

CDF Checklist of Galapagos True bugs - Leafhoppers, planthoppers, aphids and scale insects.

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Abstract

This Checklist of Galapagos True bugs - Leafhoppers, planthoppers, aphids and scale insects. includes a total of all 366 taxa reported from the Galapagos Islands.

For each name, detailed information is provided: its Galapagos distribution in islands groups or bioregions generated from the specimen records, comments about the taxonomy (especially synonyms), the origin (native and introduced), taxon status (accepted vs. rejected records) and relevant literature references.

Introduction

This publication lists all species of Galapagos True bugs - Leafhoppers, planthoppers, aphids and scale insects. currently known.

The **Hemiptera** are characterized by their common arrangement of sucking mouthparts.

They derived their name from the Greek *hemi* (“half”) and *pteron* (“wing”), referring to the forewings of many species, which are hardened near the base, but membranous at the tip. These wings are termed *hemelytra* (singular: *hemelytron*), in comparison with the completely hardened outer wings (*elytra*) of the beetles.

Methods

This checklist of all known Galapagos True bugs - Leafhoppers, planthoppers, aphids and scale insects. is automatically generated using the online database of the Charles Darwin Foundation Galapagos Species Checklist.

All CDF Galapagos Species Checklists represent the synthesis of many different records: literature citations, data from previously unpublished reports (grey literature), specimen records of natural history collections located in Galapagos and all over the world. To the best of their knowledge authors of the individual checklists revised all available data. When new information becomes available, the taxonomy of a group changes or new species are discovered, the CDF online database and thus this publication becomes updated.

For many poorly known species groups the higher taxonomic classification still regularly changes according to how our knowledge about species being related changes. In many well known groups the phylogeny is somewhat stable, but to avoid confusion, in particular for groups where taxonomic changes are frequent, all checklists presented here are sorted alphabetical according to genus name and specific epithet. Please refer to the website for the currently accepted taxonomic hierarchy of each group.

Please be aware that the distribution presented here is automatically generated from specimen records and does not always accurately reflect the known distribution for all species.

For marine species, the distribution generally refers to the five main bioregions of the archipelago (Far Northern, Northern, Western, South Eastern and the Elisabeth Bay Bioregion). For the terrestrial species more than 120 islands, islets and small rocks have been

aggregated into Islands Groups, thus, for example, the island group "Santa Cruz" includes smaller islands like Santa Fé, Plaza Norte, Plaza Sur, Baltra, Daphne Mayor, Daphne Minor, and others.

IUCN red-list assessments presented here may deviate from the global IUCN list for the following reasons:

- for well known species groups like vascular plants or vertebrates updates proposed to the IUCN are shown instead of the outdated, but currently accepted status;
- for poorly known species groups (e.g., lichenized fungi) a general assessment is currently not possible and the list presented here is a regional red-list list for Galapagos archipelago.

Numbers of the species included in this list are auto-generated. Adding up the number of species in each category will not always equal the total number indicated. Some species have insufficient data to be categorized while others (e.g., category eradicated) will not be included in the total.

Results

Names of taxa included in this checklist: 366 (322 accepted, 39 unidentified taxon, 4 doubtful), 1 rejected.

Origin of the taxa included: 103 accidental, 21 questionable accidental, 25 questionable native, 128 endemic, 21 indigenous, 7 questionable endemic.

1. *Acrosternum ubicum* Rolston, 1983

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

2. *Acrosternum viridans* (Stål, 1859)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Barber, H.G et al. (1924), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1968), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

3. *Acyrtosiphon bidenticola* C.F. Smith, 1960

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

4. *Agallia pecki* Freytag, 2003

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Freytag, P.H. et al. (2003).

5. *Agallia plana* (Butler, 1877)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

6. *Agallia sp. A*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

7. *Agallia sp. B*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

8. *Agallia striolaris* (Butler, 1877)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

9. *Alcaeorrhynchus grandis* (Dallas, 1851)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).

10. *Alcaeorrhynchus grandis* (Dallas, 1851)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, San Cristóbal.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

11. *Alcaeorrhynchus sp. 2*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

12. *Aleurothrixus floccosus* (Maskell, 1896)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

13. *Aleurotrachelus trachoides* Back, 1912
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
14. *Alfoa sodalis* (White, 1878)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
15. *Alofa sodalis* (White, 1878)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).
16. *Amphiareus constrictus* (Stål, 1860)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Herring, J.L. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
17. *Amphicephalus insularis* Van Duzee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
18. *Amplicephalus insularis* (Van Duzee, 1933)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
19. *Amplicephalus sp. 1*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Questionable Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
20. *Amplicephalus sp. 2*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Questionable Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

21. *Anasa mimetica* Brailovsky, 1985

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Henry, T.J. et al. (2004), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

22. *Anasa obscura* Dallas, 1852

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).

23. *Anasa scorbatica* (Fabricius, 1775)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

24. *Antonina graminis* (Maskell, 1897)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

25. *Aonidiella aurantii* (Maskell, 1879)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

26. *Aonidiella orientalis* (Newstead, 1894)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

27. *Aphis coreopsidis* (Thomas, 1878)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

28. *Aphis craccivora* Koch, 1854
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
29. *Aphis gossypii* Glover, 1877
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
30. *Aphis nerii* Boyer de Fonscolombe, 1841
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
31. *Aphis spiraecola* Patch, 1914
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
32. *Arhyssus sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
33. *Aspidiella hartii* (Cockerell, 1895)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
34. *Aspidiotus aff. pacificus* (Williams & Watson, 1990)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
35. *Aspidiotus destructor* Signoret, 1869
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

36. *Aspidiotus excisus* (Green, 1896)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

37. *Asterolecanium pustulans* (Cockerell, 1892)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Kuwana, S.I. et al. (1902), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

38. *Asterolecanium puteanum* Russell, 1935

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

39. *Athysanus digressus* Van Duzee, 1933

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).

40. *Aulacorthum circumflexum* (Buckton, 1876)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

41. *Aulacorthum solani* (Kaltenbach, 1843)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

42. *Austroagallia mera* (Van Duzee, 1937)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: Austroagallia arrhenonigra

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Viraktamath, C.A. et al. (1972).

43. *Balclutha aridula* Linnavuori, 1959

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

44. *Balclutha incisa* (Matsumura, 1902)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

45. *Balclutha lucida* (Butler, 1877)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Balclutha floridana*

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

46. *Balclutha neglecta* (DeLong & Davidson, 1877)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

47. *Balclutha rosea* (Scott, 1876)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

48. *Barce fraterna* (Say, 1832)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

49. *Bemisia tabaci* (Gennadius, 1889)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

50. *Brachymeria podagrica* (Fabricius, 1787)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Brachymeria fonscolombeii* (Dufour, 1841)

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996).

51. *Brevicoryne brassicae* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

52. *Buchananiella sodalis* (White, 1878)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Herring, J.L. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).

53. *Caenodelphax teapae* (Fowler, 1905)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

54. *Campylomma citrina* Carvalho, 1968

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

55. *Cardiastethus limbatellus* (Stål, 1860)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Herring, J.L. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

56. *Cerataphis* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, J.I. et al. (1893), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

57. *Ceroplastes cirripediformis* (Comstock, 1881)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

58. *Ceroplastes floridensis* (Comstock, 1881)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

59. *Ceroplastes rusci* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

60. *Ceroplastes sinensis* (Del Guercio, 1900)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

61. *Ceroplastes sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Morrison, H. et al. (1924).

62. *Chorizococcus nakaharai* Williams & Granara de Willink, 1992

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

63. *Chorizococcus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

64. *Chortinaspis sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

65. *Chrysomphalus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

66. *Cicadulina tortilla* Caldwell, 1952

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

67. *Cimex lectularius* Linnaeus, 1758

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

68. *Circulifer tenellus* (Baker, 1895)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

69. *Coccus hesperidum* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

70. *Coccus longulus* (Douglas, 1887)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

71. *Coccus viridis* (Green, 1889)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
72. *Coelidiana krameri* Freytag, 2000
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Freytag, P.H. et al. (2000), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
73. *Coelidiana sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
This species is probably adventive, but there are no mainland records.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
74. *Colgorma menalcas* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
75. *Conchaspis angraeci* (Cockerell, 1893)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
76. *Corythaica cytharina* Barber, 1934
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Monanthia renormata*
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Drake, C.J. et al. (1967), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
77. *Corythaica darwiniana* Drake & Froeschner, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Santa Cruz.

References: Drake, C.J. et al. (1967), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

78. *Corythaica wolfiana* Drake & Froeschner, 1967

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Wolf.

References: Drake, C.J. et al. (1967), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

79. *Creontiades castaneum* Van Duzee, 1933

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).

80. *Creontiades castaneus* Froeschner, 1981

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985).

81. *Creontiades citrinus* Carvalho, 1968

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

82. *Creontiades fernandinus* Carvalho, 1968

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Marchena, Santa Cruz.

References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

83. *Creontiades fuscus* Barber, 1925

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

84. *Creontiades punctatus* Carvalho, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
85. *Creontiades vittatus* Carvalho, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.
References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
86. *Creontiades willowsi* Van Dusee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).
87. *Cyrtopeltis notabilis* (Distant, 1882)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Ashlock, P.D. et al. (1972), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
88. *Cyrtopeltis affinis* Gangé, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).
89. *Cyrtopeltis arida* Gangé, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).
90. *Cyrtopeltis floreana* Froeschner, 1981
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).

91. *Cyrtopeltis floreanae* Gangé, 1968

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).

92. *Cyrtopeltis gummiferae* Froeschner, 1981

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).

93. *Cyrtopeltis helleri* Gagné, 1968

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).

94. *Cyrtopeltis modesta* (Distant, 1893)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.

References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977),
Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).

95. *Dactynotus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Current cataloges, and consequently most authors, now use *Uroleucon* for *Dactynotus* on dubious grounds.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

96. *Dagbertus darwini* (Butler, 1877)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977),
Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

97. *Dagbertus figuratus* Gangé, 1968

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

98. *Dagbertus formosus* Carvalho, 1968

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

99. *Dagbertus lineatus* Gangé, 1968

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.

References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

100. *Dagbertus marmoratus* Carvalho, 1968

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

101. *Dagbertus nigrifrons* Gangé, 1968

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

102. *Dagbertus pallidus* Gangé, 1968

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

103. *Dagbertus quadrinotatus* (Walker, 1873)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

104. *Dagbertus sp. A*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

105. *Dagbertus sp. B*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

106. *Dagbertus sp. C*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

107. *Dagbertus spoliatus* (Walker, 1873)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

108. *Dallasiellus murinus* (Van Duzee, 1933)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1986), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

109. *Darwinivelia fosteri* Anderson & Polhemus, 1980

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

This genus was once thought to be endemic to the Galápagos, but other species in this genus are now known from Colombia and Brazil (Polhemus & Manzano, 1992). The type specimen was a prey item of a *Halobates* sea-strider.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

110. *Darwinysius marginalis* (Dallas, 1852)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Cymus galapagensis*

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Ashlock, P.D. et al. (1972), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, J.I. et al. (1893).

111. *Darwinysius sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, J.I. et al. (1893).

112. *Darwinysius wenmanensis* Ashlock, 1972

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Wolf.

References: Ashlock, P.D. et al. (1972), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

113. *Diaphnidia crockeri* Van Duzee, 1933

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).

114. *Dicranocephalus insularis* (Dallas, 1852)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

The genus is otherwise Indo-African in distribution. Moulet (1994) synonymizes the species under *Dicranocephalus bianchii*, a widespread species of Africa and the Middle East. Schuh and Slater (1995) suggest that the species is conspecific with an (unnamed) African species, and that it was carried to the Galápagos by sailing ships. The problem with this idea of introduction is the infrequency of Galápagos visits by sailing ships from Old World ports versus New World Ports. Its early discovery (by Darwin in 1835) and presence on four other islands, including Genovesa, which was off the routes of almost all sailing ships, also argues against a human mediated introduction. I think the weight of the evidence suggests a natural colonization from the west, across the width of the Pacific, as improbable as this seems. The species remains scarce, but was present as recently as 1996.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

115. *Docalidia spangleri* Nielson, 1979

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

116. *Dolichomiris linearis* Reuter, 1882
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
117. *Dysdercus concinnus* Stål, 1961
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
118. *Dysdercus lunulatus* Uhler, 1861
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
119. *Dysmicoccus boninsis* (Kuwana, 1909)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
120. *Dysmicoccus brevipes* (Cockerell, 1893)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
121. *Empicoris armatus* (Champion, 1898)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
122. *Empicoris barberi* (McAtee & Malloch, 1923)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

123. *Empicoris rubromaculatus* (Blackburn, 1889)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
124. *Empoasca canavalia* DeLong, 1932
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
125. *Engytatus affinis* Gagné, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
126. *Engytatus arida* Gagné, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
127. *Engytatus floreana* Gagné, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
128. *Engytatus gummiferae* Gagné, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
129. *Engytatus helleri* Gagné, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
130. *Engytatus modestus* (Distant, 1893)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Engytatus geniculata*

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

131. *Engytatus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Pinta, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

132. *Eriococcus aff. dubius* Cockerell, 1896

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

133. *Eriococcus papillosus* (Morrison, 1924)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Questionable Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Morrison, H. et al. (1924), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

134. *Eriococcus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

135. *Exitianus fasciolatus* (Melichar, 1911)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Exitianus digressus*

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

136. *Ferrisia virgata* (Cockerell, 1893)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

137. *Fulvius brevicornis* Reuter, 1895
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
138. *Fulvius geniculatus* Van Duzee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).
139. *Galapagocoris crockeri* (Van Duzee, 1933)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
140. *Galapagomiris crockeri* Van Duzee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
141. *Galapagomiris lomgirostris* Carvalho, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
142. *Galapagomiris longirostris* Carvalho, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).
143. *Gen. Saldidae indet. sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

144. *Geococcus coffeae* Green, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
145. *Geopemphigus cf. floccosus* (Moreira, 1925)
Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.
There are a few collections from composites which are reported to have slight mensural differences from Ipomoea forms, and may belong to a second undescribed species.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
146. *Geotomus murinus* Van Duzee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).
147. *Ghinallelia galapagensis* (Heidemann, 1901)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Santa Cruz.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
148. *Ghinallelia leleuporum* Villiers, 1970
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
149. *Ghinallelia schaeferi* Villiers, 1978
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
150. *Ghinallelia sp. A*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

151. *Ghinallelia sp. B*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

152. *Ghinallelia sp. C*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

153. *Ghinallelia usingeri* Villiers, 1970

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

154. *Ghinallelia vagvolgyianus* Villiers, 1978

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

155. *Ghinallelia wygodzinskyi* Villiers, 1970

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Pinta, Santa Cruz.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

156. *Halobates micans* Eschscholtz, 1822

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Hickin, N. et al. (1979), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

157. *Halobates robustus* Barber, 1925

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Barber, H.G et al. (1924), Birch, M.C. et al. (1979), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

158. *Halobates sericeus* Escholtz, 1822
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
159. *Halobates sobrinus* White, 1883
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
160. *Halobates splendens* Wtlaczil, 1886
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
161. *Halticus bractatus* (Say, 1832)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).
162. *Harmostes disjunctus* Barber, 1925
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Barber, H.G et al. (1924), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).
163. *Harmostini disjunctus* Barber, 1925
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Harmostes serratus*
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Barber, H.G et al. (1924), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
164. *Hemiberlesia aff. rapax* (Comstock, 1881)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

165. *Hemiberlesia lataniae* (Signoret, 1869)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
166. *Heraeus pacificus* Barber, 1925
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.
References: Ashlock, P.D. et al. (1972), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Parkin, P. et al. (1972), Peck, J.I. et al. (1893).
167. *Heteropsylla cubana* Crawford, 1914
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
168. *Heza ephippium* Lichtenstein, 1797
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).
169. *Horcias chiriquinus* Carvalho & Gagné, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.
References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
170. *Horcias lacteiclavus* Distant, 1904
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Henry, T.J. et al. (2004), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).
171. *Howardia biclavis* (Comstock, 1883)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

172. *Hysteroneura setariae* (Thomas, 1878)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
173. *Icerya purchasi* (Maskell, 1878)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2001), Causton, C.E. et al. (2004), Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Liu, H. et al. (2012), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Roque-Albelo, L. et al. (2003).
174. *Inglisia vitrea* (Cockerell, 1894)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
175. *Insignorthezia insignis* (Browne, 1887)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Orthezia insignis* Browne, 1887 fide Roskov et al. (2013)
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Roskov Y. et al. (2013).
176. *Ischnaspis longirostris* (Signoret, 1882)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
177. *Jadera silbergliedi* Froescher, 1985
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Jadera sanguinolenta*
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Wolf.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
178. *Jikradia galapagoensis* (Osborn, 1924)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Jassus galapagoensis*, *J. infestus*
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

179. *Lasiochilinae pallidulus* Reuter, 1871

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

180. *Lasiochilus pallidulus* Reuter, 1871

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Herring, J.L. et al. (1966).

181. *Lepidosaphes beckii* (Newman, 1867)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

182. *Lepidosaphes sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

183. *Leptobyrsa decora* Drake, 1965

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).

184. *Limnogonus franciscanus* (Stål, 1859)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

185. *Liorhyssus hyalinus* Fabricius, 1794

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Corizus lugens*

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

186. *Loxa viridis* (Palisot de Beauvois, 1805)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

187. *Macrolophus innotatus* Carvalho, 1968

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

188. *Macrolophus punctatus* Carvalho, 1968

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

189. *Macrosiphum sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

190. *Macrosteles fascifrons* (Stål, 1858)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

This genus is being revised by Kwon.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

191. *Margarodes similis* Morrison, 1924

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Questionable Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2004), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Morrison, H. et al. (1924), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

192. *Mecidea minor* Ruckes, 1946

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).

193. *Mecidea* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

The tribe and genus are not reported from mainland Ecuador (Froeschner, 1981)

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

194. *Melanaethus subglaber* (Walker, 1867)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).

195. *Melanaspis odontoglossi* (Cockerell, 1893)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In Kuwana (1902) as *Aspidiotus smilacis* (misidentification) fide Roskov et al. (2013)

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Kuwana, S.I. et al. (1902), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Roskov Y. et al. (2013).

196. *Melanaspis tenebricosa* (Comstock, 1881)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

197. *Mesovellia amoena* Uhler, 1894

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

198. *Mesovellia hambletoni* Drake & Harris, 1946

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

199. *Metacanthus galapagensis* Barber, 1934

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985).

200. *Metacanthus tenellus* Stål, 1859

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Metacanthus galapagensis*, *Jalysus (Metacanthus) tenellus*

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

201. *Metadelphax propinqua* (Fieber, 1866)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Toya propinqua* Fieber, 1866

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

202. *Microvelia ashlocki* Polhemus, 1968

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

The two endemic species in this genus can only be separated by the shape of the male parameres. Both seemingly descended from a common colonizing ancestor.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1986), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Peck, S.B. et al. (1986), Polhemus, J.T. et al. (1968).

203. *Microvelia isabelae* Bachmann, 1978

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

204. *Myzus persicae* (Sulzer, 1776)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

205. *Nabis consimilis* (Reuter, 1912)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Nabis punctipennis*

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Kerzhner, I.M. et al. (1968), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck,

S.B. et al. (1994), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

206. *Nabis galapagoensis* Kerzhner, 1968

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Kerzhner, I.M. et al. (1968), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

207. *Nabis reductus* Kerzhner 1968

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Kerzhner, I.M. et al. (1968), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

208. *Neomegalotomus parvus* (Westwood, 1842)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).

209. *Neopamera insularis* (Barber, 1925)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé, Santiago.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

210. *Neortholomus usingeri* (Ashlock, 1972)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

The sister species of *Neortholomus gibbifer* (Berg) of northern Argentina, southern Brazil and north central Chile and these are the sister group of *N. procerodorus* Hamilton of Andean Peru.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

211. *Nesosydne alcmaeon* Fennah, 1967

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

212. *Nesosydne augur* Fennah, 1967

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

213. *Nesosydne brimo* Fennah, 1967

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

214. *Nesosydne iphis* Fennah, 1967

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

215. *Nesosydne olipor* Fennah, 1967

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

216. *Nesosydne seneca* Fennah, 1967

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

217. *Nesosydne simulans* (Walker, 1851)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santiago.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

218. *Nezara viridula* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).

219. *Nidicola mazda* Herring, 1966

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Marchena, Santa Cruz, Santiago, Wolf.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Herring, J.L. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B.

et al. (2001).

220. *Niesthrea ashlocki* Froeschner, 1989

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).

221. *Niesthrea sidae* (Fabricius, 1794)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).

222. *Nipaecoccus nipae* (Maskell, 1892)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

223. *Nymphocixia vanduzeei galapagoensis* Fennah, 1967

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).

224. *Nymphocixia vanduzeei* Muir, 1930

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967).

225. *Nymphocixia vanduzeei galapagensis* (Fennah, 1967)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Nymphocixia unipunctata*

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

226. *Nysius naso* Van Duzee, 1933

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).

227. *Nysius usitatus* Ashlock, 1972

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Ashlock, P.D. et al. (1972), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

228. *Odonaspis galapagoensis* (Ben-Dov, 1977)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

229. *Odonaspis saccharicola* *agg.* Williams, 1977

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

230. *Oliarus agrippa* Fennah, 1967

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

231. *Oliarus alabandus* Fennah, 1967

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

232. *Oliarus alastor* Fennah, 1967

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

233. *Oliarus galapagensis* Fennah, 1967

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).

234. *Oliarus hernandesi* Hoch & Izquierdo, 1996
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.
References: Hoch, H. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
235. *Oliarus remansor* Fennah, 1967
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Pinzón, Santa Cruz.
References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
236. *Orius tristicolor* (White, 1879)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Herring, J.L. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).
237. *Orius tristicolour* (White, 1879)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Indigenous.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
238. *Ortholomus usingeri* Ashlock, 1972
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Ashlock, P.D. et al. (1972), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).
239. *Pachybrachius nesovinctus* Ashlock, 1972
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Ashlock, P.D. et al. (1972), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).
240. *Paracarsidara dugesii* (Loew, 1886)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
241. *Paracoccus solani* (Ezzat & McConnell, 1956)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

242. *Paraplea puella* Barber, 1923

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

243. *Parasaissetia nigra* (Nieter, 1861)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

244. *Parasaissetia* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

245. *Parlatoria crotonis* (Douglas, 1887)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

246. *Pentacora sphacelata* (Uhler, 1877)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Salda rubromaculata*

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Polhemus, J.T. et al. (1968).

247. *Pentalonia nigronervosa* Coquerel, 1859

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

248. *Peregrinus maidis* (Ashmead, 1890)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

249. *Phatnoma biordinatum* Froeschner, 1976

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Both brachypterous and macropterous individuals are known. Previously known only from holotype.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

250. *Phatnoma eremaea* Drake & Froeschner, 1967

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Drake, C.J. et al. (1967), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

251. *Phenacoccus herreni* (Cox & Williams, 1981)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

252. *Phenacoccus parvus* Morrison, 1924

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Morrison, H. et al. (1924), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

253. *Phenacoccus solenopsis* (Tinsley, 1898)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

254. *Phenacoccus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

255. *Philatis athamas* Fennah, 1967

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

256. *Philatis atrax* Fennah, 1967

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

257. *Philatis auson* Fennah, 1967

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

258. *Philatis breviceps* Van Duzee, 1933

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Philates breviceps* Van Duzee, 1933, fide Roskov et al. (2013)

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Roskov Y. et al. (2013), Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).

259. *Philatis cinerea* Osborn, 1924

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

260. *Philatis crockeri* (Van Duzee, 1937)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

261. *Philatis daunus* Fennah, 1967

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

262. *Philatis delia* Fennah, 1967

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

263. *Philatis deucalion* Fennah, 1967

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

264. *Philatis latobius* Fennah, 1967

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Wolf.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

265. *Philatis lento* Fennah, 1967

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

266. *Philatis lycambes* Fennah, 1967

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Pinzón, Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

267. *Philatis major* Osborn, 1924

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

268. *Philatis monaeses* Fennah, 1967

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

269. *Philatis opheltes* Fennah, 1967

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

270. *Philatis productus* (Stl, 1859)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

271. *Philatis rostrifer* (Butler, 1877)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

272. *Philatis serva* Van Duzee, 1933

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Philates servus* Van Duzee, 1933 fide Roskov et al. (2013)

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Roskov Y. et al. (2013), Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).

273. *Philatis servus* (Van Duzee, 1933)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

274. *Philatis varia* (Walker, 1851)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

275. *Philatis vicina* Van Duzee, 1933

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Philates vicinus* Van Duzee, 1933 fide Roskov et al. (2013)

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Roskov Y. et al. (2013).

276. *Piezodorus guildinii* (Westwood, 1837)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Henry, T.J. et al. (2004).

277. *Pinnaspis strachani* (Cooley, 1899)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Causton, C.E. et al. (2008), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

278. *Pissonotus substitua* (Walker, 1851)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).

279. *Pissonotus substituus* (Walker, 1851)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Study of material by C. Bartlett (in litt. 12.VII.1996) shows that his species is not in the genus *Pissonotus*, but no other placement is suggested.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

280. *Planococcus cf. minor* (Maskell, 1897)

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

281. *Planococcus citri* (Risso, 1813)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

282. *Planococcus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

283. *Platymetopius aequinoctialis* Van Duzee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).
284. *Ploiaria macrophthalma* (Dohrn, 1860)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1986), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
285. *Podisus sordidus* (Stål, 1859)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
286. *Podisus sp. 2*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
287. *Poeciloscytus vegatus* Van Duzee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).
288. *Polymerus nigrutilus* Linsley & Usinger, 1966
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, San Cristóbal.
References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).
289. *Polymerus vegatus* (Van Duzee, 1933)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

290. *Praelongorthezia galapagoensis* (Kuwana, 1902)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Orthezia galapagoensis Kuwana, 1902 fide Roskov et al. (2013)
Origin: Native, Questionable Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Kuwana, S.I. et al. (1902), Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Morrison, H. et al. (1924), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Roskov Y. et al. (2013).
291. *Praelongorthezia praelonga* (Douglas, 1891)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: Orthezia praelonga Douglas, 1891 fide Roskov et al. (2013)
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Roskov Y. et al. (2013).
292. *Praelongorthezia sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
293. *Protalebrella brasiliensis* (Baker, 1899)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
294. *Prytanes confusus* (Barber, 1925)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
295. *Prytanes sp.*
Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
296. *Psallus insularis* Barber, 1925
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966).

297. *Psallus longirostris* Carvalho, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).
298. *Psallus mella* (Van Duzee, 1937)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).
299. *Psallus usingeri* Carvalho, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977).
300. *Pseudopachybrachius nesovinctus* (Ashlock, 1972)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
301. *Pseudaonidia trilobitiformis* (Green, 1896)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
302. *Pseudococcus aff. landoi* (Balachowsky, 1959)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
303. *Pseudococcus elisae* Borchsenius, 1948
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).
304. *Pseudococcus galapagoensis* Morrison, 1924
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Morrison, H. et al. (1924), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

305. *Pseudococcus insularis* Morrison, 1924

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Morrison, H. et al. (1924), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

306. *Pseudococcus longispinus* Targioni, 1867

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

307. *Pseudococcus schusteri* Gimpel & Miller, 1996

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

308. *Pseudococcus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Pinzón, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

309. *Pseudophacopteron sp. 1*

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

310. *Pseudophacopteron sp. 2*

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

311. *Pulvinaria psidii* (Maskell, 1893)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

312. *Pulvinaria sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

313. *Pulvinaria urbicola* (Cockerell, 1893)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

314. *Rasahus hamatus* (Fabricius, 1781)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Considered to be a recent introduction because it is hard to believe that this large widespread species was previously present, but missed by all previous entomologists.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

315. *Repipta annulipes* Barber, 1925

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

316. *Rhinacloa insularis* (Barber, 1925)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In a group with *Rhinacloa longirostris*, *R. usingeri*, and *R. crassitoma* (of Argentina, Brazil, and coastal Peru) (Schuh and Schwartz, 1985). The species in this genus probably descended from two ancestral colonizations.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Darwin, Española, Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

317. *Rhinacloa longirostris* (Carvalho, 1968)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

318. *Rhinacloa mella* (Van Duzee, 1937)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

In a group with *Rhinacloa rubescens* and two species from the Florida Keys, and Mexico to Brazil (Schuh &

Schwartz, 1985).

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

319. *Rhinacloa rubsecens* (Carvalho, 1968)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

320. *Rhinacloa usingeri* (Carvalho, 1968)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

321. *Rhizoecus insularis* Hambleton, 1976

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

322. *Rhizoecus latus* (Hambleton, 1946)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Hambleton (1976: 30) indicates that another species (apparently undescribed), exists but is known only from an immature female.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

323. *Rhizoecus sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

324. *Rhopalosiphum maidis* (Fitch, 1856)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

325. *Rhopalosiphum rufiabdominale* (Sasaki, 1899)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Roskov Y. et al. (2013).

326. *Rutherfordia major* (Cockerell, 1894)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Pseudaulacaspis major* Mamet, 1941 fide Roskov et al. (2013)

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Unknown.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Roskov Y. et al. (2013).

327. *Saissetia coffeae* (Walker, 1852)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

328. *Saissetia miranda* (Cockerell & Parrott, 1899)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

329. *Saissetia neglecta* DeLotto, 1969

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

330. *Saissetia sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

331. *Saldula galapagosa* Uhler, 1894

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Polhemus, J.T. et al. (1968).

332. *Saldula galapagosana* Polhemus, 1968
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
333. *Sanctanus discalis* (Melichar, 1911)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Placed in *Amplipcephalus* by Blocker et al. 1995, Ann. Entomol. Soc. Am. 88: 294.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
334. *Sanctatus discalis* Van Duzee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinta.
335. *Scaphoideus discalis* Van Duzee, 1933
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: No Data.
Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.
References: Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).
336. *Scaphytopius aequinoctialis* (Van Duzee, 1933)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
337. *Scaphytopius obliquus* (Walter, 1851)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Syn.: *Scaphytopius retusus*
Origin: Native, Endemic.
Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).
338. *Selenaspidis articulatus* (Morgan, 1889)
Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.
Origin: Introduced, Accidental.
Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.
References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

339. *Singhiella citrifolii* (Morgan, 1893)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Aleyrodes citrifolii* Morgan 1893, *Aleyrodes nubifera* Berger 1909, *Dialeurodes citrifolii* (Morgan) (Jensen 2001)

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

340. *Sitobion* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

341. *Sogatella kolophon* (Kirkaldy, 1907)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

342. *Stenocephalus insularis* Dallas, 1852

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Barber, H.G et al. (1924).

343. *Sthenaridea vulgaris* (Distant, 1893)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

344. *Syndelphax dissipatus* (Muir, 1926)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Fennah, R.G. et al. (1967), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

345. *Tagalis seminigra* Champion, 1898

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

346. *Taylorilygus apicalis* (Fieber, 1861)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

347. *Taylorilygus pallidulus* (Blanchard, 1852)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: No Data.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).

348. *Teleonemia prolixa* Stål, 1858

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

349. *Tempyra biguttula* Stål, 1874

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Native.

Galapagos Distribution: San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

350. *Thyanta setigera* Ruckes, 1957

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Syn.: *Thyanta perditor*

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

351. *Thyanta similis* Van Duzee, 1933

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Genovesa, Isabela, Pinta, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001), Van Duzee, E.P. et al. (1933).

352. *Toxoptera citricida* Kirkaldy, 1907

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

353. *Trichocorixa beebei* Sailer, 1948

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Genovesa, Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

354. *Trichocorixa reticulata* Guerin-Meneville, 1857

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Several species in this genus are physiologically adapted to high concentrations of salt in saline coastal lagoons and pools. At present, the two Galápagos seem to have mutually exclusive distributions (on separate islands). The report of *T. reticulata* on Isla Isabela (Gerecke et al., 1995: 132) is an error. If the two species are mutually exclusive is an interesting ecological question.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Isabela, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Appeltans, W. et al. (2010), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Gelin, A. et al. (2002), Gerecke, R. et al. (1995), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

355. *Trigonotylus lineatus* (Butler, 1873)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Questionable Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Carvalho, J.C.M. et al. (1968), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

356. *Trincavellius galapagoensis* (Butler, 1877)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Española, Floreana, Santa Cruz.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1966), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

357. *Tytthus parviceps* (Reuter, 1890)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Santa Cruz.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

358. *Unaspis citri* (Comstock, 1883)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010).

359. *Velataspis* sp.

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Native, Questionable Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Lincango, M.P. et al. (2008), Lincango, P. et al. (2010), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

360. *Xestocephalus cf. desertorum* (Berg, 1879)

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Floreana, Isabela, San Cristóbal.

361. *Xestocephalus desertorum* (Berg, 1879)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Marchena, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santiago.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998), Peck, S.B. et al. (1996), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

362. *Xylocoris sordidus* (Reuter, 1871)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

Origin: Native, Indigenous.

Galapagos Distribution: Isabela, Pinta, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

References: Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Herring, J.L. et al. (1966), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

363. *Xylocoris sp.*

Taxon status: Taxon not identified to species, subspecies, form or variety.

Origin: Introduced, Questionable Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

364. *Xyonysius naso* (Van Dusee, 1933)

Taxon status: Accepted name; taxon occurs in Galapagos.

The closest relative to this species seems to be *Xyonysius acticola* Baranowski and Slater (1997) of the Turks and Caicos Islands, at the southern end of the Bahamas Island group.

Origin: Native, Endemic.

Galapagos Distribution: Fernandina, Floreana, Isabela, Pinzón, San Cristóbal, Santa Cruz, Santa Fé.

References: Ashlock, P.D. et al. (1972), Froeschner, R.C. et al. (1985), Linsley, E.G. et al. (1977), Peck, S.B. et al. (2001).

365. *cf. Aleyrodes sp.*

Taxon status: The identification of this taxon or its occurrence in Galapagos is doubtful.

Origin: Introduced, Accidental.

Galapagos Distribution: Santa Cruz.

References: Peck, S.B. et al. (1998).

Rejected taxa

1. *Aspidiotus smilacis* Kuwana, 1902

Melanaspis smilacis (Comstock) (Family Diaspididae) is the valid name BUT *Aspidiotus smilacis*, cited by Kuwana (1902:32), is a misidentification of *Melanaspis odontoglossi*, discovered by Borchsenius (1966: 350)

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