Quinn, J. S. et al. (2000), Rosenberg, D.K. et al. (1990), Soria, M. et al. (2006), Tapia, W. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

55. *Daption capense* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

56. *Dendrocygna autumnalis* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Meyer De Schauensee, R.M. et al. (1966), Tye, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

57. *Diomedea epomophora* Lesson, 1825

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Hypothetical.

IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2016), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

58. *Diomedea exulans* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Hypothetical.

IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Fleming, C.A. et al. (1950), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2016), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

59. *Dolichonyx oryzivorus* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Migrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Marchena, Santa Cruz.

References: Bowman, R.I. et al. (1960), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), IUCN et al. (2015), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Snodgrass, R.E. et al. (1904), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

60. *Egretta caerulea* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Dobson, A. et al. (2011), Estes, G. et al. (2014), Garate, J. et al. (2011), Grant, T. et al. (1999), Helming, T. et al. (2011), Henderson, S. et al. (1997), IUCN et al. (2015), Pugnali, G. et al. (1999), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

61. *Egretta thula* Molina, 1782

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

62. *Egretta tricolor* Muller, 1776

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Hydranassa tricolor* Muller, 1776

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Santa Cruz.

References: Guerrero, C. et al. (2011), IUCN et al. (2015), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

63. *Falco peregrinus* Tunstall, 1771

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Migrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Millington, S.J. et al. (1982), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

64. *Fregata magnificens magnificens* (Mathews, 1914)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Fregata magnificens* Mathews, 1914; Hailer et al. (2010) examined genetic and morphological variation suggesting that Galapagos Magnificent Frigatebirds are strongly isolated from all other neotropical populations; presently not resolved if the populations are sufficiently distinct to warrant recognition as separate species; treated here as an endemic subspecies.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Hailer, F. et al. (2010), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

65. *Fregata minor* Gmelin, 1789

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Española, Floreana, Genovesa, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Wolf.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2006), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

66. *Fregata grallaria* Vieillot, 1818

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), IUCN et al. (2015), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

67. *Fulica americana* Gmelin, 1789

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Janni, O. et al. (1999), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

68. *Fulmarus glacialisoides* Smith, 1840

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Hypothetical.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Castro, I. et al. (1996), IUCN et al. (2015), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

69. *Gallinula galeata* (Lichtenstein, 1818)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Gallinula chloropus* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

70. *Gallus gallus domesticus* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: *Gallus domesticus*

Origin: Introduced, Cultivated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Dubey, J. P et al. (2009), Fassbinder-Orth et al. (2009), Gottdenker, N.L. et al. (2005), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Miller, E. et al. (2003), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Permin, A. et al. (undated), Soos, C. et al. (2008), Thiel, T. et al. (2005), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Wikelski, M. et al. (2004).

71. *Geospiza conirostris* Ridgway, 1890

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Geospiza conirostris conirostris* Ridgway, 1890; *Geospiza conirostris darwini* Rothschild & Hartert, 1899; *Geospiza conirostris propinqua* Ridgway, 1894

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Genovesa.

References: Alatalo, R. V. et al. (1982), Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Curio, E. et al. (1965), Downhower, J. et al. (1978), Grant, B.R. et al. (1979), Grant, B.R. et al. (1989), Grant, B.R. et al. (1981), Grant, B.R. et al. (1983), Grant, B.R. et al. (1987), Grant, B.R. et al. (1989), Grant, B.R. et al. (1982), Grant, B.R. et al. (1985), Grant, B.R. et al. (1984), Grant, P.R. et al. (1983), Grant, P.R. et al. (1980), Grant, P.R. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Petren, K. et al. (2005), Stern, D. et al. (1996), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

72. *Geospiza difficilis* Sharpe, 1888

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Geospiza difficilis debilirostris* Ridgway, 1894; *Geospiza difficilis difficilis* Sharpe, 1888; *Geospiza difficilis septentrionalis* Rothschild & Hartert, 1899; *Geospiza nebulosa* (Gould, 1837).

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Pinta, Santa Cruz.

References: Alatalo, R. V. et al. (1982), Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Donohue, K. et al. (2011), Farrington, H. et al. (2014), Grant, B.R. et al. (2002), Grant, P.R. et al. (2000), Grant, P.R. et al. (1980), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Petren, K. et al. (2010), Schluter, D. et al.

(1982), Schluter, D. et al. (1984), Schluter, D. et al. (1984), Schluter, D. et al. (1982), Stern, D. et al. (1996), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfled, D.A. et al. (2006).

73. *Geospiza fortis* Gould, 1837

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: *Geospiza dubia* (Gould, 1837); *Geospiza dentirostris* (Gould, 1837).

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

References: Alatalo, R. V. et al. (1982), Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Boag, P.T. et al. (1984), Boag, P.T. et al. (1984), Buddenhagen, C. et al. (2006), Carrión-Tacuri, J. et al. (2012), De León, L. et al. (2011), Donohue, K. et al. (2011), Fessler, B. et al. (2006), Fessler, B. et al. (2002), Fessler, B. et al. (2001), Foster, D. et al. (2008), Genbrugge, A. et al. (2011), Gibbs, H. et al. (1987), Gibbs, H. et al. (1990), Gibbs, H. et al. (1989), Goodale, E. et al. (2010), Grant, B.R. et al. (1996), Grant, B.R. et al. (1996), Grant, B.R. et al. (1996), Grant, B.R. et al. (1985), Grant, B.R. et al. (2010), Grant, P.R. et al. (1993), Grant, P.R. et al. (1987), Grant, P.R. et al. (1981), Grant, P.R. et al. (2002), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hendry, A. et al. (2006), Herrel, A., et al. (2005), Huber, S.K. et al. (2008), Huber, S.K. et al. (2007), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Keller, L. et al. (2002), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Koop, J. A. H. et al. (2013), Koop, J. A. H. et al. (2011), Levin, I.I. et al. (2013), McQuiston, T.E. et al. (1989), Podos, J. et al. (2010), Podos, J. et al. (2004), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Schluter, D. et al. (1982), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Thiel, T. et al. (2005), Wiedenfled, D.A. et al. (2006), Zylberberg, M. et al. (2014), Zylberberg, M. et al. (2012).

74. *Geospiza fuliginosa* Gould, 1837

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Alatalo, R. V. et al. (1982), Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Blake, S. et al. (2011), Boag, P.T. et al. (1984), Christian, K. et al. (1980), Downhower, J. et al. (1978), Dudaniec, R.Y. et al. (2006), Fessler, B. et al. (2006), Fessler, B. et al. (2002), Fessler, B. et al. (2001), Galligan, T.H. et al. (2010), Galligan, T.H. et al. (2009), Galligan, T.H. et al. (2012), Grant, B.R. et al. (1996), Grant, P.R. et al. (2010), Grant, P.R. et al. (1993), Grant, P.R. et al. (1997), Grant, P.R. et al. (1997), Grant, P.R. et al. (1994), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hau, M. et al. (2004), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2007), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2011), Lindström, K.M. et al. (2009), Lindström, K.M. et al. (2004), McQuiston, T.E. et al. (1989), O'Connor, B.M. et al. (2005), Petren, K. et al. (2005), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Schluter, D. et al. (1982), Schluter, D. et al. (1984), Schluter, D. et al. (1984), Schluter, D. et al. (1982), Schluter, D. et al. (1982), Smith, E.A. et al. (1877), Stern, D. et al. (1996), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Thiel, T. et al. (2005), Vagvolgyi, J. et al. (1989), Wiedenfled, D.A. et al. (2006), Zylberberg, M. et al. (2014), Zylberberg, M. et al. (2012).

75. *Geospiza magnirostris* Gould, 1837

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Geospiza strenua* (Gould, 1837).

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

References: Alatalo, R. V. et al. (1982), Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Donohue, K. et al. (2011), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

76. *Geospiza scandens* (Gould, 1837)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Geospiza scandens abingdoni* (P. L. Sclater & Salvin, 1870); *Geospiza scandens intermedia* Ridgway, 1894; *Geospiza scandens rothschildi* Heller & Snodgrass, 1901; *Geospiza scandens scandens* (Gould, 1837); *Cactornis scandens* Gould, 1837; *Cactornis assimilis* Gould, 1837; *Cactornis abingdoni* (Sclater & Salvin, 1870).

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

References: Alatalo, R. V. et al. (1982), Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Boag, P.T. et al. (1984), Donohue, K. et al. (2011), Dvorak, M. et al. (2012), Fessler, B. et al. (2002), Gibbs, H. et al. (1987), Grant, B.R. et al. (1996), Grant, B.R. et al. (2003), Grant, B.R. et al. (1981), Grant, B.R. et al. (1996), Grant, B.R. et al. (1996), Grant, B.R. et al. (2010), Grant, P.R. et al. (1980), Grant, P.R. et al. (2011), Grant, P.R. et al. (2010), Grant, P.R. et al. (2004), Grant, P.R. et al. (1976), Grant, P.R. et al. (1992), Grant, P.R. et al. (1993), Grant, P.R. et al. (1997), Grant, P.R. et al. (2003), Grant, P.R. et al. (1983), Grant, P.R. et al. (1997), Grant, P.R. et al. (2000), Grant, P.R. et al. (1994), Grant, P.R. et al. (2002), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Helsen, P. et al. (2008), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Keller, L. et al. (2002), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Lack, D. et al. (1945), Markert, J. et al. (2004), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), Millington, S.J. et al. (1983), Millington, S.J. et al. (1985), Millington, S.J. et al. (1984), Petren, K. et al. (1999), Petren, K. et al. (2005), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Schluter, D. et al. (1982), Schluter, D. et al. (1984), Stern, D. et al. (1996), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Thiel, T. et al. (2005), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Zylberberg, M. et al. (2012).

77. *Gygis alba* Sparman, 1786

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

78. *Haematopus palliatus galapagensis* Ridgway, 1886

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Haematopus palliatus* Temminck, 1820; *Haematopus galapagensis* Ridgway, 1886

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Snodgrass, R.E. et al. (1904), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008).

79. *Himantopus mexicanus* (Muller, 1776)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Himantopus himantopus* (Linnaeus, 76), *Himantopus leucocephalus* Gould, 1837

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

80. *Hirundo rustica* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Migrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), IUCN et al. (2015), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

81. *Larosterna inca* Lesson, 1827

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Near Threatened.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Carrión, C. et al. (2011), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2010), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Reck, G. et al. (2011), Salazar, G. et al. (2011), Villa, A. et al. (2015), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

82. *Larus delawarensis* Ord, 1815

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

83. *Larus dominicanus* Lichtenstein, 1823

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1975), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

84. *Laterallus spilonota* (Gould, 1841)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Porzana spilonota* Schlater & Salvin, 1868

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Rosenberg, D. et al. (1987), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008).

85. *Leucophaeus atricilla* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Larus atricilla* Linnaeus, 1758

Origin: Native, Migrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

86. *Leucophaeus fuliginosus* (Gould, 1841)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Larus fuliginosus* Gould, 1841

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Aguirre, D. et al. (2007), Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Granizo, T. et al. (2002), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2002), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Snodgrass, R.E. et al. (1904), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008).

87. *Leucophaeus pipixcan* (Wagler, 1831)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Larus pipixcan* Wagler, 1831

Origin: Native, Migrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Snodgrass, R.E. et al. (1904), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

88. *Limnodromus griseus* (Gmelin, 1789)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Migrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

89. *Limosa fedoa* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

90. *Limosa haemastica* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Chartier, A. et al. (2001), Harris, M.P. et al. (1975), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

91. *Macronectes giganteus* Gmelin, 1789

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

G. Jimenez-Uzcategui: "Macronectes sp. (either Southern Giant-Petrel, *Macronectes giganteus*, or Northern Giant-Petrel, *Macronectes halli*). One carcass, dead for a long time, found in April 1978 on Pinta Island, and not identified to species (Harris 1981 in Wiedenfeld 2006)".

Origin: Native, Hypothetical.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Pinta.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), IUCN et al. (2015), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

92. *Macronectes halli* Mathews, 1912

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

"*Macronectes* sp. (either Southern Giant-Petrel, *Macronectes giganteus*, or Northern Giant-Petrel, *Macronectes halli*). One carcass, dead for a long time, found in April 1978 on Pinta Island, and not identified to species (Harris 1981 in Wiedenfeld 2006)".

Origin: Native, Hypothetical.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), IUCN et al. (2015), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

93. *Megaceryle alcyon* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ceryle alcyon* Linnaeus, 1758

Origin: Native, Migrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

94. *Meleagris gallopavo* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Cultivated.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).

95. *Mimus macdonaldi* Ridgway, 1890

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Nesomimus macdonaldi* Ridgway, 1890

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

References: Abbott, I. et al. (1978), Arbogast, B.S. et al. (2006), Burt, E. et al. (1994), Curry, R.L. et al. (1989), Curry, R.L. et al. (1987), Granizo, T. et al. (2002), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hoeck, P. et al. (2010), Hoeck, P. et al. (2009), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008).

96. *Mimus melanotis* Gould, 1837

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Nesomimus melanotis* Gould, 1837

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Endangered.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Arbogast, B.S. et al. (2006), Curry, R.L. et al. (1989), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hoeck, P. et al. (2010), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Nietlisbach, P. et al. (2013), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008).

97. *Mimus parvulus* Gould, 1837

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Orpheus parvulus* Gould, 1837; *Nesomimus parvulus* Gould, 1837, *Nesomimus parvulus parvulus* Gould, 1837; *Nesomimus parvulus barringtoni* Rothschild, 1898, *Nesomimus parvulus blindloei* Ridgway, 1894; *Nesomimus parvulus personatus* Ridgway, 1890; *Nesomimus parvulus wenmani* Swarth; *Nesomimus parvulus hulli* Rothschild; 1898; *Nesomimus parvulus bauri* Ridgway, 1894

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

References: Abbott, I. et al. (1978), Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Arbogast, B.S. et al. (2006), Curry, R.L. et al. (1989), Curry, R.L. et al. (1989), Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), Curry, R.L. et al. (1987), Fessl, B. et al. (2002), Fessl, B. et al. (2001), Fusani, L. et al. (1994), Grant, P.R. et al. (1979), Guerrero, A. et al. (2011), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hoeck, P. et al. (2010), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kinnaird, M. et al. (1982), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), McQuiston, T.E. et al. (1990), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Smith, E.A. et al. (1877),

Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Thiel, T. et al. (2005), Vargas, H. et al. (1987), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

98. *Mimus trifasciatus* Gould, 1837

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Nesomimus trifasciatus* Gould, 1837

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Critically Endangered.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Arbogast, B.S. et al. (2006), Curry, R.L. et al. (1990), Curry, R.L. et al. (1989), Curry, R.L. et al. (1987), Curry, R.L. et al. (1986), Deem, S.L. et al. (2011), Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Granizo, T. et al. (2002), Grant, P.R. et al. (2000), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hoeck, P. et al. (2010), Hoeck, P. et al. (2009), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2011), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Steadman, D. et al. (1986), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008).

99. *Myiarchus magnirostris* (Gould, 1839)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Dvorak, M. et al. (2012), Dvorak, M. et al. (2004), Ervin, S. et al. (1992), Guerrero, A. et al. (2011), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Sari, E. et al. (2012), Snodgrass, R.E. et al. (1904), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

100. *Neocrex erythrops* Sclater, 1867

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Bowman, R.I. et al. (1960), Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

101. *Nomonyx dominicus* Linnaeus, 1766

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Oxyura dominica* Linnaeus, 1766.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

102. *Numenius phaeopus* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Migrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

103. *Numida meleagris* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).

104. *Nyctanassa violacea pauper* (Sclater & Salvin, 1870)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Nyctanassa violacea* (Linnaeus, 1758); *Ardea violacea* Sundevall, 1871; *Nyctanassa pauper* Sharpe, 1898; *Nyctanassa violacea paupera* Rothschild & Hartert, 1902

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

105. *Nycticorax nycticorax* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Possible identification confusion of non-adults with *Nyctanassa violacea*.

Origin: Native, Hypothetical.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Moreano, A.A. et al. (2011), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

106. *Oceanites gracilis galapagoensis* Lowe, 1921

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Oceanites gracilis* (Elliot, 1859)

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1975), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Snodgrass, R.E. et al. (1904), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

107. *Oceanodroma castro* Harcourt, 1851
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
108. *Oceanodroma hornbyi* Gray, 1854
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Hypothetical.
IUCN Red List: Data Deficient.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: IUCN et al. (2015), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
109. *Oceanodroma leucorhoa* Vieillot, 1818
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
110. *Oceanodroma markhami* Salvin, 1883
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Data Deficient.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: IUCN et al. (2015), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
111. *Oceanodroma melania* Bonaparte, 1854
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Vagrant.
IUCN Red List: Least Concern.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1975), IUCN et al. (2015), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).
112. *Oceanodroma tethys tethys* (Bonaparte, 1854)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Oceanodroma tethys* (Bonaparte, 1852)
Origin: Native, Endemic.
IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Wiedenfeld,

D.A. et al. (2006).

113. *Onychoprion fuscatus crissalis* (Lawrence, 1872)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Species currently known only from Galápagos, but knowledge insufficient to be certain that it is endemic.
Syn.: *Sterna fuscata crissalis* Linnaeus, 1766

Origin: Native, Questionable Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

114. *Oreopholus ruficollis* Wagler, 1829

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Ridgely, R.S. et al. (2001), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

115. *Pachyptila desolata* Gmelin, 1789

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), IUCN et al. (2015), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

116. *Pandion haliaetus* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Migrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Meyer De Schauensee, R.M. et al. (1966), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

117. *Parkesia noveboracensis* Gmelin, 1789

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Seiurus noveboracensis* Gmelin, 1789

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Hyett, M. et al. (2007), IUCN et al. (2015).

118. *Passerina cyanea* Linnaeus, 1766

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: IUCN et al. (2015), Millington, S.J. et al. (1982), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

119. *Pavo muticus* Linnaeus, 1766

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007).

120. *Pelagodroma marina* Latham, 1790

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

121. *Pelecanus occidentalis urinator* Linnaeus, 1766

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pelecanus occidentalis* Linnaeus, 1766; *Pelecanus fuscus* Sundevall, 1871; *Pelecanus californicus* Ridgway, 1890; *Pelecanus fuscus californicus* Ridgway, 1897;

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

122. *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota* Vieillot, 1817

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), IUCN et al. (2015), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

123. *Phaethon aethereus* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Phaethon aethereus mesonauta*, *Phaethon aethereus* cf. *mesonauta*

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Española, Genovesa, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1975), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

124. *Phaethon rubricauda* Boddaert, 1783

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: IUCN et al. (2015), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

125. *Phalacrocorax harrisi* Rothschild, 1898

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Nannopterum harrisi* (Rothschild, 1898)

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Bataille, A. et al. (2009), Deem, S.L. et al. (2010), Duffie, C.V. et al. (2009), Granizo, T. et al. (2002), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2012), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2002), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2010), Kennedy, M. et al. (2009), Larrea, C. et al. (2007), Merkel, J. et al. (2007), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Siers, S. et al. (2010), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Travis, E.K. et al. (2006), Valle, C.A. et al. (1987), Valle, C.A. et al. (1986), Valle, C.A. et al. (1994), Vargas, F.H. et al. (2006), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

126. *Phalaropus fulicarius* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Migrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa.

References: Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

127. *Phalaropus lobatus* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Migrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

128. *Phalaropus tricolor* (Vieillot, 1819)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Steganopus tricolor* Vieillot, 1819

Origin: Native, Migrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

129. *Pheucticus ludovicianus* Linnaeus, 1766

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), IUCN et al. (2015), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

130. *Phoebastria irrorata* (Salvin, 1883)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Diomedea irrorata* Salvin, 1883

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Critically Endangered.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Genovesa, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

References: Anderson, D.J. et al. (2002), Anderson, D.J. et al. (2008), Granizo, T. et al. (2002), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Huyvaert, K.P. et al. (2006), Huyvaert, K.P. et al. (2010), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2006), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2016), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2002), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2010), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2003), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008).

131. *Phoebastria nigripes* (Audubon, 1839)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Near Threatened.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Castro, I. et al. (1996), Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2016), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

132. *Phoenicopterus chilensis* Molina, 1782

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Near Threatened.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: De Roy, T. et al. (2015), Die Dejean, L. et al. (2016).

133. *Phoenicopterus ruber glyphorhynchus* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

"A recognition of this taxon as a distinct subspecies appears to be warranted with regard to its genetic and morphological differences, but the systematics of *Phoenicopterus* spp are not entirely resolved" (Frias et al. 2014).

Origin: Native, Questionable Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Endangered.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Frias, R. et al. (2014), Granizo, T. et al. (2002), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2009), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al.

(2009), Rothschild, W. et al. (1899), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Valle, C.A. et al. (1987), Vargas, F.H. et al. (2008), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008).

134. *Piranga olivacea* Gmelin, 1789

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: IUCN et al. (2015), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

135. *Piranga rubra* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Marchena, Santiago.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

136. *Platyspiza crassirostris* (Gould, 1837)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Camarhynchus crassirostris* Gould, 1837; *Camarhynchus variegatus* (Sclater & Salvin, 1870).

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Donohue, K. et al. (2011), Dvorak, M. et al. (2012), Dvorak, M. et al. (2004), Farrington, H. et al. (2011), Grant, P.R. et al. (1987), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Petren, K. et al. (1999), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Sato, A. et al. (1999), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

137. *Pluvialis dominica* Muller, 1776

Taxon status: Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

The taxonomy of this and the *P. fulva* is confusing, the identity of the birds recorded is difficult to discern and verify.

Origin: Native, Hypothetical.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Hatch, J.J. et al. (1967), Hayman, P. et al. (1986), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

138. *Pluvialis fulva* Gmelin, 1789

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

The taxonomy of this and the *P. dominica* is confusing, the identity of the birds recorded is difficult to discern and verify.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Freire, J.F. et al. (2013), Hatch, J.J. et al. (1967), Hayman, P. et al. (1986), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

139. *Pluvialis squatarola* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Migrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

140. *Podilymbus podiceps* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Migrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

141. *Porphyrio martinicus* Linnaeus, 1766

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Bateman, D. et al. (2004), Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

142. *Porzana carolina* Linnaeus, 1766

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santiago.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Rosenberg, D. et al. (1987), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

143. *Procellaria parkinsoni* Gray, 1862

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Márquez, J. et al. (2015), Meek, E.R. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

144. *Progne modesta* Gould, 1838

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Progne modesta modesta* Gould, 1838, *Hirundo modesta* Nebois, 1840, *Hirundo concolor* Gould, 1837, *Progne concolor* Salvin, 1876

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Endangered.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008).

145. *Progne subis* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Pinta.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), IUCN et al. (2015), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

146. *Progne tapera* Linnaeus, 1766

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: IUCN et al. (2015), Williams, S.M. et al. (2011).

147. *Protonotaria citrea* Boddaert, 1783

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.

References: IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2011), Petit, K.E. et al. (1990), Reck, G. et al. (2010).

148. *Psittacara erythrogenys* Lesson, 1844

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Aratinga erythrogenys* Lesson, 1844

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

IUCN Red List: Near Threatened.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Remsen, J.V. et al. (2015), Vargas, H. et al. (1996), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

149. *Pterodroma inexpectata* Forster, 1844

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Near Threatened.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: IUCN et al. (2015), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

150. *Pterodroma leucoptera* Gould, 1844

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pterodroma leucoptera brevipes* (Peale, 1848)

Origin: Native, Hypothetical.

IUCN Red List: Vulnerable.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Castro, I. et al. (1996), IUCN/SSC Invasive Species Specialist Group (ISSG) et al. (2010), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

151. *Pterodroma phaeopygia* (Salvin, 1876)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pterodroma phaeopygia phaeopygia* (Salvin, 1876); *Oestrelata phaeopygia* Salvin, 1876

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Critically Endangered.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Banks, R.C. et al. (2002), Cruz-Delgado, F. et al. (2005), Cruz-Delgado, F. et al. (2005), Cruz-Delgado, F. et al. (2007), Granizo, T. et al. (2002), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2002), Rosenberg, D. et al. (1987), Salazar, X. et al. (2007), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Valarezo, J.C. et al. (2005), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008).

152. *Puffinus subalaris* Ridgway, 1897

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Puffinus iherminieri subalaris* Ridgway, 1897, *Puffinus obscurus subalaris* Rothschild & Hartert, 1899, *Puffinus obscurus* Salvin, 1883, *Puffinus iherminieri becki* Mathews, 1912, *Puffinus tenebrosus* Townsend, 1890

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

References: Austin, J.J. et al. (2004), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

153. *Pyrocephalus dubius* Gould, 1839

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

G. Jimenez-Uzcategui: "The taxonomy of this species has been very confusing: Ridgway (1896) mentions five "species" (considered even by most other authors of the time as subspecies): *nanus*, *dubius*, *intercedens*, *carolensis*, and *abingdoni* (the latter three of which he himself described). Two subspecies were recognized: *P. r. nanus* (Gould 1841), occurring on most islands, and *P. r. dubius* (Gould 1841), from San Cristóbal.

Salvin (1876), but, suggested that specimens of *P. r. dubius* were instead juvenile males of *P. r. nanus* (Wiedenfeld 2006). However, the last study mitochondrial and nuclear genetic, data, morphology, and behavior suggest that Galápagos forms should be elevated to two full species: *P. nanus* Gould, 1838 (Galápagos Vermilion Flycatcher) and *P. dubius* Gould, 1839 (San Cristóbal Vermilion Flycatcher) (Carmi, et al. In press.)".

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Extinct.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Carmi, O. et al. (In press.), De Benedictis, P. et al. (1966), Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

154. *Pyrocephalus nanus* Gould, 1838

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

G. Jimenez-Uzcategui: "The taxonomy of this species has been very confusing: Ridgway (1896) mentions five "species" (considered even by most other authors of the time as subspecies): *nanus*, *dubius*, *intercedens*, *carolensis*, and *abingdoni* (the latter three of which he himself described). Two subspecies were recognized: *P. r. nanus* (Gould 1841), occurring on most islands, and *P. r. dubius* (Gould 1841), from San Cristóbal.

Salvin (1876), but, suggested that specimens of *P. r. dubius* were instead juvenile males of *P. r. nanus* (Wiedenfeld 2006). However, the last study mitochondrial and nuclear genetic, data, morphology, and behavior suggest that Galápagos forms should be elevated to two full species: *P. nanus* Gould, 1838 (Galápagos Vermilion Flycatcher) and *P. dubius* Gould, 1839 (San Cristóbal Vermilion Flycatcher) (Carmi, et al. In press.)".

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Carmi, O. et al. (In press.), De Benedictis, P. et al. (1966), Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Smith, E.A. et al. (1877), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

155. *Pyrocephalus rubinus nanus* Gould, 1841

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

G. Jimenez-Uzcategui: "The taxonomy of this species has been very confusing. Ridgway (1896) mentions five "species" (considered even by most other authors of the time as subspecies): *nanus*, *dubius*, *intercedens*, *carolensis*, and *abingdoni* (the latter three of which he himself described). Two subspecies could be recognized: *P. r. nanus* (Gould 1841), occurring on most islands, and *P. r. dubius* (Gould 1841), from San Cristóbal. Salvin (1876), but, suggested that specimens of *P. r. dubius* were instead juvenile males of *P. r. nanus* (Wiedenfeld 2006). However, the last study mitochondrial and nuclear genetic, data, morphology, and behavior suggest that Galápagos forms should be elevated to two full species: *P. nanus* Gould, 1838 (Galápagos Vermilion Flycatcher) and *P. dubius* Gould, 1839 (San Cristóbal Vermilion Flycatcher) (Carmi, et al. In press.)".

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.

References: Carmi, O. et al. (In press.), De Benedictis, P. et al. (1966), Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

156. *Quiscalus mexicanus* JF Gmelin, 1788

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: IUCN et al. (2015), Lombeida, D. et al. (2010).

157. *Riparia riparia* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Española.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), IUCN et al. (2015), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

158. *Setophaga petechia aureola* (Gould, 1839)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Dendroica petechia aureola* (Gould, 1839); *Sylvicola aureola* Gould, 1841; *Dendroica aureola* Ridgway, 1890; *Dendroica petechia* Linnaeus, 1766; *Dendroica petechia galapagoensis* Sundevall 1869.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Alatalo, R. V. et al. (1982), Browne, R. et al. (2008), Chaves, J.A. et al. (2012), Fessl, B. et al. (2002), Fessl, B. et al. (2001), Guerrero, A. et al. (2011), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), Levin, I.I. et al. (2013), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Thiel, T. et al. (2005), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

159. *Setophaga ruticilla* Linnaeus, 1766

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Doyle, T.J. et al. (2006), IUCN et al. (2015).

160. *Setophaga striata* (Forster, JR, 1772)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Dendroica striata* Forster, JR, 1772

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Boag, P.T. et al. (1979), IUCN et al. (2015), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

161. *Sicalis flaveola* Linnaeus, 1766

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: IUCN et al. (2015), Quezada, G. et al. (2014).

162. *Spheniscus mendiculus* Sundevall, 1871

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Endangered.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Deem, S.L. et al. (2010), Granizo, T. et al. (2002), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2010), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2002), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2010), Kikkawa, E.F. et al. (2009), Ksepka, D.T. et al. (2006), Lanteri, A.A. et al. (2001), Levin, I.I. et al. (2009), Loope, L.L. et al. (1987), Merkel, J. et al. (2007), Nims, B.D. et al. (2008), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Romero, C. et al. (2014), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Siers, S. et al. (2010), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Swash, A. et al. (2000), Travis, E.K. et al. (2006), Trillmich, F. et al. (1992), Valle, C.A. et al. (1987), Valle, C.A. et al. (1986), Vargas, F.H. et al. (2006), Vargas, H. et al. (1997), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2008).

163. *Stercorarius chilensis* Brünnich, 1754

Taxon status: Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

The taxonomy of this and the *S. maccormicki* is confusing, the identity of the birds recorded is difficult to discern and verify.

Origin: Native, Hypothetical.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

164. *Stercorarius longicaudus* Vieillot, 1819

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Hypothetical.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

165. *Stercorarius maccormicki* Saunders, 1893

Taxon status: Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Syn.: *Cathtracta maccormicki* Saunders, 1893
The taxonomy of this and the *S. chilensis* is confusing, the identity of the birds recorded is difficult to discern and verify.

Origin: Native, Hypothetical.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

166. *Stercorarius parasiticus* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Hypothetical.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1982), Harris, M.P. et al. (1981), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

167. *Stercorarius pomarinus* Temminck, 1815

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Gifford, E.W. et al. (1913), Rothschild, W. et al. (1899), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

168. *Sterna hirundo* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Migrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

169. *Sula granti* Rothschild, 1902

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Sula granti dactylatra* Rothschild, 1902, *Dysporus cyanops* Sundevall, 1871, *Sula cyanops* Salvin, 1883, *Sula variegata* Rothschild & Hartert, 1899, *Sula dactylatra granti* Rothschild, 1915. Pitman and Jehl (1998) argued that Masked Boobies (formerly *Sula dactylatra granti*) breeding on the Nazca Plate in the eastern Pacific Ocean are morphologically and ecologically distinct from other Masked Boobies and may represent a full species. The American Ornithologists' Union subsequently elevated that subspecies to a full species: the Nazca Booby (*S. granti*).

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Wolf.

References: Friesen, V.L. et al. (2002), Harris, M.P. et al. (1975), Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2002), Patterson, S.A. et al. (2011), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

170. *Sula leucogaster* Boddaert, 1783

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Patterson, S.A. et al. (2011), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

171. *Sula nebouxii excisa* Todd, 1948

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Sula nebouxii* Milne-Edwards, 1882, *Sula nebouxii nebouxii* Milne-Edwards, 1882, ? *Sula leucogaster* Boddaert, 1783, ? *Dysporus leucogaster* Sundevall, 1871, ? *Sula brewsteri* Ridgway, 1897

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2002), Patterson, S.A. et al. (2011), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

172. *Sula sula* Linnaeus, 1766

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Sula sula websteri*

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Wolf.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2002), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2006), Patterson, S.A. et al. (2011), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

173. *Sula variegata* (Tschudi, 1843)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: IUCN et al. (2015), Patterson, S.A. et al. (2011), Perez, W. et al. (2014).

174. *Thalassarche melanophrys* (Temminck, 1828)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Near Threatened.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Castro, I. et al. (1996), IUCN et al. (2015), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

175. *Thalasseus elegans* Gambel, 1849

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Santa Cruz (1995), San Cristobal (2005)

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Near Threatened.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

176. *Thalasseus maximus* Boddaert, 1783

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn. *Sterna maxima* Boddaert, 1783

Origin: Native, Migrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

177. *Tringa flavipes* Gmelin, 1789

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Migrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

178. *Tringa incana* Gmelin, 1789

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Heteroscelus incanus* Gmelin, 1789

Origin: Native, Migrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

179. *Tringa melanoleuca* Gmelin, 1789

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Migrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

180. *Tringa semipalmata* (Gmelin, 1789)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus* (Gmelin, 1789), protonym: *Scolopax semipalmata* Gmelin, 1789

Origin: Native, Migrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Lévêque, R. et al. (1966), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

181. *Tringa solitaria* Wilson, 1813

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Rothschild, W. et al. (1899), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

182. *Tryngites subruficollis* Vieillot, 1819

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Hypothetical.

IUCN Red List: Near Threatened.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Swash, A. et al. (2000), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

183. *Tyrannus savana* Vieillot, 1808

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2014).

184. *Tyrannus tyrannus* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Coopmans, P. et al. (1996), IUCN et al. (2015), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

185. *Tyto alba punctatissima* Gray, 1839

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Tyto alba* Scopoli, 1769; *Strix punctatissima* Gray in Gold, 1841

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Not Evaluated.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Harris, M.P. et al. (1973), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), IUCN et al. (2015), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Trillmich, F. et al. (1992), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

186. *Vireo olivaceus* Linnaeus, 1766

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: IUCN et al. (2015), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

187. *Zenaida auriculata* Des Murs, 1847

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Vagrant.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Curry, R.L. et al. (1988), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

188. *Zenaida galapagoensis* Gould, 1841

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Zenaida galapagoensis galapagoensis* Gould, 1841; *Zenaida galapagoensis exsul* (Rothschild & Hartert, 1899)

Origin: Native, Endemic.

IUCN Red List: Least Concern.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

References: Alatalo, R. V. et al. (1982), Amadon, D. et al. (1965), Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Granizo, T. et al. (2002), Harmon, W.M. et al. (1987), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2008), Jiménez-Uzcátegui, G. et al. (2007), Kleindorfer, S. et al. (2006), McQuiston, T.E. et al. (1991), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2006), Padilla, L.R. et al. (2004), Parker, P.G. et al. (2006), Rothschild, W. et al. (1899), Salvin, O. et al. (1876), Santiago-Alarcon, D. et al. (2008), Santiago-Alarcon, D. et al. (2010), Sundevall, C.J. et al. (1871), Swarth, H.S. et al. (1931), Whiteman, N.K. et al. (2004), Wiedenfeld, D.A. et al. (2006).

Rejected taxa

1. *Leucophaeus scoresbii* Traill, 1823

Syn.: *Larus scoresbii* Sibley and Monroe 1990, *Gabianus scoresbii* Stotz et al. 1996; the species was confused with the Grey-headed Gull (*Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus*)

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