

## CDF Checklist of Galapagos Flowering Plants

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### Abstract

This Checklist of Galapagos Flowering Plants includes a total of all 1547 taxa reported from the Galapagos Islands. For each name, detailed information is provided: its Galapagos distribution in islands groups or bioregions generated from the specimen records, comments about the taxonomy (especially synonyms), the origin (native and introduced), taxon status (accepted vs. rejected records) and relevant literature references.

### Introduction

This publication lists all species of Galapagos Flowering Plants currently known.

**Magnoliophyta** are also called angiosperms or flowering plants. They can be distinguished from other seed plants because of their flowers composed of sepals, petals, stamens, and carpels.

Angiosperms can be divided into the following general groups:

- **Primitive angiosperms** include families such as the *Nymphaeaceae*, *Magnoliaceae*, *Annonaceae*, *Piperaceae*, *Lauraceae*, *Aristolochiaceae*.
- **Monocots** are characterized by an embryo with only one cotyledon, a pollen grain opening with a single pore, leaves with parallel venation, and vascular bundles irregularly dispersed throughout the stem. The majority have flowers organized in sets of three.
- **Eudicots or true dicots** have an embryo with two cotyledons, a pollen grain with three pores, leaves with reticulate venation, and vascular bundles organized within rings in their stem. The majority have flowers organized in sets of five.

The angiosperms include approximately 257,000 extant species, which represents almost 90% of all known terrestrial plants.

This group encompasses an enormous morphological diversity (e.g., herbs, shrubs, trees, vines), they occupy almost all ecological niches in terrestrial environments, quite a few species are also well adapted to aquatic ecosystems. Their highest diversity is found in the humid tropics, where they dominate the landscape.

Many species of angiosperms are economically very important as they represent the major part of foods consumed by humans, and are used in many plant-derived products.

### Methods

This checklist of all known Galapagos Flowering Plants is automatically generated using the online database of the Charles Darwin Foundation Galapagos Species Checklist.

All CDF Galapagos Species Checklists represent the synthesis of many different records: literature citations, data from previously unpublished reports (grey literature), specimen records of natural history collections located in Galapagos and all over the world. To the best of their knowledge authors of the individual checklists revised all available data. When new information becomes available, the taxonomy of a group changes or new species are discovered, the CDF online database and thus this publication becomes updated.

For many poorly known species groups the higher taxonomic classification still regularly changes according to how our knowledge about species being related changes. In many well known groups the phylogeny is somewhat stable, but to avoid confusion, in particular for groups where taxonomic changes are frequent, all checklists presented here are sorted alphabetical according to genus name and specific epithet. Please refer to the website for the currently accepted taxonomic hierarchy of each group.

Please be aware that the distribution presented here is automatically generated from specimen records and does not always accurately reflect the known distribution for all species.

For marine species, the distribution generally refers to the five main bioregions of the archipelago (Far Northern, Northern, Western, South Eastern and the Elisabeth Bay Bioregion). For the terrestrial species more than 120 islands, islets and small rocks have been aggregated into Islands Groups, thus, for example, the island group "Santa Cruz" includes smaller islands like Santa Fé, Plaza Norte, Plaza Sur, Baltra, Daphne Mayor, Daphne Minor, and others.

IUCN red-list assessments presented here may deviate from the global IUCN list for the following reasons:

- for well known species groups like vascular plants or vertebrates updates proposed to the IUCN are shown instead of the outdated, but currently accepted status;
- for poorly known species groups (e.g., lichenized fungi) a general assessment is currently not possible and the list presented here is a regional red-list list for Galapagos archipelago.

Numbers of the species included in this list are auto-generated. Adding up the number of species in each category will not always equal the total number indicated. Some species have insufficient data to be categorized while others (e.g., category eradicated) will not be included in the total.

## Results

**Names of taxa included in this checklist:** 1547 (1347 accepted, 5 species with infraspecific taxa, 8 unidentified taxon, 15 doubtful, 58 problematic), 114 rejected.

**Origin of the taxa included:** 100 accidental, 576 cultivated, 2 eradicated, 149 escaped, 1 intercepted, 36 questionable accidental, 56 questionable native, 243 endemic, 233 indigenous, 6 questionable endemic.

### 1. *Abelmoschus esculentus* (L.) Moench.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Hibiscus esculentus* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

### 2. *Abelmoschus manihot* (L.) Medik.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Hibiscus manihot* L. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

3. *Abrus precatorius* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Abrus abrus* (L.) W. Wight

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

4. *Abutilon anderssonianum* Garcke

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Unresolved nomenclature as of 09-Aug-2011 fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

5. *Abutilon depauperatum* (Hook. f.) Andersson ex Robinson

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Unresolved nomenclature as of 09-Aug-2011 fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). Syn.: *Sida depauperata* Hook. f. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Grant, P.R. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Kearney, T.H. et al. (1952), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

6. *Abutilon dianthum* C. Presl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Abutilon sylvaticum* (Cav.) K. Schum.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

7. *Abutilon sp. 1*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

8. *Acacia caven* (Molina) Molina

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Acacia cavenia* Hook. & Arn. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

9. *Acacia insulae-iacobi* Riley

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Vachellia insulae-iacobi* (Riley) Seigler & Ebinger fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1987), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Riley, L.A.M. et al. (1925), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

10. *Acacia macracantha* Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Acacia flexuosa* Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Hooker (1847) and Andersson (1855) as *Acacia flexuosa* Kunth.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Riley, L.A.M. et al. (1925), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

11. *Acacia nilotica* (L.) Willd. ex Delile

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Mimosa nilotica* L., *Vachellia nilotica* (L.) P.J.H. Hurter & Mabb. *Acacia nilotica* is generally accepted as a single, extremely variable species, divided into nine subspecies.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Agriculture & Resource Management Council et al. (2000), Bolton, M. P. et al. (1985), Bolton, M.P. et al. (1987), Brenan JPM et al. (1983), Browne FG et al. (1968), Brunck F et al. (1994), Carter JO et al. (1994), Dhileepan, K et al. (2009), Dhileepan, K. et al. (2006), Gardener, M.R. et al. (2010), Gargominy, O. et al. (1996), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Kunjithapatham Dhileepan et al. (2013), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Le Houerou HN et al. (1980), Lockett, C. J. et al. (2003), Lockett, C.J. et al. (2012), Mackey, A.P. et al. (1998), Mackey, A.P. et al. (1996), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Mohyuddin A. et al. (1981), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Rentería, J. L. et al. (2007), Roberts H. et al.

(1969), Sarah Reichard et al. (2009), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Sheik M.I. et al. (1989), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Weber E. et al. (2003), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

12. *Acacia rorudiana* Christoph.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Acacia tortuosa* var. *glabrior* Hook. f., *Vachellia rorudiana* (Christoph.) Seigler & Ebinger fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Questionable Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Blake, S. et al. (2011), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

13. *Acalypha abingdonii* Seberg

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Marchena, Pinta.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Seberg, O. et al. (1984), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000).

14. *Acalypha aff. sericea* Anderss.

**Taxon status:** The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

The specimen described by Svenson "most closely resembles Snodgrass and Heller no. 540 from Chatham island which Dr. Robinson (p. 163) questionably places under *A. albemarlensis*".

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935).

15. *Acalypha amentacea ssp. wilkesiana* (Müll. Arg.) Fosberg

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ricinocarpus wilkesianus* (Müll. Arg.) Kuntze

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

16. *Acalypha flacida* Hook.f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In Andersson (1855) as *Acalypha flaccida*.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Davis, S. et al. (1987), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Robinson, B.L.

et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Seberg, O. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Webster, G.L. et al. (1970), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

17. *Acalypha hispida* Burm. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ricinocarpus hispidus* (Burm. f.) Kuntze.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

18. *Acalypha integrifolia ssp. marginata* (Poir.) Coode

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Acalypha marginata* (Poir.) Spreng. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

19. *Acalypha parvula var. chathamensis* (Robinson) Webster

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Acalypha chathamensis* Robinson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Seberg, O. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Webster, G.L. et al. (1970), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

20. *Acalypha parvula var. parvula* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Acalypha albemarlensis*, *A. cordifolia*, *A. diffusa*, *A. spicata* Andersson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Mauchamp, A. et al. (1995), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Seberg, O. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Webster, G.L. et al. (1970), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

21. *Acalypha parvula var. reniformis* (Hook. f.) Müll. Arg.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Acalypha adamsii* Robinson, *A. reniformis* Hook.f. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Webster, G.L. et al. (1970), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

22. *Acalypha parvula* var. *strobilifera* (Hook. f.) Müll. Arg.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Acalypha strobilifera* Hook. f. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Webster, G.L. et al. (1970), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

23. *Acalypha sericea* var. *baurii* (B.L. Rob. & Greenm.) G.L. Webster

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Acalypha baurii* B.L. Rob. & G.L. Greenm. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Itow, S. et al. (1997), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Seberg, O. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1977), Webster, G.L. et al. (1970), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

24. *Acalypha sericea* var. *sericea* Andersson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Itow, S. et al. (1997), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Webster, G.L. et al. (1970).

25. *Acalypha velutina* Hook.f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Acalypha velutina* var. *minor* Hook.f. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Davis, S. et al. (1987), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Seberg, O. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Webster, G.L. et al. (1970), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

26. *Acalypha wigginsii* G.L. Webster

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Atkinson, R. et al. (2008), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Seberg, O. et al. (1984), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Webster, G.L. et al. (1970), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

27. *Acalypha wilkesiana* Müll. Arg.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Acalypha marginata* (Mill.) J.J.Sm. [Illegitimate] fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Burger, W. et al. (1995), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

28. *Acanthospermum microcarpum* Robinson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1987), Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Blake, S.F. et al. (1921), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

29. *Achillea millefolium* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Achillea alpicola* (Rydb.) Rydb.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

30. *Achyranthes aspera* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Centrostachys indica* (L.) Standl.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1989), Eliasson, U.H. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1977).

31. *Acmella ciliata* (HBK) Cassini

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Acmella fimbriata* (Kunth) Cass.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).



32. *Acmella darwinii* (Porter) Jansen

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Spilanthus darwinii* Porter, *S. diffusa* Hook.f., *S. diffusa* var. *minor* fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Jansen, R.K. et al. (1985), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1978), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

33. *Acmella sodiroi* (Hieron.) R.K. Jansen

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Spilanthus sodiroi* Hieron. In Galapagos literature, including Andersson (1855), Robinson (1902), Stewart (1911) and Wiggins & Porter (1971) as *Spilanthus acmell*.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jansen, R.K. et al. (1985), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

34. *Acnistus insularis* Robinson

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Unresolved nomenclature as of 08-Jul-2011 fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). Wiggins & Porter (1971) cite *Acnistus ellipticus* (= *Ioichroma ellipticum*) as the accepted name of this taxon.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

35. *Acorus gramineus* Aiton

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Acorus gramineus* var. *pusillus* (Siebold) Engl.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

36. *Actinidia deliciosa* (A. Chev.) C.F. Liang & A.R. Ferguson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Actinidia chinensis* var. *deliciosa* (A. Chev.) A. Chev.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

37. *Adenostemma platyphyllum* Cass.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Adenostemma lavenia*

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

38. *Aeonium sp. 1*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

39. *Agave americana* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Agave complicata* Trel. ex Ochot.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Gentry, H.S. et al. (1982), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Quintana, C. et al. (2016), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

40. *Agave angustifolia var. marginata* hort. ex Gentry

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Gentry, H.S. et al. (1982), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

41. *Agave attenuata* Salm-Dyck

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Agave glaucescens* Hook.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Gentry, A.H. et al. (1982), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

42. *Ageratum conyzoides* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ageratum latifolium* Cav., *Ageratum conyzoides* var. *inaequipaleaceum*

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Hamann, O. et al. (1984), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jäger, H. et al. (2007), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Van

Leeuwen, J.F. et al. (2008), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

43. *Ageratum latifolium* (Benth.) Hemsl.

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Acc. name: *Ageratum microcephalum* (Benth.) Hemsl.. Neither *A. latifolium* nor *A. microcephalum* (Benth.) Hemsl. appear in Wiggins & Porter (1971) or any other Galapagos literature. However, Wiggins & Porter cite *Ageratum latifolium* Cav. (distinct from the illegitimate *A. latifolium* (Benth.) Hemsl) as a synonym of *A. conyzoides* L.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1968).

44. *Aglaonema commutatum* Schott

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Aglaonema marantifolium* var. *commutatum* (Schott) Engl.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

45. *Albizia guachapele* (Kunth) Dugand

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pseudosamanea guachapele* (Kunth) Harms fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Prado Erazo, G.E. et al. (1986), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

46. *Aleurites moluccana* (L.) Willd.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Aleurites triloba* J.R.Forst. & G.Forst fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

47. *Allamanda cathartica* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Allamanda aubletii* Pohl

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

48. *Allamanda schottii* Pohl

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Allamanda brasiliensis* Schott ex Pohl

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

49. *Allium cepa* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Chen, J. et al. (2007), CONABIO et al. (2009), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Reck, G. et al. (1986), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

50. *Allium fistulosum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Allium wakegi* Araki. Reference in Lawesson (1990) probably based on specimen CDS 4210, P.S. Bentley 497, which is a specimen of *A. cepa* (spring onion).

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1990), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

51. *Allium porrum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Chen, J. et al. (2007), CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

52. *Allium sativum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Allium pekinense* Prokhanov

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Black, J. et al. (1973), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

53. *Allium schoenoprasum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Allium schoenoprasum* var. *laurentianum* Fernald

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

54. *Alocasia cucullata* (Lour.) G. Don.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Arum cucullatum* Lour.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).
55. *Alocasia macrorrhizos* (L.) G. Don.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Alocasia plumbea* Van Houtte, *A. grandis* N.E.Br. (Illegitimate) fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).
56. *Alocasia micholitziana* Sander  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).
57. *Alocasia sandariana* hort. ex W. Bull  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).
58. *Aloe arborescens* Mill.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Aloe arborescens* var. *frutescens* Link  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).
59. *Aloe aristata* Haw.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Gibbs, G.E. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).
60. *Aloe cooperi* Baker  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Gibbs, G.E. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

61. *Aloe vera* (L.) Burm. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Aloe barbadensis*

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Fryxell, P. et al. (1979), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995).

62. *Aloysia triphylla* Royle

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lippia citriodora* (Lam.) Kunth.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

63. *Alpinia nutans* (L.) Roscoe

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

64. *Alpinia purpurata* (Vieill.) K. Schum.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Guillainia purpurata* Vieill.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

65. *Alpinia vittata* W. Bull

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Alpinia sanderae* Sander fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

66. *Alpinia zerumbet* (Pers.) B.L. Burtt & R.M. Sm.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Alpinia nutans*

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

67. *Alternanthera caracasana* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Alternanthera peploides* (Willd. ex Roem. & Schult.) Urb.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1989), Eliasson, U.H. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

68. *Alternanthera echinocephala* (Hook. f.) Christoph.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Brandesia echinocephala* Hook. f., *Telanthera argentea* Andersson, *T. argentea* var. *robustior* Andersson, *T. argentea* var. *nudiflora* Andersson, *T. argentea* var. *bracteata* Andersson, *T. echinocephala* (Hook. f.) Moq. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Eliasson, U. et al. (1989), Eliasson, U. et al. (1966), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Howell, J.T. et al. (1933), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Sequeira, A.S. et al. (2000), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

69. *Alternanthera filifolia* ssp. *filifolia* (Hook. f.) Howell

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Achyranthes hookeri* Standl., *Bucholtzia filifolia* Hook. f., *Telanthera filifolia* (Hook. f.) Moq. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

70. *Alternanthera filifolia* ssp. *glauca* Howell

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Howell, J.T. et al. (1933), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

71. *Alternanthera filifolia* ssp. *glaucescens* Eliasson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: *Bucholtzia glaucescens* Hook. f., *Telanthera glaucescens* Moq., *T. strictiuscula* Anderss., *Telanthera angustata* Andersson fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Howell, J.T. et al. (1933), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1895), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

72. *Alternanthera filifolia* ssp. *microcephala* Eliasson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Eliasson, U. et al. (1970), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

73. *Alternanthera filifolia* ssp. *nudicaulis* (Hook. f.) Eliasson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Alternanthera nudicaulis* (Hook.f.) Christophersen, *Bucholtzia nudicaulis* Hook. f., *Telanthera nudicaulis* Moq. fide Wiggins & Porter (1971) non Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Eliasson, U. et al. (1970), Howell, J.T. et al. (1933), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

74. *Alternanthera filifolia* ssp. *pintensis* Eliasson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Pinta.

**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1970), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

75. *Alternanthera filifolia* ssp. *ravidensis* Eliasson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Pinzón, Santiago.

**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1970), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

76. *Alternanthera flavicoma* (Andersson) Howell

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Telanthera flavicoma* Andersson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.



**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Isabela, San Cristóbal.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Eliasson, U. et al. (1989), Eliasson, U. et al. (1966), Howell, J.T. et al. (1933), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

77. *Alternanthera galapagensis* (Stewart) Howell

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Telanthera galapagensis* Stewart fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1989), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

78. *Alternanthera halimifolia* (Lam.) Standl. ex Pittier

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Telanthera frutescens* Moq.; Jørgensen & León-Yáñez (1999) list *A. tomentosa* but not *A. halimifolia* for Galapagos, probably owing to confusion over synonymy and misidentified specimens at QCA. See also Eliasson (1990).

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Eliasson, U. et al. (1989), Eliasson, U. et al. (1990), Itow, S. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Restrepo, A. et al. (2011), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

79. *Alternanthera helleri* (Robinson) Howell

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Telanthera helleri* Robinson, *T. helleri* var. *obtusior* Robinson, fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Wolf.

**References:** Howell, J.T. et al. (1933), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), Mauchamp, A. et al. (1995), Restrepo, A. et al. (2011), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

80. *Alternanthera mexicana* (Schltdl.) Hieron.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Alternanthera lanceolata*, *A. lehmannii*

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1989), Eliasson, U. et al. (1972), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

81. *Alternanthera nesiotae* Johnst.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Atkinson, R. et al. (2008), Eliasson, U. et al. (1989), Howell, J.T. et al. (1933), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Johnston, I.M. et al. (1923), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), Mauchamp, A. et al. (1998), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

82. *Alternanthera pubiflora* (Benth.) Kuntze

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Brandesia pubiflora* Benth.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1989), Eliasson, U. et al. (1985), Eliasson, U. et al. (1990), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

83. *Alternanthera radicata* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

According to Wiggins & Porter (1971), *Alternanthera radicata* is a synonym of *Lithophila radicata* (Hook. f.) Standl.; according to Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010), *L. radicata* is a synonym of *A. radicata*.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), St. John, H. et al. (1937), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

84. *Alternanthera rugulosa* (B.L. Rob.) Howell

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Telanthera rugulosa* B.L. Rob. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1989), Estupiñan, I. et al. (1985), Howell, J.T. et al. (1933), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Restrepo, A. et al. (2011), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

85. *Alternanthera sessilis* (L.) R. Br.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Alternanthera ficoidea* (L.) P. Beauv.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1989), Eliasson, U.H. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1977).

86. *Alternanthera snodgrassii* (Robinson) Howell

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Telanthera snodgrassii* Robinson. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

87. *Alternanthera sp. 1*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

88. *Alternanthera tenella* Colla

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Bucholzia brachiata* Schrad. ex Moq.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1985), Eliasson, U. et al. (1990), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

89. *Alternanthera vestita* (Andersson) Howell

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Telanthera vestita* Andersson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1966), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

90. *Amaranthus anderssonii* Howell

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Scleropus urceolatus* Andersson, fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Robinson (1902) and Stewart (1911) as *Amanthera urceolatus*. *Amblogyna urceolata* Andersson and *Amaranthus anderssonii* fo. *erectus* Howell in Wiggins, I.L., Porter, D.M., 1971.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Española, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Eliasson, U. et al. (1989), Eliasson, U. et

al. (1985), Eliasson, U. et al. (1966), Howell, J.T. et al. (1933), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

91. *Amaranthus caracasanus* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Name accepted by Royal, however not cited in any Galapagos after Stewart (1911). Tropicos, however, considers *Amaranthus caracasanus* as a synonym of *Amaranthus spinosus* L., which is well documented in the Galapagos. In Hooker (1847) and Andersson (1855) as *Amaranthus caraccasanus*.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

92. *Amaranthus caudatus* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Amaranthus cruentus* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

93. *Amaranthus dubius* Mart. ex Thell.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Amaranthus tristis* Willd.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Howell, J.T. et al. (1933), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

94. *Amaranthus furcatus* Howell

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Eliasson, U. et al. (1989), Eliasson, U. et al. (1985), Howell, J.T. et al. (1933), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

95. *Amaranthus hybridus* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Alternanthera quitensis*

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff,

H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

96. *Amaranthus hybridus ssp. quitensis* (Kunth) Costea & Carretero

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

97. *Amaranthus lividus* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Amaranthus lividus* var. *polygonoides* (Zoll.) Thell.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

98. *Amaranthus peruvianus* (Schauer) Standl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Mengea peruviana* Schauer and *Amaranthus albomarginatus* Uline & W.L. Bray

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1989), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

99. *Amaranthus polygonoides* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Amaranthus berlandieri* (Moq.) Uline & W.L. Bray fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1989), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

100. *Amaranthus sclerantoides* (Andersson) Andersson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Amaranthus sclerantoides* f. *abingdonensis*, *A. sclerantoides* f. *albemarlandensis*, *A. sclerantoides* f. *chathamensis*, *A. scleranthoides* f. *hoodensis*, *A. scleranthoides* f. *typica*, *Euxolus sclerantoides* Andersson, fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Eliasson, U. et al. (1989), Eliasson, U. et al. (1985), Eliasson, U. et al. (1966), Eliasson, U.H. et al. (1987), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Howell, J.T. et al. (1933), Itow, S. et al. (1997), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

101. *Amaranthus spinosus* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Amaranthus caracasanus* Kunth

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Howell, J.T. et al. (1933), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

102. *Amaranthus squamulatus* (Andersson) B.L. Rob.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Scleropus squamulatus* Andersson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Eliasson, U. et al. (1989), Eliasson, U. et al. (1985), Eliasson, U. et al. (1990), Eliasson, U. et al. (1966), Howell, J.T. et al. (1933), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

103. *Amaranthus viridis* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Amaranthus gracilis* Desf. ex Poir. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Howell, J.T. et al. (1933), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

104. *Ambrosia arborescens* Mill.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Franseria artemisioides* Willd.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1990), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

105. *Ambrosia artemisiifolia* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In Stewart (1911) as *Ambrosia artemisiaefolia*.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.

**References:** Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911).

106. *Ambrosia peruviana* Willd.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ambrosia artemisiifolia*

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

107. *Anacardium occidentale* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Acajuba occidentalis* (L.) Gaertn.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

108. *Ananas comosus* (L.) Merr.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ananas sativus*

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2005), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1990), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

109. *Anemone coronaria* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

110. *Anethum graveolens* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Anethum graveolens* subsp. *sowa* (Roxb. ex Fleming) N.F. Koren

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

111. *Angelonia gardneri* Hook.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

112. *Annona cherimola* Mill.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Annona pubescens* Salisb. In Stewart (1911) as *Annona cherimolia*.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

113. *Annona glabra* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Annona chrysoarpa* Leprieur ex Guillemet. In Stewart (1911) as *Annona glabra*.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Reck, G. et al. (1986), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

114. *Annona muricata* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Records earlier than Wiggins & Porter (1971) referred to Stewart's observation, which was actually *A. glabra*.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

115. *Annona reticulata* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Annona excelsa* Kunth

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

116. *Anoda cristata* (L.) Schldl.

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Syn.: *Anoda hastata* Cav. Cited in Robinson (1902) as *A. hastata* with its synonym, *A. acerifolia* DC., an unresolved name according to Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). Not mentioned in Galapagos literature after Svenson (1935)

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935).

117. *Anoda hastata* Cav.

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.



Acc. name: *A. cristata* (L.) Schldl. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). F. Bungartz: cited in Robinson (1902) with the synonym *A. acerifolia* DC., an unresolved name according to Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911).

118. *Anredera ramosa* (Moq.) Eliasson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In Hooker (1847), Andersson (1855), Robinson (1902), Stewart (1911) and other Galápagos literature as *Boussingaultia baselloides* Kunth.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

119. *Antheophora hermaphrodita* (L.) Kuntze

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Antheophora elegans* Schreb. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Andersson (1855) as *Antephora elegans*.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Blake, S. et al. (2011), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

120. *Anthospermum ericifolium* (Licht. ex Roem. & Schult.) Kuntze

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Spermacoce ericifolia* Licht. ex Roem. & Schult. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

121. *Anthurium andraeanum* Linden

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Anthurium ornatum*

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

122. *Antigonon leptopus* Hook. & Arn.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Antigonon cinerascens* M. Martens & Galeotti

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hamann, O. et al. (1974), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

123. *Antirrhinum majus* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

124. *Apium graveolens* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Apium vulgare* Bubani; Chen & Craven (2007) as *Apium integrilobum* Hayata.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

125. *Aptenia cordifolia* (L. f.) Schwantes

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Mesembryanthemum cordifolium* L. f.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Eliasson, U.H. et al. (1996), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

126. *Arachis hypogaea* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lathyrus esquirolii* H. Lév.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Reck, G. et al. (1986), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

127. *Arachis pintoii* Krapov. & W.C. Gregory

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Forzza, R.C. et al. (2010), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Jørgensen, P.M. et al.

al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

128. *Argemone mexicana* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Argemone mexicana* var. *lutea* Kuntze.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

129. *Aristida divulsa* Andersson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Near Threatened.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1857), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

130. *Aristida repens* Trin.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Hendrix, L.B. et al. (1986), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Trinius, C.B. et al. (1831), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

131. *Aristida subspicata* Trin. & Rupr.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Aristida caudata* Andersson, *A. compacta* Andersson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Trinius, C.B. et al. (1842), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

132. *Aristida villosa* B.L. Rob. & Greenm.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Near Threatened.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1895), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

133. *Aristolochia elegans* Mast

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Aristolochia elegans* var. *grandiflora* Hassl. ex F. González

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Pinta, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

134. *Aristolochia odoratissima* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Aristolochia pandurata* Jacq. and *Aristolochia rimbachii* O.C. Schmidt

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

135. *Arthrostylidium pubescens* Rupr.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Arundinaria pubescens* (Rupr.) Hack.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

136. *Artocarpus altilis* (Parkinson) Fosberg

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Astocarpus communis*

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

137. *Artocarpus heterophyllus* Lam.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Linares, J.L. et al. (2005), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

138. *Arundo donax* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Aira bengalensis* (Retz.) J.F. Gmel.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

139. *Asclepias angustissima* Andersson

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Unresolved nomenclature as of 08-Aug-2011 fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). Wiggins & Porter (1971) cite *Sarcostemma angustissimum* (Andersson) Holm as the accepted name of this taxon.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Riley, L.A.M. et al. (1925), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

140. *Asclepias curassavica* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

141. *Asparagus densiflorus* (Kunth) Jessop

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Asparagopsis densiflora* Kunth

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

142. *Asparagus officinalis* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Asparagus officinalis* var. *altilis* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

143. *Asparagus setaceus* (Kunth) Jessop

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Asparagus sprengeri*

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

144. *Astrephia chaerophylloides* (Sm.) DC.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Valeriana chaerophylloides* Sm. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
145. *Asystasia gangetica* (L.) T. Anderson  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Asystasia bojeriana* Nees  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
146. *Atriplex peruviana* Moq.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Chenopodium cinereum* Moq.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Wolf.  
**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1966), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
147. *Avena sativa* L.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Avena anglica* Hort. ex Roemer & Schultes.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
148. *Averrhoa carambola* L.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
149. *Avicennia germinans* (L.) L.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Avicennia nitida* Jacq., *A. tomentosa* Jacq. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Robinson (1902) and Stewart (1911) as *Avicennia officinalis*.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), Moldenke, H.N. et al. (1968), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1971), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

150. *Axonopus compressus* (Sw.) P. Beauv.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1977).

151. *Axonopus micay* García-Barr.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Axonopus scoparius*

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Laegaard, S. et al. (2004), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

152. *Baccharis steetzii* Andersson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Itow, S. et al. (1997), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

153. *Bacopa monnieri* (L.) Wettst.

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Likely misidentification. This taxon appears in Stewart (1911) as *Bacopa monniera*, but is cited in no subsequent checklist.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911).

154. *Bactris gasipaes* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Bactris ciliata* (Ruiz & Pav.) Mart.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

155. *Bambusa sp. 1*

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Syn.: possibly *Bambusa oldhamii* Munro

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

156. *Bambusa vulgaris var. vittata* Rivière & C. Rivière

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Bambusa vulgaris* cult. *vittata* McClure, *B. vulgaris* var. *aureovariegata* Beadle. Nombre aceptado: *Bambusa vulgaris* var. *vittata* Rivière & C. Rivière.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

157. *Bambusa vulgaris var. vulgaris* Schrad ex Wendle

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Arundarbor fera* (Miq.) Kuntze

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

158. *Banisteriopsis caapi* (Spruce ex Griseb.) C.V. Morton

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Banisteria caapi* Spruce ex Griseb.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

159. *Bastardia viscosa* (L.) Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

160. *Batis maritima* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.



**References:** Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Eliasson, U. et al. (1966), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

161. *Bauhinia monandra* Kurz.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

162. *Bauhinia sp. 1*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995).

163. *Bauhinia variegata* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998).

164. *Begonia "aya"*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

165. *Begonia "haageana"*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

166. *Begonia dichroa* Sprague

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

167. *Begonia rex* Putz.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Begonia longiciliata* C.Y. Wu

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

168. *Begonia semperflorens* Link & Otto

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Begonia paludicola* C. DC. and *Begonia spatulata* Lodd.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

169. *Begonia x erythrophylla* Neumann

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

170. *Beta vulgaris* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

171. *Beta vulgaris var. cicla* (L.) Koch

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Beta maritima* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Reck, G. et al. (1986), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

172. *Beta vulgaris var. vulgaris* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Beta vulgaris var. rosea* Moq.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wolf, T. et al. (1879).

173. *Betula cf. alleghaniensis* Britton

**Taxon status:** The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

174. *Bidens bipinnata* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999).

175. *Bidens cynapiifolia* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Bidens bipinnata* var. *cynapiifolia* (Kunth) M. Gómez

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

176. *Bidens pilosa* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Bidens chilensis* DC. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Castro, S. A. et al. (2010), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Itow, S. et al. (1997), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), Nash, D.L. et al. (1976), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

177. *Bidens riparia* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Bidens refracta* Brandegees fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Nash, D.L. et al. (1976), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

178. *Bixa orellana* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1973), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

179. *Blainvillea dichotoma* (Murray) Stewart

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Accepted by Wiggins & Porter (1971) with the following note "The name *B. dichotoma* appears also in Hemsley, Biol. Centr. Am. Bot. 4:112. 1886-88, attributed to Cassini but without description or reference. Presumably the present plant was intended, but the name is strictly a nomen nudum." However, Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010) treats *B. dichotoma* (Murray) Stewart as a synonym of *B. rhomboidea* Cass. and accepts the name *B. dichotoma* Cass. Syn.: *Blainvillea latifolia* (L. f.) DC.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, I. A. E. et al. (1987), Blake, S. et al. (2011), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Hamann, O. et al. (1984), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

180. *Blainvillea rhomboidea* Cass.

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Acc. name: *Blainvillea dichotoma* (Murray) Stewart fide Wiggins & Porter (1971). Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010) accepts *B. rhomboidea* Cass., and considers *B. dichotoma* (Murray) Stewart a synonym. The nomenclature is further complicated by the name *Blainvillea dichotoma* Cass. Wiggins & Porter considers this name a reference to the same species as *Blainvillea dichotoma* (Murray) Stewart. However, Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010) treats the two names as referring to separate taxa: *B. dichotoma* Cass. is accepted, whereas *B. dichotoma* (Murray) Stewart is treated as a synonym of *B. rhomboidea* Cass.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1895), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

181. *Blechnum occidentale* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Blechnum* × *caudatum* Cav. Likely in Hooker (1847) and Andersson (1855) as *Blechnum occidentale* Sw.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jäger, H. et al. (2007), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1938), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1987).

182. *Blechnum pyramidatum* (Lam.) Urb.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Blechnum brownei* Juss. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jäger, H. et al. (2007), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1971), Tropicicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

183. *Blumea viscosa* (Mill.) V.M. Badillo

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Conyza lyrata* Kunth

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Tropicicos.org. et al. (2009).

184. *Blutaparon rigidum* (B.L. Rob. & Greenm.) Mears

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Philoxerus rigidus* (B.L. Rob. & Greenm.) Howell fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Extinct.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Eliasson, U. et al. (1989), Eliasson, U. et al. (1985), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

185. *Boerhavia coccinea* Mill.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Boerhavia caribaea* Jacq., *B. diffusa* var. *hirsuta* Heimerl, *B. glandulosa* Andersson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Andersson (1855) as *Boerhavia diffusa*, fide Wiggins & Porter (1971)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Brako, L. et al. (1993), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Standley, P.C. et al. (1937), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

186. *Boerhavia erecta* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Boerhavia discolor* Kunth; D'Arcy (1987) as *Boerhavia elongata* Salisb. In Andersson (1855) Robinson (1902), Stewart (1911) et al as *Boerhavia paniculata* Rich., fide Wiggins & Porter (1971). In Hooker (1847) as *Boerhaavia decumbens* fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Eliasson, U. et al. (1966), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

187. *Borago officinalis* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

188. *Borreria ericaefolia* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Borreria divaricata* Hook. f., *B. parvifolia* Hook. f.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Eliasson, U. et al. (1989), Eliasson, U. et al. (1985), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Riley, L.A.M. et al. (1925), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

189. *Bougainvillea peruviana* Bonpl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Tricycla peruviana* (Bonpl.) Poir. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Standley, P.C. et al. (1937), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

190. *Bougainvillea spectabilis* Willd.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

191. *Bougainvillea spectabilis* var. *glabra* (Choisy) Hook.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Bougainvillea glabra* Choisy.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Standley, P.C. et al. (1937), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
192. *Bougainvillea x buttiana* Holttum & Standl.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
193. *Bougainvillea x hybrid cultivars*  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).
194. *Bouteloua disticha* (Kunth) Benth.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Bouteloua pilosa* (Hook. f.) Benth. ex S. Watson, *Eutriana pilosa* Hook f. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.  
**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Brako, L. et al. (1993), CONABIO et al. (2009), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Peterson, P.M. et al. (2001), Pohl, R.W. et al. (1994), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Reeder, J.R. et al. (1971), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
195. *Bowlesia palmata* Ruiz & Pav.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Bowlesia palmata* var. *lacerata* Kuntze  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Eliasson, U.H. et al. (1970), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
196. *Brachiaria brizantha* (A.Rich.) Stapf  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Urochloa brizantha* (A.Rich.) R.D.Webster fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Laegaard, S. et al. (2004), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

197. *Brachiaria brizantha x ruziziensis*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Urochloa brizantha x ruziziensis*. Both *Urochloa brizantha* and *U. ruziziensis* are now considered members of the genus *Brachiaria*, fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

198. *Brachiaria decumbens* Stapf

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Urochloa decumbens* (Stapf) R.D.Webster fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Laegaard, S. et al. (2004), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

199. *Brachiaria fasciculata* (Sw.) Parodi

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Panicum fuscum* Sw., *Panicum*. Sw. And *Urochloa fasciculata* (Sw.) R.D.Webster fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). Likely synonym of *P. fuscum* f. *vegetius* Andersson, *P. fuscum* f. *firmius*, and *P. fuscum* f. *pubescens*.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tye, A. et al. (2008), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

200. *Brachiaria multiculma* (Andersson) Laegaard & Renvoize

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Urochloa multiculma* (Andersson) Morrone & Zuloaga fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, A. et al. (1960), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tye, A. et al. (2008).

201. *Brachiaria mutica* (Forssk.) Stapf

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Panicum purpurascens* Raddi; *Urochloa mutica* (Forssk.) T.Q.Nguyen, fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.



**References:** Porter, D.M. et al. (1984), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

202. *Brachycereus nesioticus* (Schum.) Backeb.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cereus nesioticus* K. Schum. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Anderson, E.F. et al. (1967.), Howell, J.T. et al. (1933), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Loope, L.L. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

203. *Brandesia echinocephala* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Unresolved nomenclature as of 25-Jul-2011 fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). Wiggins & Porter (1971) cite *Alternanthera echinocephala* (Hook.f.) Christoph. as the accepted name of this taxon.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

204. *Brasiliopuntia brasiliensis* (Willd.) Haw.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Opuntia brasiliensis* (Willd.) Haw. and *Cactus brasiliensis* Willd.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2008).

205. *Brassica arvensis* (L.) Kze.

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Cited by Stewart (1911). However, this name is not listed in any other Galapagos literature, and the current nomenclatural status is uncertain (i.e. Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010) does not mention this combination with these authors). Possible misidentification of *Brassica campestris* (see Wiggins & Porter (1971) p. 563)

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

206. *Brassica juncea* (L.) Coss.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Sinapis juncea* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

207. *Brassica napus* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Brassica napobrassica* (L.) Mill.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

208. *Brassica oleracea* var. *botrytis* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Standley, P.C. et al. (1946), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

209. *Brassica oleracea* var. *capitata* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Brassica capitata* (L.) H. Lév.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

210. *Brassica oleracea* var. *geminera* (DC.) Zenker

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Brassica oleracea* subvar. *gemmaifera* DC.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Standley, P.C. et al. (1946), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

211. *Brassica oleracea* var. *italica* Plenck

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Standley, P.C. et al. (1946), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

212. *Brassica rapa* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Brassica campestris* L. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). First record in Andersson, not 1899 (pace Porter 1984).

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

213. *Breynia disticha* J.R. Forst. & G. Forst.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Breynia disticha* var. *nivosa* (W. Bull) Croizat, *Phyllanthus nivosus* W. Bull fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

214. *Brickellia diffusa* (Vahl) A. Gray

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Chondrilla rhombifolia* (Humb. ex Willd.) Poir.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Blake, S. et al. (2011), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Hamann, O. et al. (1984), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Restrepo, A. et al. (2011), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Van Leeuwen, J.F. et al. (2008), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

215. *Bromelia pinguin* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Karatas pinguin* Mill. ex Baker

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Smith, L.B. et al. (1979), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

216. *Browallia americana* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Browallia demissa* L.; Jørgensen & León-Yáñez (1999) as *Browallia nervosa* Miers

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Gentry, J.L. et al. (1974), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Macbride, J.F. et al. (1962), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

217. *Brugmansia suaveolens* (Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.) Bercht. & J. Presl

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Datura suaveolens* Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Chen, J. et al. (2007), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Linares, J.L. et al. (2005), Nee, M. et al. (1986), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

218. *Brugmansia versicolor* Lagerh.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Brugmansia dolichocarpa* Lagerh.; *Datura mollis* Saff.; *Datura versicolor* (Lagerh.) Saff.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

219. *Brugmansia x candida* Pers.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Datura arborea* Ruiz & Pav. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

220. *Brunfelsia grandiflora* D. Don

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Macbride, J.F. et al. (1962), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

221. *Bryophyllum daigremontianum* (Raym.-Hamet & H. Perrier) A. Berger

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Kalanchoe daigremontiana* Raym.-Hamet & H. Perrier

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

222. *Bryophyllum gastonis-bonnieri* (Raym.-Hamet & H. Perrier) Lauz.-March.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Kalanchoe gastonis-bonnieri* Raym.-Hamet & H. Perrier

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Rauh, W. et al. (1992), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

223. *Bryophyllum pinnatum* (Lam.) Oken

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Crassuvia floripendia* Comm ex Lam, *Kalanchoe pinnata* (Lam.) Pers. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew

& Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hamann, O. et al. (1984), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1973), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tapia, W. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

224. *Buddleja americana* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Itow, S. et al. (1997), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1988), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Norman, E.M. et al. (1982), Norman, E.M. et al. (1979), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

225. *Buddleja davidii* Franch.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Buddleja davidii* var. *alba* Rehder & E.H. Wilson

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Norman, E.M. et al. (1982), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

226. *Bulbostylis juncooides* (Vahl) Kük. ex Herter

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Bulbostylis hirtella* (Schrad. ex Schult.) Nees. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Robinson (1902) and Stewart (1911) as *Fimbristylis capillaris*.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

227. *Bunchosia cornifolia* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Malpighia retusa*.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

228. *Bunchosia* sp. 1

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

229. *Bunchosia sp. 2*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

230. *Bursera graveolens* (Kunth) Triana & Planch.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Elaphrium graveolens* Kunth, *Spondias edmonstonei* Hook.f. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Atkinson, I. A. E. et al. (1987), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Blake, S. et al. (2011), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Grant, P.R. et al. (1987), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Quintana, C. et al. (2016), Restrepo, A. et al. (2011), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1971), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1987), Weeks, A. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

231. *Bursera malacophylla* B.L. Rob.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Bursera graveolens* f. *malacophylla* (B.L. Rob.) J.F. Macbr.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Marchena, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Itow, S. et al. (1997), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Weeks, A. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

232. *Cacabus hookeri* (Andersson) Stewart

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Unresolved nomenclature as of 18-Jul-2011 fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911).

233. *Caesalpinia bonduc* (L.) Roxb.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Caesalpinia bonducella* (L.) Fleming, *Guilandina bonduc* L. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Macbride, J.F. et al. (1943), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

234. *Caesalpinia gilliesii* (Wall. ex Hook.) D. Dietr.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Poinciana gilliesii* Wall. ex Hook.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Isely, D. et al. (1975), Macbride, J.F. et al. (1943), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

235. *Caesalpinia pulcherrima* (L.) Sw.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Poinciana pulcherrima* L. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), CONABIO et al. (2009), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Isely, D. et al. (1975), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schery, R.W. et al. (1951), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

236. *Cajanus cajan* (L.) Millsp.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cajanus flavus*

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

237. *Caladium bicolor* (Aiton) Vent.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Arum bicolor* Aiton

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

238. *Caladium humboldtii* Schott

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Caladium argyrites* Lem.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

239. *Calandrinia galapagosa* H. St. John

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Arsiniegas, M. et al. (1996), Atkinson, R. et al. (2008), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Eliasson, U. et al. (1968), Gordillo, J. et al. (1987), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2003), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2009), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Mauchamp, A. et al. (1998), St. John, H. et al. (1937), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

240. *Calathea allouia* (Aubl.) Lindl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Maranta allouia* Aubl.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Kennedy, H. et al. (1988), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

241. *Calathea majestica* (Linden) H. Kenn.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Maranta majestica* Linden

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Kennedy, H. et al. (1988), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

242. *Calathea picturata* K. Koch & Linden

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

243. *Calathea zebrina* (Sims) Lindel

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Maranta zebrina* Sims

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.



**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

244. *Calceolaria meistantha* Pennel

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Calceolaria dichotoma* Lam.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1987), Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Molau, U. et al. (1988), Molau, U. et al. (1981), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

245. *Calceolaria mexicana* Benth.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Calceolaria palustris* Sodiro ex Kraenzl.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Hamann, O. et al. (1979), Holmgren, N.H. et al. (2005), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Molau, U. et al. (1988), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

246. *Calliandra calothyrsus* Meissner (C Am.)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Anneslia calothyrsa* (Meisn.) Kleinhoonte

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Breteler, F.J. et al. (1989), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Linares, J.L. et al. (2005), Prado, L. et al. (1995).

247. *Calliandra cf. tergemina* (L.) Benth.

**Taxon status:** The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

248. *Callisia fragrans* (Lindl.) Woodson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Badamia commersonii* Gaertn.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Schatz, G.E. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

249. *Callisia repens* (Jacq.) L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Hapalanthus repens* Jacq.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hunt, D.R. et al. (1994), Hunt, D.R. et al. (1993), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

250. *Callistemon citrinus* (Curtis) Skeels

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Callistemon lanceolatus* DC.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Liogier, H.A. et al. (1994), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

251. *Callistemon lanceolatus* Sweet.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

252. *Callitriche deflexa* A. Braun ex Hegelm.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Callitriche deflexa* var. *austinii* (Engelm.) Hegelm.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Eliasson, U. et al. (1972), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

253. *Canavalia dictyota* Piper

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Canavalia amazonica* Piper

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Hamann, O. et al. (1974), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Sauer, J. et al. (1964), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

254. *Canavalia ensiformis* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Dolichos ensiformis* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Sauer, J. et al. (1964), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

255. *Canavalia rosea* (Sw.) DC.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Canavalia maritima* Thouars, *C. obtusifolia* (Lam.) DC., fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Sauer, J. et al. (1964), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

256. *Canna indica* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Canna lambertii* Lindl. ex Ker Gawl., *C. edulis* Ker Gawl., *C. poeppigii* Bouché fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1973), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

257. *Canna x generalis* Bailey

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Canna lutea*; Tropicos (2010) as homonyms: *Canna x generalis* L.H. Bailey & E.Z. Bailey Hortus 118. 1930. (Hortus)

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

258. *Cannabis sativa* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cannabis indica* Lam.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

259. *Capraria biflora* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Capraria biflora* var. *pilosa* Griseb.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Riley, L.A.M. et al. (1925), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Williams, J.K. et al. (2004).

260. *Capraria peruviana* Benth.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Holmgren, N.H. et al. (1984), Itow, S. et al. (1997), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Williams, J.K. et al. (2004).

261. *Capsella bursa-pastoris* (L.) Medik.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Thlaspi bursa-pastoris* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Standley, P.C. et al. (1946), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

262. *Capsicum annum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2005), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Reck, G. et al. (1986), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Schatz, G.E. et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935).

263. *Capsicum annum* cv. *bolivian Rainbow* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

264. *Capsicum baccatum* var. *pendulum* Willd.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Capsicum pendulum* Willd.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

265. *Capsicum frutescens* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Capsicum longum* A. DC.; Jørgensen & León-Yáñez (1999) treat this as part of *C. annum* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Rutenberg, C.

et al. (1880-1889), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

266. *Capsicum galapagoense* Hunz.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

267. *Caralluma hesperidum* Maire

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

268. *Cardamine bonariensis* Pers.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cardamine nasturtioides* Cambess.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

269. *Cardiospermum corindum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cardiospermum galapageium* Rob. & Greenm., *C. halicacabum* var. *angustisectum* Griseb., *C. molle* Kunth fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Itow (1997) as *Cardiospermum corindium*.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Mauchamp, A. et al. (1995), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

270. *Cardiospermum galapageium* Rob. & Greenm.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Jørgensen & Leon-Yanez (1999) and Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010) treat this as part of *C. corindum*.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Itow, S. et

al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

271. *Carica papaya* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1973), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

272. *Carica x heilbornii* (Heilborn) V.M. Badillo

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Carica chrysopetala* Heilborn

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

273. *Carludovica palmata* Ruiz & Pav.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Carludovica gigantea* Kuntze

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Harling, G. et al. (1973), Harling, G. et al. (1958), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

274. *Carpobrotus cf. acinaciformis* (L.) L. Bolus

**Taxon status:** The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

275. *Caryota mitis* Lour.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Caryota sobolifera* Wall.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

276. *Cassia fistula* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Bactrylobium fistula* (L.) Willd.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Prado Erazo, G.E. et al. (1986), Schery, R.W. et al. (1951), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001).

277. *Cassia grandis* L. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cathartocarpus grandis* (L. f.) Pers.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Irwin, H.S. et al. (1982), Schery, R.W. et al. (1951), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001).

278. *Castela galapageia* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Castela erecta* ssp. *galapageia* (Hook. f.) Cronquist, *C. galapageia* f. *albemarlensis*, *C. galapageia* f. *bindloensis*, *C. galapageia* f. *carolensis*, *C. galapageia* f. *duncanensis*, *C. galapageia* f. *jacobensis*, *C. galapageia* f. *jervensis*, fide Wiggins & Porter (1971)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (2011), Riley, L.A.M. et al. (1925), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1971), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

279. *Castilleja arvensis* Schlttdl. & Cham.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Castilleja communis* Benth.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1987), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

280. *Casuarina equisetifolia* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Casuarina litorea* L. ex Fosberg & Sachet

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Motooka, P. et al. (1987), Prado Erazo, G.E. et al. (1986).

281. *Catharanthus roseus* (L.) G. Don

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Vinca rosea*

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

282. *Cattleya maxima* Lindl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cattleya malouana* L. Linden & Rodigas

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Dodson, C.H. et al. (1980), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Schweinfurth, C. et al. (1960), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

283. *Cayaponia glandulosa* (Poepp. & Endl.) Cogn.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Bryonia glandulosa* Poepp. & Endl.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Jeffrey, C. et al. (1992), Jeffrey, C. et al. (2001), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

284. *Cecropia cf. angustifolia* Trécul

**Taxon status:** The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

285. *Cedrela odorata* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cedrela mexicana* M. Roem.; Pennington et al. (1981) as *Cedrela adenophylla* Mart.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), CONABIO et al. (2009), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Gardener, M. et al. (2010), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jiménez, Q. et al. (2007), Koecke, A. V. et al. (2013), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Mauchamp, A. et al. (2008-2009), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Moll, E. et al.



(1990), Pennington, T.D. et al. (1981), Prado Erazo, G.E. et al. (1988), Prado Erazo, G.E. et al. (1986), Rosenberg, D. et al. (1987), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tapia, W. et al. (1999), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2008).

286. *Ceiba pentandra* (L.) Gaertn.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Bombax pentandrum* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

287. *Celosia argentea* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Celosia cristata* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999).

288. *Celosia argentea* var. *argentea* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Celosia cristata* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

289. *Celosia argentea* var. *cristata* (L.) Kuntze

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Celosia cristata* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1990), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

290. *Cenchrus brownii* Roem. & Schult.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cenchrus inflexus* R. Br.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), DeLisle, D. G. et al. (1963), Gould, F.W. et al. (1979), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1936), Judziewicz, E. J. et al. (1990), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

291. *Cenchrus echinatus* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cenchrus brevisetus* E. Fourn.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), DeLisle, D. G. et al. (1963), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1951), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1936), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Swallen, J.R. et al. (1955), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2003).

292. *Cenchrus pilosus* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cenchrus pallidus* E. Fourn.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), DeLisle, D. G. et al. (1963), Delprete, P.G. et al. (1995), Espejo Serna, A. et al. (2000), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1951), Swallen, J.R. et al. (1955), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2003).

293. *Cenchrus platyacanthus* Andersson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cenchrus granularis* Anderss. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Blake, S. et al. (2011), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Hendrix, L.B. et al. (1986), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

294. *Centella asiatica* (L.) Urb. in Mart.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Atkinson, I. A. E. et al. (1987), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Itow, S. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

295. *Centratherum punctatum* Cass.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Amphrephis aristata* Kunth

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

296. *Centrolobium paraense* Tul.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Centrolobium paraense* var. *orinocense* Benth.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Pirie, M.D. et al. (2009), Prado, L. et al. (1995), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

297. *Cephalocereus senilis* (Haw.) Pfeiff.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cactus senilis* Haw.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

298. *Ceratophyllum llerenae* Fassett

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ceratophyllum muricatum* ssp. *australe* (Griseb.) Les

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adsersen, H. et al. (1989), Hamann, O. et al. (1974), Ståhl, B. et al. (2003), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

299. *Cereus galapagensis* Weber

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Unresolved nomenclature as of 18-Jul-2011 fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). Wiggins & Porter (1971) cite *Jasminocereus thouarsii* var. *thouarsii* (Weber) Backbg. as the accepted name for this taxon.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

300. *Cereus peruvianus* var. *1* (L.) J.S. Muell.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cereus hexagonus*. *C. hexagonus* recorded by Flores was probably this species. The supposition in the Catalogue that Lawesson's specimen was *hexagonus* is incorrect.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

301. *Cereus peruvianus* var. *monstrosus* DC.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Véliz Pérez, M.E et al. (2008).
302. *Cereus sclerocarpus* Schum.  
**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.  
Unresolved nomenclature as of 18-Jul-2011 fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). Wiggins & Porter (1971) cite *Jasminocereus thouarsii* var. *sclerocarpus* as the accepted name of this taxon.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
303. *Cestrum auriculatum* L'Hér.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Cestrum leptanthum* Dunal; Francey (1935) as *Cestrum diurnum* Dunal.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Francey, P. et al. (1935), Gardener, M. R. et al. (1999), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Macbride, J.F. et al. (1962), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
304. *Cestrum nocturnum* L.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Cestrum nocturnum* var. *mexicanum* O.E. Schulz  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Gentry, J.L. et al. (1974), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Nee, M. et al. (1986), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
305. *Chamaedorea* cf. *elegans*  
**Taxon status:** The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.  
Syn.: *Chaeneropus humilis*  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
306. *Chamaesyce galapageia* (Rob. & Greenm.) D.G. Burch  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn: *Euphorbia galapageia* Rob. & Greenm., *E. stevensii* Stewart, fide Wiggins & Porter (1971)  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Burch, D. et al. (1969), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

307. *Chamaesyce hirta* (L.) Millsp.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Euphorbia hirta* L. fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santiago.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al. (1980), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Restrepo, A. et al. (2011), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

308. *Chamaesyce lasiocarpa* (Klotzsch) Arthur

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Euphorbia lasiocarpa* Klotzsch

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Burger, W. et al. (1995), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1977).

309. *Chamaesyce ophthalmica* (Pers.) D.G. Burch

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Euphorbia ophthalmica* Pers.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Burch, D. et al. (1969), Burger, W. et al. (1995), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

310. *Chamaesyce thymifolia* (L.) Millsp.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Euphorbia thymifolia* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Burger, W. et al. (1995), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

311. *Chenopodium ambrosioides* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ambrina ambrosioides* (L.) Spach

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Castro, S. A. et al. (2010), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

312. *Chenopodium murale* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Chenopodium biforme* Nees

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Castro, S. A. et al. (2010), Eliasson, U. et al. (1966), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

313. *Chenopodium quinoa* Willd.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Chenopodium hircinum* ssp. *milleannum* Aellen

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

314. *Chiococca alba* (L.) Hitchc.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Chiococca racemosa* L., *C. trisperma* fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010), *C. trisperma* f. *angustifolia*, *C. trisperma* f. *grandifolia*, *C. trisperma* f. *obesa*. In Itow (1997) as *Chiococca alba*.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Riley, L.A.M. et al. (1925), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1971), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

315. *Chionanthus pubescens* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Linociera pubescens* (Kunth) Eichler

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Green, P.S. et al. (1994), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Stahl, B. et al. (1991), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

316. *Chloris barbata* Sw.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Chloris inflata* Link, *Chloris paraguayensis* Steud., fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

317. *Chloris radiata* (L.) Sw.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Agrostis radiata* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Anderson, D.E. et al. (1974), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1951), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1936), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Judziewicz, E. J. et al. (1990), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), McVaugh, R. et al. (1983), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

318. *Chloris virgata* Sw.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Chloris elegans* HBK, *C. virgata* var. *elegans* (Kunth) Stapf. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

319. *Chlorophytum comosum* (Thunb.) Jacques

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Anthericum comosum* Thunb.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

320. *Chrysanthellum pusillum* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Chrysanthellum erectum* Andersson, *C. fagerlindii* Eliasson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Eliasson, U. et al. (1967),

Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

321. *Chrysanthemum coronarium* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Matricaria coronaria* (L.) Desr.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

322. *Chrysophyllum argenteum ssp. panamense* (Pittier) T.D. Penn.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Chrysophyllum panamense* Pittier

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Davidse, G. et al. (1994), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

323. *Chrysophyllum cainito* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cainito pomiferum* Tussac

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Pennington, T.D. et al. (1981), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

324. *Cichorium endivia* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cichorium endivia ssp. endivia* Hegi

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

325. *Cinchona pubescens* Vahl

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cinchona succirubra* Pav. ex Klotzsch fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Acosta Solís, M. et al. (1945), Andersson, L. et al. (1998), Buddenhagen, C. E. et al. (2004), Gardener, M. et al. (2010), Gardener, M. R. et al. (1999), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hamann, O. et al. (1984), Hamann, O. et al. (1974), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Itow, S. et al. (2003), Jäger, H. et al. (2011), Jäger, H. et al.



(2009), Jäger, H. et al. (2010), Jäger, H. et al. (2007), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Junaedi, D.I. et al. (2010), Mauchamp, A. et al. (2008-2009), Moll, E. et al. (1990), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Shimizu, Y. et al. (1997), Tapia, W. et al. (1999), Tye, A. et al. (2002).

326. *Cissampelos glaberrima* A. St.-Hil.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cissampelos galapagensis* Stewart fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

327. *Cissampelos pareira* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In Itow (1997) as *Cisampelos pareira*.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Rhodes, D.G. et al. (1975), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1971), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

328. *Cissus verticillata ssp. verticillata* (L.) Nicolson & C.E. Jarvis

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cissus sicyoides* L.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

329. *Citharexylum gentryi* Moldenke

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

330. *Citrullus lanatus* (Thunb.) Matsun. & Nakai

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Citrullus vulgaris* Schrad. ex Eckl. & Zeyh., *Cucumis citrullus* (L.) Ser. fide Royal Botanic Gardens,

Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jeffrey, C. et al. (1992), Jeffrey, C. et al. (2001), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

331. *Citrus latifolia x reticulata*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal.

332. *Citrus medica* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Citrus medica* var. *limon* L.; *Citrus limetta* Risso

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Linares, J.L. et al. (2005), Reck, G. et al. (1986), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1973), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

333. *Citrus reticulata* Blanco

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Citrus deliciosa* Ten. and *Citrus daoianensis* S.W. He & G.F. Liu

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Linares, J.L. et al. (2005), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Reck, G. et al. (1986), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

334. *Citrus sinensis x latifolia*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

335. *Citrus x aurantiifolia* (Christm.) Swingle

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Limonia x aurantiifolia* Christm.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Reck, G. et al. (1986), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

336. *Citrus x aurantium* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Aurantium x acre* Mill.; *Aurantium x corniculatum* Mill. and *Aurantium x distortum* Mill.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Wolf, T. et al. (1879).

337. *Citrus x limetta* Risso

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Citrus medica* L.; Tropicos (2009) as *Citrus maxima* (Burm.) Merr.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

338. *Citrus x limon* (L.) Osbeck

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Citrus limonum* Risso; *Citrus medica* f. *limon* (L.) Hiroë

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Reck, G. et al. (1986), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Wolf, T. et al. (1879).

339. *Citrus x nobilis* Lour.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Citrus aurantium* L.; Tropicos (2009) as *Citrus maxima* (Burm.) Merr.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

340. *Citrus x paradisi* Macfad.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Citrus aurantium* L.; Tropicos (2009) as *Citrus maxima* (Burm.) Merr. and *Citrus × aurantium* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Reck, G. et al. (1986), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

341. *Citrus x sinensis* (L.) Osbeck

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Citrus aurantium* var. *sinensis* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Reck, G. et al. (1986), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

342. *Cleistocactus sp. 1*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

343. *Cleome speciosa* Raf.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Gynandropsis speciosa* (Kunth) DC.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

344. *Cleome spinosa* Jacq.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cleome pubescens* Sims

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

345. *Cleome viscosa* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Iltis, H.H. et al. (1960), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

346. *Clerodendrum molle* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Taxon occurs as several subspecies, forms or varieties.

In Hooker (1847), Andersson (1855), Robinson (1902), Stewart (1911), and Christophersen (1932) as *Clerodendron molle*.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1857),

Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Blake, S. et al. (2011), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), McMullen, C.K. et al. (2010), McMullen, C.K. et al. (2011), Riley, L.A.M. et al. (1925), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1971), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

347. *Clerodendrum molle* var. *glabrescens* Svenson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Itow, S. et al. (1997), McMullen, C.K. et al. (2010), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

348. *Clerodendrum molle* var. *molle* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Itow, S. et al. (1997), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

349. *Clerodendrum philippinum* Schauer

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Clerodendrum fragrans* var. *multiplex* Sweet

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

350. *Clerodendrum thomsonae* Balf.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Clerodendrum balfourii* (B.D.Jacks. ex Dombrain) Dombrain, The Plant List (2010) as *Clerodendrum balfourianum* Massart & al. and *Clerodendrum thomsoniae* var. *balfourii* B.D. Jacks. ex Dombrain

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

351. *Clerodendrum x speciosum* Dombrain

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

352. *Clitoria ternatea* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Clitoria bracteata* Poir.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Fantz, P.R. et al. (1990), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

353. *Cnidoscolus aconitifolius* (Mill.) I.M. Johnst.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Jatropha aconitifolia* Mill.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Burger, W. et al. (1995), CONABIO et al. (2009), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

354. *Coccoloba uvifera* (L.) L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Polygonum uvifera* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

355. *Cochlospermum vitifolium* (Willd.) Spreng.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Bombax vitifolium* Willd.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

356. *Cocos nucifera* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Palma cocos* Mill.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

357. *Codiaeum variegatum* (L.) Juss.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Croton variegatus* L., *Croton incanus* Blume

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Burger, W. et al. (1995), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Standley, P.C. et al. (1949), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

358. *Coffea arabica* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1994), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1973), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

359. *Coffea canephora* Pierre ex A. Froehner

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Coffea robusta* L. Linden fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

360. *Coix lacryma-jobi* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Coix lacryma* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Espejo Serna, A. et al. (2000), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1951), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1936), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

361. *Coldenia darwinii* (Hook. f.) Gray

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Unresolved nomenclature as of 18-Jul-2011. May be synonymous with *Tiquilia darwinii* (Hook. f.) A.T. Richardson, fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Howell, J.T. et al. (1937), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

362. *Coldenia fusca* (Hook. f.) Gürke

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Unresolved nomenclature as of 18-Jul-2011. May be synonymous with *Tiquilia fusca* (Hook. f.) A.T. Richardson, fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Howell, J.T. et al. (1937), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

363. *Colocasia esculenta* (L.) Schott

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Arum colocasia* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1973), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

364. *Commelina diffusa* Burm. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Commelina agraria* Kunth fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Andersson (1855) as *Commelina agraria*.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Blake, S. et al. (2011), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Hunt, D.R. et al. (1993), Itow, S. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jäger, H. et al. (2007), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1985), Quintana, C. et al. (2016), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

365. *Commicarpus tuberosus* (Lam.) Standl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Boerhavia excelsa* Willd.; Harriman (1999) as *Commicarpus crassifolius* Heimerl. In Hooker (1847), Stewart (1911), Chrisotphersen (1932), and Svenson (1935) as *Boerhaavia scandens* L., Andersson (1855) as *Boerhavia scandens* L.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Eliasson, U. et al. (1966), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Harriman, N.A. et al. (1999), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Standley, P.C. et al. (1937), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

366. *Conocarpus erectus* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Orthographical variation: *Conocarpus erecta*.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.



**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1971), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

367. *Conyza bonariensis* (L.) Cronquist

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Erigeron linifolius* Willd. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010) In Itow (1997) as *Conyza bonariense*

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hendrix, L.B. et al. (1986), Itow, S. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

368. *Conyza canadensis* (L.) Cronquist

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Erigeron canadensis* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Nash, D.L. et al. (1976), Nash, D.L. et al. (1976), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

369. *Corchorus orinocensis* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Corchorus hirtus* var. *orinocensis* (Kunth) K. Schum. This species, as reported by Wiggins & Porter (1971), most likely also refers to *Corchorus pilobolus* Link sensu Robinson (1902) et Stewart (1911).

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

370. *Cordia alliodora* (Ruiz & Pav.) Oken

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lithocardium alliodorum* Kuntze

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Bacigalupo, N. et al. (1999), Boshier, D. H. et al. (1997), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Gardener, M. R. et al. (1999), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Prado Erazo, G.E. et al. (1988), Prado Erazo, G.E. et al. (1986), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

371. *Cordia anderssonii* (Kuntze) Gürke

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Varronia canescens* Andersson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

Owing to impossibility of clear distinction from *C. leucophlyctis* and *C. scouleri*, all records are in doubt.

Taxonomic status of these three "species" is also doubtful.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

372. *Cordia galapagensis* Gürke

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Accepted by Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010); however, Wiggins & Porter (1971) treats it as a synonym of *Cordia leucophlyctis* Hook. f.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

373. *Cordia hookeriana* Gürke

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Acc. name: *Cordia revoluta* Hook. f. fide Wiggins & Porter (1971). However, both *C. hookeriana* and *C. revoluta* are accepted names by Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). Syn.: *Cordia linearis* Hook. f. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Riley, L.A.M. et al. (1925), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

374. *Cordia linearis* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Acc. name: *Cordia revoluta* Hook. f. fide Wiggins & Porter (1971), *Cordia hookeriana* Gürke fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). Wiggins & Porter (1971) unite *C. hookeriana* with *C. revoluta*, but Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010) accepts them both.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

375. *Cordia lutea* Lam.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Varronia flava* Andersson, *Varronia rotundifolia* A.DC., fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Adersen, A. et al. (1987), Adersen, A. et al. (1987), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Blake, S. et al. (2011), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Grant, P.R. et al. (1987), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Mauchamp, A. et al. (1995), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), McMullen, C.K. et al. (2011), Restrepo, A. et al. (2011), Riley, L.A.M. et al. (1925), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1971), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Sequeira, A.S. et al. (2000), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

376. *Cordia polycephala* (Lam.) I. Johns

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cordia corymbosa* (Desv.) G. Don

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

377. *Cordia revoluta* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cordia revoluta* var. *nigricans*, *Varronia linearis* Hook.f. ex Andersson, *V. revoluta* (Hook. f.) Andersson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Near Threatened.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1987), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

378. *Cordia scouleri* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Varronia scouleri* (Hook. f.) Andersson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1987), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

379. *Cordyline fruticosa* (L.) Chev.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cordyline terminalis*

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

380. *Coriandrum sativum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Selinum coriandrum* Krause

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Reck, G. et al. (1986), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

381. *Corymborchis* sp.

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

This genus contains no accepted names. *Corymborchis decumbens* (Lindl.) L.O. Williams, *C. flava* (Sw.) Kuntze, and *C. forcipigera* (Rchb. f. & Warsz.) L.O. Williams were transferred to the genus *Corymborkis*, while *Corymborchis polystachya* (Sw.) Kuntze was moved into the genus *Tropidia*. Fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935).

382. *Cosmos bipinnatus* Cav.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Bidens formosa* (Bonato) Sch. Bip.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Nash, D.L. et al. (1976), Nash, D.L. et al. (1976), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

383. *Costus guanaiensis* var. *tarmicus* (Loes.) Maas

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Costus longifolius* Rusby

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Maas, P.J. et al. (1976), Maas, P.J. et al. (1972), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

384. *Cranichis ciliata* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cranichis schlimii* Rchb.f., *C. pachnodes* Løjtnant fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Garay, L.A. et al. (1978), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

385. *Cranichis lichenophila* D. Weberq

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Adsersen, H. et al. (1989), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Weber, D. et al. (1973).

386. *Cranichis werffii* Garay

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Questionable Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adsersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Adsersen, H. et al. (1989), Garay, L.A. et al. (1978), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000).

387. *Crassula ovata* (Mill.) Druce

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Crassula arborescens* Willd.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Gibbs, G.E. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

388. *Crescentia kujete* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Crescentia acuminata* Kunth

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hamann, O. et al. (1974), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

389. *Cressa truxillensis* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cressa cretica* var. *truxillensis* (Kunth) Choisy

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Adsersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Adsersen, H. et al. (1989), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Austin, D.F. et al.

(1982), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

390. *Crinum asiaticum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Bulbine asiatica* (L.) Gaertn. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

391. *Crinum x amabile* var. *amabile* Donn

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Dodson, C.H. et al. (1978), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

392. *Crinum x amabile* var. *augustum* (Roxb.) Ker Gawl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

393. *Crinum zeylanicum* (L.) L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Amaryllis zeylanica* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

394. *Crocasmia x crocosmiiflora* (Lemoine) N.E. Br.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Tritonia crocosmiiflora* (C.J. Morren)

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

395. *Crossandra infundibuliformes* Nees

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Crossandra axillaris* Nees

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

396. *Crotalaria incana* var. *incana* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Crotalaria cytisifolia* Hoffmanns. ex Steud.; Wiggins & Porter (1971) as *Crotalaria setifera* DC.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

397. *Crotalaria incana* var. *nicaraguensis* Senn

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Crotalaria glabrescens* Andersson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

398. *Crotalaria pumila* Ortega

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Crotalaria lupulina* DC. fide Wiggins & Porter (1971), *C. lupulina* Kunth, *C. puberula* Hook.f. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Atahuachi, M. et al. (1996), Blake, S. et al. (2011), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Hendrix, L.B. et al. (1986), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Macbride, J.F. et al. (1943), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Standley, P.C. et al. (1946), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

399. *Crotalaria retusa* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Crotalaria retusifolia* Stokes

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Bernal, H.Y. et al. (1986), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Dwyer, J. D. et al. (1981), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

400. *Croton scouleri* var. *brevifolius* (Andersson) Müll. Arg.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Croton brevifolius* Andersson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Davis, S. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935),

Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Webster, G.L. et al. (1970), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

401. *Croton scouleri* var. *darwinii* G.L. Webster

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Webster, G.L. et al. (1970), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

402. *Croton scouleri* var. *grandifolius* Müll. Arg.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Davis, S. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Webster, G.L. et al. (1970), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

403. *Croton scouleri* var. *scouleri* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Croton albescens* Andersson, *C. macraei* Hook. f., *C. scouleri* f. *macraei* (Hook.f.) Webster, *C. scouleri* f. *microphyllus* Muell. Arg., *C. scouleri* var. *albescens* (Andersson) Müll.Arg., *C. scouleri* var. *castellanus* Svenson, *C. scouleri* var. *glabriusculus*, *C. scouleri* var. *macraei* (Hook.f.) Müll.Arg. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Webster, G.L. et al. (1970), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

404. *Croton xalapensis* ???

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

In Hooker (1847) as *C. Xalapensis* Humb.?, Andersson (1855) as *C. xalapensis* HBK. According to Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010), this combination refers to two different taxa: *C. xalapensis* Hook.f. and *C. xalapensis* Kunth. The former is regarded as a synonym of *Croton scouleri* var. *scouleri* while the latter is an accepted name. The type citation for the Hooker name is the 1847 checklist. However, in litt., both the Hooker and Andersson citations refer to the same Darwin specimen from Santiago Island.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.



**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

405. *Cryptanthus acaulis* (Lindl.) Beer

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cryptanthus sinuosus* L.B. Sm. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

406. *Cryptocarpus pyriformis* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cryptocarpus cordifolius* Moric, *C. pyriformis* var. *cordifolius* Moq. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Atkinson, I. A. E. et al. (1987), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Eliasson, U. et al. (1966), Grant, P.R. et al. (1987), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Restrepo, A. et al. (2011), Riley, L.A.M. et al. (1925), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1971), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Sequeira, A.S. et al. (2000), Standley, P.C. et al. (1937), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

407. *Cryptostegia grandiflora* (Roxb.) R. Br.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Nerium grandiflorum* Roxb.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Schatz, G.E. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

408. *Ctenanthe setosa* Eichler

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

409. *Cucumis dipsaceus* Ehrenb. ex Spach

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cucumis ambigua* Fenzl ex Hook. f.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Davidse, G. et al.

(2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wunderlin, R.P. et al. (1978).

410. *Cucumis melo* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Bryonia callosa Rottler

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Reck, G. et al. (1986), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

411. *Cucumis sativus* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Cucumis esculentus Salisb.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2005), Kirkbride, J.H. et al. (1993), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Reck, G. et al. (1986), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

412. *Cucurbita ficifolia* Bouché

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In Stewart (1911) and Wiggins & Porter (1971) as *Cucurbita pepo*, fide Jørgensen & León-Yanez (1999).

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

413. *Cucurbita moschata* (Duchesne ex Lam.) Duchesne ex Poir.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Cucurbita maxima

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Reck, G. et al. (1986), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

414. *Cucurbita pepo* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Cucurbita melopepo L.; Cucumis pepo (L.) Dumort. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). Erroneously reported by Stewart (1911) and Wiggins & Porter (1971); misidentification of *Cucurbita ficifolia*, fide Jørgensen & León-Yanez (1999).

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Clavijo,

P. et al. (1991), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

415. *Cuphea bustamanta* Lex.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cuphea bustamanta* f. *reipublicae* (B.L. Rob. & Seaton) Koehne

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Graham, S.A. et al. (1989), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

416. *Cuphea carthagenensis* (Jacq.) G.F. Macbr.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In Caruel (1889), Robinson (1902), and Stewart (1911) as *Cuphea patula* St.-Hil fide Wiggins & Porter (1971), Itow (1997) as *Cuphea carthagenensis*.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van Leeuwen, J.F. et al. (2008), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

417. *Cuphea hyssopifolia* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Parsonsia hyssopifolia* (Kunth) Standl.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Davidse, G. et al. (2009), Graham, S.A. et al. (1989), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

418. *Cuphea racemosa* (L. f.) Spreng.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lythrum racemosum* L. f.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Graham, S.A. et al. (1989), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lourteig, A. et al. (1989), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1977).

419. *Cuscuta acuta* Engelm.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz,

Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Austin, D.F. et al. (1982), Beliz, T. et al. (1986), Beliz, T. et al. (1986), Chen, W. et al. (2014), Costea, M. et al. (2015), Costea, M. et al. (2015), Costea, M. et al. (2006), Costea, M. et al. (2009), Costea, M. et al. (2010), Costea, M. et al. (2013), Costea, M. et al. (2011), Costea, M. et al. (2011), Costea, M. et al. (2006), Costea, M. et al. (2009), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Mauchamp, A. et al. (1995), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Stefanovic et al. (2004), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000).

420. *Cuscuta campestris* Yunck.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cuscuta gymnocarpa* Engelm.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Austin, D.F. et al. (1982), Beliz, T. et al. (1986), Beliz, T. et al. (1986), Chen, W. et al. (2014), Costea, M. et al. (2015), Costea, M. et al. (2015), Costea, M. et al. (2015), Costea, M. et al. (2006), Costea, M. et al. (2009), Costea, M. et al. (2015), Costea, M. et al. (2010), Costea, M. et al. (2013), Costea, M. et al. (2011), Costea, M. et al. (2011), Costea, M. et al. (2006), Costea, M. et al. (2009), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

421. *Cuscuta sandwicensis* var. *mimosae* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Cited by Hooker (1847). However, this taxon is not listed in any other literature, including Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Andersson's 1855 checklist, he references this taxon sensu Hooker and the same Darwin specimens under the entry for *Cuscuta sandwichiana* Choisy (p. 214). The nomenclature of *C. sandwichiana* Choisy is unresolved as of 08-Aug-2011 fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Chen, W. et al. (2014), Costea, M. et al. (2015), Costea, M. et al. (2015), Costea, M. et al. (2006), Costea, M. et al. (2009), Costea, M. et al. (2010), Costea, M. et al. (2013), Costea, M. et al. (2011), Costea, M. et al. (2011), Costea, M. et al. (2006), Costea, M. et al. (2009), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

422. *Cuscuta sandwichiana* Choisy

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Unresolved nomenclature as of 08-Aug-2011 fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). Likely in Hooker (1847) as *Cuscuta sandwicensis* var. *mimosae* Hook. f., since Andersson's entry for *C. sandwichiana* in his 1855 checklist mentions Hooker's citation.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Costea, M. et al. (2015), Costea, M. et al. (2015), Costea, M. et al. (2006), Costea, M. et al. (2009), Costea,

M. et al. (2010), Costea, M. et al. (2013), Costea, M. et al. (2011), Costea, M. et al. (2011), Costea, M. et al. (2006), Costea, M. et al. (2009), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

423. *Cyanthillium cinereum* (L.) H. Rob.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Conyza cinerea* L. Jørgensen & León-Yáñez (1999) as *Vernonia cinerea* (L.) Less.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Robinson, H. et al. (2006), Robinson, H. et al. (1990), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

424. *Cyclanthera pedata* var. *edulis* (Naudin) Cogn.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

425. *Cyclopogon werffii* Dodson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Dodson, C. et al. (1993), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000).

426. *Cyclospermum laciniatum* (DC.) Constance

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Apium lactinatum* (DC.) Urb., *Helosciadium laciniatum* DC. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Constance, L. et al. (1990), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1994), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

427. *Cyclospermum leptophyllum* (Pers.) Sprague ex Britton & P. Wilson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Apium leptophyllum* (Pers.) F. Muell. ex Benth., *Helosciadium leptophyllum* (Pers.) DC.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

428. *Cylindropuntia arbuscula* (Engelm.) F.M. Knuth  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Opuntia arbuscula* Engelm.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).
429. *Cymbalaria muralis* P. Gaertn., B. Mey. & Scherb.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Linaria cymbalaria* (L.) Mill.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Barringer, K. et al. (2000), CONABIO et al. (2009), Holmgren, N.H. et al. (1984), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Standley, P.C. et al. (1937), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
430. *Cymbopogon citratus* (DC.) Stapf  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Andropogon schoenanthus*.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
431. *Cynara cardunculus* L.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Cynara scolymus* L.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
432. *Cynodon dactylon* (L.) Pers.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Blake, S. et al. (2011), CONABIO et al. (2009), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Espejo Serna, A. et al. (2000), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Laegaard, S. et al. (2001), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Peterson, P.M. et al. (2001), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
433. *Cynodon nlemfuensis* Vanderyst  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Cynodon dactylon* var. *sarmentosus* Parodi  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Davidse, G. et al. (1994), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Laegaard, S. et al. (2004), McVaugh, R. et al. (1983), Pohl, R.W. et al. (1980), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

434. *Cyperus anderssonii* Boeck.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cyperus brachystachys* (Hook.f.) Andersson, *Mariscus brachystachys* Hook. f. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Andersson (1855) as *Mariscus mutsii*, Robinson (1902) as *Cyperus mutisii*.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Grant, P.R. et al. (1987), Hendrix, L.B. et al. (1986), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Mauchamp, A. et al. (1995), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1939), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

435. *Cyperus compressus* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Chlorocyperus compressus* (L.) Palla

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1939), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Tucker, G.C. et al. (1994), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

436. *Cyperus confertus* Sw.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cyperis biuncialis* Andersson, *C. dissitiflorus* Andersson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Grant, P.R. et al. (1987), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

437. *Cyperus digitatus* Roxb.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cyperus mexicanus* Liebm.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Tucker, G.C. et al. (1994), Tucker, G.C. et

al. (1986).

438. *Cyperus distans* L. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1939), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

439. *Cyperus elegans* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1987), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

440. *Cyperus elegans ssp. rubiginosus* (Hook. f.) Eliasson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cyperus cornutus* Andersson, *C. rubiginosus* Hook.f., *C. rubiginosus* var. *cornutus* (Andersson) B.L.Rob., *Mariscus cornutus* Andersson, fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Near Threatened.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1939), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

441. *Cyperus esculentus* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In Hooker (1847), Andersson (1855), and Robinson (1902) as *Cyperus strigosus* L.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), CONABIO et al. (2009), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Tucker, G.C. et al. (1994), Tucker, G.C. et al. (1986), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

442. *Cyperus grandifolius* Andersson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cyperus galapagensis* Caruel fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.



**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1987), Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Itow, S. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1939), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

443. *Cyperus involucratus* Rottb.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cyperus flabelliformis* Rottb.; *Cyperus alternifolius* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Baijnath, H. et al. (1975), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Tucker, G.C. et al. (1986), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2008).

444. *Cyperus laevigatus* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Castro, S. A. et al. (2010), CONABIO et al. (2009), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schatz, G.E. et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Tucker, G.C. et al. (1986), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

445. *Cyperus ligularis* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Blake, S. et al. (2011), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Hendrix, L.B. et al. (1986), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

446. *Cyperus odoratus* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cyperus ferax* Rich.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Standley, P.C. et al. (1958), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Tucker, G.C. et al. (1986), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1977).

447. *Cyperus papyrus* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Papyrus antiquorum* Willd.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

448. *Cyperus rotundus* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schatz, G.E. et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

449. *Cyperus squarrosus* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cyperus aristatus* Rottb., *Cyperus inflexus* Muhl. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

450. *Cyperus virens* Michx.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cyperus vegetus* var. *acutangulus* (Boeckeler) Kuntze fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

451. *Cyperus virens* ssp. *drummondii* (Torr. & Hook.) T. Koyama

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cyperus drummondii* Torr. & Hook. In Hooker (1847), Andersson (1855), Robinson (1902), Svenson (1935), and Eliasson (1965) as *Cyperus surinamensis*, fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Koyama, T. et al. (1970), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

452. *Dactyloctenium aegypticum* (L.) Willd.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Eleusine aegyptia* (L.) Desf. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010);

Peterson (2001) as *Aegilops saccharinum* Walter

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Gould, F.W. et al. (1979), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Peterson, P.M. et al. (2001), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

453. *Dahlia pinnata* Cav.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Dahlia variabilis*

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.).

454. *Dalea tenuicaulis* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Dalea parvifolia* Hook. f., *Parosela parvifolia* (Hook.f.) J.F.Macbr., *P. tenuicaulis* (Hook.f.) J.F.Macbr., fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Near Threatened.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Barneby, R.C. et al. (1977), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Riley, L.A.M. et al. (1925), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

455. *Dalechampia scandens* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Dalechampia villosa* Lam.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

456. *Darwiniothamnus lancifolius ssp. glabriusculus* (Stewart) Lawesson & Adersen

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Darwiniothamnus tenuifolius* var. *glabriusculus* (Stewart) Cronquist, *Erigeron lancifolius* Hook f., *E. lancifolius* var. *glabriusculus* Stewart. In Hooker (1847) as *Erigeron lancifolium*.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Andrus, N. et al. (2009), Harling, G. et al. (1962), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Liu, H. et al. (2012), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

457. *Darwiniothamnus lancifolius ssp. glandulosus* Harling

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Near Threatened.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela.

**References:** Andrus, N. et al. (2009), Hendrix, L.B. et al. (1986), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Liu, H. et al. (2012), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

458. *Darwiniothamnus lancifolius ssp. lancifolius* (Hook. f.) Harling

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Erigeron lancifolius* Hook. f. Existence in doubt as separate taxon - intermediate between *glandulosus* and *glabriusculus*.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andrus, N. et al. (2009), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Harling, G. et al. (1962), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Liu, H. et al. (2012), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

459. *Darwiniothamnus tenuifolius var. santacruzianus* Harling

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Darwiniothamnus tenuifolius* var. *tenuifolius*. In Harling (1962) as *Darwiniothamnus tenuifolius ssp. santacruzianus*.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andrus, N. et al. (2009), Harling, G. et al. (1962), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

460. *Darwiniothamnus tenuifolius var. tenuifolius* (Hook. f.) Harling

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Erigeron tenuifolius* Hook. f. In Harling (1962) as *Darwiniothamnus tenuifolius ssp. tenuifolius*.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andrus, N. et al. (2009), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Harling, G. et al. (1962), Liu, H. et al. (2012), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

461. *Datura inoxia* Mill.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Datura guayaquilensis* Kunth

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Cabrera, A.L. et al. (1983), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Macbride, J.F. et al. (1962), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Zuloaga, F.O. et

al. (2008).

462. *Datura metel* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Datura fastuosa* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

463. *Datura stramonium var. stramonium* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

464. *Datura stramonium var. tatula* (L.) Torr.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Datura tatula* L. fide Wiggins & Porter (1971)

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

465. *Daucus carota* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Carota sativa* Rupr.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Reck, G. et al. (1986), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wolf, T. et al. (1879).

466. *Delilia biflora* (L.) Kuntze

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Elvira biflora* (L.) DC.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), CONABIO et al. (2009), Delprete, P.G. et al. (1995), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1977).

467. *Delilia inelegans* (Hook. f.) Kuntze

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Desmocephalum inelegans* Hook.f., *Elvira inelegans* fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). The specimens make it clear that it is nothing like *D. repens* (nor *biflora*) and is a

distinct species.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Extinct.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Delprete, P.G. et al. (1995), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

468. *Delilia repens* (Hook. f.) Kuntze

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Elvira atripliciformis* Howell, *E. repens* (Hook.f.) Robinson., *Microcoecia repens* Hook.f. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Delprete, P.G. et al. (1995), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Howell, J.T. et al. (1935), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

469. *Delonix regia* (Boger ex Hook.) Raf.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Poinciana regia* Bojer ex Hook.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Howard, R.A. et al. (1988), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Linares, J.L. et al. (2005), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Schatz, G.E. et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Standley, P.C. et al. (1946), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001).

470. *Delostoma sp. 1*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

471. *Dendranthema indicum* (L.) Des Moul.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Chrysanthemum indicum* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

472. *Dendranthema x grandiflorum cv peggy Stevens* (Ramat.) Kitam.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Chrysanthemum peggy*

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

473. *Desmanthus virgatus* var. *depressus* Turner

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Desmanthus virgatus* (L.) Willd.; According to Wiggins & Porter (1971, p. 649): "Probably all of the plants from the Galápagos Islands can be referred to var. *depressus*." However, "There is no sharp demarcation of morphological characters or geographical separation" and Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010) treats *D. virgatus* var. *depressus* as a synonym of *D. virgatus*.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Howard, R.A. et al. (1988), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Schery, R.W. et al. (1951), Standley, P.C. et al. (1946), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

474. *Desmodium glabrum* (Mill.) DC.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Desmodium molle* (Vahl) DC. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Brako, L. et al. (1993), CONABIO et al. (2009), Dwyer, J. D. et al. (1981), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Howard, R.A. et al. (1988), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Macbride, J.F. et al. (1943), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

475. *Desmodium incanum* DC.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Desmodium canum* fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Blake, S. et al. (2011), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Grant, P.R. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Itow, S. et al. (1997), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

476. *Desmodium intortum* (Mill.) Urb.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

477. *Desmodium procumbens* (Mill.) Hitchc.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Desmodium spirale* DC., *D. tenuiculum* DC. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), CONABIO et al. (2009), Dwyer, J. D. et al. (1981), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Howard, R.A. et al. (1988), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Standley, P.C. et al. (1946), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

478. *Dianthus caryophyllus* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Dianthus deltoides* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (1997).

479. *Dichondra microcalyx* (Hallier f.) Fabris

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Dichondra repens* Forst., *D. repens* var. *microcalyx* fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Austin, D.F. et al. (1982), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

480. *Dichorisandra* sp. 1

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

481. *Dichromena colorata* (L.) Hitchc.

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Acc. name: *Rhynchospora colorata* (L.) Pfeiff fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Stewart (1911) as *Dichronema colorata*. First mentioned by Stewart (1911). In the copy of Stewart's checklist archived at the Charles Darwin Research Station library, the entry for *Dichronema colorata* is crossed out, and above is written "CDRS No. 948/*Rhynchospora nervosa* (Vahl) Böeckler" in the handwriting of Prof. Ira Wiggins, yet the name does not appear in Wiggins & Porter (1971). Next mention is by Eliasson (1965) citing a collection by Fagerlind and Wibom (No. 3135) in 1953.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911),



Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

482. *Dichromena leucocephala* Michx.

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Acc. name: *Rhynchospora colorata* (L.) H.Pfeiff. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Robinson (1902) as *Dichronema leucocephala*. Not mentioned in subsequent Galapagos literature, including Wiggins & Porter (1971).

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

483. *DiCLIPTERA peruviana* (Lam.) Juss.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

484. *Dieffenbachia seguine* (Jacq.) Schott

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Dieffenbachia picta*

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

485. *Digitaria ciliaris* (Retz.) Koeler

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Digitaria adscendens* fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Robinson (1902) as *Panicum sanguinale*, Stewart (1911) as *Digitaria sanguinalis* fide Wiggins & Porter (1971)

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Jäger, H. et al. (2007), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

486. *Digitaria eriantha* Steud.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hamann, O. et al. (1984), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Laegaard, S. et al. (2004), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic

Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1977).

487. *Digitaria eriantha ssp. pentzii* (Stent) Kok

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Digitaria pentzii* Stent fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Laegaard, S. et al. (2004), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

488. *Digitaria horizontalis* Willd.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In Hooker (1847) as *Digitaria serotina*, Andersson (1855) as *Paspalum serotinum*, Robinson (1902) and Stewart (1911) as *Panicum serotinum*.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1951), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1936), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jäger, H. et al. (2007), Lindeman, J.C. et al. (1963), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Restrepo, A. et al. (2011), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Smith, L.B. et al. (1982), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

489. *Digitaria setigera* Roth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cynodon setiger* (Roth) A. Rich. ex Hassk.; Bor (1960) as *Axonopus corymbosus* (Roxb.) Schult.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Blake, S. et al. (2011), CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Vega, A.S. et al. (2003), Veldkamp, J.F. et al. (1973).

490. *Dillenia indica* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Dillenia speciosa* Thunb.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

491. *Dioclea reflexa* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Canavalia reflexa* (Hook. f.) C. Wright

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Dwyer, J. D. et al. (1981), Hamann, O. et al. (1974), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

492. *Dioclea virgata* (Rich.) Amshoff

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Macbride, J.F. et al. (1943), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

493. *Diodia radula* (Willd. & Hoffmanns. ex Roem. & Schult.) Cham. & Schltdl.

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Syn.: *Spermacoce radula* Willd. & Hoffmanns. ex Roem. & Schult. All specimens of *Borreria laevis* and *Diodia radula* listed in the CDS herbarium before March 18th, 2009 were renamed as *Spermacoce remota* or *S. sp.* (name to be adopted in the forthcoming revision of the Catalogue of the Vascular Plants of Ecuador (Charlotte Taylor, pers.comm. 2009). *B. laevis* is not the accepted name for any neotropical plant species anymore (pers. Comm., Charlotte Taylor, MoBot, February 2009; refs. 157). *D. radula*, as treated by Wiggins & Porter (1971), is considered by all recent taxonomic specialists of *Diodia* to be restricted to Venezuela, the Guianas, and NE Brazil and has not been confirmed by them from the Galapagos (pers. comm. Charlotte Taylor, 2009 and refs. 158 and 159). The previously mentioned specimens need to be revised to confirm accurate identification.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van Leeuwen, J.F. et al. (2008), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

494. *Dioscorea bulbifera* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Dioscorea alata*.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

495. *Disocactus flagelliformis* (L.) Barthlott

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Disocactus flagelliformis* (L.) Barthlott and *Cactus flagelliformis* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Standley, P.C. et al. (1962), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

496. *Disocactus sp. 1*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

497. *Distichlis spicata* var. *stricta* (Torr.) Bettle

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Distichlis spicata* (L.) Greene. Apparently based solely on Lawesson 2489 (CDS 4848), which is actually *Paspalum vaginatum*. A. Guézou (Oct. 2009): Species presence confirmed by collections in 2004.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Norman, E.M. et al. (1979), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

498. *Dodonaea viscosa* var. *galapagensis* (Scherff) Porter

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Dodonaea eriocarpa* f. *galapagensis* Scherff

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Near Threatened.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal.

**References:** Itow, S. et al. (1997), Porter, D.M. et al. (1970), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

499. *Dracaena angustifolia* Roxb.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Dracaena ensifolia* Wall.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

500. *Dracaena braunii* Engl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Dracaena sanderiana* Sander fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

501. *Dracaena deremensis* Engl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Dracaena fragrans* (L.) Ker Gawl.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Grayum, M.H. et al. (2003), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

502. *Dracaena fragrans* (L.) Ker Gawl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Aletris fragrans* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Davidse, G. et al. (1994), Grayum, M.H. et al. (2003), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

503. *Dracaena marginata* Hort.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

504. *Drymaria cordata* (L.) Willd. ex Schult.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), CONABIO et al. (2009), Eliasson, U. et al. (1966), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Itow, S. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jäger, H. et al. (2007), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

505. *Drymaria monticola* Howell

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Eliasson, U. et al. (1966), Itow, S. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

506. *Drymaria rotundifolia* A. Gray

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Drymaria nitida* Ball; Zuloaga (1997) as *Alsine rotundifolia* (Poir.) Macloskie

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Eliasson, U. et al. (1966), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

507. *Duranta dombeyana* Moldenke

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1987), Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

508. *Duranta erecta* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Duranta plumieri*, *D. repens* L., *D. repens* var. *microphylla*, *D. repens* var. *repens* fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

509. *Duranta mutisii* L.f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Pinzón.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1994), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

510. *Dypsis lutescens* (H. Wendl.) Beentje & J. Dransf.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Chaenerops humilis*

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

511. *Echeveria peacockii* Croucher

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cotyledon desmetiana* (E. Morren) Hemsl.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

512. *Echeveria pulvinata* Rose

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cotyledon pulvinata* Hook. f.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

513. *Echinocactus sp. 1*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

514. *Echinochloa colona* (L.) Link

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Panicum colonum* L.; *Oplismenus colonus* (L.) Kunth, fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri

Botanical Garden (2010). In Itow (1997) as *Echinochloa colonum*.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1951), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1936), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (1997).

515. *Echinochloa crus-galli* (L.) P. Beauv.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Echinochloa crus-galli* var. *aristata* Gray

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Espejo Serna, A. et al. (2000), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1951), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1936), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

516. *Echinopsis calochlora* K. Schum.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Foster, R.C. et al. (1958), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Navarro, G. et al. (1996), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

517. *Echinopsis eyriesii* (Turpin) Pfeiff. & Otto

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Echinopsis eyriesii* (Turpin) Zucc. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

518. *Echinopsis pachanoi* (Britton & Rose) Friedrich & G.D. Rowley

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Trichocereus pachanoi*

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

519. *Eclipta prostrata* (L.) L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Eclipta alba*, *E. erecta* fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Itow (1997) as *Eclilpta alba*.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Itow, S. et al. (1997), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911),

Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

520. *Elaeis guineensis* Jacq.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Elaeis guineensis* var. *madagascariensis* Jum. & H. Perrier

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Schatz, G.E. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

521. *Elaterium carthagenense* var. *cordatum* (Hook. f.) Svenson

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

this name is according to Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Missouri Botanical Garden (2010) unresolved, but some data suggest that it is synonymous with *Rytidostylis carthagenensis* (Jacq.) Kuntze

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

522. *Elaterium cordatum* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Unresolved nomenclature as of 26-Jul-2011 fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). Some data suggest that it is synonymous with *Rytidostylis carthagenensis* (Jacq.) Kuntze.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Wunderlin, R.P. et al. (1978).

523. *Eleocharis acutangula* (Roxb.) Schult.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Eleocharis fistulosa* Link, *E. fistulosa* Schult. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

524. *Eleocharis atropurpurea* (Retz.) J. Presl. & C. Presl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Eleocharis atropurpurea* (Retz.) Kunth fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Davidse, G. et al. (1994), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), González E. et al.



(1994), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

525. *Eleocharis geniculata* (L.) Roem. & Schult.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Eleocharis capitata* (L) R. Br., *E. caribaea* (Rottb.) S.F. Blake.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

526. *Eleocharis maculosa* (Vahl) Roem. & Schult.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Eleocharis maculosa* (Vahl) R. Br. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Brako, L. et al. (1993), CONABIO et al. (2009), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), González E. et al. (1994), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Standley, P.C. et al. (1958), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

527. *Eleocharis montana* (Kunth) Roem. & Schult.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Eleocharis nodulosa* (Roth) Schult. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Standley, P.C. et al. (1958), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

528. *Eleocharis mutata* (L.) Roem. & Schult.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Davidse, G. et al. (1994), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

529. *Eleocharis sellowiana* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Davidse, G. et al. (1994), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), González E. et al. (1994), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Standley, P.C. et al. (1958), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

530. *Elephantopus mollis* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Elephantopus tomentosus*

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

531. *Eleusine indica* (L.) Gaertn.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Blake, S. et al. (2011), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Espejo Serna, A. et al. (2000), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Laegaard, S. et al. (2001), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Pohl, R.W. et al. (1980), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Reeder, J.R. et al. (1971), Restrepo, A. et al. (2011), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Swallen, J.R. et al. (1955), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

532. *Eleutherine bulbosa* (Mill.) Urb.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Sisyrinchium bulbosum* Mill.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Standley, P.C. et al. (1946), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

533. *Elytraria imbricata* (Vahl) Pers.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Justicia imbricata* Vahl

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

534. *Emilia sonchifolia* (L.) D.C.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cacalia sonchifolia* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Nicolson, D.H. et al. (1980),

Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

535. *Encelia hispida* Andersson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1987), Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

536. *Enteropogon mollis* (Nees) Clayton

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Chloris mollis* (Nees) Swallen, *C. anisopoda* B.L. Rob. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana.

**References:** Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

537. *Enydra maritima* (Kunth) DC.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

538. *Enydra sessilifolia* (Ruiz & Pav.) Cabrera

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Enydra maritima* (Kunth) Less. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

539. *Epidendrum spicatum* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Hágsater, E. et al. (2007), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Liu, H. et al. (2012), Luer, C.A. et al. (1972), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al.

(1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

540. *Epiphyllum oxypetalum* (DC.) Haw.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cereus latifrons* Zucc. ex Pfeiff.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Standley, P.C. et al. (1962), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Véliz Pérez, M.E et al. (2008).

541. *Epipremnum pinnatum* (L.) Engl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Epipremnum aureum* (Linden & André) G.S. Bunting

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

542. *Episcia cupreata* (Hook.) Hanst.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Achimenes cupreata* Hook.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

543. *Eragrostis amabilis* (L.) Wight & Arn. ex Nees

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Eragrostis tenella* (L.) P. Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Schatz, G.E. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

544. *Eragrostis cilianensis* (All.) Vignolo ex Janch.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Eragrostis major* Host, *E. megastachya* (Koeler) Link, *Poa megastachya* Koeler fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). First record Andersson (1854/1858), as *Poa megastachya*. In Svenson (1935) as *Eragrostis cilianensis* (All) Link.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Grant, P.R. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Peterson, P. et al. (2016), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Reeder, J.R. et al.

(1971), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

545. *Eragrostis ciliaris* (L.) R. Br.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Poa ciliaris* L. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Grant, P.R. et al. (1987), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Hendrix, L.B. et al. (1986), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Judziewicz, E. J. et al. (1990), Laegaard, S. et al. (2001), Peterson, P. et al. (2016), Peterson, P.M. et al. (2001), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

546. *Eragrostis mexicana* (Hornem.) Link

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Poa mexicana* Hornem.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), McVaugh, R. et al. (1983), Pohl, R.W. et al. (1980), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Reeder, J.R. et al. (1971), Swallen, J.R. et al. (1955), Tovar, Ó. et al. (1993), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

547. *Eragrostis pastoensis* (Kunth) Trin.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Eragrostis montufari*

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Marchena, Pinta.

**References:** Hamann, O. et al. (1993), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

548. *Eragrostis tenuifolia* (A. Rich.) Hochst. ex Steud.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Eragrostis pilosa*. Early records of *E. pilosa* were probably misidentified *E. tenuifolia* (S. Laegaard).

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

549. *Erechtites hieraciifolius* var. *cacalioides* (Fisch. ex Spreng.) Griseb.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Erechtites cacalioides* (Fisch. ex Spreng.) Less.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

550. *Erigeron alternifolius* (Lawesson & Adersen) N. Andrus & Tye

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Darwiniothamnus alternifolius* Lawesson & Adersen fide Tye (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1987), Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Andrus, N. et al. (2009), Atkinson, R. et al. (2008), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Liu, H. et al. (2012), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tye, A. et al. (2010), Valencia, R. et al. (2000).

551. *Erigeron tenuifolius var. tomentosus* Stewart

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Cited by Stewart (1911) (Stewart 740-741). However, this species is not listed in any other Galapagos literature nor does this taxon appear in Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010) or Wiggins & Porter (1971). Possible synonym of *Darwiniothamnus tenuifolius*.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

552. *Eriobotrya japonica* (Thunb.) Lindl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Mespilus japonica* Thunb.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Chen, J. et al. (2007), CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Linares, J.L. et al. (2005), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

553. *Eriochloa pacifica* Mez

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In Robinson (1902) and Stewart (1911) as *Eriochloa distachya*, Stewart (1911) also as *Eriochloa punctata*, fide Wiggins & Porter (1971)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Blake, S. et al. (2011), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1936), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Reeder, J.R. et al. (1971), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Shaw, R.B. et al. (1987), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tovar, Ó. et al. (1993), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

554. *Eriochloa punctata* (L.) Ham.

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Two species, *E. distachya* and *E. punctata*, have been excluded from the Flora of Galápagos (Wiggins and Porter); they are discussed briefly in the pages concluding the gramineae.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

555. *Eryngium foetidum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Eryngium antihystericum* Rottb.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

556. *Erythrina corallodendron* Herb. Madr. ex Wallich

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Corallodendron occidentale* (L.) Kuntze

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Krukoff, B.A. et al. (1974), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

557. *Erythrina edulis* Triana ex Micheli

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Erythrina esculenta* Sprague

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Krukoff, B.A. et al. (1974), Macbride, J.F. et al. (1943), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

558. *Erythrina fusca* Lour.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Erythrina glauca*

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Prado Erazo, G.E. et al. (1986), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

559. *Erythrina poeppigiana* (Walp.) O.F. Cook

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Micropteryx poeppigiana* Walp.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Cifuentes, M. et al. (19887), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Dwyer, J. D. et al. (1981), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Howard, R.A. et al. (1988), Jørgensen, P.M. et al.

(1999), Krukoff, B.A. et al. (1974), Krukoff, B.A. et al. (1939), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

560. *Erythrina smithiana* Krukoff

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Dodson, C.H. et al. (1978), Dodson, C.H. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000).

561. *Erythrina velutina* Willd.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Erythrina splendida* Diels

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Genovesa, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Grant, P.R. et al. (1980), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Krukoff, B.A. et al. (1939), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Mauchamp, A. et al. (1995), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1971), Smith, A.G. et al. (1964), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

562. *Etilingera elatior* (Jack) R.M. Sm.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Alpinia elatior* Jack

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Vásquez. M.R. et al. (2003).

563. *Eucalyptus camaldulensis* Dehnh.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Eucalyptus rostrata* Schldtl.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Staples, G.W. et al. (2005), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

564. *Eucalyptus cf. grandis* W. Hill ex Maiden

**Taxon status:** The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

565. *Eucalyptus citriodora* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Eucalyptus maculata citriodora*.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.



**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Prado Erazo, G.E. et al. (1986), Staples, G.W. et al. (2005), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

566. *Eucalyptus globulus* Labill.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

567. *Eucalyptus maculata* Hook.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Corymbia maculata* (Hook.) K.D.Hill & L.A.S.Johnson

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

568. *Eucalyptus tereticornis* Sm.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Eucalyptus umbellata* (Gaertn.) Domin

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

569. *Eucharis x grandiflora* Planch. & Linden

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Eucharis lowii* Baker

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

570. *Eucrosia bicolor* Ker Gawler

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal.

**References:** Dodson, C.H. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Meerow, A.W. et al. (1990), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

571. *Eugenia sp. 1*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

572. *Eugenia stipitata* Mc Vaugh

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), McVaugh, R. et al. (1956), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

573. *Euphorbia abdita* (D.G. Burch) Radcl.-Sm.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Chamaesyce abdita* D.G.Burch fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Burch, D. et al. (1969), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Huft, M.J. et al. (1985), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

574. *Euphorbia amplexicaulis* Hook.f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Chamaesyce amplexicaulis* (Hook.f.) D.G. Burch fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Riley, L.A.M. et al. (1925), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935).

575. *Euphorbia cotinifolia* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Alectoroxtonum caracasenum* Klotzsch & Garcke; CONABIO (2009) as *Aklema cotinifolia* (L.) Millsp.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), CONABIO et al. (2009), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

576. *Euphorbia cyathophora* Murray

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Euphorbia heterophylla* f. *cyathophora* (Murray) Voss

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

577. *Euphorbia equisetiformis* Stewart

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Questionable Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Hamann, O. et al. (1979), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

578. *Euphorbia galapageia* B.L. Rob. & Greenm.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Chamaesyce galapageia (B.L. Rob. & Greenm.) D.G. Burch fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Burch, D. et al. (1969), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

579. *Euphorbia graminea* Jacq.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Euphorbia picta Jacq. Burger & Huft (1995) as Adenopetalum boerhaviifolium Klotzsch & Gareke

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal.

**References:** Burger, W. et al. (1995), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

580. *Euphorbia heterophylla* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Euphorbia geniculata Ortega

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Burger, W. et al. (1995), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), CONABIO et al. (2009), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Macbride, J.F. et al. (1951), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

581. *Euphorbia lactea* Haw.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Dodson, C.H. et al. (1985), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

582. *Euphorbia laurifolia* Juss. ex Lam.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Euphorbia latazi* Kunth

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

583. *Euphorbia milii* Des Moul.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Euphorbia bojeri* Hook.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Macbride, J.F. et al. (1951), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Schatz, G.E. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

584. *Euphorbia nummularia* Hook.f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Chamaesyce nummularia* (Hook.f.) D.G. Burch, *Chamaesyce nummularia* var. *glabra* (B.L. Rob. & Greenm.) D.G. Burch, *Chamaesyce nummularia* var. *nummularia* (Hook. f.) D.G. Burch, *Euphorbia nummularia* var. *glabra* B.L. Rob. & Greenm. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Burch, D. et al. (1970), Burch, D. et al. (1969), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

585. *Euphorbia parviflora* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Euphorbia pilulifera* L. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Svenson (1935) as *Euphorbia pilulifera*.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935).

586. *Euphorbia pulcherrima* Willd. ex Klotzsch

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Poinsettia pulcherrima* (Willd. ex Klotzsch) Graham

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Burger, W. et al. (1995), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999),

Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Standley, P.C. et al. (1949), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

587. *Euphorbia punctulata* Andersson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Chamaesyce punctulata* (Andersson) D.G. Burch, *C. bindloensis* (Stewart) D.G. Burch, *Euphorbia anderssonii* Millsp., *E. articulata* Andersson [Illegitimate], *E. articulata* var. *bindloensis* Stewart, *E. bisulcata* J.T. Howell, *E. diffusa* Hook.f. [Illegitimate], *E. howellii* L.C. Wheeler fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Burch, D. et al. (1969), Hassler, A. et al. (1939), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Howell, J.T. et al. (1935), Huft, M.J. et al. (1985), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

588. *Euphorbia recurva* Hook.f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Chamaesyce recurva* (Hook.f.) D.G. Burch, *Euphorbia apiculata* Andersson, *E. flabellaris* Andersson ex Boiss., *E. nesiotica* Rob. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Hassler, A. et al. (1939), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

589. *Euphorbia tirucalli* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Arthrothamnus tirucalli* (L.) Klotzsch & Gareke

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Leach, L.C. et al. (1973), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schatz, G.E. et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

590. *Euphorbia viminea* Hook.f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Euphorbia viminea* var. *abingdonensis* B.L. Rob. & Greenm., *E. viminea* f. *abingdonensis* B.L. Rob. & Greenm., *E. viminea* f. *albemarlensis* B.L. Rob. & Greenm., *E. viminea* f. *barringtonensis* B.L. Rob. & Greenm., *E. viminea* f. *carolensis* B.L. Rob. & Greenm., *E. viminea* f. *castellana* B.L. Rob. & Greenm., *E. viminea* f. *chathamensis* B.L. Rob. & Greenm., *E. viminea* f. *jacobensis* B.L. Rob. & Greenm., *E. viminea* f. *jervensis* B.L. Rob. & Greenm. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935).

591. *Evolvulus convolvuloides* (Willd. ex Schult.) Stearn

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Evolvulus glaber* Spreng., *E. glabriusculus* Choisy, *E. hirsutus* Kunth fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Austin, D.F. et al. (1982), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

592. *Evolvulus simplex* Andersson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Austin, D.F. et al. (1982), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

593. *Exodeconus miersii* (Hook. f.) D'Arcy

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cacabus miersii*, *Dictyocalyx miersii*, *Thinogeton hookeri*, *T. miersii* fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Mauchamp, A. et al. (1995), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

594. *Ficus benjamina* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ficus nitida* Thunb.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

595. *Ficus carica* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wolf, T. et al. (1879).

596. *Ficus cf. benghalensis* L.

**Taxon status:** The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

597. *Ficus elastica* Roxb. ex Hornem.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ficus elastica* var. *variegata* Roxb. ex Hornem.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

598. *Ficus pumila* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ficus longipedicellata* H. Perrier

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Berg, C.C. et al. (1972), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

599. *Fimbristylis dichotoma* (L.) Vahl

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Fimbristylis annua* (All.) Roem. & Schult fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010); *F. diphylla* Vahl fide Wiggins & Porter (1971)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Davidse, G. et al. (1994), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Robinson, B.L. et

al. (1902), Standley, P.C. et al. (1958), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

600. *Fittonia albivenis* (Lindl. ex Veitch) Brummitt

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Adelaster albivenis* Lindl. ex Veitch

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

601. *Flaveria bidentis* (L.) Kuntze

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Flaveria contrayerba* (Cav.) Pers. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

602. *Foeniculum vulgare* Mill.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Anethum foeniculum* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

603. *Fragaria vesca* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Potentilla vesca* (L.) Scop.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2005), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1990), Romoleroux, K. et al. (1996).

604. *Fraxinus uhdei* (Wenz.) Lingelsh.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Fraxinus americana* var. *uhdei* Wenz.; in Wallander, E. 2008 as *Fraxinus cavekiana* Standl. & Steyerm.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Davidse, G. et al. (2009), Green, P.S. et al. (1994), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Motooka, P. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wallander, E. et al. (2008).

605. *Froelichia juncea* ssp. *alata* Howell

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.



Syn.: *Froelichia nudicaulis* ssp. *longispicata* Howell, *F. nudicaulis* var. *longispicata* Hook. f. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

606. *Froelichia juncea* ssp. *juncea* B.L. Rob. & Greenm.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

607. *Froelichia nudicaulis* ssp. *curta* Howell

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Pinzón.

**References:** Howell, J.T. et al. (1933), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Kellogg, V.L. et al. (1902), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

608. *Froelichia nudicaulis* ssp. *lanigera* (Andersson) Eliasson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Froelichia lanigera* Andersson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela.

**References:** Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Howell, J.T. et al. (1933), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

609. *Froelichia nudicaulis* ssp. *nudicaulis* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

610. *Fuertesimalva insularis* (Kearney) Fryxell

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Urocarpidium insulare* (Kearney) Krapov. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical

Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Eliasson, U.H. et al. (1970), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

611. *Furcraea hexapetala* (Jacq.) Urb.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Furcraea cubensis*. In Jørgensen & León-Yáñez (1999) as *Agave hexapetala* Jacq. and *Furcraea cubensis* (Jacq.) Vent.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hamann, O. et al. (1984), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1973), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

612. *Galactia striata* (Jacq.) Urb.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Phaseolus tomentosus* Andersson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Svenson (1935) as *Galatia jussiaeana* var. *volubilis* Benth, fide Wiggins & Porter (1971). In Tropicos (2009) as *Galactia latisiliqua* Desv.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Blake, S. et al. (2011), Burkart, A. et al. (1971), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

613. *Galactia tenuiflora* (Willd.) Wight & Arn.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Glycine tenuiflora* Klein ex Willd. In Stewart (1911) as *Galactea tenuiflora*, Itow (1997) as *Galactia tenuifolia*.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schatz, G.E. et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

614. *Galapagoa darwini* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Unresolved nomenclature as of 26-Jul-2011. Some data suggest that it is synonymous with *Tiquilia darwini* (Hook. f.) A.T. Richardson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

615. *Galapagoa fusca* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Unresolved nomenclature as of 08-Aug-2011 fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). Some data suggest that it is synonymous with *Tiquilia fusca* (Hook. f.) A.T. Richardson.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

616. *Galinsoga gnidiifolia* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Baccharis hemiprionoides* H. Buek. Likely in Robinson (1902) and Stewart (1911) as *Baccharis pingraea* var. *angustissima*.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santiago.

**References:** Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Itow, S. et al. (1997), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

617. *Galinsoga quadriradiata* Ruiz & Pav.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Galinsoga caracasana* (DC.) Sch.Bip., *G. urticaefolia*

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hamann, O. et al. (1979), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1977).

618. *Galium canescens* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Galium reynoldsii*. First record "*Rubia* sp" Hooker (1847), not identified until 1980s.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

619. *Galium galapagoense* Wiggins

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Galium reynoldsii* Dempster fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Itow (1997) as *Galium galapagensis*.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1988), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

620. *Galphimia gracilis* Bartl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Thryallis gracilis* (Bartl.) Kuntze; D'Arcy (1987) as *Galphimia glauca* f. *parviflora* Nied.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Anderson, C. et al. (2007), Brako, L. et al. (1993), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

621. *Galvezia leucantha* ssp. *leucantha* Wiggins

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela.

**References:** Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

622. *Galvezia leucantha* ssp. *porphyrantha* Tye & H. Jäger

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santiago.

**References:** Atkinson, R. et al. (2008), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

623. *Galvezia leucantha* ssp. *pubescens* Wiggins

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santiago.

**References:** Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

624. *Gamochoaeta purpurea* (L.) Cabrera

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Gnaphalium purpureum* fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Moll, E. et al. (1990), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

625. *Gardenia augusta* (L.) Merr.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Gardenia jasminoides* J. Ellis

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Linares, J.L. et al. (2005), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001).

626. *Gazania rigens* L. (Gaertn.)

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Gorteria rigens* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

627. *Geoffroea spinosa* Jacq.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Geoffroea superba* Humb. & Bonpl., *G. striata* (Willd.) Morong fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

628. *Gladiolus communis* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Gladiolus byzantinus* Mill.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

629. *Glechoma hederacea* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Nepeta glechoma* Benth.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

630. *Gliricidia sepium* (Jacq.) Kunth ex Walp.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Robinia sepium* Jacq.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Dwyer, J. D. et al. (1981), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Howard, R.A. et al. (1988), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Linares, J.L. et al. (2005), Prado, L. et al. (1995).

631. *Gloxinia perennis* (L.) Fritsch

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Eucolum crassifolium* Salisb.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

632. *Gloxinia sylvatica* (Kunth) Wiehler

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Achimenes albescens* Rusby

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

633. *Glycine max* (L.) Merr.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In litt., including Christophersen (1932) as *Glycine soja*.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

634. *Gnaphalium viravira* Molina

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In Wiggins & Porter (1971) as *Gnaphalium vira-vira*.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santiago.

**References:** Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Hendrix, L.B. et al. (1986), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

635. *Gomphrena globosa* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Aerva sanguinolenta*

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

636. *Gossypium barbadense* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Gossypium acuminatum* Roxb. ex G. Don

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Atkinson, I. A. E. et al. (1987), CONABIO et al. (2009), Fryxell, P. et al. (1979), Fryxell, P.A. et al. (1992), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Sequeira, A.S. et al. (2000), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

637. *Gossypium darwinii* G. Watt

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Gossypium barbadense* var. *darwinii* (G. Watt) J.B. Hutch. Fryxell (1992) as *Gossypium barbadense* ssp. *darwinii* (G. Watt) Mauer and *Gossypium barbadense* f. *drawinii* (G. Watt) Roberty

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Fryxell, P.A. et al. (1992), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Restrepo, A. et al. (2011), Riley, L.A.M. et al. (1925), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Weeks, A. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

638. *Gossypium klotzschianum* Andersson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Near Threatened.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Grehan, J. et al. (2001), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Weeks, A. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

639. *Gouania polygama* (Jacq.) Urb.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Gouania tomentosa* Jacq. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), CONABIO et al. (2009), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

640. *Govenia utriculata* (Sw.) Lindl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Limodorum utriculatum* Sw.; Wiggins & Porter (1971) as *Cymbidium utriculatum* (Sw.) Sw.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Pinta, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Dodson, C.H. et al. (1980), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Luer, C.A. et al. (1972), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

641. *Grabowskia boerhaaviaefolia* (L. f.) Schltdl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Adersen, H. et al. (1987), Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Itow, S. et al. (1997), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

642. *Graptopetalum paraguayense* (N.E.Br.) E. Walther

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

643. *Greenovia aurea* Webb & Berth.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

644. *Grevillea robusta* A. Cunn. ex R. Br.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1994), Motooka, P. et al. (1987), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

645. *Guadua angustifolia* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Bambusa guadua*, fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).



646. *Guazuma ulmifolia* Lam.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Guazuma invira* (Willd.) G. Don

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Freytag, G.F. et al. (1951), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hamann, O. et al. (1979), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

647. *Gynerium sagittatum* (Aublet) P. Beauv.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Aira gigantea* Steud. and *Arundo saccharoides* (Humb. & Bonpl.) Poir.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Renvoize, S.A. et al. (1998), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

648. *Habenaria alata* Hook.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Habenaria platantheroides* Schltr.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santiago.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Dodson, C.H. et al. (1980), Garay, L.A. et al. (1978), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

649. *Habenaria distans* Griseb.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Habenaria jamaicensis* Fawc. & Rendle

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), CONABIO et al. (2009), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Weber, D. et al. (1973).

650. *Habenaria monorrhiza* (Sw.) Rchb. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Orchis monorrhiza* Sw.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Ames, O. et al. (1952), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jäger, H. et al. (2007), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Schweinfurth, C. et al. (1960), Schweinfurth, C. et al. (1958), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

651. *Hamelia patens* Jacq.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Duhamelia odorata* Willd. ex Roem. & Schult.; *Duhamelia patens* (Jacq.) Pers. and *Duhamelia*

sphaerocarpa (Ruiz & Pav.) Pers.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lorence, D.H. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

652. *Hatiora gaertneri* (Regel) Barthlott

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Rhipsalidopsis gaertneri* (Regel) Moran

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Véliz Pérez, M.E et al. (2008), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2008).

653. *Haworthia attenuata* (Haw.) Haw.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Aloe attenuata* Haw.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

654. *Hedera helix* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Aralia capitata* Jacq.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), CONABIO et al. (2009), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

655. *Hedychium coronarium* J. König

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Hedychium spicatum* Lodd.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

656. *Helianthus annuus* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Helianthus lenticularis* Douglas ex Lindl.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), CONABIO et al. (2009), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2005), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

657. *Heliconia latispatha* Benth.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Bihai latispatha* (Benth.) Griggs

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Andersson, L. et al. (1985), Andersson, L. et al. (1981), Andersson, L. et al. (1992), CONABIO et al. (2009), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

658. *Heliconia* sp. 1

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

659. *Heliotropium anderssonii* Robinson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Sarcanthus asperrimus* Andersson, *Heliotropium asperrimum* (Andersson) Andersson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

660. *Heliotropium angiospermum* Murray

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Heliophytum parviflorum* DC., *Heliotropium parviflorum* L. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Grant, P.R. et al. (1987), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Mauchamp, A. et al. (1995), Restrepo, A. et al. (2011), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

661. *Heliotropium curassavicum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Heliotropium curassavicum* var. *violaceum* Ram. Goyena, H. *lehmannianum* Bruns fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Questionable Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Riley, L.A.M. et al. (1925), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

662. *Heliotropium curassavicum* var. *curassavicum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Heliotropium chenopodioides* Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

663. *Heliotropium indicum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Heliophytum indicum* (L.) DC. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

664. *Heliotropium rufipilum* var. *rufipilum* (Benth.) I.M. Johnst.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Tournefortia rufipila* Benth.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

665. *Hemerocallis* x *hybrids*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

666. *Herissantia crispera* (L.) Brizicky

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Sida crispera* L.; Wiggins & Porter (1971) as *Bogenhardia crispera* (L.) Kearney

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Chen, J. et al. (2007), CONABIO et al. (2009), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Fryxell, P. et al. (1979), Fryxell, P.A. et al. (1992), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

667. *Hibiscus diversifolius* Jacq.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In Stewart (1911) as *Hibiscus diversifolia*.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Itow, S. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van Leeuwen, J.F. et al. (2008), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

668. *Hibiscus mutabilis* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Abelmoschus mutabilis* (L.) Wall. ex Hassk.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), Fryxell, P. et al. (1979), Fryxell, P.A. et al. (1992), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

669. *Hibiscus radiatus* Cav.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Hibiscus unidens* Lindl.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Fryxell, P.A. et al. (1992), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

670. *Hibiscus rosa-sinensis* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), CONABIO et al. (2009), Fryxell, P. et al. (1979), Fryxell, P.A. et al. (1992), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

671. *Hibiscus rosa-sinensis* var. *schizopetalus* Dyer

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Hibiscus schizopetalus* (Dyer ex Mast.) Hook. f.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Fryxell, P. et al. (1979), Fryxell, P.A. et al. (1992), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

672. *Hibiscus tiliaceus* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

673. *Hippeastrum puniceum* (Lam.) Kuntze

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Amaryllis punicea* Lam.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

674. *Hippeastrum reticulatum* Herb.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Amaryllis reticulata* L'Hér.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2008).

675. *Hippeastrum x Dutch hybrids*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

676. *Hippobroma longiflora* (L.) G. Don

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Isotoma longiflora* (L.) C. Presl

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jeppesen, S. et al. (1981), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

677. *Hippomane mancinella* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Alcivar, W. et al. (1983), Anderson, E.F. et al. (1967.), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Blake, S. et al. (2011), Burger, W. et al. (1995), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Escobar, J. et al. (1985), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Restrepo, A. et al. (2011), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1971), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

678. *Hoya carnosa* (L. f.) R. Br.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Asclepias carnosa* L. f.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

679. *Huernia aspera* N.E. Br.

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Unresolved nomenclature as of 16-Jun 2011, fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

680. *Hydrangea macrophylla* (Thunb.) DC.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Hydrangea opuloides* (Lam.) K. Koch

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

681. *Hydrocharis morsus-ranae* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

682. *Hydrocotyle galapagensis* Robinson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

683. *Hydrocotyle umbellata* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Hydrocotyle caffra* Meisn.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1977), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

684. *Hylocereus polyrhizus* (F.A.C. Weber) Britton & Rose

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cereus polyrhizus* F.A.C. Weber

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Madsen, J.E. et al. (1989), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

685. *Hymenocallis littoralis* (Jacq.) Salisb.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Hymenocallis pedalis* Herb., *H. senegambica* Kunth & C.D. Bouché fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

686. *Hypericum pratense* Cham. & Schldl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: *Hypericum uliginosum* var. *pratense* fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

687. *Hypericum thesiifolium* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Hypericum uliginosum* Kunth

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Hammel, B.E. et al. (2007), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Jäger, H. et al. (2007), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Robson, N.K.B. et al. (1990), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

688. *Hypoestes phyllostachya* Baker

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.



**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2008).

689. *Hypoxis decumbens* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Hypoxis decumbens* var. *major* Seub. In Wiggins & Porter (1971) as *Anthericum sessile* Mill.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), CONABIO et al. (2009), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Itow, S. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Standley, P.C. et al. (1946), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

690. *Hyptis atrorubens* Poit.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Mesosphaerum atrorubens* (Poit.) Kuntze fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

691. *Hyptis capitata* Jacq.

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Possible misidentification of *Hyptis rhomboidea*. Wiggins & Porter (1971) report: "This species is closely related to *H. capitata* Jacq., but has somewhat narrower and smaller bracts below the heads of the flowers, and broader and shorter calyx teeth" *H. capitata* is not cited by Wiggins & Porter, though *H. capitata* var. *pilosa* and *H. capitata* var. *mexicana* are cited as synonyms of *H. rhomboidea*.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935).

692. *Hyptis gymnocaulos* Epling

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Epling, C.C. et al. (1936), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

693. *Hyptis mutabilis* (Rich.) Briq.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Hyptis spicata* Poit. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Brako, L. et al. (1993), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Pool, A. et al. (2007), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911).

694. *Hyptis pectinata* (L.) Doit.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Nepeta pectinata* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Gibbs, G.E. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Pool, A. et al. (2007), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

695. *Hyptis rhomboidea* Martens & Galeotti

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pycnanthemum decurrens* Blanco. Likely in Hooker (1847), Andersson (1855) Robinson (1902), Stewart (1911), and Svenson (1935) as *Hyptis capitata*.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

696. *Hyptis sidifolia* (L'Hér.) Briq.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Hyptis sidaefolia*.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

697. *Hyptis sp. 1*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012).

698. *Hyptis spicigera* Lam.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Hyptis subverticillata* Andersson, fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Brako, L. et al. (1993), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Pool, A. et al. (2007), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

699. *Hyptis suaveolens* (L.) Poit.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Hyptis plumieri* Poit.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

700. *Ichnanthus nemorosus* (Sw.) Döll

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Espejo Serna, A. et al. (2000), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Gould, F.W. et al. (1979), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1936), Itow, S. et al. (1987), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Morrone, O. et al. (1995), Pohl, R.W. et al. (1980), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2003).

701. *Impatiens balsamina* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Balsamina hortensis* Desp.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

702. *Impatiens walleriana* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Impatiens sultanii* Hook. f.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

703. *Indigofera suffruticosa* Mill.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Indigofera anil* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.

**References:** Atahuachi, M. et al. (1996), Brako, L. et al. (1993), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Dwyer, J. D. et al. (1981), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Garcia-Barriga, H. et al. (1968), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

704. *Inga edulis* Mart.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Inga ynga* (Vell.) J.W. Moore

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), León, J. et al. (1966), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Pennington, T.D. et al. (1997), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Prado Erazo, G.E. et al. (1986), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

705. *Inga insignis* Knuth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1994), Pennington, T.D. et al. (1997), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

706. *Inga sapindoides* Willd.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Pennington, T.D. et al. (1997), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

707. *Inga spectabilis* (Vahl) Willd.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Inga schimpffii* Harms

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Pennington, T.D. et al. (1997), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Prado Erazo, G.E. et al. (1986), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

708. *Inga striata* Benth.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Inga ochroclada* Harms

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Macbride, J.F. et al. (1943), Macbride, J.F. et al. (1943), Pennington, T.D. et al. (1997), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

709. *Inga vera* Willd.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Inga affinis* DC.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Pennington, T.D. et al. (1997), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

710. *Iochroma ellipticum* (Hook. f.) Hunz.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Acnistus ellipticus* fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Restrepo, A. et al. (2011), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

711. *Ionopsis utricularioides* (Sw.) Lindl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Epidendrum utricularioides* Sw. In Itow (1997) as *Ionopsis utricularioides*.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Ames, O. et al. (1952), Atwood, J.T. et al. (1999), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), CONABIO et al. (2009), Dodson, C.H. et al. (1980), Hágsater, E. et al. (1990), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Luer, C.A. et al. (1972), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schweinfurth, C. et al. (1960), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

712. *Ipomoea alba* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ipomoea bona-nox* L. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Austin, D.F. et al. (1982), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

713. *Ipomoea batatas* (L.) Lam.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Batatas edulis* (Thunb.) Choisy

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Austin, D.F. et al. (1982), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hamann, O. et al. (1974), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

714. *Ipomoea carnea ssp. fistulosa* (Mart. ex Choisy) D.F. Austin

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ipomoea fistulosa* Mart. ex Choisy

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Austin, D.F. et al. (1982), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

715. *Ipomoea galapagensis* Andersson

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Acc. name: *Ipomoea triloba* L. fide Wiggins & Porter (1971), *Ipomoea grandifolia* (Dammer) O'Donnell fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). Wiggins & Porter (1971) describes the taxonomy of *Ipomoea* as "in a state of confusion; study of the complex over a wide area is needed to clarify the taxonomy".

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

716. *Ipomoea habeliana* Oliv.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, A. et al. (1987), Adersen, A. et al. (1987), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Austin, D.F. et al. (1982), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Grant, P.R. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), McMullen, C.K. et al. (2010), McMullen, C.K. et al. (2011), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

717. *Ipomoea imperati* (Vahl) Griseb.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ipomoea stolonifera*

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Austin, D.F. et al. (1982), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1977).

718. *Ipomoea incarnata* (Vahl) Choisy

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ipomoea kinbergii* Andersson, *I. linearifolia* Hook. f. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Austin, D.F. et al. (1982), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Mauchamp, A. et al. (1995), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

719. *Ipomoea nil* (L.) Roth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Convolvulus nil* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Austin, D.F. et al. (1982), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Macbride, J.F. et al. (1959), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

720. *Ipomoea pes-caprae* (L.) R. Br.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ipomoea biloba* Forssk., *I. maritima* R. Br. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Atkinson, I. A. E. et al. (1987), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Austin, D.F. et al. (1982), Finston, T.L. et al. (1997), Grant, P.R. et al. (1985), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

721. *Ipomoea quamoclit* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Quamoclit vulgaris* Choisy

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Austin, D.F. et al. (1982), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Macbride, J.F. et al. (1959), O'Donnell, C.A. et al. (1959), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

722. *Ipomoea tricolor* Cav.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ipomoea rubrocaerulea* Hook.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Austin, D.F. et al. (1982), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), McDonald, A. et al. (1994), O'Donnell, C.A. et al. (1959), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

723. *Ipomoea triloba* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ipomoea galapagensis* Andersson

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Austin, D.F. et al. (1982), Blake, S. et al. (2011), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Jäger, H. et al. (2007), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

724. *Ipomoea tubiflora* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, A. et al. (1987), Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Austin, D.F. et al. (1982), Davis, S. et al. (1987), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

725. *Ipomoea wrightii* Gray

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ipomoea pulchella* Roth fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1977).

726. *Iresine herbstii* Hook.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Achyranthes verschaffeltii* Lem.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1990), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).



727. *Iresine lindenii* Van Houtte

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

728. *Ixora casei* Hance

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lorence, D.H. et al. (1999), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

729. *Ixora coccinea* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ixora coccinea* var. *intermedia* (Elmer) Fosberg & Sachet

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lorence, D.H. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

730. *Ixora finlaysoniana* Wall. ex G. Don

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Linares, J.L. et al. (2005), Lorence, D.H. et al. (1999), Standley, P.C. et al. (1937), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

731. *Jacaranda mimosifolia* D. Don

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Jacaranda chelonia* Griseb.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Gentry, A.H. et al. (1982), Gentry, A.H. et al. (1992), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

732. *Jaegeria gracilis* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Jaegeria crassa* Torres, J. prorepens Hook. f. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jäger, H. et al. (2007), León-Yáñez, S.

et al. (2011), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1900), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

733. *Jaegeria hirta* (Lag.) Less.

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Possible misidentification of *Hyptis rhomboidea* by Stewart (1911) and Svenson (1935). Wiggins & Porter report: "[*H. rhomboidea*] is closely allied to the widespread mainland species *J. hirta* (Lag.) Less, but the latter has relatively shorter receptacular bracts, which are not dark-tipped, and has the ray achenes more definitely enfolded by the involucre bracts".

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Robinson, B.L. et al. (1900), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935).

734. *Jaltomata werffii* D'Arcy

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Jaltomata werffii* D'Arcy

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), D'Arcy, W.C. et al. (1981), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1981), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Vagvolgyi, J. et al. (1974), Valencia, R. et al. (2000).

735. *Jasminocereus thouarsii* var. *delicatus* (E.Y. Dawson) E.F. Anderson & Walk.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cereus thouarsii* F.A.C. Weber

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Anderson, E.F. et al. (1970), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

736. *Jasminocereus thouarsii* var. *sclerocarpus* (Schum.) Anderson & Walk.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Jasminocereus sclerocarpus* (K. Schum.) Backeb. fide Wiggins & Porter (1971)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Anderson, E.F. et al. (1967.), Anderson, E.F. et al. (1970), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

737. *Jasminocereus thouarsii* var. *thouarsii* (F.A.C. Weber) Backeb.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cereus galapagensis* Weber fide Wiggins & Porter (1971)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Anderson, E.F. et al. (1967.), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2010), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

738. *Jasminum azoricum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Jasminum fluminense* Vell.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

739. *Jasminum grandiflorum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Jasminum officinale* f. *grandiflorum* (L.) Kobuski

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Chen, J. et al. (2007), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

740. *Jasminum sambac* (L.) Aiton

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Nyctanthes sambac* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Davidse, G. et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

741. *Jatropha curcas* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Castiglionia lobata* Ruiz & Pav.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Macbride, J.F. et al. (1951), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1973), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

742. *Jatropha gossypifolia* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Adenoropium elegans* Pohl

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

743. *Jatropha podagrica* Hook.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Burger, W. et al. (1995), CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Standley, P.C. et al. (1946), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

744. *Juglans neotropica* Diels

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Juglans equatoriensis* Linden

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Cifuentes, M. et al. (19887), Estupiñan, I. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Prado Erazo, G.E. et al. (1986), Prado, L. et al. (1995), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

745. *Jungia paniculata* (DC.) A.Gray

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Jungia hirsuta* Cuatrec. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1968), Harling, G. et al. (1991), Harling, G. et al. (1962), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

746. *Jussiaea repens* L.

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Wiggins & Porter (1971) only mention four variations of this species: *J. repens* var. *californica*, *J. repens* var. *minor*, *J. repens* var. *peplodes*, and *J. repens* var. *ramulosa*. All of these variations are synonyms of *Ludwigia peploides* (Kunth) Raven; however, *J. repens* is a synonym of *Ludwigia adscendens* (L.) H. Hara. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Christophersen (1932) as *Jussieua repens*.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

747. *Justicia brandegeana* Wash. & L.B. Sm.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *B. guttata* is a synonym "*Beloperone guttata*" of Clavijo et al. (1991), and probably of Flores (1985) and Chavez (1993); was probably misidentified *Pachystachys lutea*, rather than *Justicia brandegeana*.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

748. *Justicia carnea* Lindl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cyrtanthera magnifica* Nees

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

749. *Justicia galapagana* Lindau

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Near Threatened.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Itow, S. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jäger, H. et al. (2007), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1971), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

750. *Kalanchoe blossfeldiana* Poelln.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Kalanchoe globulifera* var. *coccinea* H. Perrier

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), von Poellnitz, K. et al. (1934).

751. *Kalanchoe eriophylla* Hills. & Bojer ex Tul.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cotyledon pannosa* Baker

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Schatz, G.E. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

752. *Kalanchoe fedtschenkoi* Ham. Pers.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Kalanchoe fedtschenkoi* var. *isalensis* Boiteau & Mannoni

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Schatz, G.E. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

753. *Kalanchoe tubiflora* (Harv.) Raym.-Hamet

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Bryophyllum tubiflorum*

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

754. *Kallstroemia adscendens* (Andersson) Robinson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Tribulus adscendens* Andersson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al. (1969), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

755. *Klaprothia fasciculata* (C. Presl) Poston

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Sclerothrix fasciculata* fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

756. *Koanophyllon solidaginoides* (Kunth) R.M. King & H. Rob.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Eupatorium filicaule*, *E. solidaginoides* fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

757. *Kohleria amabilis* (Planch. & Lindl.) Fritsch

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Tydaea ceciliae* André

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Kvist, L.P. et al. (1992), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

758. *Kohleria bogotensis* (G. Nicholson) Fritsch

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Kohleria amabilis* var. *bogotensis* (G. Nicholson) L.P. Kvist & L.E. Skog

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

759. *Kyllinga brevifolia* Rottb.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cyperus brevifolius* (Rottb.) Hassk. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Blake, S. et al. (2011), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jäger, H. et al. (2007), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

760. *Kyllinga pumila* Michx.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cyperus densicaespitosus*.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1977).

761. *Lablab purpureus* (L.) Sweet

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Dolichos lablab* fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

762. *Lactuca sativa* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lactuca scariola* var. *sativa* Moris

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1990), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Reck, G. et al. (1986), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wolf, T. et al. (1879).

763. *Lagerstroemia indica* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lagerstroemia indica* var. *alba* Ram. Goyena; Hokche et al. (2008) as *Lagerstroemia speciosa* (L.) Pers.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

764. *Laguncularia racemosa* (L.) C.F. Gaertn.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Conocarpus racemosus* L.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Andersen, S.W. et al. (1986), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Riley, L.A.M. et al. (1925), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1971), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Sequeira, A.S. et al. (2000), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

765. *Lampranthus aureus* (L.) N.E. Br.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Gibbs, G.E. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

766. *Lansium domesticum* Jack

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

767. *Lantana camara* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lantana armata* Schauer

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1987), Atkinson, I. A. E. et al. (1987), Carvajal, Y. et al. (1985), Castro, S. A. et al. (2010), Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Davis, S. et al. (1987), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Gardener, M. et al. (2010), Gardener, M. R. et al. (1999), Gordillo, J. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hamann, O. et al. (1984), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), MacDonald, I. A. W. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Tapia, W. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Tye, A. et al. (2002).

768. *Lantana montevidensis* (Spreng.) Briq.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lippia montevidensis* Spreng.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Foster, R.C. et al. (1958), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Troncoso, N.S. et al. (1979), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2008).



769. *Lantana peduncularis* Andersson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lantana peduncularis* var. *macrophylla* Moldenke, *L. peduncularis* var. *peduncularis* Andersson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Hooker (1847) as *Lantana canescens* and *L. recta* fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1857), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Atkinson, I. A. E. et al. (1987), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Grant, P.R. et al. (1987), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Moldenke, H.N. et al. (1967), Restrepo, A. et al. (2011), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

770. *Laportea aestuans* (L.) Chew

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Fleurya aestuans* var. *tuberculata* (Andersson) Wedd., *Urtica latifolia* Rich., *U. tuberculata* Andersson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Mauchamp, A. et al. (1995), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1985), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

771. *Lawsonia inermis* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lawsonia alba* Lam.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Linares, J.L. et al. (2005), Lourteig, A. et al. (1989), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

772. *Lecocarpus darwinii* Adersen

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1987), Adersen, H. et al. (1980), Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Arsiniegas, M. et al. (1996), Atkinson, R. et al. (2008), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Gordillo, J. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Jørgensen, P.M. et al.

(1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), Mauchamp, A. et al. (1998), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000).

773. *Lecocarpus lecocarpoides* (Rob. & Greenm.) Cronquist & Stuessy

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Acanthospermum lecocarpoides* (Rob. & Greenm.) fide Royal

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, San Cristóbal.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1987), Adersen, H. et al. (1980), Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Atkinson, R. et al. (2008), Blake, S.F. et al. (1921), Cronquist, A. et al. (1970), Eliasson, U. et al. (1971), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), Mauchamp, A. et al. (1998), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

774. *Lecocarpus leptolobus* (Blake) Cronquist & Stuessy

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Acanthospermum leptolobum* S.F. Blake

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Atkinson, R. et al. (2008), Cronquist, A. et al. (1970), Eliasson, U. et al. (1971), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

775. *Lecocarpus pinnatifidus* Decne

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lecocarpus foliosus* Decaisne fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1987), Adersen, H. et al. (1980), Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Atkinson, R. et al. (2008), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Eliasson, U. et al. (1970), Eliasson, U. et al. (1971), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), McMullen, C.K. et al. (2010), Riley, L.A.M. et al. (1925), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

776. *Ledebouria socialis* (Bak.) Jessop

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Scilla socialis* Baker

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Gibbs, G.E. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

777. *Leersia hexandra* Sw.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Leersia dubia* F. Aresch.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1951), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1936), Judziewicz, E. J. et al. (1990), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Laegaard, S. et al. (2004), Smith, L.B. et al. (1982), Terrell, E.E. et al. (2000), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

778. *Lemna aequinoctialis* Welw.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In Robinson (1902) as *Lemna* sp., Stewart (1911) as *Lemna minor* L., Svenson (1935) as *Lemna minima* Phil., fide Wiggins & Porter (1971). (*L. minima* Phil. is misprinted as *L. minor* Phil. in Wiggins & Porter.)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

779. *Lens culinaris* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lens esculenta* Moench

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Allkin, R. et al. (1986), Chen, J. et al. (2007), CONABIO et al. (2009), Garcia-Barriga, H. et al. (1968).

780. *Lepidium didymum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: *Coronopus didymus* (L.) Sm., *Senebiera pinnatifida* DC. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Al-Shehbaz, I.A. et al. (2002), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

781. *Lepidium sativum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Crucifera nasturtium* E.H.L. Krause

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Holmgren, N.H. et al. (2005), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

782. *Lepidium virginicum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Iberis virginica* (L.) Fisch. & C.A. Mey.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Holmgren, N.H. et al. (2005), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

783. *Leptochloa mucronata* (Michx.) Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Leptochloa filiformis*, fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

784. *Leptochloa virgata* (L.) P. Beauv.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cynosurus domingensis* Jacq. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), CONABIO et al. (2009), Espejo Serna, A. et al. (2000), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Judziewicz, E. J. et al. (1990), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Pohl, R.W. et al. (1980), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tovar, Ó. et al. (1993), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2008).

785. *Leucaena leucocephala* (Lam.) de Wit

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Atkinson, R. et al. (2010), Mueller-Dombois, D. et al. (1987), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

786. *Leucaena leucocephala* ssp. *glabrata* (Rose) Zárate

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Leucaena glabrata* Rose

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Linares, J.L. et al. (2005), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

787. *Leucaena trichodes* (Jacq.) Benth.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Mimosa trichodes* Jacq.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Macbride, J.F. et al. (1943), Macbride, J.F. et al. (1943), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

788. *Lilium candidum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

789. *Lindernia anagallidea* (Michx.) Pennell

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Gratiola anagallidea* Michx.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Standley, P.C. et al. (1973), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

790. *Lindernia sp. 1*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

791. *Linum cratericola* Eliasson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Atkinson, R. et al. (2008), Eliasson, U. et al. (1968), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Mauchamp, A. et al. (1998), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

792. *Linum harlingii* Eliasson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In Robinson (1902) and Stewart (1911) as *Linum oligophyllum*, fide Wiggins & Porter (1971)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Eliasson, U. et al. (1968), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

793. *Linum usitatissimum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Linum humile* Mill.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2005), Rogers, C.M. et al. (1984), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

794. *Liparis nervosa* (Thunb.) Lindl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Epidendrum nervosum* (Thunb.) Thunb.; Wiggins & Porter (1971) as *Empusa paradoxa* Lindl., *Dituilis nepalensis* Raf., *Cymbidium nervosum* Sw. and *Cymbidium bituberculatum* Hook.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Pinta, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jäger, H. et al. (2007), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

795. *Lipocarpha micrantha* (Vahl) G.C. Tucker

**Taxon status:** The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Syn.: *Hemicarpha micrantha*, *H. subsquarrosa* Nees in Mart. Based on only a single Baur record (according to Wiggins & Porter). Probably a misidentification. Koyama, in Wiggins & Porter (1971) accepted it, probably based on the literature record but without seeing it himself as he did not cite "specimens studied".

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

796. *Lippia rosmarinifolia* var. *latifolia* Moldenke

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In Itow (1997) as *Lippia rosmarinifolia* var. *latifolia*.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Pinta, Santiago.

**References:** Itow, S. et al. (1997), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

797. *Lippia rosmarinifolia* var. *rosmarinifolia* Andersson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lippia rosmarinifolia* var. *stewartii* Moldenke

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, Santiago.

**References:** Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1977), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

798. *Lippia rosmarinifolia* var. *stewartii* Moldenke

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta.

**References:** Itow, S. et al. (1997), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

799. *Lippia salicifolia* Andersson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana.

**References:** Adersen, A. et al. (1987), Adersen, A. et al. (1987), Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Atkinson, R. et al. (2008), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Mauchamp, A. et al. (1998), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

800. *Lithophila radicata* (Hook. f.) Standl.

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

According to Wiggins & Porter (1971), *Alternanthera radicata* is a synonym of *Lithophila radicata* (Hook. f.) Standl.; according to Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010), *L. radicata* is a synonym of *A. radicata*. In Itow (1997) as *Lithophila radiata*.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Pinzón, San Cristóbal.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1987), Eliasson, U. et al. (1989), Eliasson, U. et al. (1985), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Howell, J.T. et al. (1933), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Tye, A. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

801. *Lithophila subscaposa* (Hook. f.) Standl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Alternanthera subscaposa* Hook. f.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Pinzón, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Eliasson, U. et al. (1989), Eliasson, U. et al. (1985), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Howell, J.T. et al. (1933), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

802. *Lobelia cliffortiana* L.

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Cited by Stewart (1911) as the accepted name for *L. xalapensis* Kunth, with the original publication details as Sp. Pl. 931 (1753), which under the ICBN would take precedence over *L. xalapensis* Kunth, published in Nov.

Gen. Sp. 3: 315 1819. Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010), however, only mentions *L. cliffortiana* Roem. & Schult. (non L.) with original publication in Syst. Veg. 53 1819. Wiggins & Porter (1971) do not mention *L. cliffortiana* L. or *L. cliffortiana* Roem & Schult.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

803. *Lobelia xalapensis* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Dortmannia monticola* (Kunth) Kuntze, *Lobelia cliffortiana* var. *xalapensis* (Kunth) A.Gray fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Brako, L. et al. (1993), CONABIO et al. (2009), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Jeppesen, S. et al. (1981), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

804. *Lolium perenne* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cynosurus virgatus* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Davidse, G. et al. (1994), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Helsen, P. et al. (2008), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1951), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1927), Judziewicz, E. J. et al. (1990), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Pohl, R.W. et al. (1980), Reed, J. et al. (1995), Swallen, J.R. et al. (1955), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

805. *Lonicera x americana* C. Koch

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lonicera biflora*

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

806. *Lorentea linearis* Andersson

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Unresolved nomenclature as of 27-Jul-2011 fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). Wiggins & Porter (1971) lists this taxa as a questionable synonym of *Pectis subsquarrosa*.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).



807. *Ludwigia erecta* (L.) H. Hara

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Jussiaea erecta* L.; Wiggins & Porter (1971) as *Isnardia discolor* Klotzsch and *Jussiaea acuminata* Sw.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

**References:** Adersen, A. et al. (1987), Adersen, A. et al. (1987), Adersen, H. et al. (1987), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Davidse, G. et al. (2009), González, J. et al. (2007), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

808. *Ludwigia leptocarpa* (Nutt.) H. Hara

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Jussiaea leptocarpa* Nutt. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Svenson (1935) as *Jussieua leptocarpa*.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), CONABIO et al. (2009), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), González, J. et al. (2007), Itow, S. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Munz, P.A. et al. (1974), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1971), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

809. *Ludwigia peploides ssp. peploides* (Kunth) Raven

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In Brako & Zarucchi (1993) as *Jussiaea patibilcensis* Kunth

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

810. *Luffa cylindrica* (L.) M. Roem.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Luffa acutangula*.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Fryxell, P. et al. (1979), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

811. *Luffa sepium* (G. Mey.) C. Jeffrey

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Luffa astorii*.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.

**References:** Fryxell, P. et al. (1979), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

812. *Lycium minimum* C.L. Hitchc.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

813. *Lycopersicon peruvianum* Mill.

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Acc. name: *Solanum peruvianum* L. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010), *Lycopersicon cheesmanii* Riley (= *Solanum cheesmaniae* (Riley) Fosberg) fide Wiggins & Porter (1971)

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

814. *Macraea laricifolia* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lipochaeta laricifolia* (Hook. f.) Gray, *Trigonopterum ponteni* Andersson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Atkinson, I. A. E. et al. (1987), Eliasson, U. et al. (1984), Eliasson, U. et al. (1972), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Harling, G. et al. (1962), Hendrix, L.B. et al. (1986), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

815. *Macrolobium* sp. 1

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

816. *Macroptilium atropurpureum* (Moc. & Sessé ex DC.) Urb.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Phaseolus atropurpureus*

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santiago.

**References:** Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

817. *Macroptilium lathyroides* (L.) Urb.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Phaseolus lathyroides* L. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

818. *Malachra alceifolia* Jacq.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Darwin's specimen was this sp., not *M. capitata* as reported by Hooker (1847) and Andersson (1855).

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1980), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

819. *Malachra capitata* (L.) L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Sida capitata* L. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). Darwin's specimen collected on Santiago was actually *M. alceifolia*. First verified record of *M. capitata* was Jaeger & Tye 652 (2002).

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al. (1980), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

820. *Malpighia coccigera* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Malpighia coccifera* Reichard

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Meyer, F.K. et al. (2000), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

821. *Malpighia emarginata* Sessé & Moc. ex DC.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Malpighia retusa* Benth.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Meyer, F.K. et al. (2000), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

822. *Malus domestica* Borkh.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pyrus malus* L., *Pyrus malus* var. *mitis* Wallr.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Jaramillo, P. et al. (2005).

823. *Malus pumila* (L.) Mill.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pyrus pumila* (Mill.) Steud.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Linares, J.L. et al. (2005), Reck, G. et al. (1986).

824. *Malva parviflora* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Fryxell, P. et al. (1979), Fryxell, P.A. et al. (1992), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

825. *Malvastrum americanum* (L.) Torr.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Fryxell, P. et al. (1979), Fryxell, P.A. et al. (1992), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

826. *Malvastrum coromandelianum* (L.) Garcke

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In Andersson (1855) as *Sida acuta* Burm.f..

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), CONABIO et al. (2009), Fryxell, P. et al. (1979), Fryxell, P.A. et al. (1992), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

827. *Malvastrum tomentosum* ssp. *tomentosum* (L.) S.R. Hill

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Malvastrum scoparium*, *M. dimorphum*

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Howell, J.T. et al. (1935), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

828. *Malvaviscus arboreus* Cav.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Hibiscus malvaviscus* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), CONABIO et al. (2009), Fryxell, P. et al. (1979), Fryxell, P.A. et al. (1992), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

829. *Mammea americana* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

830. *Mammea cf. emarginata* DC.

**Taxon status:** The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

831. *Mammillaria backebergiana* F.G. Buchenau

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

832. *Mammillaria candida* Scheidw.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

833. *Mammillaria columbiana* Salm-Dyck

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

834. *Mammillaria elongata* DC.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Véliz Pérez, M.E et al. (2008).

835. *Mammillaria prolifera ssp. I* (Mill.) Haw.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cactus glomeratus* Lam. (for *M. prolifera*).

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

836. *Mammillaria prolifera ssp. texana* (Engelm.) Borg.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Mammillaria prolifera ssp. multiceps* (Salm-Dyck) U. Guzmán

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

837. *Mammillaria sp. I*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

838. *Mandevilla sanderi* (Hemsl.) Woodson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Dipladenia sanderi* Hemsl.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

839. *Mangifera indica* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Mangifera austroyunnanensis* Hu

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

840. *Manihot esculenta* Crantz

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Manihot utilissima* Pohl; *Jatropha manihot* L. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). First Record was Fitzroy "yuca". Reported on Floreana by Wolf (1879).

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Wolf, T. et al. (1879).

841. *Mansoa standleyi* (Steerm.) A.H. Gentry

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pachyptera standleyi* (Steerm.) A.H. Gentry

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

842. *Maranta arundinacea* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Maranta arundinacea* f. *sylvestris* Matuda

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

843. *Matisia cordata* Bonpl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Quararibea cordata* (Bonpl.) Vischer

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hamann, O. et al. (1974), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

844. *Matricaria chamomila* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Luteyn, J.L. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

845. *Matricaria recutita* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Matricaria chamomila*

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

846. *Matthiola incana* (L.) R. Br.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cheiranthus incanus* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Standley, P.C. et al. (1946), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

847. *Maxillaria* sp.

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

F. Bungartz: only three specimens in CDS herbarium, all lacking flowers, all material intercepted by the Ecuadorian quarantine service SICGAL, no records of this genus being introduced into the wild.

**Origin:** Introduced, Intercepted.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

848. *Maytenus octogona* (L'Hér.) DC.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Maytenus obovata* Hook. f. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1971), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

849. *Mecardonia procumbens* (Mill.) Small

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Mecardonia dianthera* (Sw.) Pennell fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). D'Arcy (1987) as *Mecardonia tenuis* Small

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jäger, H. et al. (2007), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

850. *Medicago sativa* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Medicago afghanica* Vassilcz.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).



851. *Megaskepasma erythrochlamys* Lindau

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

852. *Melia azedarach* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Melia azedarach* subvar. *intermedia* Makino

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), MacDonald, I. A. W. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

853. *Melicoccus bijugatus* Jacq.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Melicoccus bijuga* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Linares, J.L. et al. (2005), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

854. *Melinis minutiflora* P. Beauv.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Agrostis glutinosa* Fisch. ex Nees

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Laegaard, S. et al. (2004), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1977), Zizka, G. et al. (1988), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2003).

855. *Melissa officinalis* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Melissa bicornis* Klokov

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

856. *Mentha spicata* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Lundh, J.P. et al.

(1995), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

857. *Mentha suaveolens* Ehrh.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

858. *Mentha x piperita* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Mentha citrata* Ehrh.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Hickman, C.P. Jr. et al. (1998), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Reck, G. et al. (1986), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

859. *Mentzelia aspera* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Acrolasia squalida* Hook. f., *Mentzelia aspera* var. *canescens* Andersson, *M. aspera* var. *lobata* Andersson, *M. aspera* var. *virescens* Andersson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1857), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), CONABIO et al. (2009), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Weigend, M. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

860. *Merremia aegyptia* (L.) Urb.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Batatas pentaphylla* (L.) Choisy, *Ipomoea pentaphylla* Jacq. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Austin, D.F. et al. (1982), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Grant, P.R. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), McDonald, A. et al. (1994), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

861. *Merremia umbellata* (L.) Hallier f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Convolvulus umbellatus* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Austin, D.F. et al. (1982), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), McDonald, A. et al. (1994), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1977).

862. *Miconia robinsoniana* Cogn.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adsersen, H. et al. (1987), Adsersen, H. et al. (1987), Adsersen, H. et al. (1989), Atkinson, I. A. E. et al. (1987), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Blair, C. et al. (1985), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Estupiñan, I. et al. (1985), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Gradstein, S.R. et al. (1994), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Itow, S. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jäger, H. et al. (2007), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Klimaszewski, J. et al. (1998), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Liu, H. et al. (2012), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Restrepo, A. et al. (2011), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1971), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1973), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

863. *Microchilus weberianus* (Garay) Ormerod

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Erythroides weberiana* Garay fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Dodson, C.H. et al. (1980), Garay, L.A. et al. (1978), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.).

864. *Mimosa pudica* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Mimosa unijuga* Duchass. & Walp.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Howard, R.A. et al. (1988), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

865. *Mirabilis jalapa* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Mirabilis dichotoma* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Standley, P.C. et al. (1937), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

866. *Mollugo cerviana* (L.) Ser.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Pharnaceum cervianum L.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), Eliasson, U. et al. (1966), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

867. *Mollugo crockeri* Howell

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

868. *Mollugo flavescens ssp. flavescens* Andersson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Near Threatened.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

869. *Mollugo flavescens ssp. gracillima* (Andersson) Eliasson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Mollugo flavescens ssp. angustifolia* Howell

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Eliasson, U. et al. (1970), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Mauchamp, A. et al. (1995), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

870. *Mollugo flavescens ssp. insularis* (Howell) Eliasson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Mollugo insularis* Howell

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.

**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1970), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

871. *Mollugo flavescens ssp. striata* (Howell) Eliasson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Mollugo striata* Howell

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Genovesa, Wolf.

**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1970), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

872. *Mollugo floriana ssp. floriana* (B.L. Rob.) Howell

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Itow, S. et al. (1997), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

873. *Mollugo floriana ssp. gypsophiloides* Howell

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Pinzón.

**References:** Howell, J.T. et al. (1933), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

874. *Mollugo floriana ssp. santacruziana* (Christoph.) Eliasson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Mollugo snodgrassii* var. *santacruziana* Christoph. fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Eliasson, U. et al. (1970), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

875. *Mollugo snodgrassii* Robinson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1987), Eliasson, U. et al. (1966), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009),

Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

876. *Momordica charantia* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Momordica indica* L. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1971), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

877. *Monstera adansonii* var. *laniata* (Schott) Madison

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Monstera blanchetii* Schott

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

878. *Monstera deliciosa* Liebm.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Monstera borsigiana* Engl.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

879. *Monstera obliqua* Miq.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Monstera falcifolia* Engl.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

880. *Morinda citrifolia* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

881. *Morus nigra* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

882. *Mucuna rostrata* Benth.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Stizolobium rostratum* (Benth.) Kuntze

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Atahuachi, M. et al. (1996), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

883. *Muhlenbergia microsperma* (DC.) Trin.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Podosemum debile* Kunth

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Espejo Serna, A. et al. (2000), Hendrix, L.B. et al. (1986), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1936), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Peterson, P.M. et al. (2001), Peterson, P.M. et al. (1991), Tovar, Ó. et al. (1993), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

884. *Muntingia calabura* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), CONABIO et al. (2009), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Prado Erazo, G.E. et al. (1986), Standley, P.C. et al. (1946), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

885. *Murraya paniculata* (L.) Jack

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Chalcas paniculata* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Chen, J. et al. (2007), CONABIO et al. (2009), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Standley, P.C. et al. (1937), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

886. *Musa acuminata* "Guineo enano" Colla

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

887. *Musa acuminata* "Guineo morado" AAA Colla

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Musa corniculata* Kurz; *Musa rumphiana* Kurz; *Musa simiarum* Kurz; CONABIO (2009) as *Musa zebrina* L. Van Houtte ex Planch.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Grayum, M.H. et al. (2003), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

888. *Musa acuminata* "**Guineo**" Colla

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Musa x paradisiaca*; Wiggins & Porter (1971) as *Musa rumphiana* Kurz

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Grayum, M.H. et al. (2003), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Troncoso, N.S. et al. (1979), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Wolf, T. et al. (1879).

889. *Musa acuminata* "**Orito**" Colla

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Musa cavendishii* Lamb. ex Paxton

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Grayum, M.H. et al. (2003), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Reck, G. et al. (1986), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

890. *Musa acuminata* Colla

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Musa cavendishii* Lamb. ex Paxton; Wiggins & Porter (1971) as *Musa corniculata* Kurz; *Musa rumphiana* Kurz and *Musa simiarum* Kurz

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Grayum, M.H. et al. (2003), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

891. *Musa acuminata x balbisiana* "**Maqueño**" AAB Colla

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

892. *Musa acuminata x balbisiana* "**Verde**" Colla

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Musa acuminata*.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Reck, G. et al. (1986), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).



893. *Musa velutina* H. Wendl & Drude  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Grayum, M.H. et al. (2003), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Väre, H. et al. (2009).
894. *Musa × paradisiaca* L.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Musa × sapientum* L.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
895. *Mussaenda philippica* A. Rich.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
896. *Najas guadelupensis* (Spreng.) Magnus  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Najas microdon* var. *guadelupensis* (Spreng.) A. Braun; in Wiggins & Porter (1971) as *Najas microdon* A. Braun  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), CONABIO et al. (2009), Hamann, O. et al. (1979), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
897. *Najas marina ssp. marina* L.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Najas marina* var. *latifolia* K.Schum. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)  
**Origin:** No Data.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).
898. *Nama dichotomum* (Ruiz & Pav.) Choisy  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Hydrolea dichotoma* Ruiz & Pav fide Wiggins & Porter (1971)  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), CONABIO et al. (2009), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009),

Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

899. *Nasturtium officinale* R. Br.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum* (L.) Hayek

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Holmgren, N.H. et al. (2005), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

900. *Nautilocalyx cf. lucianii* (Linden & E. Fourn.) Wiehler

**Taxon status:** The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Syn.: *Episcia lucianii* Linden & E. Fourn. (for *Nautilocalyx lucianii* (Linden & E. Fourn.) Wiehler)

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

901. *Neomarica gracilis* (Herb.) Sprague

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Marica gracilis* Herb.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Standley, P.C. et al. (1946), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

902. *Neoregelia carolinae f. tricolor* (M.B. Foster) M.B. Foster ex L.B. Sm.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Neoregelia carolinae* var. *tricolor* M.B. Foster

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Smith, L.B. et al. (1979), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

903. *Neptunia plena* (L.) Benth.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Desmanthus plenus* (L.) Willd., *Neptunia surinamensis* Steud. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Adsersen, H. et al. (1987), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schery, R.W. et al. (1951), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Windler, D.R. et al. (1966).

904. *Nerium oleander* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Nerium indicum* Mill.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

905. *Nertera granadensis* (Mutis ex L. f.) Druce

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Gomozia granadensis* Mutis ex L. f.; in Bacigalupo, N. M., E. L. Cabral & C. M. Taylor 2008 as *Cunina sanfuentes* Clos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Bacigalupo, N.M. et al. (2008), Brako, L. et al. (1993), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Standley, P.C. et al. (1937), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

906. *Nicandra physalodes* (L.) Gaertn.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Boberella nicandra* E.H.L. Krause; *Nicandra minor* Hort. ex Fisch.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santiago.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Macbride, J.F. et al. (1962), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

907. *Nicotiana glutinosa* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

908. *Nicotiana tabacum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Castro, S. A. et al. (2010), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Nee, M. et al. (1986), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1973), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

909. *Nolana galapagensis* (Christoph.) Johnst.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Periloba galapagensis* Christophersen fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Eliasson, U. et al. (1970), Eliasson, U.H. et al. (1970), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1994), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), Mesa, A. et al. (1981), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

910. *Nymphaea capensis* var. *zanzibarensis* (Casp.) Conard

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

911. *Ochroma pyramidale* (Cav. ex Lam.) Urban

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Bombax pyramidale* Cav. ex Lam.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Moll, E. et al. (1990), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Prado Erazo, G.E. et al. (1988), Prado Erazo, G.E. et al. (1986), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1973), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

912. *Ocimum basilicum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ocimum thrysiflorum* L. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

913. *Ocimum basilicum* var. *basilicum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Salvia alvajaca*

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

914. *Ocimum basilicum* var. *pilosum* (Willd.) Benth.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ocimum pilosum* Willd.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

915. *Ocimum campechianum* Mill.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ocimum micranthum*, *Salvia alvajaca*

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Fryxell, P. et al. (1979), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

916. *Odontonema cuspidatum* (Nees) Kuntze

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Eranthemum coccineum* Lem.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

917. *Oldenlandia corymbosa* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Hedyotis corymbosa* (L.) Lam.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Bacigalupo, N. et al. (1999), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1977).

918. *Olea europaea* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Linares, J.L. et al. (2005), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

919. *Ombrophytum peruvianum* Poepp. & Endl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1976), Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

920. *Ombrophytum subterraneum* (Aspl.) B. Hansen  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Juelia subterranea* Aspl. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1976), Hansen, B. et al. (1980), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
921. *Oncidium hyphaematicum* Rchb. f.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Dodson, C.H. et al. (2003), Dodson, C.H. et al. (1980), Dodson, C.H. et al. (1989), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
922. *Oplismenus burmannii* (Retz.) P. Beauv.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Oplismenus affinis* Schult.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), McVaugh, R. et al. (1983).
923. *Oplismenus compositus* (L.) P. Beauv.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Oplismenus setarius* (Lam.) Roem. & Schult., *Oplismenus rariflorus* J. Presl fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santiago.  
**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1951), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2003).
924. *Opuntia cf. monacantha ssp. monacantha* (Willd.) Haw.  
**Taxon status:** The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
925. *Opuntia cf. monacantha var. variegata* (Willd.) Haw.  
**Taxon status:** The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

926. *Opuntia dillenii* (Ker Gawl.) Haw.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cactus dillenii* Ker Gawl.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Madsen, J.E. et al. (1989), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

927. *Opuntia echios* var. *barringtonensis* E.Y. Dawson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Opuntia zacana* Howell.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Fé.

**References:** Anderson, E.F. et al. (1967.), Davis, S. et al. (1987), Hicks, D.J. et al. (1996), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

928. *Opuntia echios* var. *echios* Howell

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Opuntia myriacantha* Weberfide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Anderson, E.F. et al. (1967.), Anderson, E.F. et al. (1970), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Helsen, P. et al. (2008), Hicks, D.J. et al. (1996), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

929. *Opuntia echios* var. *gigantea* Howell

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Opuntia zacana* Howell.; Wiggins & Porter (1971) as *Opuntia galapageia* var. *gigantea* Backeb.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Anderson, E.F. et al. (1967.), Blake, S. et al. (2011), Davis, S. et al. (1987), Helsen, P. et al. (2008), Hicks, D.J. et al. (1996), Howell, J.T. et al. (1933), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1978), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

930. *Opuntia echios* var. *inermis* E.Y. Dawson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Opuntia zacana* Howell.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Anderson, E.F. et al. (1967.), Hicks, D.J. et al. (1996), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

931. *Opuntia echios var. zacana* (Howell) E.F. Anderson & Walk.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Opuntia zacana* Howell.; Wiggins & Porter (1971) as *Opuntia galapageia var. zacana* Backeb.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Anderson, E.F. et al. (1970), Davis, S. et al. (1987), Hicks, D.J. et al. (1996), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

932. *Opuntia ficus-indica* (L.) Mill.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cactus ficus-indica* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Madsen, J.E. et al. (1989), Quintana, C. et al. (2016), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

933. *Opuntia galapageia var. galapageia* Hemsl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Pinta, Santiago.

**References:** Davis, S. et al. (1987), Hicks, D.J. et al. (1996), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

934. *Opuntia galapageia var. macrocarpa* E.Y. Dawson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Pinzón.

**References:** Anderson, E.F. et al. (1967.), Hicks, D.J. et al. (1996), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

935. *Opuntia galapageia var. profusa* E.F. Anderson & Walk.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.



**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santiago.

**References:** Anderson, E.F. et al. (1970), Hicks, D.J. et al. (1996), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

936. *Opuntia helleri* K. Schum.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Opuntia galapageia* var. *helleri* Backeb.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Genovesa, Marchena, Wolf.

**References:** Anderson, E.F. et al. (1967.), Grant, P.R. et al. (1987), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hicks, D.J. et al. (1996), Howell, J.T. et al. (1933), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Mauchamp, A. et al. (1995), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

937. *Opuntia insularis* Stewart

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Opuntia galapageia* var. *insularis* Backeb.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1987), Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), De Vries, T. et al. (1987), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Hicks, D.J. et al. (1996), Howell, J.T. et al. (1933), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

938. *Opuntia leucotricha* DC.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

939. *Opuntia megasperma* var. *megasperma* Howell

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela.

**References:** Anderson, E.F. et al. (1967.), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Davis, S. et al. (1987), Hicks, D.J. et al. (1996), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

940. *Opuntia megasperma var. mesophytica* J. Lundh  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Hicks, D.J. et al. (1996), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1970), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Poorman, L.H. et al. (1983), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
941. *Opuntia megasperma var. orientalis* Howell  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Isabela, San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Anderson, E.F. et al. (1967.), Atkinson, R. et al. (2008), Davis, S. et al. (1987), Hicks, D.J. et al. (1996), Howell, J.T. et al. (1933), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Porter, D.M. et al. (1978), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
942. *Opuntia microdasys var. I* (Lehm.) Pfeiff.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).
943. *Opuntia microdasys var. albispina* Fobe  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Opuntia microdasys* subsp. *microdasys*  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.  
**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).
944. *Opuntia monacantha* Haw.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Tropic.org. et al. (2009).
945. *Opuntia saxicola* Howell  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Opuntia galapageia* var. *saxicola* Backeb.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Anderson, E.F. et al. (1967.), Hicks, D.J. et al. (1996), Howell, J.T. et al. (1933), Lundh, J.P. et

al. (1995), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

946. *Opuntia sp. 1*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Eradicated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

947. *Opuntia subulata* (Muehlenpf.) Engelm.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pereskia subulata* Muehlenpf.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Madsen, J.E. et al. (1989), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

948. *Origanum majorana* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Majorana hortensis* Moench

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

949. *Origanum vulgare* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Origanum normale* D. Don

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

950. *Oryza sativa* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Oryza rubriarbis* (Desv.) Steud.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), CONABIO et al. (2009), Espejo Serna, A. et al. (2000), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1951), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2005), Tateoka, T. et al. (1963), Terrell, E.E. et al. (2000), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

951. *Oxalis corniculata* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al.

(2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jäger, H. et al. (2007), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lourteig, A. et al. (2000), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (1997).

952. *Oxalis debilis* var. *corymbosa* (DC.) Lourteig

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Oxalis corymbosa* DC. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

953. *Oxalis dombeyi* A. St.-Hil.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Oxalis agassizii* Rose, *Oxalis cornellii* Andersson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Andersson (1855, 1861) and Svenson (1935) as *Oxalis barrelieri* L.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Burger, W. et al. (1995), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

954. *Oxalis latifolia* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Acetosella violacea* ssp. *latifolia* (Kunth) Kuntze

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

955. *Oxalis megalorrhiza* Jacq.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Acetosella megalorrhiza* (Jacq.) Kuntze. In Andersson (1855), Robinson (1902) and Stewart (1911) as *Oxalis carnososa* fide Wiggins & Porter.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lourteig, A. et al. (2000), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

956. *Oxalis triangularis* A. St.-Hil.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Acetosella triangularis* (A. St.-Hil.) Kuntze; Lourteig (2000) as *Oxalis tenuiscaposa* R. Knuth

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lourteig, A. et al. (2000), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (1997).

957. *Oxalis tuberosa* Molina

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Acetosella tuberosa* (Molina) Kuntze

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lourteig, A. et al. (2000), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

958. *Pachystachys lutea* Nees

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Beloperone guttata*, in Brako (1993) as *Justicia lutea* Ruiz & Pav. ex Nees

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

959. *Pandanus tectorius* var. *sinensis* Warb. in Engl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pandanus odoratissimus* var. *sinensis* (Warb. in Engl.) Kaneh.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

960. *Panicum alatum* var. *minus* (Andersson) Zuloaga & Morrone

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Panicum alatum*. In Robinson (1902) as *Panicum hirticaule*.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

961. *Panicum arundinariae* Trin. ex E. Fourn.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Panicum virgultorum* Hack.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), CONABIO et al. (2009), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Espejo Serna, A. et al. (2000), Pohl, R.W. et al. (1980), Swallen, J.R. et al. (1955), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2003).

962. *Panicum dichotomiflorum* Michx.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Blake, S. et al. (2011), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Reeder, J.R. et al. (1971), Renvoize, S.A. et al. (1998), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

963. *Panicum fuscum f. firmius* Andersson

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Described by Andersson (1855) but does not appear in subsequent literature, including Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). It is likely that Andersson's infraspecific taxa were never accepted. The accepted name of *Panicum fuscum* is *Brachiaria fasciculata* (Sw.) Parodi, fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

964. *Panicum fuscum f. pubescens* Andersson

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Described by Andersson (1855) but does not appear in subsequent literature, including Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). It is likely that Andersson's infraspecific taxa were never accepted. The accepted name of *Panicum fuscum* is *Brachiaria fasciculata* (Sw.) Parodi, fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

965. *Panicum fuscum f. vegetius*

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Described by Andersson (1855) but does not appear in subsequent literature, including Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). It is likely that Andersson's infraspecific taxa were never accepted. The accepted name of *Panicum fuscum* is *Brachiaria fasciculata* (Sw.) Parodi, fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

966. *Panicum glutinosum* Sw.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Homolepis glutinosa* (Sw.) Zuloaga & Soderstr. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Itow, S. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1985), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

967. *Panicum hirticalue* var. *majus* Andersson

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Acc. name: *Panicum hirticaule* Presl. fide Wiggins & Porter (1971), *Panicum alatum* Zuloaga & Morrone fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

968. *Panicum hirticaule* J. Presl

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In Andersson (1855) as *Panicum hirticaulon*, Robinson (1902) and Stewart (1911) as *Panicum hirticaulum* var. *majus*.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Adersen, A. et al. (1987), Adersen, A. et al. (1987), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Reed, J. et al. (1995), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

969. *Panicum hirticaule* var. *glabrescens* Andersson

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Described by Andersson (1855) but does not appear in subsequent literature, including Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

970. *Panicum hirticaule* var. *minus* Andersson

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Acc. name: *Panicum hirticaule* Presl. fide Wiggins & Porter (1971), *Panicum alatum* Zuloaga & Morrone fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Stewart (1911) as *P. hirticaulum* var. *minus*.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

971. *Panicum laxum* Sw.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Panicum boliviense* Hack.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Davidse, G. et al. (1994), Davidse, G. et al. (1994), Gould, F.W. et al. (1979), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Reeder, J.R. et al. (1971), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

972. *Panicum maximum* Jacq.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Urochloa maxima* (Jacq.) R.D. Webster

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Blake, S. et al. (2011), Davidse, G. et al. (1994), Davidse, G. et al. (1994), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Laegaard, S. et al. (2004), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Moll, E. et al. (1990), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

973. *Panicum polygonatum* Schrad.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Panicum boliviense* Hack. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Judziewicz, E. J. et al. (1990), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Morrone, O. et al. (1995), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (1992), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (1997).

974. *Parietaria debilis* G. Forst.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Parietaria floridana* Nutt fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

975. *Parietaria floridana* Nutt.

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Acc. name: *Parietaria debilis* Forst. fide Wiggins & Porter (1971). However, this taxon is accepted by Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

976. *Parkinsonia aculeata* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Parkinsonia thornberi* M.E. Jones fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden



(2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), McMullen, C.K. et al. (2011), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schery, R.W. et al. (1951), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1971), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

977. *Paspalidium geminatum* (Forssk.) Stapf

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Panicum fluitans* Retz., *P. geminatum* Forssk. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

978. *Paspalum conjugatum* Bergius

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Blake, S. et al. (2011), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Chase, A. et al. (1939), Chase, A. et al. (1929), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), CONABIO et al. (2009), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Itow, S. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jäger, H. et al. (2007), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Restrepo, A. et al. (2011), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1971), Smith, L.B. et al. (1982), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2003).

979. *Paspalum distichum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Digitaria paspalodes* Michx.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Chase, A. et al. (1939), Chase, A. et al. (1929), Davidse, G. et al. (1994), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1927), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2003).

980. *Paspalum fasciculatum* Willd. ex Fluggé

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Paspalum vaginatum* var. *pleostachyum* Döll

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chase, A. et al. (1939), Chase, A. et al. (1929), CONABIO et al. (2009), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Espejo Serna, A. et al. (2000), Swallen, J.R. et al. (1955), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2003).

981. *Paspalum galapageium* var. *galapageium* Chase

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Paspalum canescens* Andersson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Robinson (1902) as *Panicum longe-pedunculatum* fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Reeder, J.R. et al. (1971), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2003).

982. *Paspalum galapageium* var. *minoratum* Chase

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In Robinson (1902) as *Panicum longe-pedunculatum* fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Chase, A. et al. (1929), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1935), Itow, S. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Reeder, J.R. et al. (1971), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2003).

983. *Paspalum paniculatum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Panicum paniculatum* (L.) Kuntze

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chase, A. et al. (1929), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Espejo Serna, A. et al. (2000), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1927), Smith, L.B. et al. (1982), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2003).

984. *Paspalum penicillatum* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Chase, A. et al. (1929), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1994), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Reeder, J.R. et al. (1971), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tovar, Ó. et al. (1993), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

985. *Paspalum racemosum* Lam.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Paspalum manabiense* Mez

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chase, A. et al. (1939), Chase, A. et al. (1929), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1927), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Morrone, O. et al. (1992), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2003).

986. *Paspalum redundans* Chase

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, A. et al. (1987), Adersen, A. et al. (1987), Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Chase, A. et al. (1929), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1935), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2003).

987. *Paspalum vaginatum* Sw.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Many specimens (from the lagoons at Puerto Villamil) originally identified as *Pennisetum clandestinum*.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Laegaard, S. et al. (2004), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

988. *Passiflora colinvauxii* Wiggins

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, A. et al. (1987), Adersen, A. et al. (1987), Adersen, H. et al. (1987), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1988), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1971), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

989. *Passiflora edulis* Sims

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Passiflora diaden* Vell.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Blake, S. et al. (2011), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Killip, E.P. et al. (1938), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1988), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tapia, W. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

990. *Passiflora foetida* var. *galapagensis* Killip.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Only one variety of *Passiflora foetida* is present in the Galapagos: *P. foetida* var. *galapagensis*.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Itow, S. et al. (1997), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

991. *Passiflora ligularis* Juss.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Passiflora serratistipula* DC.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), CONABIO et al. (2009), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Killip, E.P. et al. (1938), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1988), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

992. *Passiflora maliformis* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Passiflora caudata* A.H. Gentry

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Holm-Nielsen, L.B. et al. (1988), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

993. *Passiflora quadrangularis* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Granadilla quadrangularis* (L.) Medik.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Holm-Nielsen, L.B. et al. (1988), Killip, E.P. et al. (1938), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1988), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

994. *Passiflora suberosa* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Passiflora lineariloba* Hook. f. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).  
In Andersson (1855) as *Passiflora linearifolia*, Stewart (1911) as *Passiflora subrosa*.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Holm-Nielsen, L.B. et al. (1988), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Killip, E.P. et al. (1938), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1988), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

995. *Passiflora tridactylites* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Deginani, N.B. et al. (2001), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Killip, E.P. et al. (1938), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1988), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

996. *Pastinaca sativa* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Peucedanum sativum*

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Reck, G. et al. (1986), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

997. *Pectis linifolia* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pectidium punctatum* Less. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Itow (1999) as *Pectis liniaefolia*.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), CONABIO et al. (2009), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

998. *Pectis subsquarrosa* (Hook. f.) Schultz-Bip.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lorentea gracilis* Hook.f., *L. subsquarrosa* Hook.f., *Pectis anderssonii* Robinson, *P. hookeri* Robinson, *P. glabra* fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). Wiggins & Porter (1971)

also lists *Lorentea linearis* Anderss. as a doubtful synonym of this species.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), Riley, L.A.M. et al. (1925), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

999. *Pectis tenuifolia* (DC.) Sch. Bip.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lorentea tenuifolia* DC. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), Riley, L.A.M. et al. (1925), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1000. *Pedilanthus tithymaloides* (L.) Poit.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Euphorbia tithymaloides* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Burger, W. et al. (1995), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Standley, P.C. et al. (1949), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1001. *Pelargonium graveolens* L'Hér.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pelargonium intermedium* Kunth

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Gibbs, G.E. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1002. *Pelargonium peltatum* (L.) L'Hér.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Geranium peltatum* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1003. *Pelargonium x domesticum* L.H. Bailey

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1994), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1004. *Pelargonium x hortorum* L.H. Bailey

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1005. *Pennisetum occidentale* Chase

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1006. *Pennisetum pauperum* Nees ex Steud.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Amphochaeta exaltata* Andersson

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santiago.

**References:** Adsersen, H. et al. (1987), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Hendrix, L.B. et al. (1986), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Pensiero, J.F. et al. (2003), Reeder, J.R. et al. (1971), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1007. *Pennisetum purpureum* Schumach.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Amphochaeta exaltata* Andersson, *Pennisetum exaltatum* (Andersson) Hook.f. ex Jacks. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, I. A. E. et al. (1987), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hamann, O. et al. (1984), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Laegaard, S. et al. (2004), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), MacDonald, I. A. W. et al. (1987), Restrepo, A. et al. (2011), Rosenberg, D. et al. (1987), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tapia, W. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1008. *Pentas lanceolata* (Forssk.) Deflers

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ophiorrhiza lanceolata* Forssk.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lorence, D.H. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1009. *Peperomia fraseri* C. DC.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Peperomia resedaeflora* Linden & André, Jørgensen & León-Yáñez (1999) as *Peperomia fraseri* var. *peltata* Yunck. and *Peperomia fraseri* var. *resedaeflora* (Linden & André) C. DC.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Trelease, W. et al. (1950), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1010. *Peperomia galioides* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Peperomia agapatensis* C. DC.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Trelease, W. et al. (1950), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Yuncker, T.G. et al. (1953).

1011. *Peperomia inaequalifolia* Ruiz & Pav.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Peperomia flagelliformis*, *P. galapagensis* var. *galapagensis*, *P. galapagensis* var. *ramulosa*, *P. obtusilimba*, *P. ramulosa*, fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1994), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Yuncker, T.G. et al. (1946).

1012. *Peperomia macrostachya* (Vahl) A. Dietr.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Peperomia macrostachya* var. *nematostachya* (Link) Trel. & Yunck.; Yuncker (1953) as *Peperomia myosurus* Willd.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Trelease, W. et al. (1950), Tropicos.org.



et al. (2009), Yuncker, T.G. et al. (1953).

1013. *Peperomia obtusifolia* (L.) Dietr.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Peperomia emarginata* Ruiz & Pav.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1994), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Trelease, W. et al. (1950), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1014. *Peperomia petiolata* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Peperomia stewartii* C. DC. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Davis, S. et al. (1987), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Trelease, W. et al. (1950), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Yuncker, T.G. et al. (1946).

1015. *Peperomia rotundata* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Peperomia tequendamana*, Trelease & Yuncker (1950) as *Piper villosum* C. DC.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1994), Trelease, W. et al. (1950), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1977).

1016. *Peperomia sp. 1*

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987).

1017. *Peperomia sp. 2*

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

1018. *Peperomia tequendamana* Trel.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

1019. *Pereskia aculeata* Mill.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Cactus pereskia L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Leuenberger, B.E. et al. (1986), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (1997).

1020. *Pereskia bleo* (Kunth) DC.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Cactus bleo Kunth

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Leuenberger, B.E. et al. (1986), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

1021. *Pernettya howellii* Sleumer

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Davis, S. et al. (1987), Eliasson, U.H. et al. (1970), Itow, S. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1971), Sleumer, H.O. et al. (1935), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1022. *Persea americana* Mill.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Laurus persea L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hamann, O. et al. (1984), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Prado Erazo, G.E. et al. (1988), Prado Erazo, G.E. et al. (1986), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Rosenberg, D. et al. (1987), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1973), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Wolf, T. et al. (1879).

1023. *Persicaria acuminata* (Kunth) M.Gómez

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Polygonum acuminatum Kunth fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1024. *Persicaria hydropiperoides* (Michx.) Small

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Polygonum hydropiperoides* Michx., *P. opelousanum* Riddell ex Small fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Itow, S. et al. (1997), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1025. *Persicaria punctata* (Elliott) Small

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Polygonum punctatum* Elliott fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1026. *Petroselinum crispum* (Mill.) Fuss

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Unresolved nomenclature as of 18-Jul-2011 fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). This binomial combination is cited in Wiggins & Porter (1971) as *Petroselinum crispum* (Mill.) A W. Hill, Hand-list Herb. Pl. Kew. ed. 3, 122. 1925. In Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010) it is cited as *Petroselinum crispum* (Mill.) Fuss, Fl. Transsilv. 254 254 1866.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1027. *Petunia hybrida* Vilm.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Petunia violacea* var. *hybrida* Hook.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1028. *Phaedranassa cinerea* Ravenna

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Meerow, A.W. et al. (1990), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al.

(2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000).

1029. *Phaseolus coccineus* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Phaseolus coccineus* ssp. *obvallatus* (Schltdl.) Maréchal, Mascherpa & Stainier; *Phaseolus polyanthus* Greenm.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Dwyer, J. D. et al. (1981), Freytag, G.F. et al. (2002), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1030. *Phaseolus cytisoides* Zoll. & Moritzi

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Unresolved nomenclature as of 09-Aug-2011 fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

1031. *Phaseolus lunatus* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Phaseolus limensis* Macfad.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Freytag, G.F. et al. (2002), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Marechal, R. et al. (1978), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1032. *Phaseolus mollis* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Near Threatened.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Piper, C.V. et al. (1926), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1033. *Phaseolus vulgaris* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Phaseolus aborigineus* Burkart

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Freytag, G.F. et al. (2002), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Reck, G. et al. (1986), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1034. *Philodendron bipinnatifidum* Schott ex Endl.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Arum pinnatifidum* Jacq.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Mayo, S. et al. (1991), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
1035. *Philodendron erubescens* K. Koch & Augustin  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
1036. *Philodendron sp. 1*  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).
1037. *Phlox drummondii* Hook.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1973), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
1038. *Phoenix dactylifera* L.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Palma dactylifera* (L.) Mill.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
1039. *Phoradendron berterioanum* (DC.) Griseb.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Phoradendron florianum* (Andersson) Robinson, *P. galapageium* (Hook. f.) Robinson, *P. henslovii* (Hook.f.) Robinson, *P. uncinatum* Robinson, *Viscum florianum* Andersson, *V. galapageium* Hook. f., *V. henslovii* Hook. f. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al.

(1971).

1040. *Phyla nodiflora* var. *reptans* (Kunth) Moldenke

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lippia* × *reptans* Kunth, *Phyla* × *reptans* (Kunth) Greene

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1041. *Phyla strigulosa* (M. Martens & Galeotti) Moldenke

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lippia strigulosa* M. Martens & Galeotti fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Robinson (1902), Stewart (1911), Christophersen (1932), and Svenson (1935) as *Lippia canescens*.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1042. *Phyllanthus acidus* (L.) Skeels

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Averrhoa acida* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Burger, W. et al. (1995), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hamann, O. et al. (1979), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1043. *Phyllanthus caroliniensis* Walter

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In Robinson (1902) and Stewart (1911) as *Phyllanthus carolinensis*.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1987), Jäger, H. et al. (2007), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1044. *Phyllanthus caroliniensis* ssp. *caroliniensis* Walter

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Phyllanthus caroliniensis* Walter, *Phyllanthus obovatus* Muhl. ex Willd. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), CONABIO et al. (2009), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Rucker, H.W. et al. (1984), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1045. *Phyllanthus disticha* J.R. Forst. & G. Forst.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

1046. *Phyllostachys aurea* Rivière & C. Rivière

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Phyllostachys bambusoides* var. *aurea* (Carrière ex Rivière & C. Rivière) Makino

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), McClure, F.A. et al. (1957), Smith, L.B. et al. (1981), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

1047. *Physalis angulata* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Waterfall, U.T. et al. (1967), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1048. *Physalis galapagoensis* Waterf.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Physalis cordata* Mill.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Martínez, M. et al. (1998), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1049. *Physalis peruviana* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Alkekengi pubescens* Moench

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1977).

1050. *Physalis pubescens* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Blake, S. et al. (2011), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Martínez, M. et al. (1998), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1051. *Phytelephas aequatorialis* Spruce

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Palandra aequatorialis (Spruce) O.F. Cook

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Dodson, C.H. et al. (1985), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1052. *Phytolacca americana* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Phytolacca decandra L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1053. *Phytolacca octandra* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Phytolacca decandra Descourt.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Eliasson, U. et al. (1966), Eliasson, U.H. et al. (1993), Gibbs, G.E. et al. (1987), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1054. *Pilea baurii* Robinson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Fosberg, F. R.



et al. (1987), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Itow, S. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jäger, H. et al. (2007), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1985), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1055. *Pilea depressa* (Sw.) Blume

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

1056. *Pilea microphylla* (L.) Liebm.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Parietaria microphylla* L., *Pilea muscosa* Lindl., *Pilea succulenta* Hook. f. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Chen, J. et al. (2007), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Monro, A.K. et al. (2001), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2008).

1057. *Pilea nummularifolia* (Sw.) Wedd.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Urtica nummularifolia* Sw.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Monro, A.K. et al. (2001), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

1058. *Pilea peploides* (Gaudich.) Hook. & Arn.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Dubrueilia peploides* Gaudich.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1985), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1059. *Pilea serpyllacea* (Kunth) Liebm.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pilea serpyllacea* (Kunth) Wedd.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1060. *Pilea sp. 1*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Itow, S. et al. (1987).

1061. *Pilea sp. 2*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

1062. *Piper aduncum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Artanthe adunca* (L.) Miq.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Callejas, R. et al. (2001), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tebbs, M.C. et al. (1993), Trelease, W. et al. (1950), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Yuncker, T.G. et al. (1953).

1063. *Piper manabinum* C. DC.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Piper balaoense* C. DC. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1064. *Piper peltatum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pothomorphe peltata* fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hamann, O. et al. (1974), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tebbs, M.C. et al. (1993), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1065. *Piper sp. 1*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Putativamente *Piper lenticellosum* (pallidirameum) C. DC. O *Piper ottoniifolium* (Carmen Bonifaz, 29jan2006).

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

1066. *Piscidia carthagenensis* Jacq.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lonchocarpus guaricensis* Pittier fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1987), Alcivar, W. et al. (1983), Atkinson, I. A. E. et al. (1987), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Escobar, J. et al. (1985), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Restrepo, A. et al. (2011), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Rudd, V.E. et al. (1969), Smith, A.G. et al. (1964), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1987), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1067. *Pisonia floribunda* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Torrubia floribunda* (Hook. f.) Standl. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Itow (1997) as *Pisonia floribuda*.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, I. A. E. et al. (1987), Blake, S. et al. (2011), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Restrepo, A. et al. (2011), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1971), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1987), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1068. *Pisum sativum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pisum vulgare* Judz.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Allkin, R. et al. (1986), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

1069. *Plantago galapagensis* Rahn

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Plantago paralias* var. *pumila*, *P. tomentosa* var. *pumila*, fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Rahn, K. et al. (1974), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1070. *Plantago major* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Plantago officinarum* Crantz fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Gibbs, G.E. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hamann, O. et al. (1984), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1071. *Plectranthus coleoides* Benth.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1072. *Plectranthus unguentarius* Codd

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Plectranthus amboinicus* (Lour.) Spreng.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Gibbs, G.E. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1073. *Plectranthus verticillatus* (L. f.) Druce

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Plectranthus nummularius* Briq.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Gibbs, G.E. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1074. *Pleuropetalum darwinii* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Eliasson, U. et al. (1989), Eliasson, U.

et al. (1985), Eliasson, U. et al. (1970), Eliasson, U. et al. (1966), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1846), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1075. *Plumbago auriculata* Lam.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Plumbago capensis* Thunb.; Chen (2007) as *Plumbago auriculata* f. *alba* (Pasq.) Z.X. Peng and *Plumbago alba* Pasq.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Chen, J. et al. (2007), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Gibbs, G.E. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Luteyn, J.L. et al. (1990), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1076. *Plumbago coerulea* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Foster, R.C. et al. (1958), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Luteyn, J.L. et al. (1990), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1077. *Plumbago zeylanica* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Plumbago scandens* L. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1971), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1078. *Plumeria rubra* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Plumeria acuminata* W.T. Aiton

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1079. *Poa annua* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Aira pumila* Pursh

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Espejo Serna, A. et al. (2000), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1951), Peterson, P. et al. (2016), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1080. *Pogonatherum paniceum* (Lam.) Hack.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Saccharum paniceum* Lam.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chase, A. et al. (1950), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1081. *Polygala anderssonii* B.L. Rob.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Polygala puberula* Andersson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Near Threatened.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Howell, J.T. et al. (1968), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1082. *Polygala galapageia* var. *galapageia* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Howell, J.T. et al. (1968), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1083. *Polygala galapageia* var. *insularis* (Bennett) Robinson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Polygala obovata* Hook.f. (non St. Hil.) fide Wiggins & Porter (1971), *P. chatamensis* Andersson, *P. obovata* f. *angustifolia* Andersson, *P. obovata* f. *latifolia* Andersson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Howell, J.T. et al. (1968), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Riley, L.A.M. et al. (1925), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1084. *Polygala sancti-georgii* var. *oblanceolata* Howell  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Howell, J.T. et al. (1966), Howell, J.T. et al. (1968), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
1085. *Polygala sancti-georgii* var. *sancti-georgii* Riley  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Pinta.  
**References:** Howell, J.T. et al. (1968), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
1086. *Polygonum galapagense* Caruel  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
1087. *Polygonum hydropiperoides* var. *persicarioides* (Kunth) Stanford  
**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.  
Acc. name: *Polygonum hydropiperoides* var. *setaceum* (Baldwin) Gleason fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). However, the nomenclature of *P. hydropiperoides* var. *setaceum* is unresolved as of 22-Jul-2011 fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.  
**References:** Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
1088. *Polymnia sonchifolia* Poepp  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
1089. *Polypremum procumbens* L.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Hasslerella rojasii* Chodat and *Polypremum laxum* Raf.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Norman, E.M. et al. (2000), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1090. *Polyscias cumingiana* (C. Presl.) Fern.-Vill.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Anomopanax cumingianus* (C. Presl) Merr.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lowry, P.P. et al. (1989), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1091. *Polyscias fruticosa* (L.) Harms

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Aralia tripinnata* Blanco

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lowry, P.P. et al. (1989), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1092. *Polyscias guilfoylei* (W. Bull) L.H. Bailey

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Aralia guilfoylei* W. Bull

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lowry, P.P. et al. (1989), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1093. *Polyscias scutellaria* (Burm. f.) Fosberg

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Aralia balfouriana* André

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lowry, P.P. et al. (1989), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1094. *Ponthieva maculata* Lindl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Dodson, C.H. et al. (2003), Garay, L.A. et al. (1978), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1095. *Porophyllum ruderale* ssp. *macrocephalum* (DC.) R.R. Johnson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Porophyllum ellipticum*. This species, as reported by Wiggins & Porter (1971), most likely also refers to



Porophyllum ruderales sensu Andersson (1855), Robinson (1902) et Stewart (1911).

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Cronquist, A. et al. (1970), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.).

1096. *Portulaca grandiflora* Hook.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Portulaca caryophylloides* hort. ex Vilm.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Vásquez, M.R. et al. (2003).

1097. *Portulaca howellii* (D. Legrand) Eliasson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Portulaca lutea* var. *howellii* D. Legrand fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Eliasson, U. et al. (1966), Grant, P.R. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Mauchamp, A. et al. (1995), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1098. *Portulaca oleracea* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Portulaca parvifolia* Haw. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Blake, S. et al. (2011), Castro, S. A. et al. (2010), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Eliasson, U. et al. (1966), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hendrix, L.B. et al. (1986), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Legrand, C.D. et al. (1962), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1099. *Portulaca pilosa* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Portulaca ehrenbergii* Poelln.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Legrand, C.D. et al. (1962), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

1100. *Portulaca umbraticola* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Portulaca coronata* Small. Wiggins & Porter (1971) formerly regarded as native in Galápagos, but early records seem to have been based on misidentified *Trianthema portulacastrum*.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Burger, W. et al. (1995), CONABIO et al. (2009), Eliasson, U. et al. (1966), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Legrand, C.D. et al. (1962), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1101. *Portulacaria afra* Jacq.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Gibbs, G.E. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

1102. *Posoqueria latifolia* (Rudge) Roem. & Schult.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Posoqueria latifolia* (Rudge) Roem. & Schult.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

1103. *Pourouma bicolor* var. *chocoana* (Standl.) C.C. Berg & Heusden

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pourouma chocoana* Standl.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Berg, C.C. et al. (1993), Berg, C.C. et al. (1990), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999).

1104. *Pouteria sapota* (Jacq.) H.E. Moore & Stearn

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Sideroxylum sapota* Jacq.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Pennington, T.D. et al. (1990), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

1105. *Prescottia oligantha* (Sw.) Lindl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cranichis micrantha* Spreng.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adsersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Garay, L.A. et al. (1978), Luer, C.A. et al. (1972), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1106. *Pritchardia lanigera* Becc.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

1107. *Priva lappulacea* (L.) Pers.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Verbena lappulacea* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Foster, R.C. et al. (1958), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Macbride, J.F. et al. (1960), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1108. *Prosopis juliflora* (Sw.) DC.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Adsersen, H. et al. (1987), Adsersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Burkart, A. et al. (1976), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Finston, T.L. et al. (1997), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Restrepo, A. et al. (2011), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schery, R.W. et al. (1951), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1109. *Prunus domestica* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Prunus communis* Huds.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

1110. *Prunus persica* (L.) Batsch

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Amygdalus persica* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

1111. *Prunus serotina ssp. capuli* (Cav.) McVaugh

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Prunus salicifolia* Kunth

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), McVaugh, R. et al. (1951), Romoleroux, K. et al. (1996), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

1112. *Prunus sp. 1*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987).

1113. *Prunus sp. 2*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

1114. *Pseudelephantopus spicatus* (B. Juss. ex Aubl.) C.F. Baker

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Distreptus spicatus* (B. Juss. ex Aubl.) Cass.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, H. et al. (2006), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1115. *Pseudelephantopus spiralis* (Less.) Cronquist

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Chaetospira funckii* (Turcz.) S.F. Blake

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Cronquist, A. et al. (1970), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Jäger, H. et al. (2007), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, H. et al. (2006), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1116. *Pseuderanthemum carruthersii* (Seem.) Guillaumin  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Eranthemum atropurpureum* W. Bull  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
1117. *Pseudogynoxys chenopodioides* (Kunth) Cabrera  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Gynoxys berlandieri* DC.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Robinson, H. et al. (2006), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
1118. *Pseudogynoxys scabra* (Benth.) Cuatrec.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Senecio eggertii*  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).
1119. *Psidium galapageium* var. *galapageium* Hook. f.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1968), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
1120. *Psidium galapageium* var. *howellii* Porter  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1968), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
1121. *Psidium guajava* L.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Psidium pyrifera* L.; *Psidium guayava* Raddi  
**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1987), Blake, S. et al. (2011), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Cifuentes, M. et al. (19887), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Davis, S. et al. (1987),

De Vries, T. et al. (1987), Estupiñan, I. et al. (1985), Gardener, M. et al. (2010), Gardener, M. R. et al. (1999), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Gordillo, J. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hamann, O. et al. (1984), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Itow, S. et al. (1987), Jäger, H. et al. (2007), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Laegaard, S. et al. (2004), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Liogier, H.A. et al. (1994), Mauchamp, A. et al. (2008-2009), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), McVaugh, R. et al. (1956), Meyer, M. et al. (1987), Motooka, P. et al. (1987), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1968), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Prado Erazo, G.E. et al. (1988), Restrepo, A. et al. (2011), Rosenberg, D. et al. (1987), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1973), Tapia, W. et al. (1999), Tropic.org et al. (2009), Tye, A. et al. (2002), Utreras, M. et al. (1982), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1122. *Psychotria angustata* Andersson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.

**References:** Adersen, A. et al. (1987), Adersen, A. et al. (1987), Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Atkinson, R. et al. (2008), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Mauchamp, A. et al. (1998), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1123. *Psychotria rufipes* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jäger, H. et al. (2007), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1971), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropic.org et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1124. *Ptychosperma elegans* (R. Br.) Blume

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Seaforthia elegans* R. Br.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org et al. (2009).

1125. *Pueraria phaseoloides* var. *javanica* (Roxb.) Benth.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pachyrhizus mollis* Hassk.

**Origin:** Introduced, Eradicated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1126. *Punica granatum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Punica florida* Salisb.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1127. *Pycnus bipartitus* (Torr.) C.B. Clarke

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cyperus rivularis* Kunth, *C. rivularis* ssp. *lagunetto* fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Robinson (1902) as *Cyperus tristachyus* Boeck., Eliasson (1965) as *Cyperus piceus* Liebm. fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1128. *Pycnus fugax* (Liebm.) C.D.Adams

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cyperus fugax* Liebm. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010) et Jørgensen (1999).

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

1129. *Pycnus polystachyos* ssp. *holosericeus* T. Koyama

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cyperus polystachyos*.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1130. *Pycnus polystachyos* var. *microdontus* (Torr.) Govaerts

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cyperus polystachyos* subsp. *holosericeus* (Link) T.Koyama fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Koyama, T. et al. (1970), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1131. *Pyracantha koidzumii* (Hayata) Rehder

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cotoneaster formosanus* Hayata

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1132. *Pyrus communis* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Chen, J. et al. (2007), CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2005), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1133. *Quisqualis indica* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Combretum indicum* (L.) Jongkind

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1134. *Ranunculus flagelliformis* Sm.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ranunculus sarmentoso-repens* Steud., Molero (1985) as *Casalea flagelliformis* (Sm.) A. St.-Hil.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Van Leeuwen, J.F. et al. (2008).

1135. *Raphanus sativus* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Raphanus acanthiformis* J.M. Morel ex Sasaki

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1973), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Wolf, T. et al. (1879).

1136. *Ravenala madagascariensis* Sonn.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.



Syn.: *Heliconia ravenala* Willemet

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1137. *Rhizophora mangle* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Andersen, S.W. et al. (1986), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), CONABIO et al. (2009), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Restrepo, A. et al. (2011), Riley, L.A.M. et al. (1925), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1971), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1138. *Rhynchosia minima* (L.) DC.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Rhynchosia aureo-guttata* Andersson, *R. exigua* Andersson, *R. punctata* DC. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), CONABIO et al. (2009), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Dwyer, J. D. et al. (1981), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Grant, P.R. et al. (1980), Grear, J.W. et al. (1978), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Standley, P.C. et al. (1946), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1139. *Rhynchospora contracta* (Nees) J. Raynal

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Rhynchospora micrantha* Vahl.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), CONABIO et al. (2009), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Davidse, G. et al. (1994), Eliasson, U.H. et al. (1993), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Gómez-Laurito, J. et al. (2003), Itow, S. et al. (1987), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Strong, M.T. et al. (2006), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1140. *Rhynchospora corymbosa* (L.) Britton

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Atkinson, I. A. E. et al. (1987), Brako, L. et al. (1993), CONABIO et al. (2009), Davidse, G. et al. (1994), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1141. *Rhynchospora nervosa ssp. ciliata* (G. Mey.) T. Koyama

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Koyama, T. et al. (1970), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Thomas, W.W. et al. (1984), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1142. *Rhynchospora radicans* (Schltdl. & Cham.) Pfeiffer

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Dichromena radicans* Schltdl. & Cham fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal.

**References:** Davidse, G. et al. (1994), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Gómez-Laurito, J. et al. (2003), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1939), Thomas, W.W. et al. (1984), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1143. *Rhynchospora rariflora* (Michx.) Elliott

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Rhynchospora micrantha* Vahl fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1144. *Rhynchospora rugosa* (Vahl) Gale

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Itow, S. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jäger, H. et al. (2007), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Standley, P.C. et al. (1958), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1145. *Rhynchospora tenuis* Link

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Dichromena gracilis* (Spreng.) Kunth

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Strong, M.T. et al. (2006), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1146. *Ricinus communis* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ricinus africanus* Mill.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Castro, S. A. et al. (2010), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), CONABIO et al. (2009), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1973), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1147. *Rivina humilis* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Eliasson, U. et al. (1966), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1148. *Rorippa nana* (Schltdl.) J.F. Macbr.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Kardanoglyphos nana* Schltdl.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (1997).

1149. *Rosa x hybrid cultivars*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.).

1150. *Rosmarinus officinalis* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1151. *Rottboellia cochinchinensis* (Lour.) W.D. Clayton

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Stegosia cochinchinensis* Lour.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), CONABIO et al. (2009), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1152. *Roystonea regia* (Kunth) O.F. Cook

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Euterpe jenmanii* Wright

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1153. *Rubus adenotrichos* Schlttdl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Rubus roseorum* A. Berger

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Romoleroux, K. et al. (1996), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Tye, A. et al. (2002).

1154. *Rubus bogotensis* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Luteyn, J.L. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1155. *Rubus glaucus* Benth.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Rubus eriocarpus* Liebm.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2005), Pankhurst, R.J. et al. (2001), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Tye, A. et al. (2002).

1156. *Rubus megalococcus* Focke

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Foster, R.C. et al. (1958), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Luteyn, J.L. et al. (1999), Romoleroux, K. et al. (1996), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Tye, A. et al. (2002).

1157. *Rubus niveus* Thunb.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn. over 20 names, including *Rubus albescens* Roxb.; *Rubus lasiocarpus* Sm.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Blake, S. et al. (2011), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Crespo, F. et al. (2012), Gardener, M. et al. (2010), Gardener, M. R. et al. (1999), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Gordillo, J. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Laegaard, S. et al. (2004), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Mauchamp, A. et al. (2008-2009), Moll, E. et al. (1990), Pankhurst, R.J. et al. (2001), Prado, L. et al. (1995), Restrepo, A. et al. (2011), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tapia, W. et al. (1999), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Tye, A. et al. (2002).

1158. *Rubus ulmifolius* Schott.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

1159. *Ruellia floribunda* Hook.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Aphragmia rotundifolia* Nees

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1160. *Ruellia malacosperma* Greenm.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Dodson, C.H. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

1161. *Rumex crispus* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Rumex hydrolapathum* Huds.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1972), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

1162. *Ruppia maritima* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Potamogeton filifolius* Phil., in CONABIO, 2009 as *Buccaferrea maritima* Lunell

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santiago.

**References:** Castro, S. A. et al. (2010), CONABIO et al. (2009), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1163. *Russelia equisetiformis* Schldl. & Cham.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Russelia juncea* Zucc.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), CONABIO et al. (2009), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1900), Standley, P.C. et al. (1973), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1164. *Ruta graveolens* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ruta hortensis* Mill.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1165. *Rytidostylis carthagenensis* var. *carthaginensis* (Jacq.) Kuntze

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1166. *Rytidostylis carthagenensis* var. *cordatum* (Hook. f.) Svenson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinta, Santiago.

**References:** Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1167. *Saccharum officinarum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Saccharum atrorubens* Cuzent & Pancher ex Drake

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Reck, G. et al. (1986), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wolf, T. et al. (1879).

1168. *Saintpaulia cultivars*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

1169. *Salvia insularum* Epling

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

1170. *Salvia leucantha* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1171. *Salvia occidentalis* Sw.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Salvia procumbens* Ruiz & Pav. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Riley, L.A.M. et al. (1925), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1172. *Salvia officinalis* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), CONABIO et al. (2009), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1173. *Salvia prostrata* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010) as *Salvia prostratus*.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1174. *Salvia pseudoserotina* Epling

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Salvia insularum*, *S. floriata* Howell

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Epling, C.C. et al. (1935), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Howell, J.T. et al. (1935), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1175. *Salvia sagittata* Ruiz & Pav.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Salvia rumicifolia* Kunth

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1994), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

1176. *Salvia tiliifolia* Vahl.

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

In Hooker (1847), Andersson (1855), Robinson (1902) and Stewart (1911) as *Salvia tilliaefolia* Vahl. Based on a Darwin specimen. Not mentioned after Stewart (1911). Name accepted by Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911).

1177. *Sambucus mexicana* C. Presl. ex DC.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Sambucus bipinnata* Schlttdl. & Cham.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987).

1178. *Sambucus nigra* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Sambucus graveolens* Willd.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

1179. *Sanchezia speciosa* Leonard

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).



1180. *Sansevieria stuckyi* God.-Leb.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).
1181. *Sansevieria trifasciata* Prain  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Sansevieria laurentii* De Wild.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), CONABIO et al. (2009), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Grayum, M.H. et al. (2003), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).
1182. *Sapindus saponaria* L.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Itow, S. et al. (1997), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Prado Erazo, G.E. et al. (1986), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1971), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
1183. *Sarcocornia fruticosa* (L.) A.J.Scott  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Salicornia fruticosa* (L.) L., *Salicornia peruviana* Kunth fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Stewart (1911) as *Salicornia* sp.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.  
**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1968), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
1184. *Sarcostemma angustissimum* (Andersson) R.W. Holm  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Asclepias angustissima* Andersson fide Wiggins & Porter (1971)  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1185. *Scadoxus multiflorus* (L.) Friis & Nordal

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1186. *Scaevola plumieri* (L.) Vahl

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Scaevola lobelia* Murray fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Finston, T.L. et al. (1997), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jeppesen, S. et al. (1981), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1187. *Scalesia affinis* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Taxon occurs as several subspecies, forms or varieties.

Syn.: *Scalesia affinis* ssp. *brachyloba* Harling, *S. decurrens* Andersson, *S. gummifera* Hook.f., *S. narbonensis*, *Scalesia menziesii* O.Deg. & Sherff, Robinson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1987), Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, R. et al. (2008), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), De Vries, T. et al. (1987), Eliasson, U. et al. (1970), Eliasson, U. et al. (1974), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Hamann, O. et al. (1987), Harling, G. et al. (1962), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Howell, J.T. et al. (1941), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2007), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2007), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2006), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2005), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), McMullen, C.K. et al. (2011), Riley, L.A.M. et al. (1925), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1188. *Scalesia affinis* ssp. *affinis* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010) does not accept infraspecific taxa for *Scalesia affinis* Hook.f.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.

**References:** Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Eliasson, U. et al. (1974), Harling, G. et al. (1962), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2006), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Tye, A. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1189. *Scalesia affinis ssp. brachyloba* Harling

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010) does not accept infraspecific taxa for *Scalesia affinis* Hook.f.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1974), Harling, G. et al. (1962), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2006), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Tye, A. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000).

1190. *Scalesia affinis ssp. gummifera* (Hook. f.) Harling

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Scalesia gummifera* Hook. f.. Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010) does not accept infraspecific taxa for *Scalesia affinis* Hook.f.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Eliasson, U. et al. (1974), Harling, G. et al. (1962), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Howell, J.T. et al. (1941), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2006), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000).

1191. *Scalesia aspera* Andersson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Scalesia aspera* var. *aspera*, *S. aspera* var. *subintegerrima* Harling, fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Arsiniegas, M. et al. (1996), Eliasson, U. et al. (1974), Harling, G. et al. (1962), Howell, J.T. et al. (1941), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2006), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1192. *Scalesia atractyloides var. atractyloides* Arn.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Atkinson, R. et al. (2008), Eliasson, U. et al. (1974), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2006), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Mauchamp, A. et al. (1998), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000).

1193. *Scalesia atractyloides* var. *darwinii* (Hook. f.) Eliasson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Scalesia darwinii* Hook. f.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, R. et al. (2008), Eliasson, U. et al. (1974), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2006), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Mauchamp, A. et al. (1998), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000).

1194. *Scalesia baurii* ssp. *baurii* Rob. & Greenm.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Scalesia bauri* var. *glabrata* B.L. Rob.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Pinta, Pinzón, Wolf.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Eliasson, U. et al. (1974), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2006), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1195. *Scalesia baurii* ssp. *hopkinsii* (Robinson) Eliasson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Scalesia hopkinsii* Robinson

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Pinta, Wolf.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Eliasson, U. et al. (1974), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2006), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1196. *Scalesia cordata* Stewart

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1987), Adersen, H. et al. (1987), Atkinson, R. et al. (2008), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), De Vries, T. et al. (1987), Eliasson, U. et al. (1974), Howell, J.T. et al. (1941), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2006), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), Mauchamp, A. et al. (2008-2009), McMullen, C.K. et al. (2011), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1985), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1197. *Scalesia crockeri* Howell

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), De Vries, T. et al. (1987), Eliasson, U. et al. (1970), Eliasson, U. et al. (1974), Howell, J.T. et al. (1941), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2006), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1198. *Scalesia darwinii* var. *championensis* Stewart

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Described by Stewart (1911) (Slevin no. 1025). However, this species is not listed in any other Galapagos literature nor does this taxon appear in Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010) or Wiggins & Porter (1971).

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Jaramillo, P. et al. (2006), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1199. *Scalesia divisa* Andersson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1857), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Eliasson, U. et al. (1974), Gordillo, J. et al. (1987), Howell, J.T. et al. (1941), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2006), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), McMullen, C.K. et al. (2011), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1200. *Scalesia gordilloi* O. Hamann & Wium-And.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Gordillo, J. et al. (1987), Hamann, O. et al. (1986), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2006), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000).

1201. *Scalesia helleri* B.L. Rob.

**Taxon status:** Taxon occurs as several subspecies, forms or varieties.

Syn.: *Scalesia helleri* ssp. *santacruziana* Harling

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Arsiniegas, M. et al. (1996), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Bisconti, M.

et al. (2001), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Harling, G. et al. (1962), Howell, J.T. et al. (1941), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2006), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1202. *Scalesia helleri ssp. helleri* Robinson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Eliasson, U. et al. (1974), Harling, G. et al. (1962), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2006), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000).

1203. *Scalesia helleri ssp. santacruziana* Harling

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Eliasson, U. et al. (1974), Harling, G. et al. (1962), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1204. *Scalesia incisa* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Scalesia snodgrassii* Robinson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), De Vries, T. et al. (1987), Eliasson, U. et al. (1974), Gordillo, J. et al. (1987), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Howell, J.T. et al. (1941), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2006), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1205. *Scalesia microcephala* Robinson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1987), Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Eliasson, U. et al. (1970), Eliasson, U. et al. (1968), Hamann, O. et al. (1987), Harling, G. et al. (1962), Hendrix, L.B. et al. (1986), Howell, J.T. et al. (1941), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2006), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), Mauchamp, A. et al. (2008-2009), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Porter,

D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1206. *Scalesia microcephala* var. *cordifolia* Eliasson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1974), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2006), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1207. *Scalesia microcephala* var. *microcephala* Robinson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela.

**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1974), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2006), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.).

1208. *Scalesia pedunculata* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Taxon occurs as several subspecies, forms or varieties.

Syn.: *Scalesia ovata* Andersson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, A. et al. (1987), Adersen, A. et al. (1987), Adersen, H. et al. (1987), Adersen, H. et al. (1987), Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, I. A. E. et al. (1987), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Blair, C. et al. (1985), Carvajal, Y. et al. (1985), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Cifuentes, M. et al. (19887), De Vries, T. et al. (1987), Eliasson, U. et al. (1974), Estupiñan, I. et al. (1985), Gardener, M. et al. (2010), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Harling, G. et al. (1962), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Howell, J.T. et al. (1941), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), Mauchamp, A. et al. (2008-2009), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al. (1987), Restrepo, A. et al. (2011), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1973), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1209. *Scalesia pedunculata* var. *indurata* Howell

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010) does not accept infraspecific taxa for *Scalesia pedunculata* Hook.f.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1968), Howell, J.T. et al. (1941), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1210. *Scalesia pedunculata* var. *parviflora* Howell

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Scalesia ovata* fide Wiggins & Porter (1971). Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010) does not accept infraspecific taxa for *Scalesia pedunculata* Hook.f.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Howell, J.T. et al. (1941), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1211. *Scalesia pedunculata* var. *pedunculata* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010) does not accept infraspecific taxa for *Scalesia pedunculata* Hook.f.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1212. *Scalesia retroflexa* Hemsl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Arsiniegas, M. et al. (1996), Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Eliasson, U. et al. (1974), Harling, G. et al. (1962), Howell, J.T. et al. (1941), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1213. *Scalesia stewartii* Riley

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Scalesia stewartii* var. *euryphylla* fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Eliasson, U. et al. (1974), Harling, G. et al. (1962), Howell, J.T. et al. (1941), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2006), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), Riley, L.A.M. et al. (1925), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1214. *Scalesia villosa* Stewart

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.



Syn.: *Scalesia villosa* var. *championensis* Stewart fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Bisconti, M. et al. (2001), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Eliasson, U. et al. (1974), Howell, J.T. et al. (1941), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2006), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), León-Yáñez, S. et al. (2011), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Riley, L.A.M. et al. (1925), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1215. *Schefflera actinophylla* (Endl.) Harms

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Brassaia actinophylla* Endl.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1216. *Schefflera arboricola* Hayata

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Heptapleurum arboricola* Hayata

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1217. *Schinus molle* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Schinus angustifolia* Sessé & Moc.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1218. *Schizolobium parahyba* (Vell.) S.F. Blake

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cassia parahyba* Vell.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Linares, J.L. et al. (2005), Schery, R.W. et al. (1951), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001).

1219. *Schlumbergera truncata* (Haw.) Moran

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Navarro, G. et al. (1996), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Véliz Pérez, M.E et al. (2008).

1220. *Scleria ciliaris* Ness

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Scleria bancana* Miq.; *Scleria bancana* var. *nana* Ridl.; *Scleria chinensis* Kunth; *Scleria malaccensis* Boeckeler and *Scleria scrobiculata* Moritzi.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1221. *Scleria distans* Poir.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Scleria nutans* Willd. ex Kunth

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Blake, S. et al. (2011), Jäger, H. et al. (2007), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1222. *Scleria melaleuca* Rchb. ex Schltld. & Cham.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Scleria pterota* C. Presl, *S. pratensis* Lindl. ex Nees, fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Eliasson, U. et al. (1965), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jäger, H. et al. (2007), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1223. *Scoparia dulcis* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Holmgren, N.H. et al. (1984), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1224. *Scutellaria* sp. 1

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

1225. *Scutia spicata* var. *pauciflora* (Hook. f.) M.C. Johnst.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Scutia pauciflora* (Hook. f.) Weberb.

**Origin:** Native, Questionable Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1226. *Sechium edule* (Jacq.) Sw.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Chayota edulis* (Jacq.) Jacq.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Davidse, G. et al. (2009), Davidse, G. et al. (2009), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Wunderlin, R.P. et al. (1978).

1227. *Sedum lineare* Thunb.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Sedum anhuiense* S.H. Fu & X.W. Wang

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1228. *Sedum pachyphyllum* Rose

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1229. *Sedum rubrotinctum* R.T. Clausen

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1230. *Selenicereus anthonyanus* (Alexander) D.R. Hunt

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cryptocereus anthonyanus* Alexander

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1231. *Selenicereus megalanthus* (Schumann ex Vaupel) Moran  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Cereus megalanthus* K. Schum. ex Vaupel  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Madsen, J.E. et al. (1989), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
1232. *Senecio cineraria* DC.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Cineraria acanthifolia* Rchb.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
1233. *Senecio macroglossus* DC.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
1234. *Senna alata* (L.) Roxb.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Cassia alata* L.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), CONABIO et al. (2009), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Howard, R.A. et al. (1988), Irwin, H.S. et al. (1982), Linares, J.L. et al. (2005), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
1235. *Senna bicapsularis* (L.) Roxb.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Cassia bicapsularis*  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
1236. *Senna hirsuta* (L.) H.S. Irwin & Barneby  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Cassia hirsuta* L fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.  
**References:** Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1237. *Senna obtusifolia* (L.) H.S. Irwin & Barneby  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Cassia tora*  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
1238. *Senna occidentalis* (L.) Link  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Cassia occidentalis* fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1971), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
1239. *Senna pistaciifolia* var. *picta* (G.Don) Irwin & Barneby  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Cassia applanata* Andersson, *C. picta* G.Don fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
1240. *Senna septemtrionalis* (Viv.) H.S. Irwin & Barneby  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Cassia septemtrionalis* Viv.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Howard, R.A. et al. (1988), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Linares, J.L. et al. (2005), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
1241. *Senna siamea* (Lam.) H.S. Irwin & Barneby  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Cassia siamea* Lam.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Howard, R.A. et al. (1988), Irwin, H.S. et al. (1982), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Linares, J.L. et al. (2005), Liogier, H.A. et al. (1988), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1242. *Senna sp. 1*

**Taxon status:** Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

1243. *Senna uniflora* (Mill.) H.S. Irwin & Barneby

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cassia sericea* Sw., *C. uniflora* Mill. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1244. *Sesamum indicum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Dysosmon amoenum* Raf., *Sesamum orientale* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Jaramillo, P. et al. (2005).

1245. *Sesbania sp. 1*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

1246. *Sesuvium edmondstonei* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Questionable Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Eliasson, U. et al. (1966), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Riley, L.A.M. et al. (1925), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1247. *Sesuvium portulacastrum* (L.) L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Portulaca portulacastrum* L.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Eliasson, U. et al. (1966), Finston, T.L. et al. (1997), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hooker, J.D. et al.

(1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Riley, L.A.M. et al. (1925), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1248. *Setaria grisebachii* E. Fourn.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Setaria membranifolia* R.A.W.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Pensiero, J.F. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1249. *Setaria macrostachya* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Setaria vulpiseta*. Originally identified as *S. vulpiseta*, re-identified as *S. m.* by Pensiero (1999).

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Pensiero, J.F. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1250. *Setaria parviflora* (Poir.) Kerguelen

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Setaria geniculata* fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Mukherjee (1954) as *Saccharum atrorubens* Cuzent & Pancher ex Drake. In Robinson (1902) as *Setaria floriana* Andersson fide Wiggins & Porter (1971, see p. 891)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Mukherjee, S.K. et al. (1954), Pensiero, J.F. et al. (1999), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1251. *Setaria setosa* (Sw.) P. Beauv.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In Hooker (1847) and Andersson (1855) as *Setaria rottleri* Spreng., Andersson (1855) as *Setaria antillarum* (Roem. & Schult.) Kunth fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), CONABIO et al. (2009), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Hendrix, L.B. et al. (1986), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1951), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1936), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Pensiero, J.F. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1252. *Setaria sphacelata* (Scumach.) Moss

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Panicum sphacelatum* Schumach.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Laegaard, S. et al. (2004), McVaugh, R. et al. (1983), Pohl, R.W. et al. (1980), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1253. *Setaria vulpiseta* (Lam.) Roem. & Schult.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Chaetochloa vulpiseta* (Lam.) Hitchc. & Chase

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1254. *Sicana odorifera* (Vell.) Naudin

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cucurbita odorifera* Vell.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jeffrey, C. et al. (1992), Jeffrey, C. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1255. *Sicyocaulis pentagonus* Wiggins

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1256. *Sicyos villosus* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In Hooker (1847) and Andersson (1855) as *Sicyos villosa*.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Extinct.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).



1257. *Sida acuta* Burm. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Sida acuta* var. *carpinifolia* (L. f.) K. Schum. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). Erroneously reported by Andersson (1855); misidentification of *Malvastrum coromandelianum* (L.) Garcke

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1258. *Sida ciliaris* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Sida anomala* A. St.-Hil.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Fryxell, P. et al. (1979), Fryxell, P.A. et al. (1992), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hamann, O. et al. (1979), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1259. *Sida cordata* (Burm. f.) Borss.Waalk.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Sida veronicifolia* Lam. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Robinson (1902) as *Sida veronicaefolia*.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Pinta.

**References:** Hamann, O. et al. (1979), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1260. *Sida glutinosa* Comm. ex Cav.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Sida dictyocarpa* Griseb. ex K. Schum.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1977).

1261. *Sida hederifolia* Cav.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Sida veronicifolia* var. *hederifolia* K. Schum. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van

der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1262. *Sida rhombifolia* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Blake, S. et al. (2011), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), CONABIO et al. (2009), Fryxell, P. et al. (1979), Fryxell, P.A. et al. (1992), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1263. *Sida rupo* Ulbr.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Sida jatrophioides* L'Hér.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Eliasson, U.H. et al. (1970), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.).

1264. *Sida salviifolia* C. Presl

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Sida salviifolia* var. *submutica* J.T. Howell ex Kearney

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Blake, S. et al. (2011), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Fryxell, P. et al. (1979), Fryxell, P.A. et al. (1992), Grant, P.R. et al. (1987), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1265. *Sida spinosa* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Sida angustifolia* Lam., *S. tenuicaulis* Hook.f. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Blake, S. et al. (2011), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), CONABIO et al. (2009), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Fryxell, P. et al. (1979), Fryxell, P.A. et al. (1992), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Standley, P.C. et al. (1946), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L.

et al. (1971).

1266. *Sidastrum paniculatum* (L.) Fryxell

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Sida paniculata* L. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Robinson (1902) as *Sida cordifolia* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.

**References:** Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1267. *Silene sp. 1*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Appeltans, W. et al. (2010).

1268. *Sinningia speciosa* (Lodd.) Hiern

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1269. *Sisyrinchium galapagense* Ravenna

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Some earlier records unreliable due to possibility of confusion with *S. micranthum*

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Ravenna, P. et al. (1979), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1270. *Sisyrinchium micranthum* Cav.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Bermudiana bermudiana* var. *micrantha* (Cav.) Kuntze

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1271. *Sisyrinchium palmifolium ssp. palmifolium*

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Author and original publication data unknown. Syn.: *Sisyrinchium macrocephalum* Graham, fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Stewart (1911) as *Iris* sp.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911).

1272. *Smallanthus sonchifolius* (Poepp.) H. Rob.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Polymnia sonchifolia* Poepp.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999).

1273. *Solandra grandiflora* Sw.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Swartzia grandiflora* J.F. Gmel.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1274. *Solandra maxima* (Sessé & Moc.) P.S. Green

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1275. *Solanum americanum* Mill.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Solanum nodiflorum* Jacq., *S. nigrum* L., *S. nigrum* var. *minor* fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Blake, S. et al. (2011), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1276. *Solanum betaceum* Cav.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cyphomandra betacea*.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Reck, G. et al. (1986), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1277. *Solanum capsicoides* All.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Solanum ciliatum* Lam.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Nee, M. et al. (1986), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2008).

1278. *Solanum cheesmaniae* (Riley) Fosberg

**Taxon status:** Taxon occurs as several subspecies, forms or varieties.

Syn.: *Lycopersicon cheesmaniae* Riley, *L. cheesmaniae* var. *minor* (Hook. f.) Porter, *L. esculentum* var. *minor* Hook. f., *L. peruvianum* var. *parviflorum* Hook. f. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Hooker (1847) as *Lycopersicon peruanum* var. *aparviflorum*, Stewart (1911) as *Lycopersicum esculentum* var. *minor*. This species, as reported by Wiggins & Porter (1971), most likely also refers to *Lycopersicum esculentum* sensu Andersson (1855).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Near Threatened.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Darwin, S. et al. (2003), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Porter, D.M. et al. (1978), Rick, C.M. et al. (1956), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Weeks, A. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1279. *Solanum cheesmaniae* f. "*Academy Bay*" S.C. Darwin, Knapp & Peralta

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Not Evaluated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1280. *Solanum cheesmaniae* f. *cheesmaniae* (Riley) Fosberg

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lycopersicon cheesmanii*, *S. c. cheesmaniae*. Possibly hybridizing with *S. lycopersicum* on inhabited islands.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

**References:** Darwin, S. et al. (2003), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1281. *Solanum cheesmanie* f. *minor* S.C. Darwin & Peralta

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Lycopersicon cheesmanii*, *S. cheesmaniae* minor. *S. galapagense*

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Darwin, S. et al. (2003), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1282. *Solanum edmonstonei* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1283. *Solanum erianthum* D. Don

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Solanum adulterinum* Buch.-Ham. ex Wall. In Hooker (1847), Robinson (1902), Stewart (1911), and Svenson (1935) as *Solanum verbascifolium*.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** De Vries, T. et al. (1987), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Hendrix, L.B. et al. (1986), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1284. *Solanum galapagense* S.C. Darwin & Peralta

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Unresolved nomenclature as of 17-Jun-2011 fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Valencia, R. et al. (2000).

1285. *Solanum lycopersicum* L.

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

Syn.: *Lycopersicon esculentum* Mill. Unresolved nomenclature as of 08-Aug-2011 fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Blake, S. et al. (2011), Darwin, S. et al. (2003), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2005), Reck, G. et al. (1986), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1286. *Solanum lycopersicum* var. *cerasiforme* (Dunal) D.M. Spooner, G.J. Anderson & R.K. Jansen  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Solanum pimpinellifolium* L.; in Tropicos 2010 as *Lycopersicon pimpinellifolium* (L.) Mill.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Darwin, S. et al. (2003), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Macbride, J.F. et al. (1962), Nuez et al. et al. (2004), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
1287. *Solanum melongena* L.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Solanum esculentum* Dunal  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Chen, J. et al. (2007), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Macbride, J.F. et al. (1962), Reck, G. et al. (1986), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
1288. *Solanum muricatum* Aiton  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Solanum wallisii* Carrière  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.  
**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
1289. *Solanum pimpinellifolium* L.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Lycopersicon pimpinellifolium* (L.) Mill. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Andersson (1855), Robinson (1902) and Stewart (1911) as *Lycopersicum pimpinellifolium*.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Macbride, J.F. et al. (1962), Rick, C.M. et al. (1956), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
1290. *Solanum quitoense* Lam.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Solanum angulatum* Ruiz & Pav. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)  
**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.  
**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2005), Macbride, J.F. et al. (1962), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1291. *Solanum tuberosum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Solanum andigenum* Juz. & Bukasov

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Luteyn, J.L. et al. (1999), Reck, G. et al. (1986), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wolf, T. et al. (1879).

1292. *Solanum wendlandii* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Solanum unguis-cati* Standl.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Gentry, J.L. et al. (1974), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Nee, M. et al. (1986), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1293. *Solenostemon scutellarioides* (L.) Codd

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Coleus blumei*, Jørgensen & León-Yáñez (1999) as *Ocimum scutellarioides* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1294. *Soliva anthemifolia* (Juss.) Sweet

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Gymnostyles anthemifolia* Juss. and *Soliva anthemifolia* (Juss.) R. Br. ex Less.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1295. *Sonchus oleraceus* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Sonchus ciliatus* Lam.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Castro, S. A. et al. (2010), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hendrix, L.B. et al. (1986), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).



1296. *Sorghum arundinaceum* (Desv.) Stapf

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Rhaphis arundinacea* Desv.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Filgueiras, T.S. et al. (2003), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tovar, Ó. et al. (1993), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1297. *Sorghum halepense* (L.) Pers.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

1298. *Spartium junceum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Foster, R.C. et al. (1958), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1994), Standley, P.C. et al. (1946), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2008).

1299. *Spathiphyllum wallisii* Regel

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1300. *Spathodea campanulata* P. Beauv.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Bignonia tulipifera* Thonn.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Prado Erazo, G.E. et al. (1986), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1301. *Spermacoce confusa* Rendle ex Gillis

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In various Galapagos literature, including Hooker (1847), Andersson (1855), Robinson (1902) and Stewart (1911), as *Spermacoce tenuior*.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1302. *Spermacoce dispersa* (Hook.f.) Kuntze

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Borreria dispersa* Hook.f. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1303. *Spermacoce linearifolia* (Hook.f.) Kuntze

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Borreria linearifolia* Hook.f. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1304. *Spermacoce perpusilla* (Hook.f.) Kuntze

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Borreria perpusilla* Hook.f. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1305. *Spermacoce remota* Lam.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Borreria remota* (Lam.) Bacigalupo & E.L.Cabral. *Borreria assurgens* (Ruiz & Pav.) Griseb., sensu Charlotte Taylor (pers. comm., 2009); *Borreria laevis* (Lam.) Griseb. (misused). Syn.: *Spermacoce assurgens*

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Bacigalupo, N. et al. (1999), Bruza, J. et al. (1982), Cabral, E.L. et al. (1999), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1976), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1306. *Spermacoce rotundifolia* (Andersson) Fosberg

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Borreria rotundifolia* Andersson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Critically Endangered.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Adsersen, H. et al. (1989), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1307. *Spermacoce suberecta* (Hook. f.) Kuntze

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Borreria suberecta* Hook. f. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Adsersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1308. *Spinacia oleracea* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Atriplex griffithii* ssp. *stocksii* (Boiss.) Boulos

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Reck, G. et al. (1986), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1309. *Spondias mombin* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Spondias venulosa* (Engl.) Engl.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1310. *Spondias purpurea* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Spondias mombin* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1973), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Wolf, T. et al. (1879).

1311. *Sporobolus indicus* (L.) R. Br.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Davidse, G. et al. (1994), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), McVaugh, R. et al. (1983), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1312. *Sporobolus pyramidatus* (Lam.) Hitchc.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Agrostis pyramidata* Lam.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1951), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Pohl, R.W. et al. (1980), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2003).

1313. *Sporobolus tenuissimus pasto* (Schrank) Kuntze

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Panicum tenuissimum* Mart. ex Schrank

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Espejo Serna, A. et al. (2000), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Judziewicz, E. J. et al. (1990), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Laegaard, S. et al. (2001), Peterson, P.M. et al. (2001), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

1314. *Sporobolus virginicus* (L.) Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Peterson, P.M. et al. (2001), Reeder, J.R. et al. (1971), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1315. *Stachys agraria* Cham. & Schltdl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Stachys confusa* Briq.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Jäger, H. et al. (2007), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

1316. *Stachys arvensis* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

1317. *Stachytarpheta cayennensis* (Rich.) Vahl

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Stachytarpheta dichotoma* Vahl fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Blake, S. et al. (2011), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1318. *Stanhopea jenischiana* Kramer ex Rchb. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Epidendrum grandiflorum* Bonpl.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Dodson, C.H. et al. (1985), Dodson, C.H. et al. (1980), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999).

1319. *Stanhopea tricornis* Lindl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Stanhopea convoluta* Rolfe; Dodson (1975) and Dodson & Dodson (1980) as *Stanhopea langlasseana* Cogn.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Dodson, C.H. et al. (1975), Schweinfurth, C. et al. (1958), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

1320. *Stapelia gigantea* N.E. Br.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Stapelia cyclista* C.A. Lüchh.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

1321. *Stellaria media* (L.) Vill.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Alsine media* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1322. *Stemodia verticillata* (Mill.) Hassl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Capraria humilis* Sol.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Holmgren, N.H. et al. (1984), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1323. *Stenotaphrum secundatum* (Walter) Kuntze

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Ischaemum secundatum* Walter fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Robinson (1902) as *Stenotaphrum glabrum* Trin. fide Wiggins & Porter (1971)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Reeder, J.R. et al. (1971), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2003).

1324. *Stictocardia tiliifolia* (Desr.) Hallier f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Argyreia tiliifolia* (Desr.) Wight, *Ipomoea campanulata* L., *Stictocardia campanulata* (L.) Merr. In Stewart (1911) as *Argyreia tiliaefolia*, Christophersen (1932) as *Stictocardia tiliaefolia*.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Austin, D.F. et al. (1982), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1325. *Strelitzia reginae* Aiton

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

1326. *Stuckenia pectinata* (L.) Börner

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Potamogeton pectinatus* L., *P. columbianus* Suksd. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Missouri

Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiegand, G. et al. (1998).

1327. *Stylosanthes sympodiales* Taub.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Stylosanthes psammophila* Harms. In Robinson (1902), Stewart (1911), and Christophersen (1932) as *Stylosanthes scabra*. Wiggins & Porter (1971) report: "According to R. H. Mohlenbrock (1957, 317), the collections of *Stylosanthes* from the Galápagos Islands are all referable to *S. sympodialis*. In previous treatments such material was cited as *S. scabra* Vog., a more suffrutescent and viscid species, known only from the mainland, especially Brazil".

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Grant, P.R. et al. (1980), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Mohlenbrock, R.H. et al. (1958), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1328. *Swietenia macrophylla* King

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Swietenia belizensis* Lundell

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Pennington, T.D. et al. (1981), Prado Erazo, G.E. et al. (1986), Prado, L. et al. (1995), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1329. *Swietenia mahagoni* Jacq.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cedrela mahagoni* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Foster, R.C. et al. (1958), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Pennington, T.D. et al. (1981), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1330. *Synedrella nodiflora* (L.) Gaertn.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Verbesina nodiflora* L. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Blake, S. et al. (2011), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), CONABIO et al. (2009), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al.

(1987), Nash, D.L. et al. (1976), Nash, D.L. et al. (1976), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1331. *Syngonium podophyllum* Schott

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Arum auritum* Vell.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Croat, T.B. et al. (1981 [1982]), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1332. *Syngonium wendlandii* Schott

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Croat, T.B. et al. (1981 [1982]), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1333. *Syzygium jambos* (L.) Alston

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Eugenia jambos* L. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Gardener, M. et al. (2010), Gardener, M. R. et al. (1999), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Prado Erazo, G.E. et al. (1986), Restrepo, A. et al. (2011), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tapia, W. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1334. *Syzygium malaccense* (L.) Merr. & L.M. Perry

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Eugenia malaccensis* L. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hunziker et al. (s.a.), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1335. *Tabebuia rosea* (Bertol.) DC.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Tecoma rosea* Bertol.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Gentry, A.H. et al. (1977), Gentry, A.H. et al. (1982), Gentry, A.H. et al. (1992), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).



1336. *Tabernaemontana divaricata* (L.) R. Br. ex Roem. & Schult.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Plumeria acuminata* W.T. Aiton  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Woodson, Jr., R.E. et al. (1938 [1937]).
1337. *Tagetes erecta* L.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
1338. *Talinum paniculatum* (Jacq.) Gaertn.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Claytonia paniculata* (Jacq.) Kuntze  
**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Burger, W. et al. (1995), CONABIO et al. (2009), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Quintana, C. et al. (2016), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
1339. *Tamarindus indica* L.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Tamarindus occidentalis* Gaertn.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Howard, R.A. et al. (1988), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Schery, R.W. et al. (1951).
1340. *Tanacetum parthenium* (L.) Sch. Bip.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Matricaria parthenium* L.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
1341. *Taraxacum officinale* Weber  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Leontodon taraxacum* L.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Nash, D.L. et al. (1976), Nash, D.L. et al. (1976), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1342. *Tectona grandis* L. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Tectona theka* Lour.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Alcivar, W. et al. (1983), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Cifuentes, M. et al. (19887), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Prado Erazo, G.E. et al. (1986), Prado, L. et al. (1995), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1343. *Tephrosia cinerea* var. *villosior* Benth.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn: *Tephrosia decumbens* Benth.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Itow, S. et al. (1997), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1344. *Terminalia catappa* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Badamia commersonii* Gaertn.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Prado Erazo, G.E. et al. (1986), Schatz, G.E. et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1345. *Tetragonia tetragonoides* (Pall.) Kuntze

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Demidovia tetragonoides* Pall.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1346. *Tetramerium nervosum* Nees

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Tetramerium hispidum* Nees fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010),

Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1347. *Teucrium vesicarium* Mill.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Teucrium inflatum* Sw. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Itow (1997) as *Teucrium versicarium*.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Harley, R.M. et al. (2012), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), McClintock, E. et al. (1946), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Standley, P.C. et al. (1946), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1348. *Thelypteris kunthii* (Desv.) Morton

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Itow, S. et al. (1997), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1349. *Theobroma cacao* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Theobroma sphaerocarpum* A. Chev.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Cuatrecasas, J. et al. (1964), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Linares, J.L. et al. (2005), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001).

1350. *Thevetia peruviana* (Pers.) K. Schum.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cerbera peruviana* Pers.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1351. *Thunbergia alata* Bojer ex Sims

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Thunbergia grandiflora* Roxb.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1352. *Thunbergia erecta* (Benth.) T. Anderson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Meyenia erecta* Benth.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1353. *Thunbergia fragrans* Roxb.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Thunbergia convolvulifolia* Baker

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1354. *Thymus vulgaris* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Gibbs, G.E. et al. (1987), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1994), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Standley, P.C. et al. (1946), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1355. *Tibouchina heteromalla* Cogn.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Melastoma heteromallum* D. Don

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Almeda, F. et al. (2007), Davidse, G. et al. (2009), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1356. *Tillandsia cf. pretiosa* Mez

**Taxon status:** The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

1357. *Tillandsia cyanea* Linden ex K. Koch

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Phytarrhiza lindenii* var. *genuina* E. Morren

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Smith, L.B. et al. (1979), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1358. *Tillandsia insularis* Mez

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Racinaea insularis* (Mez) M.A.Spencer & L.B.Sm, *Tillandsia insularis* var. *latilamina* Gilmartin, fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935).

1359. *Tiquilia darwinii* (Hook. f.) A.T. Richardson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Galapagoa darwinii* Hook. f., *Coldenia fusca*. Most published records refer actually to *T. fusca* (see Porter 1977), so need verification. Wiggins & Porter (1971) have the two spp reversed, while Lawesson et al. combine them.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al. (1977), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1360. *Tiquilia fusca* (Hook. f.) A.T. Richardson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Coldenia darwinii*, *Galapagoa fusca* Hook. f., *Tiquilia galapagoa*. Most published records refer actually to *T. darwinii*, Porter (1977), so need verification. Wiggins & Porter (1971) have the two spp reversed, while Lawesson et al. combine *fusca* with *galapagoa*.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1977), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1361. *Tiquilia galapagoa* (Howell) A.T. Richardson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Coldenia galapagoa*. Lawesson (1987) may have included *T. fusca* in *T. galapagoa*.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Howell, J.T. et al. (1937), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al. (1977), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1362. *Tiquilia nesiotica* (Howell) A.T. Richardson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Coldenia conspicua* J. T. Howell and *Coldenia nesiotica* J.T. Howell

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Brako, L. et al. (1993), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1363. *Tithonia diversifolia* (Hemsl.) A. Gray

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Mirasolia diversifolia* Hemsl.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Nash, D.L. et al. (1976), Nash, D.L. et al. (1976), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1364. *Tournefortia psilostachya* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Tournefortia difformis* Andersson, *T. strigosa* Andersson, fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Hooker (1874) as *Tournefortia psilostachys*.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Mauchamp, A. et al. (1995), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1365. *Tournefortia pubescens* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Tournefortia opaca* Andersson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), De Vries, T. et al. (1987), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Riley, L.A.M. et al. (1925), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1366. *Tournefortia rufo-sericea* Hook. f.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hendrix, L.B. et al. (1986), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jäger, H. et al. (2007), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (2010), McMullen, C.K. et al. (2007), McMullen, C.K. et al. (2011), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Restrepo, A. et al. (2011), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1367. *Tradescantia fluminensis* Vell.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Tradescantia albiflora* Kunth

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Blake, S. et al. (2011), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), McCluggage, T. et al. (1998), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2008).

1368. *Tradescantia pallida* (Rose) D.R. Hunt

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Setcreasea pallida* Rose; ORSTOM (1988) as *Tradescantia purpurea* Boom.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hunt, D.R. et al. (1994), Hunt, D.R. et al. (1993), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1369. *Tradescantia sp. 1*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

1370. *Tradescantia sp. 2*

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

1371. *Tradescantia spathacea* Sw.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Rhoeo discolor*.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1372. *Tradescantia zebrina* hort. ex Bosse

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Zebrina pendula*

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1373. *Trema micrantha* (L.) Blume

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Celtis canescens* Kunth

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Prado Erazo, G.E. et al. (1986), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1973), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1978), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1374. *Trianthema portulacastrum* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Trianthema monogyna* L. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Eliasson, U. et al. (1966), Eliasson, U.H. et al. (1996), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1375. *Tribulus cistoides* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Tribulus cistoides* var. *anacantus* Robinson, *T. sericeus* Andersson, *T. sericeus* var. *erectus* Andersson, *T. sericeus* var. *humifusus* Andersson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al.



(1983), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1376. *Tribulus terrestris* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1377. *Trichoneura lindleyana* var. *albemarlensis* Reeder

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Leptochloa lindleyana* Kunth

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Reeder, J.R. et al. (1970), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1378. *Trichoneura lindleyana* var. *lindleyana* (Kunth) Ekman

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Leptochloa lindleyana* Kunth, *Trichoneura hookeri* Andersson, fide Wiggins & Porter (1971)

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago, Wolf.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1379. *Tridax procumbens* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Tridax venezuelensis* Aristeg. & Cuatrec.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1977).

1380. *Trifolium* cf. *repens* L.

**Taxon status:** The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010).

1381. *Triplaris cumingiana* Fisch. & C.A. Mey. ex C.A. Mey.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Triplaris guayaquilensis* Wedd. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Brandbyge, J. et al. (1986), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).
1382. *Trisetum howellii* Hitchc.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Endemic.  
**IUCN Red List:** Endangered.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1935), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
1383. *Triumfetta semitriloba* Jacq.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Triumfetta rubricaulis* Kunth  
**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hamann, O. et al. (1979), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
1384. *Tropaeolum majus* L.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
Syn.: *Tropaeolum elatum* Salisb.  
**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Sparre, B. et al. (1991), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
1385. *Tropidia polystachya* (Sw.) Ames  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.  
**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.  
**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz.  
**References:** Ames, O. et al. (1952), CONABIO et al. (2009), Dodson, C.H. et al. (1980), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).
1386. *Turnera subulata* Sm.  
**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Turnera ulmifolia* var. *elegans* (Otto ex Nees) Urb.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

1387. *Turnera ulmifolia* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), McMullen, C.K. et al. (2011), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropic.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1388. *Uniola pittieri* Hack.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In Stewart (1911) as *Ammophila arenaria*, fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), CONABIO et al. (2009), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Laegaard, S. et al. (2001), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Swallen, J.R. et al. (1955), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1389. *Urena lobata* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Urena americana* L. f.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Fryxell, P. et al. (1979), Fryxell, P.A. et al. (1992), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1999), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

1390. *Urera baccifera* (L.) Gaudich. ex Wedd.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Urtica baccifera* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Monro, A.K. et al. (2001), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropic.org. et al. (2009).

1391. *Urera caracasana* (Jacq.) Gaudich. ex Griseb.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Urera acuminata* Miq., *U. alceifolia* Gaudich. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Stewart (1911) as *U. alceaefolia*.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Monro, A.K. et al. (2001), Monro, A.K. et al. (2009), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1392. *Urtica urens* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Urtica trianae* Rusby

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1393. *Utricularia foliosa* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Utricularia guianensis* Splitg. ex De Vries

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Hokche, O. et al. (2008), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Taylor, P. et al. (1989), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1394. *Vallesia glabra* var. *glabra* (Cav.) Link

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Vallesia cymbifolia* Ortega, *V. dichotoma* Ruiz & Pav. fide Wiggins & Porter (1971)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1395. *Vallesia glabra* var. *pubescens* (Andersson) Wiggins

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

According to Wiggins & Porter (1971), *Vallesia pubescens* is a synonym of *V. glabra* var. *pubescens* (Anderss.) Wiggins. However, according to Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010) *V. glabra* var. *pubescens* is a synonym of *V. pubescens*.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Least Concern.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Darwin, Española, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Itow, S. et al. (1997), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1396. *Vallesia pubescens* Andersson

**Taxon status:** Taxonomic status unresolved or unrevised.

According to Wiggins & Porter (1971), *Vallesia pubescens* is a synonym for *V. glabra* var. *pubescens* (Anderss.) Wiggins. However, according to Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010) *V. glabra* var. *pubescens* is considered a synonym of *V. pubescens*.

**Origin:** No Data.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Riley, L.A.M. et al. (1925), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1397. *Varronia leucophlyctis* (Hook. f.) Andersson

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Acc. name: *Cordia leucophlyctis* Hook.f. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010) as *Varronia leucophlyctis*.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1857), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1398. *Veitchia merrillii* (Becc.) H.E. Moore

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Normanbya merrillii* Becc.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1399. *Verbena brasiliensis* Vell.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Verbena approximata* Briq.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Brako, L. et al. (1993), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Macbride, J.F. et al. (1960), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1977).

1400. *Verbena galapagosensis* Moldenke

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Included in *Verbena litoralis* by Stewart (1911).

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Moldenke, H.N. et al. (1968), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1401. *Verbena glabrata* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Verbena glabrata* var. *tenuispicata* Moldenke fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Hooker (1847), Andersson (1855), Robinson (1902) and Stewart (1911) as *Verbena officinalis* L. Included in *V. litoralis* by Stewart (1911).

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Moldenke, H.N. et al. (1968), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1977), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1402. *Verbena grisea* Rob. & Greenm.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Vulnerable.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Pinzón.

**References:** Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Moldenke, H.N. et al. (1968), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Valencia, R. et al. (2000), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1403. *Verbena litoralis* Kunth

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In Andersson (1855) as *Verbena littoralis*.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1858), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1861-1862), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), Moldenke, H.N. et al. (1968), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Quintana, M.C. et al. (2010), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Sequeira, A.S. et al. (2000), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1404. *Verbena sedula* var. *darwinii* Moldenke

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In Hooker (1847) as *Verbena polystachya* Kunth, Andersson (1855) as *Verbena caroliniana* L., Robinson (1902) and Stewart (1911) as *Verbena carolina* L. May be part of a very variable *V. litoralis*. Known only from Type and no specimens available that match its description.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Moldenke, H.N. et al. (1968), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1405. *Verbena sedula* var. *fournieri* Moldenke

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Itow, S. et al. (1997), Moldenke, H.N. et al. (1969), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1406. *Verbena sedula* var. *sedula* Moldenke

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Known only from Type, and may be part of a very variable *V. litoralis*.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1407. *Verbena stewartii* Moldenke

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Moldenke, H.N. et al. (1941), Moldenke, H.N. et al. (1968), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1977), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1408. *Verbena townsendii* Svenss.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In van der Werff (1977) as *Verbena glabrata* var. *tenuispicata* Moldenke; Jørgensen & León-Yáñez (1999) *Verbena stewartii* Moldenke.

**Origin:** Native, Endemic.

**IUCN Red List:** Data Deficient.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Hendrix, L.B. et al. (1986), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Moldenke, H.N. et al. (1955), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1978), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (1977), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1409. *Veronica montana* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Unknown.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1410. *Veronica persica* Poir.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Veronica meskhetica* Kem. Nath. and *Veronica precox* Raf., The Plant List (2010) as *Veronica buxbaumii* Ten.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1411. *Vicia faba* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Faba vulgaris* Moench

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Allkin, R. et al. (1986), Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Chen, J. et al. (2007), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), CONABIO et al. (2009), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Gunn, C.R. et al. (1979).

1412. *Vigna adenantha* (Mey) Maréchal, Mascherpa & Stainier

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Phaseolus adenanthus* Mey, fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1413. *Vigna luteola* (Jacq.) Benth.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Vigna repens* (L.) Kuntze

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Itow, S. et al. (1987), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jäger, H. et al. (2007), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Macbride, J.F. et al. (1943), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1987), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1985), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1414. *Vigna unguiculata* (L.) Walp.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Dolichos unguiculatus* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Dwyer, J. D. et al. (1981), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Macbride, J.F. et al. (1943), Standley, P.C. et al. (1946), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001).

1415. *Viola odorata* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Viola hirta* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2008).

1416. *Vitis vinifera* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2005), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Robinson, B.L. et al. (1902), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010),



Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1417. *Waltheria ovata* Cav.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Waltheria ovata* f. *intermedia*, *W. ovata* f. *reticulata*, *Waltheria reticulata*, *W. reticulata* f. *acamata*, *W. reticulata* f. *anderssonii*, *W. reticulata* f. *intermedia*, fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Christophersen (1932) as *Walteria reticulata*.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

**References:** Abbott, I. et al. (1973), Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Grant, P.R. et al. (1987), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1997), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), McMullen, C.K. et al. (2011), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Schönitzer, K. et al. (1975), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Svenson, H.K. et al. (1935), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1418. *Washingtonia robusta* H. Wendl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Neowashingtonia robusta* (H. Wendl.) A. Heller

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1419. *Xanthosoma robustum* Schott.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Xanthosoma roseum* Schott

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1420. *Xanthosoma sagittifolium* (L.) Schott

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Xanthosoma violaceum*

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lundh, J.P. et al. (1995), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1421. *Xiphidium caeruleum* Aubl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Santa Cruz.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1422. *Xylosma flexuosa* (Kunth) Hemsl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Flacourtia flexuosa* Kunth

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), D'Arcy, W.G. et al. (1987), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Pool, A. et al. (2001), Standley, P.C. et al. (1946), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1423. *Yucca aloifolia* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Yucca aloifolia* var. *yucatanica* (Engelm.) Trel.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1424. *Yucca gigantea* Lem.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Yucca guatemalensis* Baker, *Y. elephantipes* Regel ex Trel. [Illegitimate] fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew et al. (2010).

1425. *Zantedeschia aethiopica* (L.) Spreng.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Calla aethiopica* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1426. *Zanthoxylum fagara* (L.) Sarg.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Fagara lentiscifolia* Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd., *F. pterota* L., *Zanthoxylum lentiscifolium* (Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.) Andersson, *Z. pterota* (L.) Kunth fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). In Hooker (1847) as *Xanthoxylum pterota*.

**Origin:** Native, Indigenous.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

**References:** Andersson, N.J. et al. (1855), Atkinson, I. A. E. et al. (1987), Atkinson, R. et al. (2009), Blair, C. et al. (1985), Blake, S. et al. (2011), Cayot, L. J. et al. (1987), Christophersen, E. et al. (1932), De Vries, T. et al. (1987), Fosberg, F. R. et al. (1987), Guerrero, A. et al. (2009), Heleno, R. et al. (2011), Hendrix, L.B. et al. (1986), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Hooker, J.D. et al. (1847), Itow, S. et al. (1987), Jaramillo, P. et al. (1998), Jaramillo, P. et al. (2000), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), McMullen, C.K. et al. (1999), Nowak, J.B. et al. (1987), Quintana, C. et al. (2016), Restrepo, A. et al. (2011), Royal Botanic

Gardens, Kew et al. (2010), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1971), Schofield, E.K. et al. (1984), Stewart, A. et al. (1911), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1427. *Zea mays* L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Mays americana* Baumg.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Chavez, J. et al. (1993), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Hitchcock, A.S. et al. (1951), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Reck, G. et al. (1986), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1428. *Zephyranthes rosea* var. *candida* Lindl.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1429. *Zingiber officinale* Roscoe

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Amomum zingiber* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Cultivated.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** Chen, J. et al. (2007), Clavijo, P. et al. (1991), CONABIO et al. (2009), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Vásquez. M.R. et al. (2003).

1430. *Zinnia peruviana* (L.) L.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Chrysogonum peruvianum* L.

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Adersen, H. et al. (s.a.), Adersen, H. et al. (1989), Flores, E. et al. (1985), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Nash, D.L. et al. (1976), Nash, D.L. et al. (1976), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

1431. *Zornia curvata* Mohlenbr.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Zornia diphylla* f. *diversifolia* Chodat & Hassl.

**Origin:** Introduced, Accidental.

**Galapagos Distribution:** San Cristóbal.

**References:** CONABIO et al. (2009), Funk, V.T. et al. (2007), Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Stevens, W.D. et al. (2001), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971), Zuloaga, F.O. et al. (2008).

1432. *Zornia piurensis* Mohlenbr.

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

**Origin:** Introduced, Questionable Native.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Fernandina, Isabela, Santiago.

**References:** Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (s.a.), Lawesson, J.E. et al. (1987), Porter, D.M. et al. (1983), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009), Van der Werff, H.H. et al. (s.a.), Wiggins, I.L. et al. (1971).

1433. *Zoysia matrella* var. *pacifica* Goudwaard

**Taxon status:** Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Zoysia tenuifolia*. Originally misidentified in Galapagos as *Cynodon dactylon*. In the Catalogue (ref 84) misidentified as *Z. tenuifolia* (S. Laegaard pers. comm.).

**Origin:** Introduced, Escaped.

**Galapagos Distribution:** Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

**References:** Guézou, A. et al. (2010), Jørgensen, P.M. et al. (1999), Laegaard, S. et al. (2004), Tropicos.org. et al. (2009).

### Rejected taxa

1. *Acacia farnesiana* (L.) Willd.

Not cited in Wiggins & Porter (1971) except to say that many specimens of *A. insulae-iacobi* had been misidentified as *A. farnesiana*.

2. *Acacia tortuosa* (L.) Willd.

Possible misidentification of *Acacia insulae-iacobi* Riley. Not included from Wiggins & Porter's Flora of the Galapagos. See Wiggins & Porter (1971), p. 644.

3. *Adiantum tetraphyllum* Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.

Previous inclusion on Galápagos species checklists probably due to Edmonston's confused data, fide Svenson (1938, p. 304). Reported by Moore from the Galápagos Islands, collected by Wood. Not known otherwise from the Galápagos Islands, fide Wiggins & Porter (1971). Syn.: *Adiantum prionophyllum* fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

4. *Agave fourcroydes* Lem.

Syn.: *Agave sullivani* Trel., *A. rigida* var. *elongata* Baker

5. *Agrostis* sp. 1

Misidentification. Based on single specimen of *Sporobolus pyramidatus* (CDS 9198).

6. *Allium ampeloprasum* L.

Syn.: *Allium porrum* L. The references are almost certainly based on observations of *A. porrum* (puerro, leek) and on specimen CDS 12323, P.S. Bentley 448, which is a cebolla paiteña (purple onion), *A. cepa*.

7. *Alternanthera ficoidea* (L.) Sm.

8. *Alternanthera filifolia* ssp. *sylvatica* J.T.Howell

9. *Amaranthus celosioides* Kunth

Robinson (1902) reports: "A very doubtful species in need of further study. I have seen none of the specimens

upon which the records of its occurrence in the Galapagos Islands rests." Not mentioned by Wiggins & Porter (1971)

10. *Amaranthus urceolatus* Benth.

Erroneously reported by Robinson (1902) and Stewart (1911); misidentification of *Amaranthus anderssonii* Howell. Both reports were taken from the same Andersson specimen, which had been identified as *Scleropus urcolatus*. Robinson mistakenly considered *S. urcolatus* as a synonym of *A. urceolatus*, though it is actually a synonym of *A. anderssonii*.

11. *Ammophila arenaria* (L.) Link

Erroneously reported by Stewart (1911); likely misidentification of *Uniola pittieri* Hack, fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).

12. *Astragalus edmonstonei* (Hook. f.) Robins.

According to Wiggins & Porter (1971, p. 642): "Hooker cited two collections: 'Hab. Galapagos, Adm. Du Petit Thouars. Charles Island, T. Edmonstone Esq.' According to Johnston, the Edmonstone collection was made in Chile and that of Du Petit Thouars probably in California.... There can be little doubt that [Edmonstone] collected material of the *Astragalus* near Valaparaíso... The species is not a plant of the Galápagos Islands".

13. *Avicennia officinalis* L.

Erroneously reported by Robinson (1902) and Stewart (1911); misidentification of *Avicennia germinans* (L.) L., fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).

14. *Baccharis pilularis* DC.

Based on an Edmonstone specimen from Floreana. Robinson (1902) included it in his checklist with doubts, and Wiggins & Porter excluded it from their checklist, instead suspecting that it was a misidentification of *B. steetzii* Andersson.

15. *Baccharis pingraea* var. *angustissima* DC.

Likely misidentification of *Baccharis gnidiifolia* Kunth Wiggins & Porter (1971) mention that *B. gnidiifolia* is often mistaken for the mainland species *B. pingraea*.

16. *Bauhinia aculeata* L.

Syn.: *Bauhinia grandiflora* A. Juss. Probably misidentified. Based on Lawesson (1985), and possibly the unidentified *Bauhinia* specimen CDS 5001.

17. *Blainvillea tenuicaulis* Benth. & Hook. f.

Likely misidentification. Stewart reports: "Identity doubtful according to Rob. l. c."

18. *Boerhavia decumbens* L.

Erroneously reported by Hooker (1847); misidentification of *Boerhavia erecta* L., fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).

19. *Boerhavia diffusa* L.

Erroneously reported by Andersson (1855); misidentification of *Boerhavia caribaea* Jacq. (= *Boerhavia cocicinea*), fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).

20. *Boerhavia paniculata* Rich.

Erroneously reported in Galapagos literature, including Andersson (1855), Robinson (1902) and Stewart

(1911); misidentification of *Boerhavia erecta* L., fide Wiggins & Porter (1971). Acc. name of *B. paniculata*: *Boerhavia diffusa* L. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

21. *Boerhavia scandens* L.

Erroneously reported in literature, including Hooker (1847), Andersson (1855), Stewart (1911), Christophersen (1932), Svenson (1938); misidentification of *Commicarpus tuberosus* (Lam.) Standl., fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).

22. *Boussingaultia baselloides* Kunth

Erroneously reported in Galapagos literature, including Hooker (1847), Andersson (1855), Robinson (1902) and Stewart (1911); misidentification of *Anredera ramosa* (Moq.) Eliass., fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).

23. *Brassica sinapistrum* Boiss.

According to Wiggins & Porter (1971, p. 563) "A second species, commonly referred to as *Brassica* was reported by Andersson under the name *Sinapis arvensis* L. (= *Brassica sinapistrum*). We have not seen specimens of this species from the Galápagos Islands, and it seems possible that the material is referable to *B. campestris*. There is no reason why a second weedy species should not be on the islands, but it should have been re-collected by now if it is actually growing there." Acc. name: *Sinapis arvensis* L. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

24. *Capsicum pubescens* Ruiz & Pav.

Syn.: *Capsicum violaceum* Kunth.

25. *Cenchrus distichophyllus* Griseb.

In Wiggins & Porter (1971): "Reported by Robinson (1902) on the basis of a sterile specimen... and by Stewart on the basis of two collections of sterile material.... We have examined the leaf anatomy of this material, and find that these three collections are all *Sporobolus virginicus* (L.) Kunth".

26. *Chloris pycnothrix* Trin.

Syn.: *Chloris beyrichiana* Kunth. Probably misidentified *C. inflata* and *C. radiata*. Only published record seems to be in Porter (1983) who refers to a first record in 1932. The reference in Lawesson et al. 1987 is based on Porter's paper.

27. *Chusquea* sp.

According to Wiggins & Porter (1971, p. 899): "Reported by Robinson on the basis of a Snodgrass & Heller collection...consisting only of dry, leafless culms. Robinson (1902) states 'recognizable from the peculiar mode of branching.' Stewart examined the material later and suggested it was probably *Pennisetum exaltatum* (Anderss.) Hook.f. & Jacks (*OP pauperum* Nees ex Steud. Stewart is correct. The leafless culms of the specimen are very like those on some flowering specimens of *P. pauperum*".

28. *Commelina nudiflora* L.

Erroneously reported by Svenson (1938) and Burm.f. (s.d.) as *Commelina nodiflora* (= *Murdannia nudiflora*); misidentification of *Commelina diffusa* Burm.f., fide Wiggins & Porter (1971)

29. *Cordia dasycephala* (Desv.) Kunth

Likely misidentification. Cited by Andersson (1855). However, neither this name nor the currently accepted name for this taxon (*Cordia bullata* var. *globosa* (Jacq.) Govaerts fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)) is listed in any other Galapagos literature.

30. *Cuphea patula* A.St.-Hil.  
Erroneously reported by Caruel (1889), Robinson (1902), and Stewart (1911); misidentification of *Cuphea carthagenensis* (Jacq.) Macbr., fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).
31. *Cyperus mutisii* (Kunth) Andersson  
Erroneously reported by Robinson (1902); misidentification of *Cyperus anderssonii* Boeck., fide Wiggins & Porter (1971). Wiggins & Porter puts *Cyperus mutisii* in synonymy with *C. anderssonii*, excluding the basionym (see p. 798).
32. *Cyperus piceus* Liebm.  
Erroneously reported by Eliasson (1965); misidentification of *Pycreus bipartitus* (Torr.) C.B. Clarke (= *Cyperus rivularis* subsp. *lagunetto* (Steud.) Kük.), fide Wiggins & Porter (1971). Acc. name: *Pycreus flavescens* subsp. *flavescens* fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).
33. *Cyperus strigosus* L.  
Erroneously reported by Hooker (1847), Andersson (1855) and Robinson (1902); misidentification of *Cyperus esculentus* L., fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).
34. *Cyperus suranimensis* Rottb.  
Erroneously reported by Andersson (1853), Robinson (1902), Stewart (1911), and Eliasson (1965); misidentification of *Cyperus virens* ssp. *drummondii* (Torr. & Hook.) Koyama, fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).
35. *Cyperus surinamensis* Rottb.  
Erroneously reported by Hooker (1847), Andersson (1855), Robinson (1902), Svenson (1935), and Eliasson (1965); misidentification of *Cyperus virens* ssp. *drummondii*. The nine specimens of *C. surinamensis*: CDRS 3239, 8519, 9681, 12054, 13731, 14162, 16621, 34125 and 34299 were actually *C. involucratus*. There is no other specimen of *C. surinamensis*, so the species has been rejected from Gal. list. on February 11th, 2008.
36. *Cyperus tenuis* Sw.
37. *Cyperus tristachyus* Boeck.  
Erroneously reported by Robinson (1902); misidentification of *Pycreus bipartitus* (Torr.) C.B. Clarke (= *Cyperus rivularis* ssp. *lagunetto* (Steud.) Kükenth), fide Wiggins & Porter (1971). Acc. name: *Pycreus flavescens* subsp. *flavescens* fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).
38. *Dalea domingensis* DC.  
Cited by Stewart (1911). However, this species is not listed in any other Galapagos literature, including Wiggins & Porter (1971). Acc. name: *Dalea carthagenensis* (Jacq.) J.F. Macbr. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)
39. *Desmodium limense* Hook.  
Syn.: *Desmodium filiforme* Hook.f., *D. galapagense* Robinson, fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)
40. *Digitaria sanguinalis* (L.) Scop.  
Erroneously reported by Stewart (1911); misidentification of *Digitaria ciliaris* (= *Digitaria adscendens*), fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).

41. *Eragrostis bahiensis* Roem & Sch.  
According to Wiggins & Porter (1971, p. 890): "Reported by Robinson who cites Snodgrass & Heller 110 from Isla Isabela. Stewart lists the same collection, and also one of his own (1262) from Isla Pinta. We have determined both of these as *E. mexicana*."
42. *Eragrostis pilosa* (L.) P. Beauv.  
Possible misidentification of *Eragrostis mexicana* (Hornem.) Link, fide Wiggins & Porter (1971). Syn.: *Poa pilosa* L. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).
43. *Eragrostis prolifera* (Sw.) Steud.  
Syn.: *Poa prolifera* Sw.
44. *Eriochloa distachya* HBK  
Erroneously reported by Robinson (1902) and Stewart (1911); misidentification of *Eriochloa pacifica*, fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).
45. *Eupatorium pycnocephalum* Less.
46. *Euphorbia maculata* L.  
Likely misidentification. This taxon does not appear in any Galapagos literature after Andersson (1855). Only recorded based on a Darwin specimen from Floreana (Charles) Island.
47. *Fimbristylis capillaris* Gray  
Erroneously reported by Robinson (1902); misidentification of *Bulbostylis hirtella* (Schrad.) Nees ex Urban, fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).
48. *Galvezia fruticosa* Domb.  
Likely misidentification. Based on sterile specimens. Considered doubtful by Stewart (1911) and not repeated in subsequent Galapagos checklists.
49. *Glycine soja* (L.) Sieb. & Zucc.  
Erroneously reported in litt., including Christophersen (1932); misidentification of *Glycine max* (L.) Merr. Acc. name of *Glycine soja*: *Glycine max* subsp. *soja* (Siebold & Zucc.) Ohashi. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).
50. *Gnaphalium luteoalbum* L.  
Likely misidentification. Only mention in Galapagos literature is by Stewart (1911) as *Gnaphalium luteo-album*. Possible misidentification of *Gnaphalium vira-vira*. Wiggins & Porter (1971) report: "Our plants [of *G. vira-vira*] have usually been misidentified as *G. luteo-album* L.. It seems reasonably likely that the Galápagos plants should properly be identified instead with an Andean species that has been going under the name *G. vira-vira* Molina. I have not seen the type, and I am not at all sure that the name is properly applied." Acc. name: *Helichrysum luteoalbum* (L.) Rchb. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).
51. *Gramminitis delitescens* (Maxon) Proctor
52. *Gramminitis serrulata* (Sw.) Sw.



53. *Haplopappus lanatus* Hook. f.

According to Wiggins & Porter (1971, p. 367): "The most doubtful exclusion from the flora. Hooker based this name on an incomplete specimen... Inasmuch as nothing like it has since been found in the Galápagos Islands, the possibility presents itself that it too came from some other part of the world." In Hooker (1847) Robinson (1902) and Stewart (1911) as *Aplopappus lanatus*.

54. *Hemizonia squalida* Hook. f.

Based on a Californian specimen of *H. angustifolia* DC. mistakenly attributed to the Galapagos due to confusion in labeling, fide Wiggins & Porter (1971)

55. *Hyparrhenia rufa* (Nees) Stapf

Syn.: *Trachypogon rufus* Nees. P. Jaramillo: What has commonly be called "Yaragua" refers to *Melinis minutiflora* on San Cristobal and mainland Ecuador. The report in Flores 1985 appears erroneous and no reports other than Flores 1985 are currently known.

56. *Hypoxis erecta* Willd.

Likely misidentification. This taxon does not appear in any Galapagos literature after Andersson (1855), who references a Darwin specimen. Hooker (1847) writes of this specimen: "I cannot distinguish thiese from United States Sspecimen: thye also very closely resemble others from the Brazils." Acc name: *Hypoxis hirsuta* (L.) Coville fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

57. *Iresine angustifolia* Euphrasén

According to Wiggins & Porter (1971, p. 203): "In the Galápagos Islands this species is known from a single collection (Edmonstone s.n. [K]) from isla Santa María (Floreana), but there is a possibility the specimen was mislabeled. The Galápagos specimen agrees very well with material from the mainland (Hitchcock 20118) between Guayaquil and Salinas, June 1923 [GH)". Also, Robinson (1902) reports "A plant in herb. Gray, labelled 'Iresine Edmonstonei, Hook. f. Guayaquil? mr. Edmonston,' answers well to the description of this species." Syn.: *Iresine edmonstonei* Hook. f. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

58. *Iresine edmonstonei* Hook. f.

According to Wiggins & Porter (1971, p. 203): "In the Galápagos Islands this species is known from a single collection (Edmonstone s.n. [K]) from isla Santa María (Floreana), but there is a possibility the specimen was mislabeled. The Galápagos specimen agrees very well with material from the mainland (Hitchcock 20118) between Guayaquil and Salinas, June 1923 [GH)". Also, Robinson (1902) reports "A plant in herb. Gray, labelled 'Iresine Edmonstonei, Hook. f. Guayaquil? mr. Edmonston,' answers well to the description of this species." Acc. name: *Iresine angustifolia* Euphrasén fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

59. *Lampranthus amoenus* N.E. Br.

60. *Lantana canescens* Kunth

Reported by Hooker (1847) and Andersson (1855) as *Lantana canescens* var. *ramis aphyllis* apices versus *foliosis*, *foliis* 1-1 1/2 unc. longis. This variety, as described by Hooker, is a synonym of *Lantana peduncularis* var. *peduncularis* Andersson (=L. *peduncularis*) fide Wiggins & Porter (1971). Otherwise, there have been no reports of *L. canescens* in the Galapagos.

61. *Lantana odorata* L.  
Erroneously reported by Andersson (1855); misidentification of *Lantana peduncularis* var. *peduncularis*, fide Wiggins & Porter (1971). Acc. name: *Lantana involucrata* L. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).
62. *Lantana recta* Sol.  
Erroneously reported by Hooker (1847); misidentification of *Lantana peduncularis* var. *peduncularis* Andersson (=L. *peduncularis*), fide Wiggins & Porter (1971). Acc. name: *Lantana involucrata* L. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).
63. *Laurus sp. 1*  
Misidentified *Nerium oleander*.
64. *Lemna minima* Phil.  
Erroneously reported by Svenson (1935); misidentification of *Lemna aequinoctialis* Welw., fide Wiggins & Porter (1971). (A typographical error in Wiggins & Porter causes *L. minima* Phil. to appear as *L. minor* Phil.) Acc. name: *Lemna minuta* Kunth fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)
65. *Lemna minor* L.  
In Robinson (1902) as *Lemna* sp., Stewart (1911) as *Lemna minor* L., Svenson (1935) as *Lemna minima* Phil., fide Wiggins & Porter (1971). (*L. minima* Phil. is misprinted as *L. minor* Phil. in Wiggins & Porter.)
66. *Linum oligophyllum* Willd. ex Schult.  
Erroneously reported by Robinson (1902) and Stewart (1911); misidentification of *Linum harlingii* Eliass. Acc. name: *Linum chamissonis* Schiede fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)
67. *Lippia canescens* Kunth  
Erroneously reported by Robinson (1902), Stewart (1911), Christophersen (1932), and Svenson (1935); misidentification of *Phyla strigulosa* (Mart. & Gal.) Moldenke, fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).
68. *Mariscus mutisii* Kunth  
Erroneously reported by Hooker (1847) and Andersson (1855); misidentification of *Cyperus anderssonii* Boeck., fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).
69. *Oxalis barrelieri* L.  
Erroneously reported by Andersson (1855, 1861) and Svenson (1935); misidentification of *Oxalis cornelii* (=Oxalis *dombeyi*), fide Wiggins & Porter (1971). Likely confused with *Oxalis barrelieri* Savigny (non L.), which is a synonym of *O. dombeyi*.
70. *Oxalis carnososa* Molina  
Erroneously reported in Galapagos literature, including Andersson (1855), Robinson (1902), and Stewart (1911); misidentification of *Oxalis magalorrhiza* Jacq., fide Wiggins & Porter (1971). Acc. name: *Oxalis magellanica* G. Forst. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).
71. *Panicum aquaticum* Poir.  
Erroneously reported by Poir. in Lamt (1816) and Svenson (1938); misidentification of *Panicum dichotomiflorum* Michx., fide Wiggins & Porter (1971)

72. *Panicum molle* Sw.

According to Wiggins & Porter (1971, p. 890): "Caruel (1889, 621) reported this species from Isla San Cristóbal, and cites a collection by Chierchia in March 1884. This was repeated by Robinson and by Stewart, but neither cites any additional collections. We have not seen the Chierchia material, but it seems likely that it represents *P. purpurascens* Raddi or *P. fasciculatum* Sw." Acc. name: *Brachiaria mollis* (Sw.) Parodi.

73. *Panicum serotinum* Trin.

Erroneously reported by Robinson (1902) and Stewart (1911); misidentification of *Digitaria horizontalis* Willd., fide Wiggins & Porter (1971, see pp. 889-890). Acc. name: *Setaria italica* (L.) P.Beauv. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

74. *Paspalum longepedunculatum* Le Conte

According to Wiggins & Porter (1971, p. 891): "The specimens reported under this name have been shown by Chase to be *P. galapageium* Chase, or its var. *minoratum* Chase, which are apparently endemic to the Galápagos. *P. longepedunculatum* is not found outside of the continental United States." Acc. name: *Paspalum setaceum* var. *longipedunculatum* (J.Le Conte) Alph.Wood fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

75. *Paspalum scrobiculatum* L.

According to Wiggins & Porter (1971, p. 891): "This was reported originally by Caruel (1889) who cited a specimen collected on Isla San Cristóbal by Chierchia in 1884 This was repeated by Robinson (1902) and by Stewart, but they cite no additional collections.... We have not seen the Chierchia gathering, nor any other that we would determine as *P. scrobiculatum*. It seems likely that the specimen in question was a large-fruited form of *P. galapageium* Chase, or perhaps the less common *P. redundans* Chase".

76. *Paspalum serotinum* (Walter) Flügge

Erroneously reported by Andersson (1855); misidentification of *Digitaria horizontalis*, fide Wiggins & Porter (1971). Acc. name of *P. serotinum* is *Digitaria serotina* (Walter) Michx. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

77. *Pennisetum clandestinum* Hochst. ex Chiov.

Syn.: *Pennisetum longistylum* Hochst. ex A. Rich.; The Plant List as *Cenchrus clandestinus* (Hochst. ex Chiov.) Morrone. and *Pennisetum inclusum* Pilg.

78. *Phaca edmonstonei* Hook.f.

Erroneously reported by Hooker (1847) and Andersson (1855). According to Wiggins & Porter (1971, p. 642): "Hooker cited two collections: 'Hab. Galapagos, Adm. Du Petit Thouars. Charles Island, T. Edmonstone Esq.' According to Johnston, the Edmonstone collection was made in Chile and that of Du Petit Thouars probably in California.... There can be little doubt that [Edmonstone] collected material of the *Astragalus* near Valaparaíso... The species is not a plant of the Galápagos Islands." Acc. name: *Astragalus edmonstonei* (Hook.f.) Robinson fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

79. *Physalis ixocarpa* Brot. ex Hornem.

Acc. name: *Physalis philadelphica* Lam. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010). Likely misidentification by Robinson (1902) and Stewart (1911), as neither *P. ixocarpa* nor *P. philadelphica* appear in any other Galapagos literature.

80. *Phytolacca decandra* L.

Likely misidentification. Not found in any Galapagos species checklists after Robinson (1902). Robinson

explains, "It is probably that the Galapageian plant, which curiously enough has not been secured by any subsequent collector, will prove to be *P. octandra* L. or a related trop. American species".

81. *Piscidia erythrina* L.

Acc. name: *Piscidia piscipula* (L.) Sarg. Neither *P. erythra* nor *P. piscipula* are mentioned in other Galapagos literature after Stewart (1911). Based on a Darwin specimen from San Cristóbal (Chatham) Island.

82. *Piscidia piscipula* (L.) Sarg.

Likely mididentification. Only record is by Christophersen (1932) based on a sterile specimen. Christophersen reports that the specimens differ from the description in a number of ways, and possibly "are to be referred to a new species".

83. *Poa pilosa* L.

Possible misidentification of *Eragrostis mexicana* (Hornem.) Link fide Wiggins & Porter (1971). Acc. name: *Eragrostis pilosa* *Eragrostis pilosa* (L.) P.Beauv.

84. *Polystichum aculeatum* (L.) Schott

Erroneously reported by Stewart (1911); misidentification of *Polystichum gelidum* (Kunze) Fée, fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).

85. *Pouteria caimito* (Ruiz & Pav.) Radlk.

Syn.: *Achras caimito* Ruiz & Pav. Pennington (1990) as *Achras guapeba* Casar.

86. *Prosopis chilensis* (Molina) Stuntz

*P. chilensis* is not applicable to Galápagean taxa, fide Svenson in Wiggins & Porter (1971)

87. *Prosopis dulcis* Kunth

Attributed to the Galapagos in error, fide Wiggins & Porter (1971). Acc. name: *Prosopis laevigata* (Willd.) M.C.Johnst. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

88. *Relbunium hypocarpium* (L.) Hemsl.

Likely misidentification. Stewart (1911) is the only record of this taxon in the Galapagos, and he reports: "The specimen is sterile.... It is possible that this may be the *Rubia* sp. which was collected on Charles Isl. by Darwin and was mentioned by Hooker." Acc. name: *Galium hypocarpium* subsp. *hypocarpium* fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

89. *Rhynchosia reticulata* (Sw.) DC.

Probable misidentification by Hooker. All reports in the Galapagos are based on one Darwin specimen from Santiago (James) Island. Not cited in Galapagos literature after Stewart (1911), and Jørgensen (1999) does not attribute this taxa to the Galápagos.

90. *Rhynchospora nervosa* ssp. *nervosa* (Vahl) Boeck.

Syn.: *Dichromena nervosa* Vahl

91. *Ruellia paniculata*

Likely misidentification. Not cited in Galapagos literature besides Stewart (1911)

92. *Salvia alvajaca* Oerst.

Syn.: *Salvia tiliifolia* var. *alvajaca* (Oerst.) L.O. Williams. Reports based on misidentified *Ocimum basilicum* and *O. campechianum*.

93. *Scleria hirtella* Sw.  
Misidentification of *Scleria distans*.
94. *Setaria antillarum* Roem. & Schult.) Kunth  
Erroneously reported by Andersson (1855); misidentification of *Setaria setosa* (Sw.) Beauv., fide Wiggins & Porter (1971). Acc. name: *Pennisetum hordeoides* (Lam.) Steud. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)
95. *Setaria floriana* Andersson  
According to Wiggins & Porter (1971, p. 891): "Based on an Andersson collection from Isla Santa María. We have not seen the specimen, but judging from the description, and the fact that the author compares it to *S. glauca* and *S. imberbis*, it seems likely that Andersson had a plant of *S. geniculata* (Lam.) Beauv. (q.v.). *Setaria imberbis* (Poir) Roem. & Schult. is generally considered to be a synonym of *S. geniculata*." Acc. name: *Setaria parviflora* (Poir.) M.Kerguelen fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)
96. *Setaria rottleri* Spreng  
Erroneously reported by Hooker (1847) and Andersson (1855); misidentification of *Setaria setosa* (Sw.) Beauv., fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).
97. *Sida supina* L'Hér.  
Likely misidentification. Cited by Stewart (1911), however it is not listed in any other Galapagos literature. Jørgensen (1999) reports that this taxon is native to the Andes but is not found in the Galapagos. Acc. name: *Sida abutilifolia* Mill.
98. *Sinapis arvensis* L.  
No records since Andersson (1855). Possible misidentification of *Brassica campestris* fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).
99. *Solanum verbascifolium* L.  
Erroneously reported by Hooker (1847), Andersson (1855), Robinson (1902), Stewart (1911), Christophersen (1932), and Svenson (1935); misidentification of *S. erianthum*, fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).
100. *Spermacoce tenuior* L.  
Erroneously reported in Galapagos literature, including Hooker (1847), Andersson (1855), Robinson (1902) and Stewart (1911); misidentification of *Spermacoce confusa* Rendle, fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).
101. *Spilanthes acmella* (L.) Murray  
Erroneously reported in Galapagos literature, including Andersson (1855), Robinson (1902), Stewart (1911) and Wiggins & Porter (1971); misidentification of *Acmella sodiroi* (Hieron.) R.K. Jansen. Acc. name: *Blainvillea acmella* (L.) Philipson.
102. *Sporobolus domingensis* (Trin.) Kunth  
According to Wiggins & Porter (1971, p. 892): "A number of collections were reported under this name by both Robinson and Stewart. Snodgrass & Heller 811 and Stewart 1184 proved to be *Eragrostis mexicana* (Hornem.) Link. Snodgrass & Heller 862 is *Sporobolus indicus* (L.) R. Br. All of the others are *Sporobolus pyramidatus* (Lam.) Hitch. Apparently *S. domingensis* does not occur south of the West Indies and Mexico, since we found no specimens of this species in the South American folders at US".
103. *Stenotaphrum glabrum* Trin.  
According to Wiggins & Porter (1971, p. 892): "Reported by Robinson from Isla Isabela on the basis of

Snodgrass & Heller 57 and 873 from San Cristóbal on the basis of Baur 325. The specimens are *S. secundatum* (Walt.) Kuntze." Acc. name: *Stenotaphrum dimidiatum* (L.) Brongn. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

104. *Stylosanthes scabra* Vogel

Wiggins & Porter (1971) report: "According to R. H. Mohlenbrock (1957, 317), the collections of *Stylosanthes* from the Galápagos Islands are all referable to *S. sympodialis*. In previous treatments such material was cited as *S. scabra* Vog., a more suffrutescent and viscid species, known only from the mainland, especially Brazil".

105. *Tournefortia hirsutissima* L.

Cited only by Robinson (1902) and Stewart (1911). Robinson suggested that "Chierchia's specimen will on examination prove to be *T. rufo-sericea*".

106. *Tournefortia laurifolia* Vent.

Cited only by Robinson (1902), who writes: "A doubtful member of the Galapageian flora".

107. *Tournefortia syringifolia* Vahl.

Likely misidentification. Not cited in Galapagos literature after Stewart (1911). Based on two specimens, one by Chierchia and one by Andersson. Stewart suggests that it is "possibly a less pubescent form of either *T. psilostachya* or *T. pubescens*." In Andersson (1855) and Stewart (1911) as *Tournefortia syringaefolia*.

108. *Verbena carolina* L.

Erroneously reported in Galapagos literature, including Robinson (1902) and Stewart (1911); misidentification of *Verbena sedula* var. *darwinii* Moldenke, fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).

109. *Verbena caroliniana* L.

Erroneously reported by Andersson (1855); misidentification of *Verbena sedula* var. *darwinii* Moldenke, fide Wiggins & Porter (1971). Acc. name: *Verbena carolina* L. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010)

110. *Verbena officinalis* L.

Erroneously reported by Hooker (1847), Andersson (1855), Robinson (1902), and Stewart (1911); misidentification of *Verbena glabrata* var. *tenuispicata* (= *V. glabrata*), fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).

111. *Verbena polystachya* Kunth

This taxon and its accepted name *Verbena carolina* L. have been erroneously reported in Galapagos literature, including Hooker (1847); misidentification of *Verbena sedula* var. *darwinii* Moldenke, fide Wiggins & Porter (1971).

112. *Viburnum carlesii* Hemsl.

No records subsequent to Flores (1985), and from his common name (*Hortensia*), this could have been a mis-named *Hydrangea opuloides*.

113. *Wedelia frutescens* Jacqu.

Likely misidentification. Based on an Edmonstone specimen. This species does not appear in Galapagos Literature after Andersson (1855). Acc. name: *Wedelia fruticosa* Jacq. fide Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew & Missouri Botanical Garden (2010).

114. *Zornia diphylla* (L.) Pers.

This species is known only from Ceylon and India according to Dande and Milne-Redhead (1963) as reported by Wiggins & Porter (1971)

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